Administration Report

Hyderabad Assigned Districts

1883-84 & 1885-86

00133997

BOMBAY BRANCH
OF THE
ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY.
TOWN HALL, BOMBAY.

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REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION

133997

OF THE

HYDERABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS

FOR

THE YEAR 1883-84.

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PART I.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

Preliminary remarks.

THE rainfall of 1883 was so excessive and so abnormally distributed that, important as it always is as a factor of the year's prosperity, in the year from April 1883 to March 1884 its influence has been still more marked. It has been a year of much sickness, of poor crops, except in the spring, and of depressed trade; and when the cause is sought of any or all of these effects, it is found in the heavy and unseasonable rain. Not that the year has been a year of disaster or of failure; for the province will be seen to be persevering still in its steady advance in wealth and prosperity, still the adverse circumstances have acted as a check to a certain extent.

Personnel.

2. The Administration has not suffered from changes in the personnel. Mr. Cordery held the office of Resident from the latter end of April to the close of the year. The Secretaryship was in Major Trevor's hands throughout the year, except only the last month; and the offices of Commissioner and Judicial Commissioner were held by Mr. Ridsdale and Colonel Bell respectively throughout the year.

Survey and Settlement.

3. The Administration Report for the preceding year contained information on what are known as the "red letter headings," subjects which are only reported once in ten years, and which are therefore not reproduced here. Nothing is repeated in this report regarding the physical features of the country, its history, the form of the administration, the tenures of the land or the subdivisions of it. There is not much to be said on the subject of survey or settlement, for the only work that is in progress in that respect is the survey of the Melghat, which was left untouched by the Bombay Survey Department when the rest of the province was settled; and to this should be added the survey of the forest reserves. The progress made during the season is detailed in the body of the Report, and represents a satisfactory out-turn for the strength of the party at work.

Waste lands.

4. The extent of waste land in the province steadily diminishes, both by the gradual occupation of individual fields under the ordinary ryotwary tenancy, and by leasing whole villages under the "waste land rules." Seven villages were newly leased last year, and one which had been leased lapsed again; the number of integral waste villages decreased by eight, six in the manner just explained, and two by the occupation of part of the land contained within their limits.

Acts introduced.

5. Only two Acts of the Imperial Legislature were extended during the year, one was the Foreigners Act III. of 1864, and the second was the Civil Procedure Code, XIV. of 1882.

Police.

6. The constitution and strength of the police remained as before, except for a trifling increase of seven men in the town police. The total strength, present, of all ranks excluding gazetted officers, amounted to 2,635 men, which gives one man to every 994 souls, and one to every 6·06 square miles in the province. This is, however, omitting the Melghat, where the regular police have no jurisdiction and a special local establishment is maintained under the several "Rajas" of that hilly tract. The force has been favourably reported on as to conduct and discipline, though the punishments inflicted do show a slight increase over the number in 1882.

The amount of work to be done was not heavy, for if nuisance cases be deducted from the returns, there were but 5,347 cognizable cases reported in the year; and that is very little more than two cases to each policeman. Except in two classes of cases, namely, cases of "serious offences against the person," and of "minor offences not specified," the number reported in each class decreased from the number of the previous year An increase in the latter

class is generally looked for in a year when serious crime is light, and is merely the result of there being leisure to inquire into trifling delinquencies which would be passed by unheeded if serious crime claimed attention at the time. This is further exemplified by an increase in nuisance cases, which are excluded from a comparison of statistics for this reason. Among the serious offences against the person, those which increased the most were cases of criminal force, and the increase in that division was almost exactly balanced by a decrease in the very much more serious class murder; of which only 18 were committed in 1883, showing a marked improvement on 27 in 1882. One dark spot, however, in the history of the year's crime was the increase in dakaitis, but when the numbers are so small, little is to be safely deduced from percentages. The total numbers trebled; but the increase was, after all, only from 5 to 16.

Six of these dakaitis, which were committed in the Wun District, formed a continuous and almost simultaneous series of highway robberies. The dakaits hid in a thick jungle, and pounced upon passing carts. Five dakaitis occurred in Basim, of which three were committed by the same gang within a short interval of one another; of the others two dakaitis are ascribed to Tantia Bhil's gang, whose depredations in the Melghat have led to the special deputation of a regular police force into those hills to try and hunt down that notorious robber.

Though the province can be congratulated on the diminution of crime, tkat satisfactory state of things can hardly be ascribed to the efficiency of the police in detection and repression. Out of 3,910 cases investigated, only 1,533, or 39·2 per cent., ended in conviction; only 2,075 persons out of 2,992 arrested were convicted (being a percentage of 69·4), and only Rs. 35,015 worth of the Rs. 1,65,423 stolen, or a percentage of 21·1 was recovered. These results are poor in themselves, and show in each case a falling-off when compared with the not brilliant achievements of 1882. There is no doubt, however, that the smaller the extent of crime, the harder it becomes to maintain a good average of detection. In a year when crime is abnormally high many offences are committed by novices who have not acquired skill in concealing the vestiges of their misdeeds; when the circumstances of the year are such that the ordinary well-doing kunbi is not tempted to thieve, the police are in the greater proportion of cases pitted against those who always live by their wits.

Criminal Justice.

7. Following the results exhibited in the police returns, the number of cases reported to the criminal courts also decreased, and with the exception of dakaitis the decrease was exhibited in all crimes of a heinous nature. An aggregate number of 14,793 cases were reported, which is 339 less than in 1882, and when 807 were struck off on the application of the police, after the complaint had been investigated and found to be false, 13,986 cases remained. Of these, 11,524 were brought to trial, in which 20,730 persons were implicated and brought before the courts, being, curiously enough, an increase of 705 persons over the number tried in 1882. The number convicted (9,245) gives only 44· per cent. of the total, after deducting those, 140 in number, whose cases remained undisposed of at the close of the year.

The agency for the disposal of criminal cases below the court of sessions consists of Deputy Commissioners, Assistant Commissioners, and Attachés, Extra Assistant Commissioners, Tahsildars and Special Magistrates.

The two latter classes of magistrates together disposed of 81 per cent. of the cases tried. This is not surprising when it is recollected that Tahsildars and Special Magistrates together form two-thirds of the total number of magistrates, and that petty cases, such as assault, petty thefts, and nuisance cases, make up the bulk, in number, of the cases tried. Of the convicted persons 7,968 were fined, 84·8 per cent. of them in Rs. 10 and less, 1,741 were imprisoned, 82·8 per cent. of them in terms not exceeding six months. The extreme leniency of the average sentence naturally follows the pettiness of the average crime, and the low class of tribunal which disposes of the greatest proportion.

In the court of session 29 persons were tried, irrespective of those concerned in cases decided on reference under Sections 31 and 34, Criminal Procedure Code. Of these 11 were convicted and 10 acquitted. Of the 39,513 witnesses examined, by the Criminal courts, 80 per cent. were detained only one day; but as many as 635 were detained for terms varying from 4 to 10 days, and seven were detained as much as a month. In this and in the average duration of magisterial cases, which was 7·5 days, there has been some laxity.

Prisons.

8. It is natural to find that in a year when crime, and especially serious crime, diminished, the jail population decreased also. The number was 3,601, or 408 less than in 1882. The decrease in convicts is marked in every way when the numbers are compared with 1882. Thus the year opened with 1,171 in place of 1,210, and closed with 994: there were only 1,672 received during the year, against 1,934, and the average strength was 1034·55, against 1151·34.

There is little of moment to note regarding the jails in Berar beyond the actual statistical figures given in the body of the report. There were no cases of breaking jail: but two convicts attempted to do so, and were stopped by the night warder, himself a convict. This is cited by the Inspector General as an instance of the efficacy of the convict warder system, as also is the marked decline in the number of instances of smoking and having possession of forbidden articles in those jails where convict warders are employed.

On the whole discipline was good, health excellent, the prisoner's occupation remunerative and well attended to, and the general expense of the department kept below that of the past year, though the average cost per head was naturally higher when the average numbers imprisoned was less.

Civil Justice.

9. For the transaction of civil litigation there were 34 courts open at the end of 1883, being one less than at the beginning of the year. The business of the courts fell during the year; only 23,147 suits were instituted in place of 27,032. The decrease is ascribed to the repressing influences of a bad season, which not only act in themselves in keeping down litigation, but also led in this case to the temporary closing of several civil courts. The transfer of officers is also a reason for the trial of fewer cases. Much as it is to be regretted that the work of the courts should be impeded by such causes, it is scarcely to be avoided altogether when the judicial and executive branches are not separated. Eighty-four per cent. of the suits that were instituted were "for money due," and the total value of the claims in the suits instituted, excluding of course those in which a money value cannot be fixed, amounted to Rs. 25,35,552. Last year it was Rs. 29,38,323. In more than half the number of suits the claim did not exceed fifty rupees, and only 677 suits were instituted in which the claim exceeded Rs. 500.

The number of suits decided was 23,115, of which 63·8 per cent. were uncontested, and, included in these, 33·8 were decreed on confession. In respect of the agency by which the business was done, nearly half the suits, excluding small causes, were disposed of by Extra Assistant Commissioners, and the remainder were divided in nearly equal proportions between Assistant Commissioners and Tahsildars, leaving quite an inconsiderable number tried by Deputy Commissioners and Attachés. The extent to which Tahsildars are burdened by civil work, which seriously hampers their efficient discharge of revenue duties, has attracted attention, and proposals have been made for relieving them.

Registration.

10. In another class of work, too, it has been considered advisable to relieve Tahsildars of extraneous duties. The introduction of a newly constituted registration establishment has afforded a means of substituting special sub-registrars for Tahsildars and Honorary Magistrates in 12 places. The objects of the new scheme comprise also a classification of offices according to work done, the substitution of salaries for commission-paid Sub-registrars in all places where more than 500 documents are registered in a year, and an increase in the rate of commission paid to ex-officio Sub-registrars. A new and improved set of rules have at the same time been introduced.

There are altogether 49 registering offices, or two more than in the year before; which affords an office to every 55,156 of the population, and one to every 361 square miles. The actual work done was almost the same as in 1882-83, the documents registered only showing an increase of 37. But optional registration increased, while compulsory registration fell off slightly. Yet the average value of each document, Rs. 225, is one rupee more than in the former year.

Both the receipts and expenditure of the department increased. The former amounted to Rs. 50,504, the latter to Rs. 30,838, leaving a surplus of Rs. 19,666, which, though less than the surplus of 1882-83, is yet considered to be satisfactory.

Municipalities.

11. No change has been made in the number or the constitution of municipalities; but the regulations which have been under discussion and consideration during the year for the introduction of a system of local self-government, will, when passed, give them more scope. In advance of what is being done for municipalities generally, a system of election of members has been provisionally sanctioned for one of them, but it had not been put into practical effect at the end of the year. Both in income and expenditure the municipalities of Berar, six in number, show an advance on the figures of the year before.

Military.

12. There is nothing to note under the heads "Military" or "Marine." The revenues of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts are devoted, certainly, to the maintenance of a military force, but only a very small part of it, consisting of 72 Cavalry, 125 Artillery, and 692 Infantry, are stationed within the province, the bulk of the force being in the Nizam's Dominions.

Agriculture and crops.

13. Notwithstanding the abnormally heavy rain, which caused a great extent of land ordinarily cultivated to be left fallow, the steady advance in occupation of waste land was maintained. Of the $10\frac{1}{4}$ million acres of surveyed land in the province 7,355,136 are in occupation, and the balance of assessed land that is available for occupation, but is not yet occupied, is only 666,226 acres. But, though the occupied area increased by 40,628 acres, the cultivited area fell by 29,524 acres, there being as much as 817,334 acres of fallow.

The principal crops of the province are jowari and cotton, both of which are autumn or *kharif* crops; after which—but at a long interval—comes wheat, which is a spring or *rabi* crop. Now the excessive and long continuing rain was so unfavourable for sowing the autumn crops that the breadth sown in cotton and jowari decreased very considerably; the former by 112,265 acres, the latter by 61,455. Linseed also was cultivated in exceedingly reduced proportions. Thus it was that although the same conditions which were so unfavourable to early sowings benefited the late or spring crops, and although advantage was taken of that circumstance to increase the area sown in wheat by so much as 223,742 acres, still on the whole the cultivated area, as we have already seen, was less than in the previous year.

Rain-fall.

14. The rain-fall averaged as much as 55 inches, or 23 inches above the average of the last five years. And besides being heavy it was ill-timed, for the fall in September and October was excessive. The inclemency of the weather was assisted too by

Locusts.

large flights of locusts, which appeared in every district but Wun. Fortunately this visitation caused more alarm than damage in most places. But in the Melghat they proved so destructive that they nearly caused the most acute distress. Even now, though the third sowing of their staple crop *kudki* succeeded, and saved the Kurkus (the hill tribe who form the chief part of the population of the Melghat) from starvation; the Deputy Commissioner thinks it will take them years to recover from the effects of their losses.

Prices of food grains.

15. The short harvest of the staple food-grains tended to raise their price, and the price of food generally remained at more than the average figure throughout the year. Wheat, of which the crop was so plentiful, was a little cheaper than usual. But with wages at the normal rate a fall in wheat does not make good to the labouring classes the loss sustained by a rise in the price of jowari. The stocks

of food-grains in the hands of agriculturists very naturally decreased; but the circumstances of the year were favourable to rearing live stock, the numbers of which in the province show an increase.

Forests.

16. The Forest Department has elaborated a scheme for re-classifying and adding to the areas of forest lands. The proposals only incidentally affect the areas of State reserves, they mainly aim at an increase of district reserves, set apart as grass-lands and grazing lands. Provisionally sanction has been given to the re-classification in seven taluks; but Mr. Cordery desires to feel his way very carefully before introducing a system which involves a change in the principle upon which grazing is allotted to villagers, and one effect of which is to circumscribe the area available for the extension of cultivation. The introduction of the proposed changes has consequently been postponed in the rest of the province.

The organization of the department itself is undergoing some change, the objects in view being to make forest charges co-terminous with the revenue divisions, and to work the forests in each district in direct subordination to the Deputy Commissioners. Two new sets of rules were promulgated during the year in furtherance of this scheme. One has reference to the procedure to be followed in the conduct of forest business; and the other provides for the management of the district forests. The complete introduction of the contemplated changes has not been possible, owing to the inability to provide a sufficient number of forest officers of the superior grades. The province was formed into five Forest Divisions.

The chief source of revenue is at present in the Unreserved District Forests, for, with the exception of the Melghat reserves, the State Forests are enjoying complete repose. During the year, however, there was a considerably greater export of timber from the Melghat. A severe storm in the Ellichpur District, which uprooted many trees, combined with the cause just given, and with an increased demand for grazing at the annual auction sales, to improve the year's revenue, so as to cause it to reach Rs. 3,08,217, the highest figure yet attained. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 1,56,539, which is also higher than in 1882-83, leaving a surplus of Rs. 1,51,678. A disastrous fire in one of the State Reserves in the Wun District, which extended to 30,000 acres, renders the returns of fire conservancy much less favourable than usual.

Mines and Quarries.

17. The mineral wealth of Berar, if existent, is undeveloped, and this report contains no information in this respect, except in connection with that curious natural phenomenon—the Lonar Lake. It is usual to make a collection of salts from it; but contrary to the popular impression that its capacity is independent of the year's rain, it was too full throughout the year for any evaporating work to be carried on.

Manufactures.

18. In manufactures also Berar is still behind hand. There is but one cotton mill at Badnera: the other manufactures of the province are but the petty handicrafts of a native village.

Trade.

19. The trade of the country depends therefore upon its agriculture, and consequently the trade of the year declined with the short outturn of cotton and food-grains. It is only with the figures of rail-borne traffic that any comparisons can safely be made. The returns of trade by road are too inaccurate for generalization. The weight of imports increased slightly, but their value diminished; and this is the result of a falling off of imports in piece-goods, manufactured jute, iron, opium, salt, manufactured silk, and sugar, both refined and unrefined; while the articles which show an increase are coal, gram, and mohwa flowers from the Central Provinces.

The road-borne traffic is registered at certain stations on the south to intercept the local trade with the Nizam's Dominions. The necessity of improving the means of registration so as to render the returns more trustworthy has attracted the Resident's notice, and the attention of the local officers has been directed to it.

Public Works.

20. There are three Public Works Divisions in Berar, and in addition to these there is a division at Secunderabad having charge of military and civil buildings of the Imperial and Contingent troops, of the Residency and other offices at the head-quarters of the Administration. The Public Works Department carries out works also in Berar that are debited to the different Local Funds, and those of the Nizam's State Railway, the Khamgaon Branch Railway, and the Amraoti Branch. The total expenditure from all these different sources reached Rs 22,59,254. Under Imperial Works a grant of Rs. 1,72,000 was made for military works, of which Rs. 1,42,133 were spent. The lapse was the result of an adjustment of establishment charges between the Government of India and Berar, by which money that had been provided for establishments was set free for works, but set free too late in the year to be used. The grant for Imperial Civil Works was Rs. 24,371, the expenditure was Rs. 22,788. No works of sufficient individual interest to claim separate mention were undertaken from the Imperial budget allotment.

From the provincial budget of Berar Public Works, grants to the extent of Rs. 10,97,971 were made, and of this sum Rs. 10,44,945 were spent, the lapse being only 4·9 per cent. of the budget grant; but if the expenditure on works only is compared with the grants, the lapse is as much as 6·37. The increased burden of establishments placed upon the Berar budget has been alluded to already. The reasons of the lapses were first that sanction to the expenditure of a considerable sum provided for the new Contingent Cantonment at Raichore came too late in the year, and secondly that the abolition of Ordnance Depôts came when work was in progress to the depôt and magazine at Ellichpur.

An expenditure of Rs. 1,10,080 was incurred on civil buildings, distributed over many different works: the most important being the cutcherry buildings at Amraoti, and the completion of the enlargement of the Basim Jail

Upon Communications Rs. 1,93,415 were spent on original works, and Rs. 2,21,196 on repairs. The most important original works are described in detail in the body of the report. A large and important stone bridge has been completed near Amraoti at a cost of Rs. 1,59,602. Two railway feeder roads were in progress, one at Murtazapur and the other, which was brought to completion, at Nandura. The other important roads were (1) from Morsi to the frontier of the Central Provinces, (2) Deulgaon to Jalna in Nizam's Dominions, and the Yeotmal-Wun road intended to open up the hilly and forest clad country in the extreme south-east. This road has been undertaken in four sections, two of which are now complete, and on the other two very considerable progress was made during the year.

The efficiency and promptness with which the roads of Berar are kept in repair has in a country such as it is the utmost importance. The annually recurring expense on this work is large; Rs. 2,21,196 were expended from provincial funds on the maintenance of 655 miles of road, being at the rate of Rs. 338 a mile. The rate appears high, but the reason is explained to lie in the inferior quality of road metal to be found and the heavy traffic which requires roads to be constantly repaired.

The expenditure on original works under the head of Miscellaneous Public Improvements amounted to Rs. 2,30,257. The important works of this class were all connected with water-supply. Good progress has been made in the water-supply works for the towns of Amraoti and Khamgaon, each of which is calculated to afford 20 gallons a head of the population. Several tank and river anicut works are also in progress in the Amraoti Hills and the Melghat, having for their object the improvement of the supply of drinking water for cattle. This question of improving the supply of water for both men and cattle has for some time received much attention; the works now in progress are the result of continued and careful observation. The past year itself was not one in which scarcity of water would have forced itself upon the attention of the administration. The fall of rain was abnormally heavy, and for the first time on record every tank overflowed. It is satisfactory that only two tanks suffered any damage, and that was at once repaired. The damage done to roads was slight.

Railways.

21. The question of supplementing road communication by light railways has taken practical shape in the approval of a scheme for constructing a light line from Hingoli to Akola, on which line the registration of traffic has proved that such a line will be remunerative. The two branch railways now in existence in Berar were worked at a good profit during the year. The Khamgaon line paid 4·58 per cent. on a capital outlay of Rs. 4,9·,977, and the Amraoti Railway paid 9·98 per cent. during the same period on its capital of Rs. 4,44,860.

The Nizam's State Railway from Hyderabad to Wadi, which is also reported on by the Public Works Department, though it has no connection with the Assigned Districts, is not in so flourishing a condition. The net earnings of this line during the year 1883 represent only 1·91 per cent. on the capital outlay. The result is less favourable than in the year 1882; the total earnings were less, and that was owing to a falling off in the goods traffic and the working expenses were much heavier. The improved coaching receipts are partly accounted for by manufactured cotton being now carried as "parcels," and the receipts from that appear in coaching. The decrease in goods traffic can be accounted for in the same degree by the same cause, but there is a general depression in the goods traffic, and whether it is owing to the bad location of the railway, or to local tolls and restrictions on traffic coupled with bad roads, it appears certain that it must be ascribable to some local influence affecting the Hyderabad country, since elsewhere in India the development of goods traffic on railways is most marked.

The increase in expenditure is ascribed to the necessity for heavy renewals of permanent way and for repairs, and re-building of rolling stock which, with few exceptions, is old, and requires renewal.

Revenue and Finance.

22. The provincial revenue for 1883-84 amounted to Rs. 86,65,129; the expenditure to Rs. 72,82,244, leaving a surplus of Rs. 13,82,885. In 1882-83 the figures were, revenue Rs 90,15,988, expenditure Rs. 78,22,792, and surplus Rs. 11,93,196. The apparent falling-off in the revenue is due to the change in the dates for collecting land revenue by which the rabi or spring crop assessments do not necessarily or wholly fall due until after the year has closed. In consequence of this change the collections on account of land revenue decreased in round numbers by six lakhs of rupees, although the demand for the season was rather more than nine thousand rupees higher than in the preceding year. The alteration causes no loss, though it affects the accounts of the year, because the collections are made in April instead of March.

The other revenue heads which exhibit a decrease are Stamps, Law and Justice, Police, and Railways. The decrease in the stamp revenue occurred exclusively in the Court Fee Stamps. The receipts from General Stamps improved owing to increased facilities for purchase, to the advancing development of agricultural and commercial resources, and to an unusual number of Hindu marriages. The fall in the revenue from Court Fee Stamps, which more than counterbalanced the increase under General Stamps, resulted from several civil courts being temporarily closed owing to the severe cholera epidemic, and the consequent decrease in civil litigation. The chief cause of the falling-off in revenue under Law and Justice arises from the item "Contributions from Abkari Fund" having been transferred to the 24th head "Miscellaneous." The receipts under Police suffered in the same way, and in comparison with the amount for 1882-83, the receipts for the year are at a further disadvantage, in that an adjustment, on account of police supplied to railways, was made in 1882-83 extending over the charges of three years; but the corresponding adjustment for 1883-84 only applied to six months. The falling-off in receipts under "Law and Justice" and "Police" therefore does not represent more than matters of account.

The items that show an increase are Abkari, Miscellaneous, Public Works and Military. The revenue from the former source is steadily growing, and after displaying an increase of Rs. 1,23,477 in 1882-83, it has further expanded in the following year by Rs. 2,15,499. Miscellaneous Receipts naturally fluctuate considerably, and have increased in this year by Rs. 29,454. Much of this, however, is but matter of account, as has been explained in writing of Police

and Law and Justice above; the rest is due to favourable rates of exchange obtaining between Hyderabad and Bombay during the process of withdrawing the Berar surplus to Hyderabad. The increased revenue from Public Works accrued by reason of large contributions from private persons for works of public utility; and the Military Receipts advanced by credit being given for old arms of the Contingent which were returned into Madras arsenals. Provincial rates also, the receipts on account of the Incorporated Local Funds, show an improved revenue.

Excluding Local Funds, it has been stated that though the revenue of the year was less than in the year immediately before, the surplus was greater. The chief items of disbursements in which savings were effected so as to bring about this result were "allowances of district and village officials" under Land Revenue: and pay of retired officers under Military. The saving in the former item follows the postponement of collections: the large decrease of Rs. 4,19,223 on the latter account is consequent upon a heavy adjustment in arrears during 1882-83. The other noticeable features of the military expenditure is a decrease in the pay of regimental officers consequent upon the operation of rules limiting the tenure of commands and to increases under purchase of remounts, rates of clothing supplied, and pensions to warrant officers and native officers.

The several Excluded Local Funds show an income increased from Rs. 5,89,462 to Rs. 6,28,748, and a still more developed expenditure of Rs. 7,08,731 in place of Rs. 5,64,608, which leaves a balance of Rs. 4,42,372 in place of Rs. 5,22,355.

The amount of surplus that was withdrawn during the year to Bombay by supply bills at par was Rs. 62,36,000, besides which one lakh was remitted in specie. The surplus of receipts and charges of the provincial funds, which was shown above as Rs. 13,82,885, added to a balance of Rs. 38,46,303 at the close of 1882-83, gave a balance of Rs. 52,29,188 in favour of His Highness the Nizam, from which Rs. 11,93,196 were paid during the year 1883-84, under the arrangement by which the annual surplus of Berar is made over after leaving a working cash balance. Since the close of the year a payment of Rs. 13,82,885 has also been paid on account of the surplus of 1883-84.

Vital Statistics.

23. A year of intense heat, followed by excessive rain, involving climatic conditions which are nearly certain to produce, as indeed they did produce, prevalence of fever and a generally low state of vitality, has been further distinguished by an unfortunately severe epidemic of small-pox and then of cholera. The effect on the population is double; for a violently increased death-rate was accompanied by a depressed birth-rate.

The number of births was 105,921, being a ratio of 40·3 per mille, against 42 per mille in the year before. The registered deaths numbered 135,081, being 51·3 per mille of population, 19,160 in excess of the births, and 57,867 over the mortality of 1882; in which year it was 29·4 per mille of the population. It is a curious coincidence that the proportion of male births to female was 106·5 to 100, and the proportion of male deaths to female was 106·9 to 100.

The excessive mortality is, no doubt, in some measure due to the cholera and small-pox epidemics, which accounted for 27,897 and 3,853 deaths respectively, yet these numbers collectively are scarcely more than the deaths unclassified and returned as due to 'other causes' than cholera, small-pox, fevers, or bowel-complaints; and they are not nearly so numerous as the 53,593 deaths ascribed to fevers. Excluding deaths from cholera, the rate of mortality was 40·7 per mille, yet among the jail population, which is subject to the same natural vicissitudes, but from which the visitation of cholera was happily kept away, the mortality during the same year was but 8·7 per mille. It is not fair, however, to compare these rates without making room for large allowances, such as is due to the fact that the jail population contains no infants, and is generally made up of men between the ages of twenty and forty-five, when the constitution is usually strong. The proportion of deaths amongst children under five years of age is exceedingly high, being 51 per cent., and would seem to point to some insanitary system of nurture.

Medical relief.

24. To afford medical relief to the sick, there were 41 hospitals and dispensaries open, to which 55 medical officers of different grades were attached. A total number of 195,364 persons were treated at these institutions, showing an increase of 14,354 over the number in 1882. In addition, a special staff, consisting of 32 hospital assistants, 12 compounders, and 47 vaccinators, was detailed for cholera duty. These men visited the sick at their own homes in the villages most affected, and thus brought such medical relief as could be afforded to the doors of those who were unable to go or to send to the dispensaries.

Lunatic Asylum.

25. The lunatic asylum at Amraoti was full during the year, and admission to five insanes had perforce to be refused, owing to want of accommodation. Since the close of the year this institution has been abolished, and lunatics are now sent from Berar to Nagpur in the Central Provinces.

Sanitation.

26. Sanitation, which demands so much attention, as has been already noticed, was not neglected. Large outlay has been made in Amraoti and Khamgaon upon works for the improvement of water-supply, and an increased expenditure of funds was incurred in municipal towns generally upon conservancy, drainage, and other sanitary improvements. In villages the Sanitary Commissioner considers that the most immediate wants are the extension of the site where overcrowding exists, some attempt at surface drainage, and stalling cattle apart from dwelling-houses. Much improvement is manifest, he says, in surface cleanliness; but in effecting many improvements such as these, it must be confessed that the feelings and habits of the people are against change.

Vaccination.

27. The establishment provided for vaccination has undergone a re-organization, the object being to keep a smaller number of operators working during a greater part of the year. The result cannot be fairly commented on in 1883-84, because the change was introduced too late to admit of the longer period of work counterbalancing the loss by weakening the establishment, besides the year itself was unfavourable for vaccination owing to the excessive death-rate among infants. The total number of primary operations was 86,471, against 110,504. The percentage of success, however, rose from 91·8 to 92·98 among the operations performed by the special vaccination establishment. The decrease in the number, however, raised the average cost of each successful operation from 2 annas 10 pies to 3 annas 6 pies, and this can hardly be considered a sufficiently cheap rate.

Education.

28. As regards education, the past has been a year in which much attention has been attracted, by the publication of the Education Commission's report, to the wants and shortcomings of the department, a year in which the seed of what it is hoped will be much good fruit has been sown; but at the same time, from causes quite beyond human control, it was a year which, judged by statistical returns, can claim to show litle advance. In an agricultural country, such as Berar is, the attendance at village schools could not but suffer grievously from the naturally unfavourable circumstances of the year, when the heavy and late season of rainfall occupied the cultivator's hands longer than usual, the insufficient crops in many cases diminished their available income, and when, above all, the unhappy visitations of cholera and small-pox seriously impeded school attendance.

As may be always expected in such seasons private schools suffered the most. The maintenance of Government schools at the usual standard of attendance, though it can hardly be said to have increased, may be accepted as a sign of real progress; and the truth of this may be demonstrated by turning to the table given in para. 241, where the only real falling-off in attendance will be seen to have occurred among Kunbis (agriculturists).

The financial figures of the year do not call for special comment. The revision, and increase, of the fee table in schools which teach the secondary course was one of the reforms introduced during the year, and it is, in part at least, accountable for the increase in fee receipts in secondary schools. Private contributions have not been large, but the generosity of one gentleman, Gabbu Sing, Jemadar of Akot, has received the commendation of the Resident, especially as the object of his donation, to provide a boarding-house, is one deserving particular encouragement.

Another matter which has received attention during the year is the classification of standards of education. In attempting to carry out the letter of the Government orders on the subject, their spirit had been missed, and the primary course had been made to include six standards and thus embrace two which really belong to the secondary course. The re-classification now adopted will enable a truer comparison to be made between Berar statistics and those of neighbouring provinces. Under orders of Government the classification of schools has, at the same time, been re-modelled, and an institution which, like the high schools of Akola and Amraoti, teaches from the lowest standard up to the matriculation examination will no longer be returned as three different schools. The importance of these two schools can now be seen by their popularity as a whole, and not judged merely by the number in the high school classes. In the result of the examinations of pupils in the high schools the same measure of success was obtained as in the year before, but all the successful pupils came from Amraoti, and steps have been taken to remedy the temporary defects at Akola which have been working to the deterioration of that school.

In education, Berar is called a backward province; it has not been long under English administration, and it has not had an educational department for as many as twenty years. But in some respects it compares well with its neighbours. Thus, much as the extension of the means of imparting primary instruction is felt to be a crying need, it has yet been shown in this report that 44 per cent. of the population of a school-going age have educational facilities provided at their door, and 17 per cent. of that population take advantage of them. Further extension can be provided for and encouraged in every way, but it can only be counted upon in time, and as the popular wish grows. At present the unfavourable signs are the difficulty in filling the normal school, and the slow growth of female education. Education is a plant which can be stimulated to grow by careful cultivation, but it cannot be forced beyond the capabilities of the soil in which it is placed.

PART II.

HYDERABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.

CHAPTER I.

PHYSICAL AND POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY.

Section I. Physical features, &c.
„ II. Political Historical Summary.
„ III. Form of Administration.
„ IV. Character of Land Tenures.
„ V. Civil Divisions.
„ VI. Details of last Census.

For information under the above heads, see Administration Report for the year 1882-83.

SECTION VII.

Changes in the Administration.

2. The office of Resident at Hyderabad was held throughout the year by Mr. J. G. Cordery of the Bengal Civil Service. The office of First Assistant Resident and Secretary for Berar was likewise held by Major G. H. Trevor of the Madras Staff Corps till the 26th February 1884, when Mr. W J. Cuningham of the Bombay Civil Service, then Second Assistant Resident, was promoted. Captain J. H. Newill succeeded Mr. W. J. Cuningham as 2nd Assistant Resident and Assistant Secretary for Berar on the 26th March 1884. In respect of the Commissionership of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, Mr. S. O. B. Ridsdale, B. C. S , officiated for Mr. F. Henvey throughout the year, on the latter proceeding on furlough in March 1883..

SECTION VIII.

Relations with Tributary States and Frontier Affairs.

3. There is nothing that calls for record under this head.

CHAPTER II.

ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.

SECTION I.

Survey and Settlement.

4. The following is an account of the work done by the Forest Survey Department during the year in connection with the survey of the entire Melghat Taluk referred to in the Report for last year.

In the Melghat an area of 1103 square miles has been triangulated, in which 1078 stations have been fixed by three or more rays, and their heights above sea level are being computed. In 388 square miles of the above area, all the main streams, roads, forest and village boundaries have been traversed with chain and compass, and the numerical data have been computed for these items in the same terms as the triangulation. The linear distances traversed were :—

a.	Roads and streams ...	...	391 miles.
b.	Village and forest boundaries...	...	198 „
	Total ...		589

The boundary surveys of the forests in South Berar were continued by a party of three native surveyors under the charge of an European Officer. The party began work early in December, and after surveying the boundaries of two reserves, embracing a circuit of 156 miles, it proceeded to the Melghat, where it joined the main survey camp in the beginning of February. In addition to 156 linear miles of boundary traversing, a length of 17 miles of road was surveyed as well as the topography to the extent of five chains on either side, giving a total of 22·5 square miles of topographical work.

Since the close of the survey field season, the demarcation of villages in the Melghat has been steadily progressing, and during the rainy season the field demarcation of the black soil villages in the Bairagarh and Gugumal reserves will be taken in hand. By the commencement of next survey field season it is expected that all the field and village demarcation connected with the State Reserves, which occupy an area of 609 square miles, will have been completed, and it will then be possible to employ the whole survey staff within these State Reserves. Field and village demarcation in the unreserved forests is also being vigourously pushed on.

SECTION II.

Waste Lands.

5. During the year seven villages were given out on lease and one resumed, owing to the lessee having failed to pay the Government demand. In all there are now 529 villages on lease, of which 468 are in the Wun District, 60 in the Basim District, and one in the Melghat Taluk of the Ellichpur District, all paying a total revenue of Rs. 62,722; of which Rs. 52,711 are payable by the villages in Wun, Rs. 9,962 by those in the Basim and Rs. 49 by the one village in the Melghat. The area embraced in the 529 villages consists of 950,323 acres. The

following figures show the years in which the leases of 523 out of 529 leased villages expire:—

1884-85...	...	18	1897-1898...	...	24
1885-86 ..	...	9	1898-1899...	...	16
1886-87 ..	...	3	1899-1900...	...	15
1887-88...	...	5	1900-1901...	...	8
1888-89...	...	1	1901-1902...	...	2
1889-90...	...	2	1903-1904...	...	2
1890-91...	...	6	1904-1905...	...	41
1891-92...	...	2	1905-1906...	...	2
1893-94...	...	2	1906-1907...	...	76
1895-96...	...	230	1907-1908...	...	1
1896-97...	...	58			

SECTIONS III. and IV.

6. There are no Wards' or Government estates in the province.

CHAPTER III.

PROTECTION.

SECTION I.

Course of Legislature.

7. During the year the following Acts of the Imperial Legislature were made applicable to the Hyderabad Assigned Districts:—

1. Act XIV. of 1882, (The Civil Procedure Code.)
2. Sections 1 to 4 of Act III. of 1864, (The Foreigners' Act.)

SECTION II.

Police.

Strength and constitution.

8. A revision of the Town Police establishments, resulting in an increase of seven men, was sanctioned during the year 1883. No other change was effected. The force therefore consisted of:—

Inspector General...		1
District and Assistant Superintendents, excluding the Assistant at Secunderabad		8
Subordinate officers on Rs. 100 and upwards including a Railway Inspector		17
Subordinate officers below Rs. 100		476
Constables ...	Mounted	40
	Foot	2,102
Total sanctioned strength ...		2,644

Composition of the force.

9. Exclusive of 14 vacancies existing at the end of the year, the force, according to race, consisted of 10 Europeans (excluding Inspector General) 6 Eurasians, and 2,613 Natives. This force includes 26 Christians, 1,096 Mahomedans, 1,507 Hindus, giving percentages of ·01, 41·7, and 58·29 respectively.

Proportion of police to area and population.

10. Omitting the hilly tract of Melghat, where the regular police has not yet been introduced, the proportion of police to population was one to every 994 persons and to area of 1 to every 6·06 square miles.

Equipment.

11. Excluding officers of higher rank, 1,298 of the police force were provided with fire-arms, 357 with swords only or swords and batons, and 855 with batons only.

Discipline and conduct.

12. The number of judicial punishments inflicted on the men of the force was 46, while the departmental punishments numbered 318. The figures show a very slight increase over those of 1882, and do not include any cases of extortion. In all 230 men left the force, against 255 in 1882. The causes were:—

	1882.	1883.
On pension	28	36
On gratuity	21	11
By resignation	92	98
,, dismissal	50	45
,, death	27	27
Otherwise	37	13
Total ...	255	230
Percentage to strength of force	9·7	8·7

Men of long service.

13. The number of men with service of more than ten years fell from 1,128 to 1,118.

Rewards to Police.

14. Eighteen men were rewarded by promotion and 33 obtained money rewards. In 1882, the numbers under these heads were 7 and 26 respectively.

Education.

15. During the year 45 officers and 429 men were under instruction. At present the force contains 334 officers and 500 men who can read and write.

General remarks on the interior economy of the force.

16. On the conduct of the force generally the Resident recorded the following remarks in reviewing the Police Report for 1883:—

"The Inspector General's remarks upon the interior economy of the force show that adequate attention is paid to those details which serve to increased efficiency and popularity. The conduct of all ranks has been very creditable, and they may be congratulated on the absence of punishments for extortion, the fewer punishments inflicted on officers, and the many rewards earned for specially meritorious conduct. Evidently the service is a popular one, and so reflects credit on the judicious management of the men by Superintendents and Inspectors. As half the police force are over 10 years' service, and as 67 per cent. can read and write, the Officiating Resident is hopeful they will soon develop higher detective qualities."

Cognizable crime.

17. The number of cognizable offences fell from 8,313 in 1882 to 7,870, and excluding nuisance cases the figures are 5,988 and 5,347, respectively.

A classification of cognizable crime gives the following result for the past two years:—

	1882.	1883.
Class I.—Offences against the State, public tranquillity, safety and justice...	270	215
„ II.—Serious offences against the person ...	268	276
„ III.—Serious offences against person and property, or property only	1,303	1,260
„ IV.—Minor offences against person	593	346
„ V.—Minor offences against property	3,431	3,095
„ VI.—Other offences not specified above	2,448	2,678
Total ...	8,313	7,870
Deduct nuisances	2,325	2,523
Balance	5,988	5,347

The decrease in Class I. was in cases of "rioting," which fell from 226 to 186. Class II. shows a slight increase of eight offences. The chief fluctuations were under "murder," which fell from 27 to 18, and "criminal force to public servant or woman or in attempt to commit theft or to wrongfully confine," which rose from 58 to 72. Class III. has a decrease of 43 offences. The principal fluctuations were in "dakaiti," which rose from 5 to 16, and "house-breaking," which fell from 1,098 to 1,045. Class IV. shows a marked decrease of 247 offences; but this is due in the main to Act X. of 1882, according to which "hurt" is now shown under non-cognizable crime. There were noticeable fluctuations under nearly all the heads of offences comprised in Class V. [Minor offences against property.] Decreases in "theft," "criminal breach of trust" and "criminal or house-trespass" more than counterbalanced the rise in "breaking closed receptacles" and "receiving stolen property," and hence the net decrease of 336 offences of this class. Class VI. shows an increase of 230 offences, due chiefly to nuisances, which from 2,325 in 1882 rose to 2,523 in 1883.

Serious offences.

18. Subjoined is a comparative statement of the more serious offences of the two years past:—

	1882.	1883.
Murder	27	18
Dakaiti	5	16
Robbery	36	33
Burglary	1,098	1,045
Theft ... Cattle	253	223
Theft ... Ordinary	2,551	2,267

Murders.

19. Three of the murders were by poision, the motive being either enmity or jealousy. Three others were in gang-robbery. The remaining 12 occurred under different circumstances.

Dakaitis.

20. Dakaitis have increased from 5 to 16, and though their particulars do not indicate any widespread outbreak of violent crime, it is yet apparent that gangs from the criminal classes in the neighbourhood are at hand, and may prove more troublesome if careful supervision is not kept up. Six of these dakaitis were in the Wun District. They formed a continuous and almost simultaneous series of highway robberies, perpetrated in the same locality by a single band of Brinjaras within three days; the robbers having secreted themselves in a thick jungle, robbed carts as they passed. Five dakaitis occurred in the Basim District; of these three were committed within a short interval by a gang of Brinjaras. Of the remaining cases, four were committed in the Ellichpur District, two occurred in the Melghat, where the regular police constabulary has not been introduced. The dakaits in the Melghat belonged to the gang of outlaws led by Tantia Bhil. Owing to the continued depredations of this gang a special force of police has been deputed into that hilly tract to check their operations as well as to watch and protect the frontier.

Burglary.

21. Burglary has slightly decreased. In 276 or 26 per cent. of the cases the attempt was unaccompanied by any loss, and may perhaps have been only a fictitious offence.

Thefts.

22. Cattle thefts diminished by 11·8 per cent, and ordinary thefts by 11·1 per cent. The table below classifies the latter according to the value of property stolen :—

Years.	No. of cases in which property was stolen valuing							Total of cases.
	Nil.	Under Rs. 10.	Rs. 10 to Rs. 50.	Rs. 50 to Rs. 100.	Rs. 100 to Rs. 500.	Rs. 500 to Rs. 1,000.	Over Rs. 1,000.	
1882	138	1,770	624	161	96	10	5	2,804
1883	168	1,493	570	144	107	5	3	2,490
Difference for 1883...	+30	—277	—54	—17	+11	—5	—2	—314

Working and detection.

23. The following table summarizes the result of police action in cognizable offences of all sorts excluding nuisances :—

Years.	Cases.			Persons.			Value of property.		Percentage of value of property recovered to that of stolen.
	Investigated.	In which conviction was obtained.	Percentage of cases which secured conviction to investigated.	Arrested.	Convicted.	Percentage of convictions to arrests.	Stolen.	Recovered.	
							Rs.	Rs.	
1882 ...	4,280	1,686	39·3	3,676	2,629	71·5	1,69,348	49,782	29·3
1883 ...	3,910	1,533	39·2	2,992	2,075	69·4	1,65,423	35,015	21·1

The results of police action have fallen off during the year. The percentage of convictions in investigated cases (excluding nuisances) was 39·2, and the per-

centage of persons convicted to those arrested 69·4. In the recovery of stolen property there was also a falling-off, *viz.*, from 29·3 per cent. to 21·1.

24. The statistics under the head of non-cognizable cases are given below :— Non-cognizable cases.

Years.	No. of cases in which police were employed.	No. of persons arrested or summoned.	No. of persons acquitted.	Persons convicted including those ordered to find security.	Value of property stolen.	Value of property recovered.
					Rs.	Rs.
1882 ...	1,999	3,977	2,719	1,241	894	696
1883 ...	2,124	4,697	3,370	1,297	1,922	1,383

25. There was no alteration in the strength of the Railway Police during the year 1883. Their working is exhibited in the table below :— Railway Police.

Years.	Crimes.			Persons.			Property.		
	Occurred.	Convictions obtained in	Percentage of convictions.	Arrested.	Convicted.	Percentage of convictions.	Stolen.	Recovered.	Percentage of recovery.
							Rs.	Rs.	
1882	67	34	50·7	59	46	78·0	4,672	322	6·8
1883	64	37	57·8	68	47	69·1	4,223	339	8·0

The figures show an improvement over the previous year except in the percentage of convictions to persons arrested. The thefts from passengers in trains fell from 12 to 6 ; while no thefts were perpetrated from goods while in transit.

26. Village officials are reported to have rendered good assistance to the regular police. New rules have recently been sanctioned for the constitution and pay of the village police which, it is hoped, will ensure the appointment with the consent of the patel of good men as *jaglias* (village policemen) and their permanent location in the villages to which they are appointed. Village officers and village police.

SECTION III.

Criminal Justice.

27. There were 69 courts during the year for the disposal of criminal work as enumerated below :— No. of courts.

1	Resident's Court (High Court.)
1	Judicial Commissioner's Court (Sessions Court.)
6	Courts of Deputy Commissioners, District Magistrates (having power under Section 30 of the Code of Criminal Procedure.)
16	First Class Magistrates.
22	Second Class Magistrates.
2	Third Class Magistrates.
21	Special or Honorary Magistrates.
Total 69	

28. The total number of offences reported during the year was 14,793, or 339 less than in the previous year. Of this number 807 or 5·4 per cent. were struck off the register on the application of the Police. Imperial Judicial Statement II. Amount of crime.

gives in detail the number of offences reported and of the persons tried for each class of offences during the year.

The following is an abstract showing the offences in each class for the last two years :—

	1883.	1882.	Increase.	Decrease.
Offences against the State...	1	...	1	...
Do. relating to the army and navy ...	...	...	...	...
Do. against the public tranquillity ...	248	287	...	39
Do. by or relating to public servants ..	18	17	1	...
Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants	226	227	...	1
False evidence and offences against public justice...	63	66	...	3
Offences relating to coin and Government Stamps .	15	28	...	13
Do. do. weights and measures ...	50	44	6	...
Do. affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals ...	346	320	26	...
Do. relating to religion	18	10	8	...
Total ...	985	999	42	56
			Net decrease.	14
Offences affecting human body	4,479	4,324	155	
			Net increase.	
Offences against property	4,698	5,225	...	527
			Net decrease.	
Offences not included in the above	303	253	50	...
			Net increase.	
Offences under special and local laws	3,521	3,204	317	...
			Net increase.	
Grand Total ...	13,986	14,005	564	583
			Net decrease.	19

It will be seen from the above table that offences affecting the person and those under special and local laws have increased, while those against the public tranquillity and against property have decreased, the latter considerably so. There was only one offence against the State for which the accused was acquitted.

Offences affecting life decreased from 101 in 1882 to 85 in 1883, or 16 less. Rape cases decreased from 19 in the previous year to 10, and thefts decreased by 413. Robberies and dakaities increased by 4. With the exception of the slight increase under the last heading, there has been a satisfactory decrease in serious offences.

Disposal of persons concerned in the above cases.

29. Out of 13,986 cases returned as true, 11,524 cases were brought to trial. The number of persons before the courts during the year 1883 was 20,730, against 20,025 in the previous year. Of these 11,287 were acquitted or discharged, 9,245 were convicted, 58 either died pending trial or escaped, and the cases of 140 remained untried at the end of the year.

Work done by Magistrates.

30. The following statement shows in detail how the work has been distributed among the several courts of districts for the last three years :—

	Cases disposed of.			Percentage.		
	1881.	1882.	1883.	1881.	1882.	1883.
Deputy Commissioners ...	417 ...	381 ...	443 ...	3·5 ...	3·4 ...	3·8
Assistant Commissioners and Attachés	1,226 ...	1,456 ...	1,233 ...	10·1 ...	12·9 ...	10·5
Extra Assistant Commissioners.	562 ...	583 ...	546 ...	4·6 ...	5·2 ...	4·7
Tahsildars	5,486 ...	4,692 ...	4,802 ...	45·3 ...	41·5 ...	41·1
Special Magistrates ...	4,427 ...	4,190 ...	4,668 ...	36·5 ...	37· ...	39·9

Sentence.

31. Of the persons concerned in the above cases 7,968 were sentenced to be fined. Of those 84·8 per cent. were fined in sums of Rs. 10 and under, 1,741 persons were sentenced to be imprisoned, and of these the percentage of persons imprisoned for terms exceeding two years and under seven years was 5·6, as against 3·9 in the previous year. 250 persons were sentenced to be whipped. Of these 202 were whipped in lieu of other punishments, 46 in addition to other punishments and two were whipped as juveniles under Section 5 of Act VI. of 1864. The percentage of whipping to the total number of persons punished was 2·5, against 3·4 in the previous year. The total amount of the fines imposed by all courts during the year amounted to Rs. 63,068 as compared with Rs. 67,363 in 1882. The amount of compensation ordered to be paid from fines has also decreased from Rs. 8,110 to Rs. 6,696, and this may probably be traced to the increase in the number of cases treated under Act V. of 1861, Section 34, in which, though fines may be inflicted, compensation would never have to be granted.

Two hundred and ten persons, compared with 199 in the previous year, were tried by Deputy Commissioners under the enhanced powers conferred by Section 30 of the Code of Criminal Procedure. Of these 113, or 53·8 per cent., were convicted, and 87 persons, or 41·4 per cent., were acquitted or discharged. Of those convicted 36 persons were imprisoned for three years, 19 for five years, and 12 for seven years.

In the Court of Sessions 29 persons (inclusive of the two remaining from the last year) were under trial, against 37 in the previous year. Of the former 11 were convicted and 10 acquitted. Of those convicted two were sentenced to be hanged, but the sentence of one was commuted by the Resident to transportation for life; five were sentenced to transportation for life. The rest were imprisoned to terms varying from two to five years.

Witnesses.

32. The total number of witnesses who attended the Criminal Courts in 1883 was 39,513, or only 32 more than those in the previous year. Of these 31,709 were detained for one day, 6,062 for two, and 1,100 for three days. 635 were detained for terms varying from 4 to 10 days, and 7 witnesses were detained up to a month.

Proportion of offences tried and witnesses to population.

33. The proportion of persons tried for offences to the total population of the province was 1 in 128 as against 1 in 133 in the previous year, and that of witnesses 1 in 67, same as in the previous year.

Duration of trials.

34. The average duration of cases disposed of by Magistrates of all denominations was 7·5, against 6·7 in the year 1882. The average duration of sessions trials reckoned from the date of commitment to date of final order was 59·5 days, against 37·5 days in the preceding year.

Appeals.

35. The total number of appellants to the Chief Magistrates of Districts was 515, against 479 of the former year. Of these the appeals of 97 persons were rejected, sentences were confirmed in the case of 145 persons; reduced or otherwise altered in the case of 90 persons, reversed for 155 persons and new trials were ordered in the cases of 15 persons. 96 persons against 140 in the previous year appealed to the Judicial Commissioner. Of these the appeals of 38 persons were rejected at the first hearing, while for 21 persons the sentences were confirmed. The sentences of 9 persons were altered or reduced, and those of 20 reversed. The cases of two persons were referred to the High Court for revision.

The average duration of appeals in the Deputy Commissioner's Courts was 12·7 days, being the same as in the previous year. The average duration in the Judicial Commissioner's Court was 10 days, or 14 days less than in the preceding year.

Twenty-six appeals were preferred to the Resident's Court. Of these 14 were rejected summarily; in five cases the orders of the lower courts were confirmed, in four cases reduced, and in two cases reversed. 14 cases came before the Resident as a Court of revision. Of these 11 were rejected; in two cases the sentences were confirmed, and one was reversed.

SECTION IV.

Prisons.

Jail buildings.

36. No alterations of importance were made in the structure of the jails. At Amraoti a new kitchen was built, which has resulted in a considerable reduction in the number of cooks employed.

Jail population.

37. The total prison population during the year, taking all classes of prisoners convicted, under trial, civil and lunatics, amounted to 3,601, or 408 less than last year. The daily average number for each class was, convicts 1034·55, under trial prisoners 22·24, civil debtors 2·62, and lunatics 1·77. Taking convicts alone, the following statement gives all the particulars regarding them for the past two years:—

	1882.		1883.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
In jail at the beginning of the year ...	1,152	58	1,115	56
Received during the year	1,781	153	1,549	123
Discharged from all causes	1,818	155	1,719	130
Remaining at the close of the year ...	1,115	56	945	49
Daily average strength	1,098·39	52·95	986·44	48·11

There were fewer prisoners in the jail at the close of 1883 than in any previous year since 1878. This subsidence is due to the decline in crime, which in its turn is owing to cheapness of food, and a good demand for labour.

Disposal of convicts.

38. The several causes which led to the discharge of 1,719 males and 130 female convicts are given below:—

	Males.	Females.
Transferred to other jails	134	6
Released on appeal	50	...
„ on expiry of sentence	1,488	123
„ under the remission rules	22	1
„ on account of sickness	1	...
„ on other grounds	14	...

One convict was executed, and nine died during the year. The rules which allow convict warders to earn remission of sentence in the proportion of one month for each year of service have had a sensible effect during the year by causing the release of 23 convicts.

Religion, age and previous occupation of convicts.

39. Of those admitted during the year 15·8 per cent. were Mahomedans, 83·7 were Hindus and Sikhs, ·3 Buddhists and Jains, ·2 native Christians. According to age 2·1 per cent. were under 16 years, 85·9 per cent. between 16 and 40 years, 11·2 per cent. between 40 and 60 years, and ·8 per cent. above 60 years. Classifying them according to previous occupation 20·5 per cent. of the males belonged to the agricultural class. The classes which supplied most of the convicts are those without regular employment in towns, the wandering tribes, Mhars or low castes, and persons looking to odd jobs for a subsistence.

Among the female prisoners 68·9 per cent. were married, 1·7 per cent. unmarried, 20·2 per cent. were widows, and 9·2 per cent. prostitutes.

Nature and length of sentence.

40. In the table below the nature and length of sentence of those admitted and remaining at the close of the year are exhibited :—

	Admitted during the year.	Remaining at close of year.
Not exceeding one month	691 ...	47
Above one and not exceeding three months ..	329 ...	75
Above three and do. six months ...	242 ...	134
Do. six and do. one year ...	116 ...	103
Do. one and do. two years ...	86 ...	187
Do. two and do. five years ...	44 ...	229
Do. five do. ten years ...	12 ...	185
Exceeding ten years	9 ...	20
Transportation for life	4 ...	12
Do. for a term of years... ...	... ...	2
Sentenced to death	2 ...	...
Total ...	1,535	994

Previous convictions.

41. The number of admissions of convicts previously convicted was 203 males and 5 females. Of these all the latter and 132 of the former had been convicted once. The remainder consisted of 38 who had been convicted twice, and 33 more than twice. During the year under report orders were issued defining the term "previously convicted." Under these orders a convict admitted with two sentences, passed at the same time, is only to be counted as having been previously convicted when the second sentence commences, and the same rule applies to a convict already undergoing a term of imprisonment when he is sentenced to a further term of imprisonment. 25 juveniles were admitted during the year; only one had been previously convicted. For the reformation of convicts of this class in the Province, the Government of India during the year sanctioned the use of the Poona Juvenile Prison as a reformatory for Berar.

Escapes.

42. There were no escapes of convicts from jails. Two broke out of the barracks in the Akola Jail; but owing to the vigilance of the convict warder on night watch, they were detected and re-captured before they got out of the jail. "On this occasion," writes the Inspector General, "the efficacy of the convict warder system was shown. It is the first occasion I have known in Berar in which when prisoners have got out of barracks at night, they have not succeeded in getting away from the jail."

Jail discipline.

43. With the fall in the jail population, there was also a fall in the number of offences committed by convicts. Against 566 offences in 1882, there were 321 in the year under report, 50 of which referred to smoking or having forbidden articles, 153 to offences relating to work, 115 to offences against prison discipline, and 3 were criminal offences which were dealt with by the criminal courts. Solitary confinement was awarded in 17 cases, reduced diet in 81, solitary confinement and reduced diet in 134, corporal punishment in 11, and other punishments in 75 cases. "Discipline has," reports the Inspector General, "to some extent improved, and the introduction of forbidden articles becomes more difficult, as the offences under smoking and having possession of forbidden articles fell from 97* to 49.

The opinion that in preventing this kind of breach of jail rules, the convict warder establishment is much more reliable than paid warders is supported by the following figures, which show that the decrease has been in the two central jails where convict warders are employed, while in the district jails, where paid warders are the agency, there has been an increase:—

	No. of offences of smoking and having possession of forbidden articles.	
	1882.	1883.
2 Central Jails	82 ...	28
4 District Jails	15 ...	21

* Male convicts only.

Jail schools.

44. As stated in previous reports jail schools exist only in the two central jails and under the supervision of officers of the Department of Public Instruction, whose reports show that the jail schools teach the elements of education with only indifferent efficiency. Of the 1,416 male prisoners admitted into the jail, 99 were able to read and write a little, and 37 to read and write well. The average number under instruction was 95·48; 66 of these were released during the year; of whom 23 could read and write a little, and 34 could do so well. Only two of these could read and write a little when they came into jail. The attention of the Inspectors of both departments has been called to the subject.

Prison officers.

45. In para. 77 of the report for 1882-83 it was mentioned that the new rules for the employment of convict officers were in force in that year. These rules are reported to work well. One Superintendent writes: "I cannot conceive any set of paid officials carrying out the regulations with more thoroughness or efficiency." The Inspector General remarks that one very great advantage the system has brought with it is to enable us to dispense with the services of a number of low paid officials and to improve the position of those retained.

There were 69 males and 2 females employed as prison officers in 1882, and 75 males and 2 females in the year under review. Of these 17 were reduced or punished for misconduct.

Employment of prisoners.

46. The figures showing the employment of convicts do not call for any remark; they are given below for the past two years:—

		1882.		1883.
On unremunerative labour	...	11·19	...	11·75
„ prison duty	...	406·98	...	356 61
„ jail buildings	...	46·27	...	36 57
„ manufactures	...	464·47	...	434·04
„ public works	...	25·02	...	...

Jail manufactures.

47. Factory operations were very satisfactory. Rs. 24,812 were drawn during the year for material from the treasury, while Rs. 52,353 were paid in by cash and inter-departmental invoice, leaving a cash profit of Rs. 27,023. For convicts sentenced to labour the average earnings per head were Rs. 26-8-0, and for those employed in jail manufacture Rs. 62-4-0. Such an improvement is attributable to a great extent to the disposal of considerable accumulations of police clothing material, and to the large demands on the lithographic department to meet requirements in connection with the introduction of the new system for the registration of vital statistics.

Health of the prisoners.

48. There was no over-crowding in the jails of the province, the daily average being within the number for which accommodation was provided. The following figures compare the statistics for the past two years:—

		1882.		1883.
Average daily strength	...	1177·76	...	1061·18
Number admitted into hospital	...	528	...	591
Average daily sick	...	14·46	...	14·79
Total deaths	...	10	...	9
Percentage of daily sick to average strength		1·23	...	1·3
Percentage of deaths to daily strength	...	·8	...	·8

These figures show that every attention was paid to sanitation. Of the 1,849 prisoners discharged during the year, 66 per cent. gained weight, 23 lost, and 11 per cent. had neither gained nor lost.

Expenditure.

49. The total expenditure on guarding and maintenance decreased from Rs. 69,049 in 1882 to Rs. 63,231 in 1883, or Rs. 5,818 less; but the cost per head rose from Rs. 58-1-0 in the previous year to Rs. 59-9-4 in the year under report. This is due to the fixed charge having been divided over a low average strength, caus-

ing the incidence per head to be higher. The details of the cost under each head of expenditure are compared below for the past two years:—

	Total cost.		Cost per head of average strength.	
	1882. Rs.	1883. Rs.	1882. Rs. A. P.	1883. Rs. A. P.
Rations ...	28,255	25,152	24 1 7	23 12 2
Establishment ...	22,193	23,234	18 13 6	21 14 3
Police guard ...	8,238	8,162	6 15 11	7 11 0
Hospital charges.	954	897	0 12 11	0 13 6
Clothing ...	4,277	1,979	3 11 4	1 14 6
Contingencies ...	5,132	3,807	4 5 10	3 9 4
	69,049	63,231	58 1 0	59 9 4

SECTION V.

Civil Justice.

50. The number of Civil Courts open at the close of 1883 in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts is given below :— The number of Civil Courts open.

	1882.	1883.
The High Court of the Resident ...	1	1
The Court of the Judicial Commissioner ...	1	1
Courts of Civil Judges of the 6th grade ...	6	6
Do. do. 5th do. ...	7	8
Do. do. 4th do. ...	3	4
Do. do. 3rd do. ...	5	2
Do. do. 2nd do. ...	9	7
Do. do. 1st do. ...	...	2
Courts of Small Causes	3	3
Total ...	35	34

51. The total number of suits of all kinds instituted during the year 1883 was 23,147. For the previous year it was 27,032. Number of suit instituted.

This decline in litigation is, the Judicial Commissioner remarks, "due chiefly to the severe outbreak of cholera in the province, which, with the Resident's permission, occasioned the temporary closing of several civil courts." The District Magistrates also attribute the falling off in cases to the bad season, and the constant moves of officers.

The proportion of suits instituted to the population is one to every 115 souls in the province. Last year it was one to every 98.

52. A classification of the suits instituted gives the following results for the past two years :— Classification of suits.

	1883.	1882.
Contracts in writing	13,647	15,634
Do. not in writing	2,175	2,586
On account stated	3,116	3,936
Money had and received	60	103
Goods sold	636	729
Wages, work and material	180	207
Breaches of contract not mentioned above ...	424	380
Rent not falling under rent law	198	220
Moveable property or its value	750	927
Damages	93	104
Suits relating to marriage	76	61
Immoveable property...	1,152	1,358
Other suits	640	787
Total ...	23,147	27,032

Of the foregoing suits 84·8 per cent. were for money due. There was a general decrease under most heads, but notably under suits on written obligations, suits for money due otherwise than on bonds, and suits for moveable and immoveable property.

Value of suits

53. Excluding suits the money value of which cannot be fixed, the total value of the claims in suits instituted during the year was Rs. 25,35,552-4-5, against Rs. 29,38,322-13-1 in the previous year.

Value of property under litigation.

54. Imperial Judicial Statement No. VIII. shows that of 23,147 suits instituted during the year, the value of claims did not exceed

Rs.			Rs.		
10	in 1,795	suits.	1,000	in 486	suits.
50	„ 10,363	„	5,000	„ 176	„
100	„ 5,099	„	10,000	„ 9	„
500	„ 4,805	„			

In six suits, however, the claims exceeded Rs. 10,000. The number of suits the value of which cannot be ascertained in money was 408.

Disposal of suits.

55. The total number of suits disposed of by the several courts, including Courts of Small Causes, was 23,115. The result of their trials is given below:—

	No. of suits.	Proportion per cent.	Corresponding proportion in 1882.
Contested.—			
Judgment given for plaintiff in whole or part ...	5,130	22·2	24·2
Defendant in whole ...	1,433	6·2	5·6
Total ...	6,563	28·4	29·8
Without contest.—			
Decreed on confession ...	7,804	33·8	35·9
Compromised	3,196	13·8	12·8
Decreed *exparte*	3,626	15·7	14·4
Dismissed *exparte* ...	123	0·5	0·5
Total ...	14,749	63·8	63·6
Without trial.—			
Dismissed for default ...	1,371	5·9	4·7
Withdrawn	319	1·4	1·3
Rejected or returned ...	71	0·3	0·4
Total ...	1,761	7·6	6·4
By arbitration	42	0·2	0·2
Grand Total ...	23,115	100·	100·

Work done by each class of court.

56. Excluding suits decided by Small Cause Courts and suits transferred, the cases were distributed among the different courts as shown below:—

Number of officers employed on civil works.		Grade of officers.	Cases decided.			
			Number.		Percentage.	
1882.	1883.		1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.
6	6	Deputy Commissioners ...	46	53	0·2	0·3
12	14	Assistant Commissioners ...	7,200	4,369	34·7	24·5
2	3	Attachés	727	949	3·5	5·3
7	6	Extra Assistant Commissioners	8,980	8,165	43·2	45·7
9	10	Tahsildars	3,820	4,334	18·4	24·2
36	39		20,773	17,870	100·	100·

From the foregoing comparative statement it is apparent that fewer cases were decided by Assistant Commissioners and more by Extra Assistant Commissioners and Tahsildars than during the previous year. In his review on this report the Officiating Resident remarked that too many cases fall to the lot of some Tahsildars, and that such heavy civil duties must interfere with the efficient discharge of their primary revenue work.

There was a slight decrease in the number of cases contested.

Average duration.

57. The average duration was 63·5 days, against 47·9 days in 1882; while for uncontested cases the average duration was 33·8 days, against 26·3 days of the previous year. The increase in duration of time was due apparently to the heavy rains, the prevalence of cholera, and the frequent changes of officers. A warning, however, on the subject has been conveyed to those officers whose averages were exceptionlly long.

Cost of litigation.

58. The aggregate cost of suits has fallen from Rs. 4,27,709-13-5 in 1882 to Rs. 3,71,911-10-9 in 1883, while the average cost per suit has shortly risen to Rs. 14-9-10 from Rs. 14-2-10 of the previous year.

The number of miscellaneous cases disposed of by Civil Courts in 1883 was 2,577, while in 1882 it was 3,101.

Witnesses.

59. The number of witnesses who attended during the year was 41,922, or 9,423 less than in 1882. Of these 37,894 were detained for one day, 2,968 for two days, and 1,060 for three days and upwards. 23,743 witnesses were examined.

Execution of decrees.

60. There were altogether 22,426 applications for execution in 1883, compared with 23,428 in the preceding year. Of the former, 18,737, or 83·5 per cent., were disposed of. The following figures show the details of disposal for both 1882 and 1883:—

	1883.	1882.
Completely executed ...	27·9	30·3
Partially do. ...	18·4	19·7
Struck off without execution	46·4	45·3
Transferred	7·3	4·7

The total amount realized in execution of money decrees was Rs. 2,98,788-0-8, against Rs. 3,62,894-11-4 in 1882. Of the former, Rs. 9,421-14-0 were paid in voluntarily and Rs. 2,89,366-2-8 after issue of process.

Moveable property was attached in execution in 2,584 cases, in 1,509 of which the property was sold. Immoveable property was attached in 2,397 cases, in 973 of which sales were effected.

Land paying revenue to Government was attached in 1,120 cases, or 247 less than in 1882. In 118 of these only sales were effected. The land in question was self-acquired in 58 cases, and ancestral in 60 cases. The corresponding figures for 1882 were 58 and 49.

Temporary alienations of land show a decrease as compared with 1882 of 47 cases.

Civil debtors.

61. The number of judgment-debtors actually imprisoned during the year was 181, compared with 184 in 1882. Arrests were most numerous in the Amraoti and Ellichpur Districts. Including 14 persons remaining from the last year, there were 195 civil debtors, 180 of whom were released before the close of the year.

Applications to be declared insolvent rose from 27 in the previous year to 30 in the year under report. Only 12 applications were granted, as against 15 in 1882.

Processes.

62. The number of processes issued by the courts during the year was 210,520, or 2,856 less than in the previous year. Their fees realized Rs. 98,114-6-0, while the expenditure incurred in maintaining the process serving establishment

was Rs. 54,386-14-2, leaving a surplus of Rs. 43,727-7-10, against Rs. 50,370-6-5 in 1882.

The sale of court-fee stamps in the Civil, Criminal and Revenue Courts of the province realized Rs. 2,73,456-9-0, against Rs. 3,08,273 in the previous year.

Receipts and expenditure of Small Cause Courts.

63. The aggregate income of the Small Cause Courts arising from court fees, process fees and other miscellaneous sources, amounted to Rs. 56,062-9-0, while the total expenditure including the salaries of the judges and their establishments was Rs. 46,205-7-9, leaving an unexpended balance of Rs. 9,857-1-3, against Rs. 30,948 in 1882.

Appellate business.

64. Including 22 appeals pending from the previous year, &c., there were 482 appeals from decrees for disposal by Deputy Commissioners, or 39 more than in the preceding year. Of these 450, or 95·7 per cent., were disposed of. The result of these appeals is as follows:—

Rejected under Section 551	16 per cent.	Modified	10·9 per cent.
Dismissed for default	5·3 „	Reversed	21·3 „
Confirmed *ex parte*	3·2 „	Remanded	12· „
Confirmed after contest	31·3 „		

The average value of each appeal was Rs. 129-9-10, against 119-7-7 in 1882; and average cost Rs. 18-9-1, about the same as in the previous year. The percentage of costs to value has decreased from Rs. 15-12-3 to Rs. 14-5-2. In addition to the appeals above mentioned, 29 miscellaneous appeals came before District Courts during the year.

Including the appeals pending from the last year, the Judicial Commissioner had in all 430 appeals for disposal. Of these 345 were disposed of. The result of their trial is as follows:—

Rejected	37·4 per cent.	Modified	6·4 per cent.
Dismissed for default	2 „	Reversed	11 „ and,
Confirmed	34·5 „	Remanded	8·7 „

The average value of each appeal disposed of was Rs. 917-11-10, against Rs. 790-12-0 in 1882, and the average cost was Rs. 35-11-9 against Rs. 51-14-0 in 1882. The percentage of costs was Rs. 5-1-11, against Rs. 7-11-10 in the preceding year. Besides the above appeals there were 71 miscellaneous appeals to the Judicial Commissioner, 58 of which were disposed of.

In the Court of the Resident 64 second appeals were presented during the year, which, with 15 pending from the previous year, made 79 appeals in all. Of these 59 were admitted and 20 rejected, and 16 were undisposed of at the end of the year. Of those disposed of, the previous decision was confirmed in 24 appeals, reversed in 7, while 10 appeals were remanded under Section 562 of the Code of Civil Procedure. There were also 22 applications under Section 622 of the Code. In these, three were rejected, the decision was confirmed in eight cases, reversed in five cases, while six applications were remanded under Section 562 of the Civil Procedure Code.

SECTION VI.

Registration.

Reconstitution of Registration establishment.

65. During the year under report, a scheme for the reconstitution of the Registration Establishments was sanctioned. This scheme provided for:—

I. A systematic classification of offices in charge of salaried Sub-Registrars according to the amount of business done in each, with a view to obtaining a standard by which to fix the strength of the office establishment.

II. The relief of Tahsildars and Honorary Magistrates by the appointment of Special Registration Officers to all offices in which more than 300 documents are registered annually.

III. The substitution of salaried for commission-paid Sub-Registrars in all offices which registered more than 500 documents per annum.

IV. An increase in the rate of commission paid to ex-officio Sub-Registrars from 10 to 20 per cent. on fees realized.

The effect of these proposals has resulted in the relief from registration work of nine Tahsildars and three Honorary Magistrates.

Registration Rules.

66. In supersession of the rules hitherto in force under Section 69 of the Indian Registration Act, a new set of rules were drawn up and introduced from January 1884. These are an improvement over the old ones in completeness, simplicity, and logical arrangement.

Number of registration offices.

67. Compared with 1882-83 there has been an increase of two offices, as will be seen from the table below:—

	1882-83.	1883-84.
Inspector General of Registration ...	1	1
Inspector of Registration ...	1	1
District Registrars	6	6
Tahsildars as Sub-Registrars	18	9
Honorary Magistrates as Registrars ...	5	2
Special (salaried) do. ...	6	27
Rural Sub-Registrars	18	11
	55	57

Excluding the first three description of offices in which inspection and compilation work is done, the 49 remaining offices which carry out the registration work of the province give a ratio of 1 to every 55,156 of the population, and 1 to every 361 square miles.

Work done.

68. In the year under notice 21,873 documents were registered, against 21,836 in 1882-83. Of the former 14,709 were compulsory and 7,129 optional, besides 35 wills and authorities to adopt. Compared with the previous year compulsory registration fell by 1·3 per cent., while optional increased by 3·3 per cent., the net result being an increase of 37 registrations. Of the 21,873 documents registered, 19,806 referred to immoveable property, and 2,067 to moveable.

Classification of deeds according to value.

69. Classifying the total registrations, the results show as under:—

927	deeds relating	to immoveable	property	Were of the value not exceeding Rs. 20.
91	do.	to moveable	do.	
2,735	do.	to immoveable	do.	Were over Rs. 20, and not exceeding Rs. 50.
404	do.	to moveable	do.	
4,937	do.	to immoveable	do.	Were over Rs. 50, and not exceeding Rs. 100.
420	do.	to moveable	do.	
9,306	do.	to immoveable	do.	Were over Rs. 100, and not exceeding Rs. 500.
517	do.	to moveable	do.	
1,287	do.	to immoveable	do.	Were over Rs. 500, and not exceeding Rs. 1,000.
48	do.	to moveable	do.	
400	do.	to immoveable	do.	Were over Rs. 1,000 and not exceeding Rs. 10,000.
26	do.	to moveable	do.	
3	do.	to immoveable	do.	Over Rs. 10,000.
1	do.	to moveable	do.	
211	do.	to immoveable	do.	Value not ascertainable.
560	do.	to moveable	do.	
Total 19,806	do.	to immoveable	do.	
2,067	do.	to moveable	do.	
Grand Total. 21,873				

These figures are almost similar to those of 1882-83.

Refusals to register.

70. These increased from 200 in 1882-83 to 237 in the year under report. The causes in respect of the latter were:—

32 denial of execution.
116 delay in presentation or appearance.
89 other reasons.

"As regards these reasons," writes the Inspector General of Registration, "registration officers have no option but to refuse registration when the cause is denial of execution or late appearance, and there can scarcely be an unnecessary refusal for these reasons. The chief "other reasons" which have operated to swell the number of refusals are:—(1) presentation by a person not authorised by law to present; (2) failure on the part of representative, assign or agent to prove his status; and (3) failure to pay fees. "It is sometimes contended," continues the Inspector General, "that a very low proportion of refusals to register is a good feature in registration work, but it often shows neglect of the provisions of the law. That refusals to register are not often resorted to needlessly in the registration offices of this province may be gathered from the infrequency of appeals against such refusals. Only 16 refusals were appealed against, out of 237 in the year under report; and of these registration was ordered in 11 instances and refused in 5. Even in the 11 cases in which registration was ordered, it does not follow that the refusal was wrong; in most of these cases either the denial of execution was found to be false, or the period of presentation or appearance was extended."

Punctuality in registration.

71. 91·1 per cent. of the documents brought for registration were registered on the day of presentation; 6·5 per cent. within a week, and 2·4 per cent. after more than a week.

Documents impounded.

72. The number of documents impounded increased from 180 in 1882-83 to 228 in the year under report. Of the latter number 41 were declared to be duly stamped; in 119 cases penalties were ordered to be levied, while 68 cases were pending disposal.

Value of property registered.

73. As to the value of property, the subject of registration, the following table shows the extent to which it was much in excess under the several classes of instruments over 1882-83.

	No. registered.		Value or annual rent.	
	1882-83.	1883-84.	1882-83.	1883-84.
IMMOVEABLE PROPERTY.				
Deeds of gift	136	157	44,984	54,412
Do. of sale	8,563	8,616	15,79,042	16,57,990
Do. of mortgage	7,422	7,720	23,01,612	23,10,951
Perpetual leases	11	14	365	352
Other leases	3,326	2,945	95,702	99,828
Other deeds not mentioned above.	293	290	67,757	1,05,302
Certified copies of decrees or orders of courts	40	61	8,555	14,154
Premium and fines on leases ...	...	...	4,50,437	3,80,753
Total ...	19,791	19,803	45,48,454	46,23,742
MOVEABLE PROPERTY.				
Deeds of sale	399	343	66,089	59,486
Obligations	484	494	1,02,609	99,457
All other documents	1,127	1,198	1,75,132	1,27,522
Total ...	2,010	2,035	3,43,830	2,86,465
Grand Total ...	21,801	21,838	48,92,284	49,10,207

The average value of each document brought under registration was Rs. 225, against Rs. 224 in 1882-83.

Value of land in cases of conveyance and mortgage.

74. During the year an attempt for the first time was made to collect statistics relating to value of land as disclosed by deeds of conveyances and mortgages registered in the registration offices in the province. These statistics are given below, for what they may be considered worth:—

	Deeds of conveyance.	Deeds of mortgage.
No. of fields	165 ...	160
	Acres. Guntas.	Acres. Guntas.
Aggregate area	2,886 19 ...	2,765 1½
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p
Do. Government assessment. ...	3,674 3 4 ...	2,737 11 4
Do. amount paid ...	24,744 4 3 ...	24,412 12 0

Finance.

75. Financially the year under report was one of success notwithstanding the changes introduced and noticed at the commencement of this section. There was an increase of Rs. 895 over that of 1882-83, *viz.*, Rs. 50,503-9-0, against 49,608-2-0 in the previous year, in the receipts, and Rs. 1,215-14-1 in expenditure, which amounted to Rs. 30,837-10-2, as compared with Rs. 29,621-12-1 in 1882-83. The net surplus was Rs. 19,665-14-10, or Rs. 320-7-1 less than in the year before. Of the Rs. 50,503-9-0, Rs. 26,807-5-0 were ordinary fees, Rs. 19,032-12-0 copying fees, and Rs. 4,663-8-0 extraordinay fees and fines.

Average fee per document registered.

76. The average fee levied on each document registered was Rs. 1-3-7, the average copying fee Rs. 0-13-11, making the average cost of registering a document Rs. 2-1-6.

SECTION VII.

Municipalities.

Number and constitution.

77. The number of municipalities and the system of municipal administration remained unaltered during the year under review. During the past year, the system of appointment by nomination remained in force, as heretofore, in all municipalities; but during the current year a system of election, provisionally approved by the Resident, will be carried out in the Khamgaon Municipality.

Population, income and expenditure.

78. In the table below particulars of population, representatives, income and expenditure of each municipality for 1883-84 are given:—

	Population.	No. on Committee.		Balance on hand at close of last year.	Income.	Expenditure.	Balance on hand at close of year.
		Europeans.	Natives.				
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Amraoti	23,550	8	9	18,278	39,549	40,021	17,806
Akola	16,614	4	10	6,340	26,201	29,382	3,159
Khamgaon ...	12,390	8	7	27,855	27,260	47,725	7,390
Shegaon	11,079	4	8	5,721	3,396	7,748	1,369
Ellichpur ...	26,728	6	10	8,102	21,504	14,557	15,049
Basim	11,576	5	8	1,449	3,134	4,402	181
Total ...	101,937	35	52	67,745	1,21,044	1,43,835	44,954

It is satisfactory to note that compared with 1882-83 the income rose from Rs. 1,09,226 to Rs. 1,21,044, and the expenditure from Rs. 1,02,072 to Rs. 1,43,835; while the population within municipal limits and the number of persons who represented the committees remained the same as in the previous year,

Detail of revenue.

79. The following table compares the sources of revenue during the past two years:—

	1882-83. Rs.	1883-84. Rs.
Town Fund	26,621	22,429
Market dues	30,340	41,402
Slaughter-house fees	1,566	1,279
Cart tax	8,835	12,298
Realization under special Acts	2,224	2,529
Rent of lands	5,132	14,635
Payments for municipal service	12,819	8,984
Grant-in-aid from Local Funds	10,084	10,000
Municipal fines	828	1,276
Miscellaneous receipts	10,777	6,212
	1,09,226	1,21,044

The Report for 1882-83 explained how the foregoing sources of revenue were realized. Further explanation now appears to be unnecessary. The falling-off under the head of Town Fund is chiefly due to a large sum remaining uncollected at the end of the year, owing to the collections themselves having been commenced late in the year. The large increase under "Market dues" is due to the receipts under the sutta tax (a self-assessed rate on time bargains) having risen from Rs. 2,324 to Rs. 10,636. This tax, which was introduced in the previous year as a temporary measure to provide funds for a water project, is reported to be popular, and is willingly paid and collected without much trouble. The increase under the head of cart tax is due to changes in the rates introduced by the Amraoti Municipality. The increase under rent of lands has occurred only in the Akola, Khamgaon, and Ellichpur Municipalities. In the latter place Rs. 7,856 were realized from the sale of a municipal building.

Detail of expenditure.

80. The total sum available for expenditure was Rs. 1,88,789, including the balances remaining from previous year. Of this sum Rs. 1,43,835, or 76·2 per cent, against 60 per cent. in the previous year, were spent. This increase extended to all the municipalities, the greatest over 1882-83 being at Khamgaon, where a sum of Rs. 25,000 was expended on a water project for the town. Excluding this special charge, the total expenditure of the year was Rs. 1,18,835, against Rs. 1,02,072 in 1882-83. Details of expenditure are given below for the past two years:—

	1882-83. Rs.	1883-84. Rs.
General Establishment—		
Office establishment	4,353	4,834
Collection of municipal taxes	3,502	4,449
Public safety—		
Fire and lighting	1,858	2,661
Police	10,326	11,115
Public health—		
Registration of births and deaths	116	112
Buildings and repairs	11,361	8,821
Dispensaries and vaccination	3,652	3,822
Water-supply	3,046	25,952
Road-watering and cleaning	5,809	8,168
Conservancy—		
Conservancy establishment	25,042	26,177
Drainage works	7,758	11,547
Market and slaughter-houses	6,454	9,373
Public gardens	1,386	2,248
Public Instruction—		
Contribution to schools and libraries	1,957	2,000
Public Convenience—		
Establishment	1,513	1,089
Construction and maintenance of roads	7,899	9,090
Works and repairs	2,725	6,206
Miscellaneous	3,315	6,671
Total	1,02,072	1,43,835

The above figures show that money has been largely spent on useful objects, particularly on public health, on which 79 per cent. of the income of the year was spent.

General remarks by the Commissioner.

81. "From my personal knowledge, too, of all the municipal towns of Berar, I am glad to be able to afford a positive assurance that sanitary matters are by no means neglected, but that a close and increasing attention is paid to them, with results that in my opinion reflect considerable credit on the managing bodies. Much, of course, still remains to be done; but substantial and undeniable progress has been achieved, and intelligent and active interest is constantly displayed by municipalities in this direction."

SECTION VIII.

Military.

82. The garrison at Ellichpur consisted during the year of 72 men of the Cavalry, 125 of Artillery, and 692 of Infantry. At Akola and Amraoti there were 194 and 111 respectively of the Infantry.

SECTION IX.

Marine.

Nil.

CHAPTER IV.

PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

SECTION I.

Agriculture.

Distribution of area of province.

83. The following is a distribution of the area of the province:—

Number of villages	6,677
Total area in acres	10,281,949
Area not included in any survey numbers such as village sites, tanks, rivers, &c.	199,875
Area demarcated as State forests...	267,313
Do. as babul buns	15,755
Do. as rumnahs	27,468
Do. other district reserved forests ...	195,272
Fields assigned for free grazing	543,957
Do. for village purposes	59,001
Unculturable lands not included in any of the foregoing...	951,946
Balance assessed and available for occupation ...	8,021,362
Occupied	7,355,136
Not occupied	666,226

Compared with 1882-83, the area occupied increased from 7,314,508 acres to 7,355,136, or by 40,628 acres. With reference to this increase the Commissioner remarks that "the returns show a steady and gratifying advance throughout the province in the taking up of fresh land wherever it may still be available. The new schemes, however, for setting aside permanently fuel and fodder reserves in each taluk will put a check on this extension, and when these schemes are in full operation, there will be little room for further expansion except in the Wun and Basim Districts and, perhaps, in the southern taluks of Buldana." This is contingent of course upon the schemes as they stand receiving sanction; but the Resident hesitates to check the 'steady and gratifying advance' of cultivation by giving over the waste land to the Forest Department.

Cultivated area.

84. Of the 7,355,136 acres of occupied land, 6,537,802 were actually under cultivation, against 6,567,326 in 1882-83. In the Amraoti and Buldana Districts there has been an increase of 14,092 acres, while in the remaining four districts the decrease was 43,613 acres. This decrease is thus accounted for:—

Akola.—"Excessive rain-fall during the year prevented the cultivation of low-lying fields, as they would not dry in time to allow of seed being sown, also to the crops of fields on the banks of the Purna and other rivers having been washed away by heavy floods."

Wun.—"Excessive rain prevented the cultivators from preparing the fields in some instances, and also destroyed the early sown kharif."

Basim.—"Owing to heavy rain, the seed in many cases either did not germinate or having sprung up got rotten."

Ellichpur.—The decrease in this district was only 167 acres, and does not call for any remark.

Of the land under cultivation 4,865,137 acres were utilized for kharif or autumnal crops, 1,645,890 acres for rabi or spring crops, and 26,775 acres for miscellaneous crops.

The following figures show the percentage of area occupied under the principal crops:—

Jowari...	...	33·8	Til ...	...	2
Wheat...	...	14·3	Linseed...	...	4·7
Gram ...	...	2·9	Urud ...	...	·2
Rice ...	...	·2	Hemp ...	...	·1
Bajri ...	...	1·3	Cotton ...	...	31
Tur ...	...	3·6			

Compared with 1882-83 these percentages show that cotton suffered the largest decrease, the cultivated area being 112,265 acres less than last year. In jowari the decrease was 61,455 acres, and in linseed 83,705 acres. On the other hand, wheat increased by 223,742 acres, gram by 16,631 acres, and tur (a kharif crop) by 27,318 acres.

SECTION II.

Weather and Crops.

State of weather and crops.

85. The year under report was by no means a favourable one, owing to the exceptionally heavy rain-fall, which for the province averaged 55 inches. The autumnal or kharif crops were in consequence very seriously injured, especially jowari and cotton. The mischief may be said to have been caused altogether by the excessive fall in the months of September and October which ruined crops till then reported to be more than ordinarily promising. For the rabi or spring crops, the heavy rain was, however, very favourable. The wheat crop was generally of unusual abundance, though, perhaps, rather deficient in quality. Gram and occasionally linseed suffered from the superabundant moisture.

Locusts.

86. In addition to the injury caused by the late heavy rains to the khar if crop, considerable uneasiness was caused by the appearance in June of locusts in every district of the province except Wun. The following extracts from the Commissioner's revenue report show the extent to which damage was done by them, and the steps taken for their destruction :—

"In Buldana and Basim, however, the two upland districts, nothing came of the visitation. Although the insects mated freely and the females deposited their eggs, no young brood seemed to result, at least not in such numbers as to be noticeable, or to require any measures to be taken for their destruction.

"In Akola and Amraoti the young locusts made their appearance in September, and steps were taken to destroy them; but not very much was effected in this way, and shortly after the insects disappeared, having caused only trifling damage. Whether they migrated or perished owing to unfavourable climatic conditions was not clearly ascertainable.

"In the attempts which were made to destroy these insects the Cyprus screens were found altogether useless, and all endeavours towards driving the young locusts into trenches and the like were quite futile. Such destruction as was effected was done by catching with the hand or by beating with boughs or bunches of twigs.

"A sum of Rs. 35 in Akola and of Rs. 573-1-9 in Amraoti was expended in these operations. Of the latter sum half was paid by the villagers.

"Very serious damage was, however, done by these insects in the Melghat taluk of the Ellichpur District. Immense flights invaded this hilly tract in June, and utterly destroyed the early rice crop and two sowings of the kudki (the staple food of the Kurkus) and damaged the first shoots of the jowari. The young brood afterwards appeared in September, and attacked the third sowing of the kudki, and what remained of the rice and former sowings of kudki. They also caused great havoc among the young jowari.

"It was found almost impossible to induce the Kurkus to do anything towards destroying the locusts, partly owing to superstitious prejudices and partly from the apathy of ignorance; but great numbers of the young brood were devoured by immense flocks of large wading birds, like "adjutants," which appeared in September in the Melghat, as the Deputy Commissioner describes it, 'in regular armies, marching in line and devouring the young locusts by huge bills-full at a time.'

"The third sowing of kudki, the Deputy Commissioner states, saved the population of the Melghat from actual starvation, but it will take them years to get over their losses.

"The variety of locusts which invaded Berar on this occasion was the same as that which prevailed simultaneously in the Bombay Presidency, the Acrydium peregrinum."

Prices of produce and labour.

87. The unfavourable nature of the kharif harvest has naturally had its effect on the prices of food-grains, particularly on jowari, the staple food of the masses. The average price of this grain at the close of the year was 25 seers per rupee against 29 seers at the corresponding period last year, and this rise in price would probably have been greater, had it not been kept down to some extent by the fall in the price of wheat which, owing to the abundance of the rabi harvest, was sold at 21 seers, against 18½ in 1882-83. Gram, on the other hand, has risen from 22 seers to 19½ seers per rupee, and rice from 12 seers to 11 seers. The generally higher price of all food-grains, except wheat, prevailed throughout the year.

Wages have remained much the same as in the previous year:—

	Rs. a.		Rs. a.
Skilled ...	... 0 11	Camels (each)	... 0 11
Unskilled ...	... 0 3	Donkeys (per score)	... 2 15
Carts and bullocks	... 0 13	Bullocks (per pair)	... 0 9

Stores of food-grains.

88. The following figures show the stock of the three main food crops in the granaries of agriculturists, and exhibit a considerable decrease when compared with the stocks of the previous year:—

	1882-83. Mds.		1883-84. Mds.
Jowari	6,589,603	...	5,526,162
Wheat	1,514,150	...	1,133,902
Gram	224,949	...	134,507

The decrease in jowari is attributed by the Commissioner to the short harvest of the year, and in wheat to the unusually late harvest not allowing of the produce being stocked in the granaries by the time the returns had to be prepared.

Experimental farms.

89. There are two experimental farms in the province; one at Akola, and the other at Amraoti. In the former only the ordinary crops, such as jowari and cotton, were grown, and some melons in low land, which, owing to the heavy rain was too much saturated with moisture to be adapted for any other cultivation. The jowari crop, owing to the wet season, gave a considerably lower out-turn than that of the district average; the cotton crop, however, gave a much better return. The produce of the farm realized Rs. 127-7-5, against an outlay of Rs. 101-15-4 during the year. At the Amraoti farm, owing to its being the first year of working and the unfavourable season, but little was effected. Experiments with ensilaging fodder crops will be made during the current year and should be of interest.

Japan pea.

90. In the public garden at Akola an experiment was made with some Japan pea seed; but owing to so much rain only 8 lbs. of seed were obtained from the crop. Similar experiments at Ellichpur and Chikalda also proved a failure.

Agricultural stock.

91. A comparison of the statistics of the agricultural stock of the province shows a general increase, due to the season being favourable for grazing, and to cattle disease being unusually rare. The scheme referred to in the last report for organizing a system for the treatment of cattle disease has been held in abeyance, but in place of more elaborate measures the Sanitary Commissioner of the province has been directed to prepare in vernacular a set of simple rules abstracted from Haller's Manual of the more deadly forms of cattle disease, which will be printed and distributed amongst the rural magistrates, patels, and village officials. The

following statement gives the agricultural stock of the year as well as that of the previous year:—

	1882-83.	1883-84.
Cows and bullocks	1,540,007 ...	1,536,029
Buffaloes	299,064 ...	306,710
Sheep and goats	404,006 ...	405,272
Carts	119,562 ...	112,156
Ploughs	109,687 ...	113,216

Horse-breeding.

92. Horse-breeding operations have been carried on during the year with Arab pony stallions. Of the young stock, the produce of the first pony stallion, the Deputy Commissioner is unable to report, as none have as yet been brought to him for inspection; but he appears to consider that the pony stallion was rather too small for the general run of mares brought to him.

Land Improvement Act.

93. The provisions of the Land Improvement Act were more generally accepted than during the previous year. Advances amounting to Rs. 11,900 were granted, of which Rs. 6,550 were for clearing land and the rest for wells and embankments. These advances were only made in the Amraoti and Wun Districts. With regard to the other districts, the Commissioner writes:—"I can only attribute the absence of applications to a want of proper publication among the people of the facilities afforded by the Act. Even as the rules at present exist, there is no reason, if they are intelligently worked, that they should be in any way an obstruction to applicants; and in the two districts, Amraoti and Wun, where the system has been made known and made easy to the people, applications are now frequent."

SECTION III.

Horticulture.

94. Public gardens exist at most of the tahsili towns; the cost of their maintenance during the year amounted to Rs. 8,949. With a view to their being made of more practical use to the people at large, orders were issued during the year for space being set apart in each garden for the growth of seedlings of useful and ornamental trees, which will subsequently be periodically distributed.

SECTION IV.

Forests.

Classes of forests and their area.

95. The forest area of the province for the two years past is classified below:—

Description of Forest.	Area in square miles. On 1st April 1883.	On 31st March 1884.
State Reserves ...	1,106 ...	1,108
District do.	283 ...	527
Do. forests not reserved ...	2,955 ...	2,760
Total ...	4,344 ...	4,395

This shows an increase of 51 square miles, raising the percentage of forest area to the area of the province from 27 to 27·3. The variations in areas of the state and district reserves are due to the re-classification of district forests, while the same cause and the extension of cultivation have caused a decrease in the area of the unreserved forests.

State reserves.

96. The area of the State reserves rose from 1,106 square miles to 1,108, and the difference is due to additions made to the Amraoti Hills range on the classification of district forests.

District forests.

97. The completion of re-classification in 12 out of the 21 taluks of the province excluding the Melghat was reported last year; the work in the remaining nine

taluks was completed by the close of March 1884. Sanction to the re-classification of seven taluks has been granted by the Resident, while the rest are still under consideration. The areas permanently reserved under the classification of "woods," "grass lands," and grazing lands," are shown as district reserves. Their aggregate area during the year rose, and the percentage to the area of the province from 1·7 to 3·2. The unreserved forests consist of "open forests" or the areas allotted for the extension of cultivation. Their area fell during the year from 2,955 square miles to 2,760, and the percentage to the area of the province from 18·3 to 17·1.

Forest Divisions.

98. The scheme for making forest divisions coterminous with the districts and placing Divisional Forest officers in subordination to Deputy Commissioners has been matured during the year, but was not brought into force till the 1st April 1884; but owing to the paucity of Forest Officers it has not yet been found possible to allot one officer to each district. In the meantime the following Divisions have been formed as a temporary measure:—

(*a.*) *Direction Division.*—Comprising in addition to the general management and control of the department, the charge of the District forests of Akola and Buldana.

(*b.*) *Ellichpur Division.*—Comprising the charge of every description of forest in the Ellichpur District.

(*c.*) *Amraoti Division.*—Comprising the charge of every description of forest in the Amraoti District.

(*d*). *South Berar Division.*—Comprising the charge of every description of forest in the Basim District (except the Kinwat Reserve) and of the State Reserves in the Buldana and Akola Districts.

(*e.*) *Wun Division.*—Comprising the charge of every description of forest in the Wun District, and of the Kinwat Reserve in the Basim District.

Boundaries.

99. In the case of State reserves only are special measures taken as regards demarcation. In the Melghat, to which tract the revenue survey has not been extended, the reserves are bounded by cleared lines forty feet broad, with serially numbered pillars at convenient distances. No line cutting is, however, done in places where the reserves are sufficiently clearly demarcated by natural landmarks such as roads, rivers, cliffs and the like. In the rest of Berar, which has been sub-divided into fields and blocks of waste land by the Revenue Survey Department, forty feet lines are also cleared round reserves, but serially numbered pillars are only erected to supplement the revenue survey pillars, and to render the boundaries more distinct. The district reserves and unreserved forests are defined solely by revenue survey pillars.

During the year under report the boundary lines of the Bairagarh, Gugamal and Chikalda Reserves of the Melghat Division were cleared of under-growth, and the pillars repaired at a cost of Rs. 320; the boundary lines of the reserves in the Amraoti Division were kept in good order at a cost of Rs. 170, and the present pillars, which were hastily erected when the reserves were originally formed, are being replaced by more substantial ones. In the South Berar Division the boundaries are clear and well defined. Rs. 399 were spent in demarcating the Amdari reserve, and a further sum of Rs. 124 in the maintenance of the boundary lines of other reserves. In the Wun Division Rs. 1,136 were expended on the boundaries of the reserves which are now completely demarcated.

Forest laws,

100. The new Forest Regulation for the province is now before the Government of India (Legislative Department). During the year two sets of rules were drawn up and issued; one referred to the management of district forests under the new classification, and the other laid down the procedure to be followed in the conduct of forest business under the scheme making forest divisions coterminous with districts and their officers in subordination to Deputy Commissioners.

Prosecutions,

101. There were 381 prosecutions against the forest rules, for which 314 convictions were obtained. The figures for 1882-83 were 437 and 363. Thus, while cases decreased, the percentage of convictions was nearly the same. The

offences of the year consisted of cooking food in unauthorised spots, carrying fire, wrongful felling of wood, and evading payment of dues.

Fire conservancy

102. The statistics under the head of fire conservancy are given below :—

Year.	Area protected (in acres.)	Failures. (acres.)	Cost. Rs.
1882-83	622,640	39,249	5,156
1883-84	622,322	48,411	6,476

There was thus an increase both in expenditure and failure-area, the latter being due to the burning of 30,000 acres in one reserve of the Wun District. The total number of fires was 25, due both to accident and incendiarism.

The insect that was reported (para. 109 of report for 1882-83) to be doing considerable injury to teak seedlings does not appear to be increasing. The attempts made during the year to secure specimens of it for transmission to the Forest school for identification failed.

Grazing.

103. Grazing is prohibited in all State reserves, with the exception of those in the Melghat, where, however, it is confined to cattle belonging to the inhabitants of the reserves, and is in their case restricted to village limits. The number of cattle grazed in the unreserved forests of the Melghat, and in the grazing lands of the Amraoti Hills, is shown in the following statement :—

Year.	No. of cattle.
1882-83	1,86,382
1883-84	2,12,603

Tanks.

104. Considerable progress has been made in the construction of tanks and anicuts in the Amraoti and Melghat Hills for the storage of water for cattle in years of drought. The tanks at Dhamangaon in the Melghat Hills, and at Hirgowhan in the Amraoti Hills, have been almost completed; and work has commenced on ten anicuts in the Melghat Hills, which will probably be completed before the end of the year.

105. The Conservator remarks :—

Natural reproduction.

"It has now been definitely proved that with successful fire conservancy and the exclusion of grazing, the natural re-production of our forests may be looked upon as a certainty, the only places requiring artificial measures, such as sowing or planting, to be adopted for the re-stocking of the ground being blanks devoid of seed-bearing trees. Care will, however, have to be exercised to prevent the increase of useless descriptions of trees at the expense of others of more importance. In special cases nature may require to be assisted either in the way of sowing or planting with a view to improving the composition of the forests, or by thinning in order to guard against valuable trees being overtopped and so injured or possibly killed by quicker growing trees of less importance."

Natural re-production is rapidly increasing in the Melghat and South Berar Divisions among the teak and tewas trees. The Wun Division shows but little improvement in this respect owing to its annually recurring fires.

Artificial reproduction or plantations.

106. No extensions have been made to the regular plantations, although an expenditure of Rs. 253 was incurred in maintaining the forest garden at Kolkaz, in the Melghat Division. An area of 633 acres in the Amraoti Division, and another of 617 acres in the South Berar Division, have been sown with babul and other seeds. Where the soil is deep the sowings in the Amraoti Division have proved a complete success; and the young plants are now a foot high. In other places the plants have died down to the ground, but many of them are expected to throw up shoots when the rains commence. The sowings of the South Berar Division have also met with marked success.

Creeper cutting.

107. The Melghat Division alone requires creeper-cutting at present. About 30 square miles were cleared at a cost of Rs. 226. The creepers cut over in former years have in many cases thrown out vigorous shoots, but nevertheless the beneficial effects of checking the growth of these plants by cutting portions from

the stems cannot be doubted. Naturally sown seed of forest trees germinates much more freely on slopes where creepers have been cut than elsewhere.

Experiments in exotic trees.

108. No further experimental sowings of the seed of exotic trees have been made in the Melghat. The few specimens of *Eucalyptus* and *Grevillea robusta* raised in former years have proved fairly successful. Only one carob tree now remains, and it appears to make little or no growth. In the Penganga Reserve of the South Berar Division, on the other hand, there are five carob trees from four to six feet high that were raised in 1882 in the compound of the forest thanna, and that are said to be in a flourshing condition.

Communications and buildings.

109. In all Rs. 8,015 were spent in the Melghat Division in the construction of new and the repair of old roads, and Rs. 1,770 on buildings and repairs to buildings. In the Amraoti Division the road from Pahora to Amraoti was repaired and made available for cart traffic. The roads and thannas of the South Berar Division were also repaired at a cost of Rs. 186.

Yield and working.

110. The system of working the District Forests was described in para. 135 of last year's report.

The reserves of all the divisions excepting the Melghat are enjoying complete rest with a view to their regeneration, the only produce removed from them being grass, dead and fallen wood, and bamboos. The timber operations in the Melghat are confined to the cutting over of badly grown teak and other trees with a view to securing a healthy growth of coppice from the stools. 1,822 trees were felled at a cost of Rs. 249; their sales realized Rs. 2,293. The demand for timber from the Bairagarh Reserve is still far from equalling the supply. People from the plains have not yet commenced to come in numbers to make purchases direct from the Forest Department, but remain in a great measure dependent for their supplies upon the hill tribes, and this year many of the latter have been employed in the cutting up and removal of wind fallen trees. The Conservator remarks: "the reluctance that the people of the plains show to entering the Melghat can only, I suppose, be expected to wear away gradually, as the country becomes opened up and better known. Matters will, I have no doubt, right themselves naturally in course of time."

It is impossible to judge of the produce removed from the District Forests in the Direction Division, since much of it is taken away free of charge or restriction of any kind. The revenue realized from the taxable produce of this Division, from which an estimate may be formed of the produce itself, amounted during 1883-84 to Rs. 1,50,032, against Rs. 1,42,569 in the previous year.

The total of produce removed from the remaining four Divisions during the past two years is shown in the subjoined table:—

Kind of produce.	Year. 1882-83.	Year. 1883-84.
1. Timber in cubic feet	332,543	375,110
2. Fire wood do.	563,731	456,117
3. Bamboos Nos.	3,010,075	3,138,938
4. Grass, lac, teak, leaves, fruits, gums and miscellaneous in lbs. ...	27,846,809	30,763,336

Financial results.

111. The revenue and expenditure of the three classes of forests, including charges on account of Direction and Divisional Offices, compare thus for the two years past:—

Class of Forest.	Revenue. 1882-83. Rs.	Revenue. 1883-84. Rs.	Expenditure. 1882-83. Rs.	Expenditure. 1883-84. Rs.
State Reserves ...	41,899	45,088	62,618	65,600
District do. ...	8,423	13,205	25,748	25,024
Unreserved Forests...	2,36,721	2,49,924	61,609	65,915
Total ...	2,87,043	3,08,217	1,49,975	1,56,539

The revenue increased by Rs. 21,174, and is the highest realized since

the formation of the department. The chief causes of increase were : (1) a large export of wood from the Melghat Unreserved Forests ; (2) better auction sales of grass in District Forests; and (3) a severe storm in the Ellichpur District, and the consequent sale of numerous uprooted trees. In expenditure the increase is under salaries of the Conservator and subordinate establishment, buildings, and percentages to village officials. The revenue was realized in about equal proportions by Forest and Civil officers:—

	Rs.
Forest Officers	1,58,185
Civil do.	1,50,032
Total ...	3,08,217

SECTION V.

Mines and Quarries.

112. Owing to heavy rain the level of the water in the Lonar Lake was so high that no collection of the salts in it was made.

SECTION VI.

Manufactures.

113. The only manufactory which can properly be so termed in the province is a cotton mill at Badnera, which is reported to be doing well. Besides this mill there are 16 steam cotton presses worked by private firms and joint stock companies. The total number of bales turned out by these presses amounted to 240,870, representing 1,204,350 maunds of cotton. An oil press worked at Amraoti in combination with one of the cotton presses turned out 20,607 gallons of oil, valued at Rs. 26,067.

There are no other manufactures of any importance in the province ; petty handicrafts, such as hand-loom weaving, metal working, and carpentry, are carried on to a small extent, but not sufficiently to give rise to any local trade in the articles produced.

SECTION VII.

Trade.

114. There was a noticeable falling off in the trade operations of the year as compared with 1882-83. The total weight of both imports and exports during last two years is here given :— Total trade.

Imports.

	1882-83. Mds.	1883-84. Mds.	1882-83. Value in Rs.	1883-84. Value in Rs.
By rail ...	1,611,126	1,684,195	2,25,44,074	1,97,29,432
By road ...	1,491,328	323,746	46,15,367	20,57,666
Total ...	3,102,454	2,007,941	2,71,59,441	2,17,87,098

Exports.

By rail ...	4,209,270	2,881,093	3,07,02,297	2,27,73,294
By road ...	193,240	109,764	38,24,502	18,49,139
Total ...	4,402,510	2,990,857	3,45,26,799	2,46,22,433

The above figures show that although the weight of goods imported by rail was very slightly in excess of the weight of last year's imports, yet in point of value there was a decrease of 12½ per cent., while the export trade by rail decreased very largely both in weight and value. The returns of road-borne traffic show such a startling variation that their accuracy cannot be credited, and the Resident has called the attention of the local officers to the pressing necessity of securing greater accuracy of the returns from those frontier stations where trade passing by road is registered.

Railway traffic.

115. Taking the railway traffic, it will be seen from the following figures that the bulk of it was with Bombay, and the places to the west of Berar :—

Places west of Berar.	Imports.		Exports.	
	Mds.	Value in Rs.	Mds.	Value in Rs.
Bombay	678,113	1,29,14,075	2,786,404	2,13,11,313
North-Western Provinces and Bengal ...	115,713	19,86,649	22,911	3,71,068
Central India ...	116,594	4,67,641	1,659	17,552
Holkar State ...	33,396	7,36,351	33,386	1,93,745
Madras Presidency ...	999	69,321	6,324	1,53,740
H. H. the Nizam's Dominions	1,654	44,907	485	20,995
Total ...	946,469	1,62,18,944	2,851,169	2,20,68,413
Places east of Berar.				
Wardha	148,697	3,57,158	2,735	54,455
Nagpur	62,827	10,55,395	10,069	2,02,386
Chattisgarh... ...	526,202	20,97,935	17,120	4,48,040
Total ...	737,726	35,10,488	29,924	7,04,881
Total for 1883-84 ...	1,684,195	1,97,29,432	2,881,093	2,27,73,294
Do. 1882-83 ...	1,611,126	2,25,44,074	4,209,270	3,07,02,297

The articles in which the greatest decrease is apparent in the import traffic from stations west of Berar are European and Indian piece-goods, manufactured jute, iron, opium, salt, manufactured silk, and refined and unrefined sugar. Comparing these figures with those of the previous years it is observed that every one of these articles shows a large decrease in 1883-84. The chief features of the import trade with the Central Provinces have been an increase in the importation of coal, gram, and mohwa flowers, and a large decrease in piece-goods (Indian) and in husked rice. In respect to the total export railway traffic in the direction of Bombay and stations west of the province, there is a decrease as compared with 1882-83 of 31·5 per cent. in weight, and Rs. 80,43,401 in value, while to the Central Provinces there is a decrease of 29 per cent. in weight, but an increase of Rs. 1,14,398 in value. This increase is due chiefly to twist and yarn. The articles which contributed most largely to the decrease in exports are raw cotton, wheat, and linseed. In respect of each of these articles the Trade Report of the year affords the following explanation :—

Cotton, raw.

"The year under report was exceedingly unfavourable to cotton. Owing to the excessive rain-fall the area under cultivation was less, and the out-turn far below the average.

"The out-turn of uncleaned cotton is estimated at only 1 maund 7 seers per acre, against an estimate last year of 2 maunds 10 seers per acre, and taking cleaned cotton as one-quarter the weight of uncleaned, the out-turn of cleaned cotton would be only 12 seers per acre.

"At this rate the total produce of the year would amount only to 608,077 maunds, or 49·7 per cent. less than that of the previous year; which in itself would account for the large decrease in exports during the year. The returns, however, show that the exports during the year amounted to 1,027,785 maunds, or deducting imports (32,608 maunds), the exports of out-turn of the province amounted to 995,177 maunds.

"Further, deducting 5 per cent. for weight of packing, coverings, &c., the amount of cotton actually exported was 945,419 maunds, which is largely in excess of the estimated season's yield.

"The explanation of this, perhaps, is that the figures of the return include the transactions in the preceding year's crop from 1st April till the 30th June, when the cotton season closes. Transactions in last year's crop are only shown from November to the close of March.

"The exports of cotton for the last five years have been as follows:—

				Mds.
1879-80	...	...	...	1,002,890
1880-81	...	...	...	1,015,288
1881-82	...	...	...	1,567,557
1882-83	...	...	...	1,427,505
1883-84	...	...	...	1,023,112

"The stationary character of prices also had no doubt an effect in checking dealings to some extent.

Wheat.

"Although the returns show a large aggregate decrease, the export of wheat grown in the province has actually increased. Last year the total imports were larger than the exports by 31,332 maunds. In the year of report the imports amount only to 118,680 maunds, while the exports amount to 653,066. So that 534,386 maunds may be said to be the exports of wheat grown in the province.

"Deducting from this the allowance of 1 per cent. for weight of bags or packing coverings, the net amount exported was 529,043 maunds.

"The year was very favourable to wheat cultivation, which increased in area by 223,742 acres, and the total production was estimated at 5,798,754 maunds at 5 maunds 38 seers per acre. Scarcely any, however, of this crop can be included in the trade statistics of the year of report, as it was not fully harvested and ready for the market before the close of March.

"The exports of wheat for the last five years are shown below, together with the imports of those years:—

		Exports. Mds.		Imports. Mds.
1879-80	...	13,641	...	287,999
1880-81	...	282,834	...	51,588
1881-82	...	1,839,098	...	135,671
1882-83	...	1,227,243	...	1,261,934
1883-84	...	649,898	...	118,680

"The low prices which ruled for this grain naturally stopped the import from the south, and also no doubt tended to check transactions in the home produce.

"At one time wheat was selling cheaper than jowari in some of the markets.

Linseed.

"The decrease in the exports of linseed has been partly affected by this year's crop, as it comes into the market earlier than wheat, but by the end of March a comparatively small portion of the total crop can actually have been exported.

"This year's crop of linseed was only moderate: the excessive rain having damaged it in many parts, and the area under cultivation having decreased by 83,705 acres. Prices too remained stationary. Probably for these reasons the exports fell off.

"The exports of linseed are almost exclusively of home produce; very little is imported. The exports and imports of linseed for the last five years have been as follows:—

		Exports. Mds.		Imports. Mds.
1879-80	...	112,816	...	3,632
1880-81	...	402,728	...	9,596
1881-82	...	589,644	...	19,050
1882-83	...	1,095,148	...	38,653
1883-84	...	820,180	...	59,995

"The growth of the trade during this period is almost as remarkable as that of wheat; and it is of more importance, as being less dependent on imports from outside, and consequently more stable in character, besides being the more valuable crop."

Road traffic.

116. The trade by road is confined to eight important routes on the southern frontier of the province between His Highness the Nizam's Dominions on one

side and the districts of Buldana, Basim, and Wun on the other. The total amount and value of such trade as compared with the figures of the previous year are given below:—

	Maunds.		Value in Rs.	
	1882-83.	1883-84.	1882-83.	1883-84.
Imports ...	1,491,328 ...	332,746 ...	46,15,367	20,57,656
Exports ...	193,240 ...	109,764 ...	38,24,502	18,49,139

There is thus a decrease both in imports and exports. "This is," writes the Commissioner of Berar, "probably partly due to the exceptionally wet season which created serious impediments to road-borne traffic; partly to the state of the market for cotton and wheat which was not sufficiently encouraging to stimulate imports of those commodities; and partly, perhaps, to unfavourable conditions of production in the tracts across the southern border." But taking the statistics for the past five years it appears that the large increase in both imports and exports during 1882-83 "was abnormal and spasmodic, caused principally by unusually large imports of wheat, and corresponding large exports of piece-goods, silk, cloth, and sugar." As has been stated already, however, the Resident cannot credit the returns.

Town trade.

117. The trade by rail of the two principal towns in the province is given below for the past two years:—

		Imports.		Exports.	
		Maunds.	Value in Rs.	Maunds.	Value in Rs.
Amraoti ...	1882-83 ...	394,931 ...	69,08,227 ...	856,049 ...	98,88,561
	1883-84 ...	412,626 ...	62,14,050 ...	632,890 ...	73,80,025
Khamgaon ...	1882-83 ...	234,269 ...	31,60,819 ...	903,346 ...	67,31,486
	1883-84 ...	206,336 ...	25,05,224 ...	567,796 ...	51,89,517

With reference to the above figures, Mr. Ridsdale, the Commissioner of the province, reports: "there is nothing special to remark in the trade of these towns. In both of them trade appears to have suffered a similar diminution in both imports and exports to that which has been shown in the trade of the province in general."

Fairs.

118. The trade at the annual fairs, of which there were 31 in all, was not as brisk as in previous year. There was a diminution both in articles brought for sale and in the proportion sold. This may be attributed to a falling-off in attendance owing to the epidemics of cholera and small-pox which prevailed in the province at one time or another throughout the season for fairs.

SECTION VIII.

Public Works.

Divisions.

119. The Public Works Department of the Hyderabad Administration is divided into four Executive Divisions, *viz.*, one in Hyderabad, and the remaining three in the Berar Province.

The Secunderabad Division in Hyderabad is almost exclusively an Imperial Division. The works therein consist in the construction and repair of:—

(1.) Military buildings for the accommodation of troops of the Hyderabad Subsidiary Force (Imperial Budget.)

(2.) Civil buildings connected with the Residency, as well as Telegraph, Postal, and Ecclesiastical buildings in Hyderabad (Imperial Budget.)

(3.) Military buildings for the accommodation of troops of Hyderabad Contingent Forces at Bolarum, Raichore, and Mominabad (Provincial Budget.) The three Berar Divisions comprise works, both for military and civil buildings, communications, and water-supply, chargeable to the Provincial

Budget, with the exception of Post office buildings in Berar, which are provided for in the Imperial Budget.

The Local Fund Department is confined to the Berar Province, and is divided into six charges corresponding with those of the six Deputy Commissioners of Districts. This department is entrusted with the expenditure on district works, chargeable to the Incorporated and Excluded Local Fund Budgets, as well as to the one per cent. cess levied in Berar and the Road Fund, which are embodied in the Provincial Budget.

In addition to the works carried out by the Public Works and Local Funds Department, the Administration has the control of the three following Railways:—

(1.) His Highness the Nizam's State Railway.
(2.) Khamgaon Branch Railway. } Worked by the Great Indian Peninsula Railway Company.
(3.) Amraoti do. }

The total expenditure from all sources on Public Works in this Administration during the year 1883-84 amounted to Rs. 22,59,254, as shown below:—

	Rs.
Imperial Works Budget	1,64,921
Provincial Works Budget including grants from Jaglia Cess	10,44,945
One per cent. cess	78,989
Road Fund	40,983
Incorporated Local Funds	38,264
Excluded Funds	1,83,604
His Highness the Nizam's State Railway	6,15,587
Khamgaon Railway	40,188
Amraoti Railway	51,773
Total Rs. ...	22,59,254

Imperial—Military.

120. The Budget grant for the year was Rs. 1,72,000; but the expenditure only amounted to Rs. 1,42,133, thus allowing Rs. 29,867 to lapse. Of this amount Rs. 25,294 represents the lapse under "Establishment," and is due to the transfer of a portion of the charges under this head from Imperial to the Hyderabad Assigned Districts' Provincial Budget, as directed in Government of India, Public Works Department, No. 266-G., dated 29th February 1884. These orders were received too late in the year to admit of the amount thus made available being utilized on works.

The following table shows the final grants compared with the expenditure:—

Heads.	Final grants. Rs.	Expenditure. Rs.
Original Works	48,500	47,299
Repairs	54,800	53,999
Establishment	67,200	41,906
Tools and Plant	1,500	1,537
Profit and Loss	...	18
Total ...	...	1,44,759
Deduct—Miscellaneous Advances ...	...	2,626
Total ...	1,72,000	1,42,133

NOTE.—The figures printed in italics in this report do not necessarily agree with the Financial Accounts of the year prepared by the Examiner, whose books are not yet closed. They are the best approximates available at the date of submission of this report,

The expenditure on Original Works and Repairs classified under Departments and different heads is shown below :—

Heads.	Original Works. Rs.	Repairs. Rs.
Accommodation of British troops ...	25,960	26,447
Do. of Native troops ...	5,518	3,695
Ordnance buildings	4,478	1,896
Commissariat buildings	5,923	1,358
Fortifications	...	695
Staff and Miscellaneous	2,145	4,365
General Works	3,275	15,543
Total ...	47,299	53,999

The following works provided for in the Budget were completed during the year :—

Under Budget Item No. 1. Subsidiary buildings to Heavy Field Battery Barracks. Total estimates ... Rs. 20,981 Total cost ... „ 20,880	Plunge bath, elephant shed, cattle enclosure, skittle alley, additional well, forage yard.
Item No. 2. Estimate ... Rs. 1,546 Cost .. „ 1,750	Converting No. 12 half company barrack in the 2nd British Infantry Lines into a gymnasium for the two British Infantry Regiments at Trimulgherry.
Item No. 3. Estimate .. Rs. 4,520 Cost ... „ 4,378	Reserve Magazine for Native troops.
Item No. 4. Estimate ... Rs. 4,817 Cost ... „ 4,781	Conversion of racquet court in old Royal Artillery Lines at Secunderabad into a commissariat store-room.
Item No. 5.	Minor Works.

The principal minor works carried out consisted of :—

	Rs.
(1.) Riding schools for the British Cavalry at Trimulgherry ...	2,134
(2.) Dismantling old and constructing new latrines on Crawford's pattern at the Hyderabad Residency Escort Barracks ...	2,445

Owing to the increased grant made available during the year for Original Works, the rest camp buildings at Wadi were completed. These consisted of one Staff Sergeants' quarters, Class B, with out-houses, cook-room, commissariat room and well.

Repairs.

The military buildings were maintained in an efficient state of repair throughout the year. The only complaint received was from the Officer Commanding the 2nd British Infantry Lines referring to the leaky state of the Officers' bungalows and married ranges. The leaks were stopped as a temporary measure, but it was ascertained that the roofs would require to be entirely retiled. Funds were not, however, available for this during the year, and the work was postponed to the following year. An estimate providing for these repairs has since been sanctioned.

Establishment.

The question of the high cost of establishment in proportion to the expenditure was considered during the year on a representation made by the Government of India, and proposals were submitted for approval. Government of India, in despatch No. 266-G., dated 29th February, sanctioned the proposal that one-fourth of the establishment of the Secunderabad Division be charged to the Berars on account of the provincial work done by that establishment, and the distribution of the charge for Direction and Account establishments between the two heads of service in proportion to the outlay under each. Unfortunately these orders came

too late towards the close of the year to enable the sum thus made available to be utilized on works.

General.

Orders of the Government of India in the Military Department were issued in No. 341-M. W., of the 13th April 1883, referring to the subject of the Trimulgherry entrenchment.

Government of India has decided to maintain the entrenchment, and with the view of strengthening and improving it, has sanctioned certain recommendations made by His Excellency the Commander-in-Chief of Madras. No funds were unfortunately available during the year to carry out those works, which will be constructed by the Public Works Department.

Imperial—Civil Buildings, Roads and Services.

121. The following table shows the final grants compared with the expenditure of the year:—

Heads.	Final grants. Rs.	Expenditure. Rs.
Original Works...	... 16,167	... 14,435
Repairs ...	... 8,204	... 8,353
Total	... 24,371	... 22,788

A sum of Rs. 1,583 lapsed during the year. This was principally owing to a lapse of Rs. 1,444 on account of the marble flooring of the front portico of the Hyderabad Residency due to the materials not having been delivered at site before the close of the year.

The expenditure on Original Works and Repairs classified under different Departments is shown below:—

Heads.	Original Works. Rs.	Repairs. Rs.
Residences for Administration ...	6,851 ...	4,450
Secretariat	562 ...	257
Telegraph	... ...	166
Post Offices	6,398 ...	1,255
Ecclesiastical	433 ...	1,408
Miscellaneous	191 ...	817
Total ...	14,435 ...	8,353

The following principal works were provided for in the Budget:—

Item No. 1.—*The construction of a 5th Class Post Office at Malkapur.*—This building could not be commenced, as the grant was withdrawn and transferred to Assam in Government of India No. 168-A. G., dated 19th May 1883.

Item No. 2.—*Re-roofing colonnade round dome of the Hyderabad Residency.*—This work was in progress during the year, and a sum of Rs. 3,139 was expended. The whole grant could not be utilized on this work alone, as the completion of renewing roof of the durbar hall and front portico entailed an expenditure of Rs. 1,330, and the balance was sanctioned for expenditure on the marble pavement of the portico.

Item No. 3.—*The principal works carried out under this head were—*

The construction of a 7th class post office at Panderkowra...	Rs.	1,439
Do. do. Hyderabad ...	„	1,953
Renewal of Krishna post office	„	1,089

IMPERIAL—MILITARY WORKS.

Budget Grant for 1883-84.

	Rs.
Military Works	1,72,000
Total ...	1,72,000

Expenditure.

Detail.	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.
ORDINARY EXPENDITURE.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
MILITARY.						
Buildings for the accommodation of European Troops.						
Trimulgherry	20,332	26,447	46,779			
Wadi	5,628	...	5,628			
				25,960	26,447	52,407
Native Troops.						
Secunderabad	2,161	2,781	4,942			
Bowinpully	912	565	1,477			
Chudderghat	2,445	349	2,794			
				5,518	3,695	9,213
Ordnance Buildings.						
Trimulgherry	4,451	543	4,994			
Secunderabad	27	1,353	1,380			
				4,478	1,896	6,374
Commissariat Buildings.						
Trimulgherry	508	662	1,170			
Secunderabad	5,374	696	6,070			
Shahabad	41	...	41			
				5,923	1,358	7,281
Fortification.						
Trimulgherry	...	695	695	...	695	695
Staff and Miscellaneous.						
Secunderabad	2,103	4,131	6,234			
Trimulgherry	21	234	255			
Bolarum	21	...	21			
				2,145	4,365	6,510
General Cantonment Works.						
Trimulgherry	3,255	13,074	16,329			
Secunderabad	20	1,557	1,577			
Bowinpully	...	912	912			
				3,275	15,543	18,818
Total Military ...	...	...	...	47,299	53,999	1,01,298
Establishment	...	...	...	...	...	41,906
Tools and Plant	...	...	...	..	...	1,537
Profit and Loss	...	...	...	...	...	18
Total Ordinary Expenditure...	...	...	...	...	..	1,44,759
Deduct— Rs.						
Stock purchases and sales 734	...	...	...	...	...	
Stock 794	...	...	...	...	...	
Miscellaneous advances ... 1,098	...	...	...	...	...	
						—2,626
Total Expenditure in India and England	...	...	...	...	...	1,42,133
Deduct Expenditure in England.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net outlay in India ...	...	...	...	...	...	*1,42,133*

IMPERIAL

CIVIL BUILDINGS, ROADS AND SERVICES.

Budget Grant for 1883-84.

	Rs.
Civil Buildings	24,371
Total ...	24,371

Expenditure.

Detail.	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.
Ordinary Expenditure.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
CIVIL BUILDINGS.						
ADMINISTRATION.						
Residences for Local Government.						
Chudderghaut	6,244	3,715	9,959			
Bolarum	607	735	1,342			
				6,851	4,450	11,301
Secretariat Offices.						
Chudderghaut ...	500	163	663			
Bolarum	62	94	156			
				562	257	819
Telegraph.						
Secunderabad	...	140	140			
Chudderghaut	...	26	26			
				...	166	166
Post Offices.						
Yeotmal	538	28	566			
Murtazapur	...	9	9			
Panderkowra	1,439	...	1,439			
Ellichpur	...	28	28			
Shahabad	224	...	224			
Pusad	...	139	139			
Hyderabad	1,953	35	1,988			
Secunderabad	...	279	279			
Krishna	1,089	...	1,089			
Shegaon	...	2	2			
Balapur	25	...	25			
Karanja	...	5	5			
Chikalda	114	...	114			
Amraoti	62	112	174			
Gulburgah	285	23	308			
Buldana	168	...	168			
Basim	38	56	94			
Hingoli	6	...	6			
Umarkhed	50	...	50			
Trimulgherry	244	27	271			
Badnera	34	...	34			
Jalna	84	6	90			
Chandur	45	8	53			
Akot	...	3	3			
Malkapur	...	60	60			
Dhamangaon	...	28	28			
Akola	...	407	407	6,398	1,255	7,653

Detail.	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ecclesiastical.						
Secunderabad	237	885	1,122			
Trimulgherry	10	443	453			
Bolarum	186	80	266			
				433	1,408	1,841
Miscellaneous.						
Chudderghat	191	361	552			
Secunderabad	...	202	202			
Trimulgherry	...	254	254	191	817	1,008
Total Civil Buildings, Roads and Services ...	...	...	...	*14,435*	*8,353*	*22,788*

PUBLIC WORKS.

PROVINCIAL.

General.

122. The final grants compared with the expenditure are shown below:—

Heads.	Final Grants.		Expenditure.	
	Original Works.	Repairs.	Original Works.	Repairs
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Military	76,912	10,610	87,380	12,174
Civil Buildings	1,14,116	22,956	1,10,080	16,929
Communications	2,03,124	2,12,274	1,93,418	2,21,196
Miscellaneous Public Improvements ...	2,38,629	3,600	2,30,257	4,532
Establishment	2,06,000	...	2,13,983	...
Tools and Plant	9,750	...	9,695	...
Profit and Loss	...	...	330	...
Suspense	...	...	—5,029	...
Total ...	8,48,531	2,49,440	7,90,114	2,54,831
Grand Total ...	10,97,971		10,44,945	

The total lapse was, therefore, Rs. 53,026, or 4·9 per cent. of the Budget grant. This, however, scarcely gives a correct view of the extent of lapse owing to the

effect of the orders referred to above as to distribution of charges for establishment between Imperial and Provincial Services.

Excluding the grants for Establishment, and confining the comparison between grants and expenditure on the first four heads of the above statement, we find that Rs. 56,255 lapsed, or 6·37 per cent. on the grants for works only:—

Heads.	Grant.	Expenditure.	Difference.	
			More than grant.	Less than grant.
Original.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Military buildings	76,912	37,380	...	39,532
Civil buildings...	1,14,116	1,10,080	...	4,036
Communications	2,03,124	1,93,418	...	9,706
Miscellaneous Public Improvements ...	2,38,629	2,30,257	...	8,372
Repairs.				
Military buildings	10,610	12,174	1,564	...
Civil buildings...	22,956	16,929	..	6,027
Communications	2,12,274	2,21,196	8,922	...
Miscellaneous Public Improvements ...	3,600	4,532	932	...
Total ...	8,82,221	8,25,966	11,418	67,673
			Deduct...	11,418
			Amount lapsed ...	56,255

The principal lapse is under Military buildings. A large provision was made in the Budget on account of Military buildings to be constructed in the new cantonment at Yerramurras, near Raichore. The estimates for these buildings were submitted from the Superintending Engineer's office on the 17th October 1883, but the orders of the Government of India were not received till April 1884.

A large grant of Rs. 28,000 was also made on account of the Ordnance Depôt and Magazine at Ellichpur, but after the works connected with the Ordnance Depôt had been sanctioned, Government of India conveyed orders in Military Department No. $\frac{1738\text{-}s.}{D.}$, of 2nd November 1883, abolishing all Ordnance Depôts attached to the Hyderabad Contingent Force. It thus became too late in the year to utilize the grant fully, and what could be spent was applied accordingly to other military works required by the Brigadier-General Commanding the Hyderabad Contingent.

The lapses on the other heads are small compared with the grants, more especially as they include savings on estimates on works completed at the end of the year, which could, therefore, not be utilized on other works.

Military Buildings.

123. The following works provided for in the Budget were in progress during the year:—

Item No. 1.—Accommodation for troops at Raichore. } Rs. 14,605 were spent on public buildings at this cantonment, and Rs. 4,619 on sepoys' lines.

Item No. 2.—Ordnance Depôt and Magazine. } The Ordnance Depôt Works were suspended on the order of the Government of India. Rs. 3,573 was spent on a new magazine.

The principal works carried on from the balance of grant available were:—

Works still in progress.

	Rs.
Armourer's shop for the Cavalry Regiment at Mominabad ...	2,357
Do., do., at Bolarum ...	2,046
Do., do., at Aurangabad ...	1,554
Do., do., at Hingoli ...	1,159
Re-roofing Infantry bells of arms at Jalna	1,006

Principal works completed.

Providing verandah to sick horse lines at Aurangabad—

Estimate	...	Rs. 2,177
Expenditure ...	...	„ 2,103

Civil Buildings.

124. The final grant of Rs. 1,14,116 for civil buildings was distributed as follows:—

	Rs.
Administrative buildings ...	... 38,320
Jails	... 9,195
Police ...	... 46,228
Educational ...	... 13,000
Medical ...	... 1,056
Miscellaneous ...	... 6,317

Administrative Buildings.

The following principal works were completed during the year:—

Item No. 4 in Budget.—Extension of Deputy Commissioner's Cutcherry at Buldana.—The expenditure during the year amounted to Rs. 4,289.

Estimated cost ...	...	Rs. 14,930
Actual cost ...	....	„ 14,699

Additions and alterations to the Commissioner's Cutcherry at Amraoti for accommodation of office of the Judicial Commissioner, Hyderabad Assigned Districts.—The expenditure during the year amounted to Rs. 5,293.

Estimated cost ...	..	Rs. 33,319
Actual cost ...	...	„ 32,779

Constructing record racks for the Commissioner's and Judicial Commissioner's Offices at Amraoti.—This work was entirely completed during the year.

Estimated cost ...	...	Rs. 4,809
Actual cost ...	...	„ 4,746

Additions and alterations to Deputy Commissioner's Cutcherry at Yeotmal.—This was completed early in the year.

Estimated cost ...	...	Rs. 5,727
Actual cost ...	...	„ 5,612

The following works were in progress:—

Constructing a witness shed to the Deputy Commissioner's Cutcherry at Basim—

Estimated cost ..	...	Rs. 3,483
Expenditure ...	...	„ 3,297

Police guard-room at the Tahsil Cutcherry at Basim—

Estimated cost ...	...	Rs. 2,946
Expenditure ...	...	„ 977

Making secure all the Treasuries in Berar—

Estimated cost ...	...	Rs. 6,055
Expenditure ...	...	„ 3,506

Jail Buildings.

The important works completed during the year were as follows:—

Enlarging District Jail at Basim.—Expenditure during the year was Rs. 1,011.

Estimated cost ...	...	Rs. 28,469
Actual cost ...	...	„ 28,389

Constructing Latrines in Akola Jail—

Estimated cost ...	...	Rs. 1,602
Actual cost ...	...	„ 1,471

Only a few minor works were in progress at close of year.

Police Buildings.

Item No. 5.—*Complete system of Police Buildings.*—The sanctioned estimate for these buildings amounts to Rs. 6,71,196. Of this amount Rs. 5,69,174 had been spent to commencement of year, leaving Rs. 1,02,022 wherewith to complete the system. Of this amount a grant of Rs. 40,000 was provided in the Budget, but to meet charges for Minor Works this was subsequently increased to Rs. 46,228.

The following principal works were completed during the year:—

Stone and brick on edge flooring to Police Stations in West Berar—

Estimate	Rs.	4,520
Expenditure during year and actual cost ...	„	4,519

Converting serai in Ellichpur City into a Police Station—

Estimate	Rs.	6,732
Expenditure during year and actual cost ...	„	6,619

Constructing Police Station at Kalum—

Estimate	Rs.	7,840
Expenditure during year Rs. 5,019 and actual cost	„	8,010

Re-roofing Police Station at Janaphal—

Estimate	Rs.	2,175
Actual cost	„	2,160
Expenditure during year	„	493

The following were the chief works in progress:—

Flooring the Barracks and office rooms of Police Stations and Reserve Police Lines in East and South Berar—

Expenditure	Rs.	4,381

Constructing Police Station at Murtazapur—

Expenditure	Rs.	2,750

Constructing Police Station at Chani—

Expenditure	Rs.	5,968

Constructing Police Station at Khamgaon—

Expenditure	Rs.	3,009

Constructing Police Station at Mangrul—

Expenditure	Rs.	3,547

Educational Buildings.

Item No. 6.—Only Rs. 1,226 were given in grants-in-aid to school, but the expenditure shown below was incurred from the Reserve for Civil Buildings:—

Important works completed:—

Alterations to High school at Akola—

Estimate	Rs.	2,066
Expenditure incurred during year and actual cost	„	1,869

Additions and alterations to Anglo-vernacular school at Basim—

Estimate	Rs.	1,572
Expenditure during year and actual cost ...	„	1,774

Works in progress.

Constructing an Anglo-Vernacular school at Wun—

The expenditure during the year was	Rs.	6,899

Medical Buildings.

Only minor works were undertaken during the year.

Miscellaneous.

The only important work in progress and completed during the year was the construction of an office for the Conservator of Forests, Hyderabad Assigned Districts, at Amraoti. The expenditure during the year was Rs. 3,952.

Estimate	Rs.	10,398
Actual cost	„	9,981

Repairs.

The buildings throughout the Province were kept in good repair. The only complaints received during the year were from the Inspector General of Police and Jails in reference to the leaky condition of a few police stations and cells, and the insecurity of grated doors to cells, especially in the Buldana and Basim Jails. The defects pointed out have been rectified.

Communications.

Distribution of grant ... ... Rs. 2,03,124

125. *Budget Item No.* 9.—*Construction of Pedhi bridge near Amraoti.*—This bridge consists of 16 arches of 40 feet, and is entirely built of stone. The estimate was originally sanctioned by the Government of India, and registered as No. 32-C. of 1879-80. Work was commenced in January 1880, and completed in November 1883, thus occupying nearly four years in completion. The bridge was, however, opened to traffic in October 1883. A revised estimate was sanctioned by the Resident in No. 326-C. W., dated 20th December 1882, amounting to Rupees 1,59,227. The actual cost of the bridge was Rs. 1,59,602, or at the rate of Rs. 250 per lineal foot of waterway. The chief cause of this high rate lay in the difficulty of procuring stone. The stone had to be brought from a distance of about 8 miles while carriage was difficult to obtain. The bridge has, however, been thoroughly well built. The officers principally engaged on its construction were:—

Mr. R. W. Woodhouse, Executive Engineer, 1st grade.
Mr. M. J. Scobie, Assistant Engineer, do.
Vishnu Ramchunder, Overseer, do.

Expenditure incurred during the year ... Rs. 8,458

Budget Item No. 10.—*Daryapur-Murtazapur Road.*—This road is intended as a feeder to the Murtazapur station on the G. I. P. Railway. Its length is 14½ miles, and is intended to be 18 feet broad, of which 16 feet is to be surfaced with moorum. Only one bridge of 20 feet waterway is provided, together with 24 causeways, giving a waterway of 1,260 feet. The estimate for this road was sanctioned by Government of India, and registered as No. 15-C. of 1880-81, the amount of the estimate being Rs. 63,826.

Work commenced in February 1882, but up to close of year, that is in 25 months only, Rs. 48,688 had been spent, or under Rs. 2,000 per mensem. The expenditure during the year has only been Rs. 22,939. Considering the exceedingly easy nature of the country traversed, the progress shown is not satisfactory.

Item No. 11.—*Road from Morsi to the Frontier of the Central Provinces.*—The length of this road will be about 35 miles. It will open out a large extent of cultivation at the extreme north-east tracts of Berar, and afford direct communication with the Central Provinces. An estimate amounting to Rs. 20,270 for the earth-work of the first section, 2 1/5th miles in length, was sanctioned by the Resident in November 1882. During the year the following further estimates have been sanctioned by the Resident:—

For miscellaneous auxiliary works	...	Rs. 18,260
For surfacing and consolidating road	...	„ 44,599
For bridging first section ...	...	„ 83,704

The expenditure incurred during the year was Rs. 37,105. The progress on this road has been fairly satisfactory.

Item No. 12.—*Nandura-Jalgaon Road.*—This road is intended as a feeder to the Nandura station on the Great Indian Peninsula Railway. Its length to Jalgaon is 16 miles. The width of road is 18 feet, the whole of which is surfaced with sand, owing to the absence of any moorum procurable in the neighbourhood. It is provided with 10 culverts, having a waterway of 83 feet and 8 causeways,

giving a further waterway of 1,085 feet. The estimate was originally sanctioned by the Government of India in 1881-82. A revised estimate was afterwards sanctioned by the Resident on the 18th February 1882. The road works were commenced in January 1881, and completed in December 1883, at a total cost of Rs. 66,399, or Rs. 4,150 per mile.

Item No. 13.—*Jalna-Deulgaon Raja Road.*—This road is situated in the extreme south-west district of Berar, and is intended to open out communication with Jalna in the Hyderabad territory. Its length is rather over 15 miles, and its breadth is 19 feet, of which 18 feet is surfaced with moorum. It is provided with 33 culverts, having a waterway of 376 feet.

The estimate, amounting to Rs. 89,016, was sanctioned in No. 10-C. of 1881-82.

The road is very nearly completed. Only one culvert and half the consolidation of upper coat of moorum remains to be done. The progress during the year has not, however, been satisfactory. Measures should have been taken to complete the consolidation during the rainy season.

The expenditure during the year was only Rs. 8,174.

Item No. 14.—*Yeotmal-Wun Road, Second Section.*—The Yeotmal-Wun road connects the head-quarters of the Wun District with the south-eastern districts of Berar. The road as a rule passes through forest land and crosses a large number of streams, which, owing to the steepness of the country, discharge very rapidly, and as a rule are dry in the hot season. The construction of this road has been very beneficial in extending cultivation into the forests, but this might as well have been effected by a cheaper class of road.

The length of the second section is 18 miles. It is provided with six masonry bridges, having a waterway of 245 feet, five culverts, with a waterway of 45 feet, 46 slab drains, having a further waterway of 105 feet; and 23 road dams, with a waterway of 1,110 feet.

The estimate, amounting to Rs. 1,21,879, was sanctioned by the Government of India in No. 8-C. of 1881-82, and was completed during the year at a cost of Rs. 1,14,959, or Rs. 6,390 per mile.

Item No. 15.—*Third Section of the Yeotmal-Wun Road.*—This section is $14\frac{1}{2}$ miles in length, and is provided with seven bridges, 31 slab drains, and 16 causeways, aggregating 1,186 feet waterway. The estimate, amounting to Rs. 79,381, was sanctioned by Government of India in No. 23-C. of 1879-80.

The works on this section were only commenced in October 1882. The expenditure incurred to end of year was Rs. 55,283, of which Rs. 38,998 was incurred during the year.

The progress made is very satisfactory considering the country through which the road is aligned.

The earthwork is $\frac{7}{8}$th done. Surfacing $\frac{1}{1}\frac{5}{6}$th, spreading $\frac{3}{4}$th, and consolidation $\frac{2}{3}$rds. 7 causeways, 27 slab drains, 4 culverts completed, and 2 bridges well advanced.

Item No. 16.—*This is the Fourth and last Section of the Yeotmal-Wun Road.*—It is $14\frac{1}{2}$ miles long, and is to be provided with 2 bridges, 4 culverts, 60 slab drains, and 13 causeways, aggregating 974 feet waterway. The estimate, amounting to Rs. 72,699, was sanctioned in Government of India's No. 5-C. of 1879-80 The road works were, however, only commenced in January 1883, since when Rs. 31,564 have been spent, of which Rs. 23,997 were spent during the year. The progress on this section has also been satisfactory.

The works on the Wun-Yeotmal road were under charge of Assistant Engineer, Mr. R. A. W. Swinnerton, who deserves great credit for the work done by

him in pushing on this road. He has succeeded in the most unhealthy part of Berar, where labour is scarce, and while suffering from malaria and fever, in showing a far better progress than any other officer employed on road works.

Item No. 17.—*Khandalla-Umerkhed Road, First Section.*—This road branches off from the Basim-Pusad road at Khandalla, and is intended to open out communication with the well cultivated district around Umerkhed.

The first section is 15 miles in length, and is to be provided with 4 culverts having 26 feet waterway, and slab drains having 11½ feet waterway. The estimate, amounting to Rs. 43,962, was sanctioned in Government of India No. 25-C. of 1879-80. The work was commenced in July 1881, and brought to completion during the year. The expenditure during the year was Rs. 4,009. The total cost incurred on this section was Rs. 36,138, or Rs. 2,409 per mile.

Item No. 18.—*Second Section of Khandalla-Umerkhed Road.*—This Section is 17½ miles in length, and is to be provided with 2,640 feet waterway under masonry bridges, 624 feet in culverts, 134 feet in slab drains, and 50 feet waterway in causeways. The estimate, amounting to Rs. 71,642, was sanctioned in Government of India No. 3-C. of 1881-82. Work was commenced in October 1881. The total expenditure incurred to end of year is Rs. 49,487, of which Rs. 10,465 only was incurred during the year. The progress made during the year was by no means satisfactory.

The following expenditure was incurred on less important works:—

	Rs.
Dry rubble walling to approaches of bridges on Wun road ...	2,317
Additional culvert on 4th mile, Wun road	2,062
Constructing a causeway in the Bichen river at Ellichpur ...	2,010
Constructing a bridge of 3 spans of 20 feet over Bichen river at Ellichpur	2,232
Special repairs to approaches to bridges and roads caused by floods of 2nd July 1883	6,339

Repairs to Communications.

The length of completed Provincial roads in Berar at commencement of year amounted to about 655 miles, exclusive of the old Nagpur dâk line, which is repaired chiefly by the Civil Department from the one per cent. cess.

The expenditure incurred in repairing this length amounted to Rs. 2,21,196, or Rs. 338 per mile.

The cause of this is the inferior quality of the metal to be found in the district, as well as the great expansion of trade during the past few years. This has led to the consideration of the question of constructing light railways on the principal feeder roads, which will be noticed hereafter. Considering the circumstances it is surprising that the roads are maintained in such efficient order, and shows the care and attention given by the several Executive Engineers to this important duty. The only complaint received was the usual annual one preferred by the mail contractor on the Akola-Hingoli road through the Postal Department. It is almost impossible to keep certain miles of this road in good order, especially after heavy rain. The extent of wheeled traffic on this road is enormous, and ruts are the natural consequences. The traffic itself is not impeded in any way, but only the dâk tonga.

Miscellaneous Public Improvements.

126. *Budget Item No.* 23.—*Amraoti Water-Supply.*—This work provides for the construction of a reservoir at Kalapani at the foot of the Amraoti Hills, situated about 2⅓rd miles from Amraoti. The reservoir is estimated to be capable of containing 56 million cubic feet, which will be distributed by gravitation by means of cast-iron pipes through the city of Amraoti.

The population of Amraoti was estimated at 23,550, but allowing for increase of population, the project provides for supplying 25,000 heads at 20 gallons per day.

The estimated cost of the entire project is Rs. 3,02,646, or Rs. 12·8 per head of present population of Amraoti. Half the cost of this project will be paid from the balances of the Jaglia Cess of the Amraoti District, and the remaining half from Provincial Revenues.

The work was commenced in November 1882, and the expenditure incurred up to close of year under review was Rs. 1,31,300, of which Rs. 59,459 was spent during the year on construction, and Rs. 49,115 in payment for pipes, hydrants, &c., received from England on indent through the Secretary of State. The progress on these works during the year is fair.

Budget Item No. 24.—*Khamgaon Water-Supply.*—This project consists in the construction of a reservoir at Jenoona, about $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Khamgaon, from which water will be distributed by gravitation by means of cast-iron pipes through the town of Khamgaon. The reservoir is estimated to hold about 156 million cubic feet. The population of Khamgaon is estimated at 12,460, but allowing for increase of population, the project provides for supplying 15,000 head at 20 gallons a day. The estimated cost of the reservoir is Rs. 1,15,985. The final estimate for distribution has not yet received sanction. Work was commenced in July 1882. The total expenditure to end of year under review was Rs. 1,15,855 including cost of pipes received from England. The actual expenditure in construction during the year was Rs. 75,185. The progress would no doubt have been much better had it not been for the difficulties encountered in obtaining secure foundations for the puddle core owing to the large extent of subsoil drainage met with. Under the circumstances the progress made is satisfactory. The cost of this project will be met, firstly, from a contribution of Rs. 25,000 from the Municipality, the balance of cost being divided equally between Provincial Revenues and the balances of the Jaglia Cess of the Akola District.

Budget Item No. 25.—*Tank at Heergowan.*—This tank is intended to supply water to the large number of cattle which come to graze in the Amraoti Hills. Work was commenced in October 1882. The revised estimated cost is Rs. 19,755, of which Rs. 15,270 was spent to end of year under review, the expenditure during the year being Rs. 10,069. The progress on the whole was satisfactory, owing to the difficulties to be overcome to obtain good foundations for the puddle core. The following important works were also in progress during the year :—

Tank at Dhamangaon in the Ellichpur District.—This is also a tank for the supply of water to cattle grazing at the foot of the Melghat Hills.

The sanctioned estimate amounts to Rs. 14,144, against which the expenditure incurred to end of year was Rs. 13,271, and during the year Rs. 10,183. The dam was all but completed at the close of the year. Progress during the year was satisfactory.

Tank at Mardi.—This has also the same object as the above. Its estimated cost is Rs. 36,752. The work was only commenced in January 1884, and Rs. 6,770 were spent before the close of the year. In addition to these tanks, work was commenced on the following anicuts on the Melghat. Expenditure on each is noted below :—

	Expenditure. Rs.	Estimate. Rs.
At Ambari	165 ...	1,040
„ Baramtana	220 ...	1,234
„ Sonapur	267 ...	1,103
„ Chichkera	324 ...	1,244
„ Tekra	32 ...	1,217
„ Ghatang (Tank)	3,591 ...	11,583
„ Bori	620 ...	1,309
„ Silona	1,408 ...	1,889
„ Burudghat	324 ...	2,848
„ Mota . ..	184 ...	661
„ Pahora (Tank)	127 ...	28,621

him in pushing on this road. He has succeeded in the most unhealthy part of Berar, where labour is scarce, and while suffering from malaria and fever, in showing a far better progress than any other officer employed on road works.

Item No. 17.—*Khandalla-Umerkhed Road, First Section.*—This road branches off from the Basim-Pusad road at Khandalla, and is intended to open out communication with the well cultivated district around Umerkhed.

The first section is 15 miles in length, and is to be provided with 4 culverts having 26 feet waterway, and slab drains having 11½ feet waterway. The estimate, amounting to Rs. 43,962, was sanctioned in Government of India No. 25-C. of 1879-80. The work was commenced in July 1881, and brought to completion during the year. The expenditure during the year was Rs. 4,009. The total cost incurred on this section was Rs. 36,138, or Rs. 2,409 per mile.

Item No. 18.—*Second Section of Khandalla-Umerkhed Road.*—This Section is 17½ miles in length, and is to be provided with 2,640 feet waterway under masonry bridges, 624 feet in culverts, 134 feet in slab drains, and 50 feet waterway in causeways. The estimate, amounting to Rs. 71,642, was sanctioned in Government of India No. 3-C. of 1881-82. Work was commenced in October 1881. The total expenditure incurred to end of year is Rs. 49,487, of which Rs. 10,465 only was incurred during the year. The progress made during the year was by no means satisfactory.

The following expenditure was incurred on less important works:—

	Rs.
Dry rubble walling to approaches of bridges on Wun road ...	2,317
Additional culvert on 4th mile, Wun road	2,062
Constructing a causeway in the Bichen river at Ellichpur ...	2,010
Constructing a bridge of 3 spans of 20 feet over Bichen river at Ellichpur	2,232
Special repairs to approaches to bridges and roads caused by floods of 2nd July 1883	6,339

Repairs to Communications.

The length of completed Provincial roads in Berar at commencement of year amounted to about 655 miles, exclusive of the old Nagpur dâk line, which is repaired chiefly by the Civil Department from the one per cent. cess.

The expenditure incurred in repairing this length amounted to Rs. 2,21,196, or Rs. 338 per mile.

The cause of this is the inferior quality of the metal to be found in the district, as well as the great expansion of trade during the past few years. This has led to the consideration of the question of constructing light railways on the principal feeder roads, which will be noticed hereafter. Considering the circumstances it is surprising that the roads are maintained in such efficient order, and shows the care and attention given by the several Executive Engineers to this important duty. The only complaint received was the usual annual one preferred by the mail contractor on the Akola-Hingoli road through the Postal Department. It is almost impossible to keep certain miles of this road in good order, especially after heavy rain. The extent of wheeled traffic on this road is enormous, and ruts are the natural consequences. The traffic itself is not impeded in any way, but only the dâk tonga.

Miscellaneous Public Improvements.

126. *Budget Item No.* 23.—*Amraoti Water-Supply.*—This work provides for the construction of a reservoir at Kalapani at the foot of the Amraoti Hills, situated about 2⅓rd miles from Amraoti. The reservoir is estimated to be capable of containing 56 million cubic feet, which will be distributed by gravitation by means of cast-iron pipes through the city of Amraoti.

The population of Amraoti was estimated at 23,550, but allowing for increase of population, the project provides for supplying 25,000 heads at 20 gallons per day.

The estimated cost of the entire project is Rs. 3,02,646, or Rs. 12·8 per head of present population of Amraoti. Half the cost of this project will be paid from the balances of the Jaglia Cess of the Amraoti District, and the remaining half from Provincial Revenues.

The work was commenced in November 1882, and the expenditure incurred up to close of year under review was Rs. 1,31,300, of which Rs. 59,459 was spent during the year on construction, and Rs. 49,115 in payment for pipes, hydrants, &c., received from England on indent through the Secretary of State. The progress on these works during the year is fair.

Budget Item No. 24.—*Khamgaon Water-Supply.*—This project consists in the construction of a reservoir at Jenoona, about 2½ miles from Khamgaon, from which water will be distributed by gravitation by means of cast-iron pipes through the town of Khamgaon. The reservoir is estimated to hold about 156 million cubic feet. The population of Khamgaon is estimated at 12,460, but allowing for increase of population, the project provides for supplying 15,000 head at 20 gallons a day. The estimated cost of the reservoir is Rs. 1,15,985. The final estimate for distribution has not yet received sanction. Work was commenced in July 1882. The total expenditure to end of year under review was Rs. 1,15,855 including cost of pipes received from England. The actual expenditure in construction during the year was Rs. 75,185. The progress would no doubt have been much better had it not been for the difficulties encountered in obtaining secure foundations for the puddle core owing to the large extent of subsoil drainage met with. Under the circumstances the progress made is satisfactory. The cost of this project will be met, firstly, from a contribution of Rs. 25,000 from the Municipality, the balance of cost being divided equally between Provincial Revenues and the balances of the Jaglia Cess of the Akola District.

Budget Item No. 25.—*Tank at Heergowan.*—This tank is intended to supply water to the large number of cattle which come to graze in the Amraoti Hills. Work was commenced in October 1882. The revised estimated cost is Rs. 19,755, of which Rs. 15,270 was spent to end of year under review, the expenditure during the year being Rs. 10,069. The progress on the whole was satisfactory, owing to the difficulties to be overcome to obtain good foundations for the puddle core. The following important works were also in progress during the year :—

Tank at Dhamangaon in the Ellichpur District.—This is also a tank for the supply of water to cattle grazing at the foot of the Melghat Hills.

The sanctioned estimate amounts to Rs. 14,144, against which the expenditure incurred to end of year was Rs. 13,271, and during the year Rs. 10,183. The dam was all but completed at the close of the year. Progress during the year was satisfactory.

Tank at Mardi.—This has also the same object as the above. Its estimated cost is Rs. 36,752. The work was only commenced in January 1884, and Rs. 6,770 were spent before the close of the year. In addition to these tanks, work was commenced on the following anicuts on the Melghat. Expenditure on each is noted below :—

	Expenditure. Rs.	Estimate. Rs.
At Ambari	165	1,040
„ Baramtana	220	1,234
„ Sonapur	267	1,103
„ Chichkera	324	1,244
„ Tekra	32	1,217
„ Ghatang (Tank)	3,591	11,583
„ Bori	620	1,309
„ Silona	1,408	1,889
„ Burudghat	324	2,848
„ Mota . ..	184	661
„ Pahora (Tank)	127	28,621

This last tank is situated in the Amraoti Hills. It was found necessary to delay the construction of this tank owing to the scarcity of labour. Most of these works are in the East Berar Division, and a few in the West Berar Division. The Executive Engineers of both these Divisions have worked well in pushing on these works.

In the South Berar Division the only works under this head were:—

I.—*Raising the dam of the Bhalar tank in the Wun District.*—The expenditure during the year was Rs. 2,200.

II.—*Raising the dam of the Suknegaon tank.*—Work completed at a cost of Rs. 1,571.

III.—*Masonry anicut at Darwha.*—Work completed at a cost of Rs. 1,465.

Tools and Plant.

127. The total expenditure under this head was Rs. 11,189 including that from the 1 per cent. cess.

One per cent. Cess Fund.

128. The total grant from this Fund amounted to Rs. 1,09,500, and the expenditure to Rs. 78,989. The cost of establishment came to 12·71 per cent. on actual expenditure.

The short outlay amounted to Rs. 30,511.

The following table gives the details of grant and expenditure under each district:—

Districts.	Original Works.		Repairs.		Establishment.		Tools and Plant.		Total.	
	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Akola District ...	31,544	19,768	3,000	2,103	2,512	2,053	...	...	37,056	23,924
Buldana do. ...	4,268	902	10,362	6,537	880	901	100	101	15,610	8,441
Basim do. ...	2,834	1,523	2,031	1,967	1,609	1,053	...	...	6,474	4,543
Amraoti do. ...	15,823	10,948	9,518	7,107	3,428	4,285	200	1,195	28,969	23,535
Ellichpur do. ...	11,145	2,908	4,000	9,591	484	448	...	...	15,629	12,947
Wun do. ...	3,662	3,656	1,800	1,745	...	...	300	198	5,762	5,599
Total ...	69,276	39,705	30,711	29,050	8,913	8,740	600	1,494	1,09,500	*78,989*

Road Fund.

129. The grant under this head was Rs. 52,078, and the expenditure Rs. 40,983.

The cost of establishment came to 1·81 per cent. on actual expenditure on works. The short outlay was Rs. 11,095.

The following table gives the grants and expenditure incurred in each district:—

Districts.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Establishment.	Tools and Plant.	Total.	Final Grant.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
Akola District	21,628	6,031	533	...	28,192	21,818
Buldana „	...	8,436	...	...	8,436	7,380
Basim „	1,058	325	197	...	1,580	1,050
Amraoti „	...	...	...	...	...	17,204
Ellichpur „	80	146	...	...	226	2,240
Wun „	2,386	163	...	...	2,549	2,386
Total ...	25,152	15,101	730	...	40,983	52,078

General.

Rain-fall and its results.

130. The rain-fall throughout Berar was much in excess of previous year, and it is believed that the flood in the river Purna, which occurred early in July, is the highest known flood on record.

The following table gives the amount of rain-fall of the previous ten years, compared with that of 1883, at the principal registering stations in Berar:—

Year.	Amraoti.	Akola.	Buldana.	Basim.	Yeotmal.	Ellichpur.	Chikalda.
1873	31·37	23·93	29·50	40·69	No information.	25·33	57·12
1874	27·15	27·14	22·17	49·68		34·97	60·42
1875	32·92	34·23	33·21	49·10	58·35	27·90	76·04
1876	29·32	18·61	25·11	30·54	36·30	23·69	59·76
1877	29·66	24·17	27·44	27·89	31·71	32·26	41·81
1878	42·67	36·23	42·34	56·12	46·57	41·30	77·15
1879	34·22	25·90	43·00	43·11	44·10	33·02	77·24
1880	16·40	19·40	29·17	28·59	28·80	19·59	40·81
1881	38·81	32·60	34·10	39·23	41·60	36·50	76·65
1882	25·50	28·13	32·98	31·91	41·05	28·95	69·51
Mean of 10 years	30·80	27·03	31·90	39·68	41·06 (Mean of 8 years.)	30·35	63·65
Rain-fall of 1883	54·74	66·41	6·031	53·30	61·75	39·59	84·87

For the first time on record "all" the escape weirs of tanks came into play. Two weirs were slightly damaged, but repaired immediately. In other cases it has been considered advisable to increase the lengths of the weirs somewhat. The heaviest rain fell on the 1st and 2nd July, and amounted to between 7 and 8 inches in 30 hours in the valley of the Purna.

The Akola-Akot road was considerably damaged near the river. The 12th mile and portions of the 13th were from 10 to 12 feet under water. The approaches to the iron bridge on the 13th mile were washed away for a length of 1,300 feet. The 14th and 15th miles also suffered damage.

On the Amraoti-Ellichpur road about 3,500 feet in the neighbourhood of Bulgaon was submerged to a depth of about 4 feet. The approaches to the Pedhi bridge were also breached. The bridge itself, which had only been lately completed, consisting of 16 spans of 40 feet, did not sustain any damage.

Only trifling damages occurred to the road surfaces in other parts of Berar.

Military.

Raichore made a cantonment in lieu of Lingsagur.

131. The question of abandoning the Military Cantonment of Lingsagur had been finally settled during 1882-83. In April 1883, a Committee met under orders, Colonel Justice, Hyderabad Contingent Forces, being President, to select a new cantonment site on the neighbourhood of Raichore. The site finally selected is at Yerramurrus, about 5 miles north of Raichore, and close alongside the Railway.

Civil.

Lunatic Asylum at Amraoti closed.

132. For several years the question of the location of a Lunatic Asylum in Berar had been under consideration, as the Asylum at Amraoti was unsuited for the purpose, both in regard to nature and extent of accommodation, as well as owing to defects of site; but it has now been decided, under orders of the Government of India, that the Amraoti Asylum should be closed, and its inmates transferred to Nagpur.

Communications.

Akola-Hingoli Railway.

133. The increasing extent of traffic on the roads in Berar had been drawing the attention of local officers for the past few years, and some attempts had been made

by registering the traffic for short periods to compute the extent of traffic. This was most observed on the road from Akola to Hingoli, a length of about 80 miles. Arrangements were made in October 1882 to register the export, import, and local trade at three points along this road. These registers were carefully maintained from November 1882 to November 1883, and the results obtained showed that the traffic was sufficient to support a light 2' 6" gauge railway, and yield a net income of at least 4 per cent., rising to 7 per cent.

The construction of such a line was carefully considered during the year, and the proposals have met with the Resident's approval.

The Government of India has been asked for the loan of a survey party, and an Engineer officer to prepare the project in detail.

It is to be feared that the remaining feeder roads would scarcely support the expense of a light railway. It may, however, be possible that a light railway worked either by cattle or coolie labour may be constructed to pay its expenses, and yield a small profit. In any case, however, these light railways or trams cannot be carried out till the roads in point are bridged. Meanwhile registers of traffic have been commenced on three other roads.

Miscellaneous.

134. A great advance has been made in recognising the necessity for a more extended system of water-supply throughout Berar both for men and cattle. The budget grants for this purpose have been largely increased, and these grants have been further aided by contributions from the balances of the Jaglia Cess. The principal works commenced under this head are the projects for supplying water to the towns of Amraoti and Khamgaon, and for cattle which go to graze in enormous numbers to the Melghat and Amraoti Hills. The investigations for this latter project were conducted under the instructions of the Superintending Engineer by Mr. G. K. Watts, who worked very energetically for two years, and submitted his projects last October. The works proposed will supply water to over 80,000 head of cattle in the Melghat, besides about 20,000 in the Amraoti Hills. Smaller projects were also under consideration for the same purpose in the Wun District. The fruit of these labours in the Melghat is partly seen in the detail under Section V. of this report, and will, it is hoped, show itself in a general diminution of cattle disease.

Several small schemes had been carried out in the previous few years for supplying water to villages by the construction of tanks. As a rule, however, these tanks were not quite a success. Sufficient care had not always been taken to prevent leakage through or under the dams, and the co-efficients of discharge off gathering grounds had not been correctly determined, the result being that the expected quantity of water to be stored was usually a delusion. Arrangements were made during the two last years with a view of determining this co-efficient, and a large number of data have now been collected, which, it is hoped, will be a good guide for the future, not only in framing projects for tanks, but also in determining the waterway of bridges. In some instances it is to be regretted that Executive Engineers did not take sufficient interest in these experiments. The Executive Engineer, East Berar Division, did not devote sufficient attention to this side of his duties; the construction of new tanks is always attended with some risk which can only be guarded against in this manner.

During the year the question of supplying drinkable water to the villages situated in the saline tracts, Berar, in the Akola and Daryapur Districts, was taken into consideration. As a rule all the wells in these districts contain but brackish water, and many of these run dry in the hot weather. Good drinking water wells are very few and far between. Mr. Watts was deputed to report on all the wells in these districts, and collect such further information as would be useful in arriving at some conclusion as to what measures should be adopted to improve the water-supply of these districts. Tabular statements of the wells were received towards the close of the year, when unfortunately Mr. Watts' health broke down from exposure to the climate and hard work, and he was obliged to avail himself of furlough leave due to him.

Establishment.

135. The total outlay on account of establishment was Rs. 2,23,453, or 23·89 per cent. of the actual expenditure on works under Provincial Service, including that from one per cent. cess and road fund.

The following changes in establishment occurred during the year :—

Lieut.-Colonel R. G. Smyth, R. E., Superintending Engineer, class I., and Secretary to Resident in the Public Works Department, proceeded on three months' privilege leave on the 19th February 1884, and Lieut.-Colonel H. Y. Murray, E. L. C., Executive Engineer, 1st grade, was transferred from Rajputana to officiate as Superintending Engineer, class III., and as Secretary to Resident in the Public Works Department. Lieut.-Colonel Murray took over charge from Mr. J. Craig, Assistant to Superintending Engineer and Assistant Secretary, on the 4th March 1884.

Mr. M. P. Coode, Assistant Engineer, 1st grade, was transferred from the Secunderabad to the East Berar Division, and joined on the 10th September 1883.

Mr. D. M. Scobie, Assistant Engineer, 2nd grade, was transferred from the South Berar Division to the Secunderabad Division, and joined on the 11th February 1884.

Local Funds.

A.—INCORPORATED.

136. The following is the statement of grants and outlay:—

Districts.	Original Works.		Repairs.		Establishment.		Tools and Plant.		Stock. Outlay.	Total.		Difference less.	Percentage of lapse.
	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.		Grant.	Outlay.		
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Akola ...	13,056	3,810	2,500	2,383	1,885	1,962	...	...	...	17,441	8,155	9,286	53·24
Basim ...	3,221	2,594	2,000	1,585	...	10	...	...	...	5,221	4,169	1,052	20·14
Buldana ...	60,027	197	4,400	1,187	1,098	1,127	...	...	—278	65,525	2,233	63,292	96·59
Ellichpur ...	75,859	5,382	1,500	1,284	...	366	...	...	—102	77,359	6,930	70,429	91·04
Amraoti ...	66,637	8,366	3,000	1,909	...	...	...	...	510	69,637	10,785	58,852	84·51
Wun ...	11,289	3,993	1,125	1,067	993	946	...	...	—14	13,407	5,992	7,415	55·30
Total ...	2,30,089	24,342	14,525	9,415	3,976	4,391	...	...	116	2,48,590	38,264	2,10,326	84·60

The percentage of short expenditure was 84·60, against 37·79 last year.

The cause of this short expenditure is due, however, to the fact that the Jaglia balances included in the grants were to a large extent not available for expenditure during the year. The Jaglia balances are large, and are only available for certain classes of works. Proposals had to be considered in the Civil Department and approved, but the strength of the Public Works Department establishment was insufficient to prepare detailed projects for sanction to cover the entire balances available.

It will only be possible to work off these balances gradually.

B.—EXCLUDED FUNDS.

137. The following is the statement of grants and outlay:—

Districts.	Original Works.		Repairs.		Establishment.		Tools and Plant.		Total.		Difference less.	Percentage of lapse.
	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.		
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Akola...	53,622	32,322	15,501	7,488	5,653	5,928	997	768	70,773	46,506	24,267	34·29
Basim	9,741	9,724	2,866	2,135	3,220	2,545	100	29	15,927	14,433	1,494	9·38
Buldana	27,136	14,683	13,250	9,606	3,294	3,385	380	368	44,060	28,042	16,018	36·35
Wun	8,010	7,878	5,400	5,166	596	568	...	...	14,006	13,612	394	2·81
Amraoti	49,965	33,226	23,596	13,472	5,348	6,685	1,250	824	80,159	54,207	25,952	32·38
Ellichpur	18,246	14,134	6,800	9,026	3,385	3,135	200	509	28,631	26,804	1,827	6·38
Total ...	1,66,720	1,11,967	62,413	46,893	21,496	22,246	2,927	2,498	2,53,556	1,83,604	69,952	27·59

The percentage of short expenditure was 27·59, against 37·64 in the previous year.

Works in progress.

No railway extension.

138. There has been no extension of the railway during the year under review, and the additions and improvements to the existing line will be referred to under "Capital transactions."

Lines under survey or projected.

His Highness the Nizam's Guaranteed State Railway Company.

139. A company entitled 'His Highness the Nizam's Guaranteed State Railways Company' has been formed to take over the existing line and to extend it to the Singareni coal fields and to Bezwada on the Krishna river. A northern extension to Chanda to join the Nagpore-Calcutta Railway will be constructed when the latter railway is completed.

A fresh survey of the extension is now being made by the Company's officers, and it is believed that the construction will be commenced when the monsoon is over.

Mineral Resources.

Iron.

140. Iron is found near Gangawaram, but not in sufficient quantity to be of any commercial value or advantage to the railway.

Singareni Coal.

141. The extensions will open out the extensive coal fields of Singareni, and should supply the Madras and Great Indian Peninsula Railways with fuel at lower rates than is now obtainable from England. Concerning this important question the following is an extract of a memorandum submitted by Sirdar Diler-ud-Dowla Bahadur, C. I. E., to the Minister of His Highness the Nizam's Government, on the 1st January 1883:—

"Then with regard to the mining scheme, I shall confine myself only to one of the products, the existence of which has been conclusively established, although official reports show that steel, iron, and other minerals also exist. The Railway Secretary to the Madras Government, writing on the subject, states:—

> 'In 1879, 100 tons of Singareni coal were brought to Madras, and tested on the Madras Railway with satisfactory results, the useful effect being about 75 per cent. of that of patent fuel. The Locomotive Superintendent pronounced it to be good serviceable fuel, and if means could be found to convey it cheaply to Madras, it could, without doubt, be economically used on the Madras and South Indian Railways. Further particulars are given in volume XVIII., Part 3 of the Memoirs of the Geological Survey of India, and are extracted from Government orders furnished to the author by the Consulting Engineer for Railways, Madras.'

"From Ball's Geology of India we learn that the most important coal fields are those at Singareni. One of the seams proved by boring was found to be 34 feet thick, and consisted of solid coal. An assay of a sample gave:—

Fixed carbon	60·0	per cent.
Volatile	23·0	„
Moisture	6·0	„
Ashes	11·0	„
Total ...	100	

"The coal is considered a most serviceable fuel, and it is estimated that between the basins of Singareni and Kamaram 30,000,000 tons are available. When such is the testimony of disinterested British officials as placed on public record, it seems impossible that any mining operations should prove otherwise than remunerative in the highest degree, both to the Government and the concessionaires."

Fuel.

142. Wood fuel is now used on H. H. the Nizam's State Railway, which is obtained from forests along the line between the 43rd and 70th miles, the price averaging Rs. 3-8-0 per ton. The total consumption during the year was 9,315 tons, and per train mile 69·45 lbs., as compared with 79·27 lbs. of the previous year. The reduction has been effected by a more careful selection of the timber, and by giving premia to the drivers for economy.

Lines open for Traffic.

H. H. Nizam's State Railway.

143. There has been no change in the length of line open for traffic. The management of the line was under Mr. G. F. Mathew till the 5th May 1883, when, on taking furlough, he made over charge to Mr. C. Harold, the Examiner of Accounts. Mr. Harold officiated as Manager, in addition to his own duties, until the 1st June, when he was relieved by Mr. H. W. Warden, Executive Engineer, transferred from the Bengal Government.

Accidents.

144. The accidents during the year were :—

By servants killed from their own misconduct or want of caution	...	2
Trespassers and suicides ...	...	2
Total	...	4

A land slip occurred at the 49th mile, which caused some anxiety for a time, but the traffic was worked throughout without interruption.

Persons employed.

145. There are 24 Europeans, 65 East Indians, and 1,264 natives employed on the railway.

Schools.

146. As there are no railway schools, the employés' children are educated in the different schools at Secunderabad and Chudderghat. Those at the former station are mostly instructed at the High school, to which the railway makes a monthly contribution of four annas for each railway child attending.

Police.

147. The Railway Police are charged direct to H. H. the Nizam's Government, and are under the orders of the Judicial Superintendent of Railways in His Highness' Dominions. There were few cases of theft during the year, and the amount paid in compensation for goods lost or damaged was Rs. 491.

Volunteers.

148. Every encouragement has been given to the volunteers, of whom there are now 76 in the Railway Company of the Hyderabad Rifles, and, on the last annual inspection of the Corps, the Commandant made a special reference to the smartness and efficiency of this company.

Medical.

149. The Medical Department, which is under the orders of the Staff Surgeon of the Hyderabad Subsidiary Force, Secunderabad, assisted by an Apothecary, calls for no special remarks. The health of the Railway employés has been good throughout the year.

Provident Institutions.

150. On the 31st December there were 27 voluntary and 155 compulsory depositors in the Provident Institution, and the total amount deposited was Rs. 24,512.

Stores.

151. The transactions in the stores have been as follows :—

	Rs.
Value of stores in stock on 31st December 1882 ...	73,410
Debits during the year	2,71,554
Total ...	3,44,964
Credits during the year	2,60,665
Balance on 31st December 1883	84,299

The increase is due to the receipt of a large quantity of engine duplicates from England, which are only being charged off as required.

152. The rolling stock on the line consists of:—

Description.		Stock in hand, 1st January 1883.	Stock in hand, 1st January 1884.
Engines	H. class engines	9	9
	4 Wheel coupled	1	...
	Total	10	9
Coaching	1st Class carriages	7	7
	Composite „	1	2
	2nd class „	5	4
	3rd class „	26	26
	Postal composites	6	6
	Brake vans	4	4
	Horse boxes	7	5
	Carriage trucks	2	2
	Luggage vans	1	1
	Total	59	57
Goods	Covered goods	44	55
	High sided ...	60	60
	Goods brake vans	12	12
	Travelling crane	1	1
	Accident van ...	1	1
	Travelling water tank	...	1
	Total	118	130

The above stock includes two new 1st class carriages and four covered goods wagons, the former constructed in the Railway workshops, the latter obtained from the Indus Valley State Railway.

More engines, 3rd class carriages, and goods wagons, are urgently wanted to meet the requirements of the traffic.

Capital Transactions.

153. The capital outlay of the calendar year 1883, classified under the main heads of account, has been as follows:—

	Rs.
Construction of line	17
Ballast and Permanent-way	2,022
Stations and Buildings	7,302
Plant	5,390
Rolling Stock	11,258
Total Final heads ...	25,989
Suspense account...	30,531
	56,520
Less receipts on Capital account	754
Net expenditure	55,766

The expenditure under Ballast and Permanent-way is due to the extension of the sidings at Dharur and Secunderabad.

Under Stations and Buildings the outlay was principally incurred on :—

1. Goods sheds at Seram, Secunderabad, and Chittapur.
2. An extension of the Locomotive workshop at Secunderabad.
3. A running room at Wadi.
4. The erection of water lifts at Nawandgi, Dharur, and Shankarpalli.

The outlay on Plant has been chiefly in the Locomotive Workshops, and includes the cost of a drilling machine, planing machine, milling machine, slotting machine, an emery grinding machine, and a lathe.

Revenue Transactions.

154. The gross earnings of the Railway for the year 1883 were Rs. 8,53,520, and the working expenses Rs 6,15,588, the net earnings being Rs. 2,37,932, against Rs. 3,75,100 in the previous year. The figures of the preceding five years, as compared with those of the year under review, are given in the following statement:—

Year.	Earnings.				Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on Capital Outlay.
	Coaching.	Goods.	Miscellaneous.	Total.			
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1878 ...	2,62,213	5,27,443	2,097	7,91,753	6,79,906	1,11,847	·96
1879 ...	3,00,358	3,81,622	12,420	6,94,400	6,04,475	89,925	·77
1880 ...	3,08,771	3,79,944	14,001	7,02,716	4,78,406	2,24,310	1·84
1881 ...	2,95,196	4,43,951	17,687	7,56,834	4,64,059	2,92,775	2·39
1882 ...	3,44,291	4,95,234	19,892	8,59,417	4,84,317	3,75,100	2·62
1883 ...	**3,77,127**	**4,61,577**	**14,816**	**8,53,520**	**6,15,588**	**2,37,932**	**1·94**

The causes of increases and decreases will be explained under "Traffic and Working."

Traffic and Working.

155. The coaching receipts were Rs. 3,77,127 as compared with Rs. 3,44,291 for 1882, and there was a satisfactory increase in numbers and receipts, as shown below :— Coaching.

Passengers.	For the year 1882.						For the year 1883.					
	Local.		Foreign.		Total.		Local.		Foreign.		Total.	
	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No..	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs
1st Class	1,409	4,707	1,631	15,176	3,040	19,883	1,609	6,035	2,007	18,949	3,616	24,984
2nd do.	6,963	8,450	11,328	32,104	18,291	40,554	7,755	9,150	9,251	26,985	17,006	36,135
3rd do.	332,373	1,72,260	47,380	59,010	379,753	2,31,270	346,763	1,69,579	57,638	65,123	404,401	2,34,702
Total ...	340,745	1,85,417	60,339	1,06,290	401,084	2,91,707	356,127	1,84,764	68,896	1,11,057	425,023	2,95,821

The coaching receipts show a decrease from 2·38 to 2·29 per train mile for the year, but for the half-year ended 31st December, compared with the corresponding period of 1882, there is an increase from 2·23 to 2·35, and further improvements in the traffic may be expected when the convenience and requirements of the passengers are more fully met. Passenger waiting sheds, sufficiently large to give shelter to passengers at any time they arrive, are being provided at the most important stations, and there has been a great improvement in the carriage accommodation.

Carriages, horses, dogs, &c., carried for the public, show a satisfactory increase, and under parcels the weight carried has increased from 43,880 to

337,463 ton miles, and the receipts from Rs. 14,416 to Rs. 39,068; this being due to the introduction of the lower rates under the Conference Rules.

More importance is being attached to fully advertising the railway rates and fares, especially in the vernacular, and tables have now been exhibited at all the Railway stations, and issued to H. H. the Nizam's officials to be posted at the post offices, civil courts, and police stations. This will bring the railway more prominently before the public, and also help to check any attempts to demand higher fares than are due.

All the lamps have been renewed, and, instead of partial darkness, which was so much complained of, every carriage is provided with a bright and unfailing light, and this change has been effected without any increased expenditure in oil. Cocoanut oil is still largely used on the railway, but steps are being taken to gradually introduce kerosine oil in all fixed lamps, including the signals at stations.

Goods Traffic.

Goods receipts.

156. The goods receipts do not compare as favourably as the coaching receipts with the previous year, having fallen from Rs. 4,95,223 to Rs. 4,61,575.

The following statement shows the principal commodities which have passed over the line during the last two years, and the increase and decrease during the year under review:—

Description of commodity.	1882.		1883.		Increase.		Decrease.	
	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.
Cotton manufactured ...	2,365	35,774	1,172	16,310	...	...	1,193	19,464
Fruits and nuts	1,992	18,392	2,557	22,831	565	4,439	...	...
Grain and pulses	25,213	1,27,164	24,745	1,25,053	...	...	468	2,111
Leather	703	7,029	767	7,790	64	761	...	...
Metals and manufactures ..	1,885	13,615	2,056	14,747	171	1,132	...	...
Oils	747	7,209	656	6,142	...	...	91	1,067
Salt	17,252	69,569	16,423	65,730	...	...	829	3,839
Seeds	11,888	45,152	13,296	50,097	1,408	4,945	...	...
Spices	1,582	9,336	1,048	6,657	...	...	534	2,679
Stone and marble	2,332	11,446	1,381	6,604	...	...	951	4,842
Sugar	1,187	8,588	1,078	6,883	...	...	109	1,705
Wood	8,435	24,300	7,972	22,331	...	...	463	1,969
All other articles of merchandise	2,163	26,686	1,924	23,554	...	...	239	3,132
Government stores ...	1,685	20,409	1,821	22,058	136	1,649	...	...
Railway materials	8,103	8,344	60,272	20,417	52,169	12,073	...	...

The fluctuations are unimportant with the exception of the decrease of Rs. 19,464 in cotton manufactured, which is now carried as parcels under the new Conference Rules, and for which coaching receipts show a corresponding increase. Owing to the short supply of rolling stock, the railway was unable to meet the demand for carriage of firewood and stone, and the rates are too low to permit of stock being hired for the purpose. The increase in railway materials is due to the heavy renewals of permanent-way, and to revenue stores carried by ballast train having been omitted in previous years.

It is disappointing that the goods traffic on this railway should show no signs of improvement, when, on other Indian railways, it is developing so rapidly. There should be some causes to account for this. The line in the first instance has been badly located, avoiding the general direction of the traffic and most important places, and passes for a long length through jungles, from which, beyond small supplies of firewood, nothing can be expected. Feeder roads are greatly needed to open up the district and enable produce to be brought to the railway

cheaply and expeditiously at all seasons of the year. The outward rates are too high to attract the traffic, and cannot be reduced without the co-operation of the Great Indian Peninsula Railway Co., who are opposed to reductions. Local tolls and taxes must also tend to check the traffic. The Manager drew attention to this in his note on the Revenue Account for the half-year ended 30th June 1883, and he has since ascertained that, in addition to the custom dues, many stations are situated on land owned by landlords who appear to have the right to levy tolls on all goods at their discretion, and in some instances these are reported to amount to 5 or 6 annas per maund, or equal to 200 miles of transport by the railway, and it is quite needless to explain how injuriously this must affect the traffic.

The expenditure during the year has been 72·12 per cent. of the gross earnings, distributed between the different departments, as shown below :—

		Engineering expenses.	Locomotive expenses.	Carriage and Wagon expenses.	Traffic expenses.	General charges.	Miscellaneous expenses.	Total expenditure.
1882...	Amount Rs....	1,32,237	1,30,338	42,431	84,121	60,889	34,302	4,84,318
	Percentage on total earnings ...	15·39	15·16	4·94	9·78	7·09	3·99	56·35
1883...	Amount Rs....	2,38,176	1,24,175	83,072	86,369	60,197	23,598	6,15,587
	Percentage on total earnings ...	27·90	14·55	9·73	10·12	7·05	2·76	72·12
	Increase ...	1,05,939	...	40,641	2,248	...	...	1,31,269
	Decrease ...	...	6,163	...	...	692	10,704	...

Engineering Department.

157. This department has been controlled by Mr. Morton, Class III. of the Revenue Establishment, who is also in charge of the Locomotive and Carriage and Wagon Departments.

The expenditure has been very heavy, chiefly owing to extensive renewals of permanent-way. 17,347 sleepers, 3,224 yards of rails, and 850,000 cubic feet of ballast were laid in the road during the year, and the banks where of black cotton soil have been greatly improved by a careful dressing with *moorum*. The road stood the heavy rains during August much better than was expected, and when the whole of the ballast collected is put down and the pots re-lifted, it is hoped the strength of the gangs may be very much reduced.

Labour is scarce in the district, and the Superintendent reports that he has great difficulty in obtaining suitable men for gangmen. Owing to the want of more engine power on the line and the scarcity of wagons, he has also been badly provided with ballast trains, and for these reasons all the work contemplated was not carried out. Many of the stations and buildings received thorough repairs during the year, and the station machinery was also overhauled.

The Capital works executed have already been referred to, and among the Minor Works—Revenue, may be noticed:—

(*a.*) An extension of the Gollaguda station platform.

(*b.*) Additional verandah to Foreman's quarters at Secunderabad.

(*c.*) Additions to the Gangawaram station building.

A mail office, consisting of two rooms, was built on the Secunderabad platform at a cost of Rs. 1,500, this amount being provided by the Postal Department. Similar accommodation is to be provided at Hyderabad.

Locomotive Department.

158. There was no change in the control during the year, but the clerical establishment was slightly increased to enable a better system of accounts to be introduced.

There were 10 engines on the books on the 1st January 1883, *viz.*, 9 H. class engines by Dubbs and Co., and an old engine by Slaughter Gruning and Co. of Bristol. The latter was a six wheel engine, and not at all suited to the sharp curves on the railway, and was therefore taken out of running and condemned.

The engine mileages during the year were:—

Engine number.	1883.		Total.
	1st half.	2nd half.	
174	10,649½	16,633	27,282½
175	16,367¾	2,257	18,624¾
176	19,962¼	18,771	38,733¼
177	10,079½	21,338¼	31,417¾
178	21,639½	20,877½	42,517
179	19,911¼	16,687¾	36,599
180	19,715¼	19,432½	39,147¾
181	20,273½	20,872¾	41,106¼
182	14,342¾	20,905¼	35,248
Average per engine	16,989	17,531	34,520

From this it will be seen what very hard work the engines are having, and how urgently additional ones are required.

Engines Nos. 174, 175, 177, and 182 were thoroughly repaired during the year, while minor repairs were done on the others.

The cost of working the department per train mile has been :—

	1882.		1883.	
	1st half.	2nd half.	1st half.	2nd half.
General superintendence	0·61	0·59	0·40	0·40
Running expenses	1·95	1·87	2·02	1·81
Fuel	2·78	2·10	1·60	1·82
Water	0·32	0·31	0·30	0·23
Oil, tallow, and other stores	0·27	0·26	0·22	0·20
Maintenance and renewals	1·08	1·30	1·35	2·04
Unclassified expenditure	0·13	0·37	0·49	0·29
Total ...	7·14	6·80	6·38	6·79

The satisfactory reduction in the cost of fuel has been obtained by a more careful selection of the timber for fuel, a better system of check on the issues, and by giving premia to the drivers for saving in consumption.

Water is still a source of great trouble in the hot weather; the Secunderabad supply is insufficient, and at Wadi and Chittapur it fails entirely, necessitating a supply being obtained in tanks from Nawandgi, a distance of 33 miles from Wadi.

A smiths' shop has been added to the Locomotive workshops, and there have been several important additions of machinery, but a complete re-arrangement of the shops, shafting, and tools is required to put the shops in proper working order.

Carriage and Wagon Department.

159. In referring to the working of this department during the year, it is necessary to offer some explanation of the heavy outlay considering the small quantity of rolling stock the line possesses. With the exception of

5 First class carriages,
7 Brake vans,
45 Covered goods,
40 High-sided open wagons,

the whole of the stock is old, and was purchased second-hand from different

lines in India, and until these have been renewed, the expenditure must be abnormally high. The following were re-built during the year:—

15 third class carriages,
3 second class carriages,
11 ten-ton covered goods,

and besides these two first class carriages, two carriage trucks, and six covered goods wagons were nearly completed. Twelve covered goods wagons remain to be re-built, for which the timber has been received and the ironwork ordered. Four medium open wagons are still wanted to replace four condemned ones, and the low-sided wagons, which are only fit to run in ballast trains, will be set aside for this purpose.

The carriage stock wheels are very much worn and are being condemned, serviceable ones from the goods stock being placed under them, whilst new ten-ton wheels are being fitted to the wagons.

Beyond turning up the wheels, which is still done in the Hyderabad shops, all the repairs and renewals have been executed in the railway workshops.

Rates and Fares.

160. There have been no important changes in the rates and fares, but with a view to meet the wants of the Hyderabad nobles, a reduction in the rate for special trains, from Rs. 5 to 3 per mile, is under consideration, and will probably be introduced during the current year.

The export traffic now forms only 25 per cent. of the whole, and causes a large, light, and unproductive mileage. It is therefore desirable that every encouragement should be offered by introducing low fares and increased facilities of despatch to attract a larger outward traffic, but as the chief exports are in grain and seeds, which are sent through to Bombay for shipment, any reduction that could be made in the rates on H. H. the Nizam's State Railway would not affect the through traffic unless the Great Indian Peninsula Railway made similar reductions, which it is improbable they would agree to, and for the present, until the line is extended, no alterations can be made.

Berar Railways.

Khamgaon Railway.

Receipts.

161. From 1st April 1883 to 31st March 1884 ... ... Rs. 62,657

Expenditure.

Working charges from 1st April 1883 to 31st March 1884...	Rs.	40,188
Maintenance from do. do. ...		
Net profit ...	Rs.	22,469

Equivalent to 4·58 per cent. on the capital outlay of Rs. 4,90,977.

Amraoti Railway.

Receipts.

162. During same period as Khamgaon Railway ...	Rs.	96,160

Expenditure.

Working charges ... Maintenance ... during same period ...	Rs.	51,773
Net profit ...	Rs.	44,387

Equivalent to 9·98 per cent. on the capital outlay of Rs. 4,44,860.

SECTION IX.

Irrigation.

163. There were no works of this class undertaken during the year under review.

CHAPTER V.

REVENUE AND FINANCE.

Preliminary remarks.

164. The year under review is the fifth in which the system has been in force of assigning a certain percentage of the provincial revenues of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts to the Resident for civil public works and railway expenditure. From the year 1882-84, this percentage has been reduced from 54 to 52 per cent., in accordance with the resolution of the Government of India, Department of Finance and Commerce, No. 372, dated the 31st January 1880.

Detailed receipts and expenditure.

165. In the following statement showing the total revenue and expenditure of the past two years, the provincial figures are exhibited separately from those of the Incorporated Local Funds, as the former alone are taken into account in calculating the Resident's assignment under the system adverted to above.

	Actuals, 1882-83.			Actuals, 1883-84.		
	Provincial.	Local, Incorporated.	Total.	Provincial.	Local, Incorporated.	Total.
Receipts.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Civil ...	87,97,056	4,11,130	92,08,186	83,53,708	4,27,996	87,81,704
2. Railways ...	1,64,399	...	1,64,399	1,58,817	...	1,58,817
3. Public Works ...	7,801	13,222	21,023	9,456	26,758	36,214
4. Provincial and local deficits ...	...	43,687	43,687	...	49,955	49,955
5. Military ...	32,583	...	32,583	45,677	...	45,677
6. Contributions from Local to Provincial ...	14,149	...	14,149	97,471	...	97,471
7. Contributions from Provincial to Local ...	...	73,506	73,506	...	78,657	78,657
8. Total ...	90,15,988	5,41,545	95,57,533	86,65,129	5,83,366	92,48,495
9. Add Excluded Local Funds ...	5,89,462	...	5,89,462	6,28,748	...	6,28,748
10. Grand Total ...	96,05,450	5,41,545	1,01,46,995	92,93,877	5,83,366	98,77,243

	1882-83.			1883-84.		
	Provincial.	Local, Incorporated.	Total.	Provincial.	Local, Incorporated.	Total.
Expenditure.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
11. Civil ...	32,60,868	4,27,715	36,88,583	29,71,445	4,38,258	34,09,703
12. Railways ...	1,01,400	...	1,01,400	92,151	...	92,151
13. Public Works...	10,24,416	99,681	11,24,097	11,64,267	47,637	12,11,904
14. Provincial and local surplus ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15. Military ...	33,62,602	...	33,62,602	29,75,724	...	29,75,724
16. Contributions from Provincial to Local ...	73,506	...	73,506	78,657	...	78,657
17. Contributions from Local to Provincial ...	...	14,149	14,149	...	97,471	97,471
18. Total ...	78,22,792	5,41,545	83,64,337	72,82,244	5,83,366	78,65,610
19. Add Excluded Local Funds ...	5,64,608	...	5,64,608	7,08,731	...	7,08,731
20. Grand Total ...	83,87,400	5,41,545	89,28,945	79,90,975	5,83,366	85,74,341
21. Surplus ...	12,18,050	...	12,18,050	13,02,902	...	13,02,902

If the figures of the excluded local funds (items 9 and 19 above) be omitted, the surplus on 31st March 1884 of the revenue proper of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts (or difference between items 8 and 18) is Rs. 13,82,885, against Rs.11,93,196 in 1882-83.

Balance at Resident's credit.

166. The balance at the Resident's credit on 31st March 1884, under the operation of the Financial Resolution above referred to, was Rs. 13,83,858 as shown below:—

	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Gross provincial revenue of Berar for 1883-84 ...	...	86,65,129	
2. Deduct Military receipts	45,677		
3. One per cent. Road Cess for 1883-84 ...	54,725		
4. Contributions from Local to Provincial ...	97,471		
		1,97,873	
5. Net amount...	...	84,67,256	
6. Fifty-two per cent. of No. 5 placed at credit of Resident	...	...	44,02,973
7. Gross expenditure of Berar for 1883-84 ...	...	72,82,244	
8. Deduct Military expenditure	29,75,724	...	
9. One per cent. Road Cess Expenditure for 1883-84.	81,248	...	
10. Expenditure in 1882-83 against the accumulated balance of the Road Fund charged in the Public Works Accounts against Provincial in that year	14,823		
11. Expenditure in 1883-84 against the accumulated balance of the Road Fund	38,172		
		31,09,967	
12. Net charge against balance at credit of Resident	...	...	41,72,277
13. Balance at credit carried forward to next year ...	...	...	2,30,696
14. Add balance brought forward on 1st April 1883..	...	...	11,53,162
15. Total at credit of Resident on 1st April 1884			13,83,858

(a.)—Provincial Revenue and Finance.

Dates of payment of revenue instalment.

167. The change in the dates of payment of the land revenue instalments, which was referred to in para. 167 of the report for 1882-83, and which had been introduced into only one taluk of each district, having been generally reported on favourably by district officers, was extended to the rest of the province during the year, excepting only three taluks of the Wun District, to which the Deputy Commissioner did not recommend the extension of the measure.

Amalgamation of certain cesses with land revenue.

168. A further change of a minor nature in collecting the land revenue was introduced during the year whereby the education cess, and the jaglia and local cess, at five pice per rupee, have been amalgamated with the land revenue in making collections, although they are kept distinct from land revenue in the revenue accounts. This system, though involving some trouble in the matter of subsequent distribution of the several cesses, greatly simplifies the accounts of collection. The total demand on account of land revenue and cesses amounted to Rs. 68,92,094, of which 71·9 per cent. referred to instalments due after the harvesting of the kharif or autumnal, and 28·1 to rabi or spring crops.

Land revenue collection.

169. Proceeding to the demand on account of land revenue, the figures show an increase of Rs. 9,306 over 1882-83. The demand for the year under review was Rs. 63,74,287 under land revenue proper, and Rs. 22,181 under miscellaneous land revenue. The sum actually collected and brought into the books of the Comptroller was Rs. 55,01,346, against Rs. 61,02,347 in 1882-83. The decrease is chiefly nominal, and is due to the extension of the new system of collecting revenue referred to above in all but three taluks of the province.

Balances of land revenue.

170. On the 31st March 1883 there was a balance outstanding of Rs. 5,17,921, of which Rs. 5,16,177 were recovered, Rs. 1,070 remitted, and Rs. 674 still remaining to be recovered. Of the last item Rs. 330 are in train of liquidation, and Rs. 344 are irrecoverable.

Coercive processes.

171. Consequent on the heavy arrears due on the kharif or autumnal instalments, the number of writs was necessarily larger than in the previous year, having increased from 1,966 in 1882-83 to 2,473 in the year under review; while the number of defaulters summoned rose from 374 to 535. No defaulter was imprisoned in the civil jail. In respect to distraint of personal property in realization of arrears, the figures show that attachment was ordered in 2,866 cases, against 1,970 in the previous year; attachment was effected in 180 against 126, but actual sale was carried out in two instances against 20 last year. Processes directed against land show that 236 fields were ordered to be attached, but only eight were sold. These fields embraced an area of 167 acres, 12 guntas, with a survey assessment of Rs. 67-12-0, which was also the sum realized by sale.

Opium.

172. The amount of duty paid on opium imported into the province fell from Rs. 2,21,900 in 1882-83, to Rs. 1,73,600 in the year under report. The sum actually brought on the accounts of the Comptroller was Rs. 1,89,700. On the last day of 1883 there were 85 maunds and 37 seers of opium in the province. During the year 437 maunds 32 seers were imported, making in all 523 maunds 29 seers, of which 465 maunds 12 seers were consumed by retail sale, 4 maunds 17 seers were in transit, and 4 maunds 13 seers were found deficient from dryage, &c., leaving 49 maunds and 27 seers at the end of the year.

Abkari.

173. The abkari revenue is on the increase year after year. From Rs. 11,08,151 in 1881-82, it rose to Rs. 12,31,628 in 1882-83, and in 1883-84 to Rs. 14,47,127, or 17·5 per cent. over the previous year. The receipts under the different heads are given below for the past two years:—

	1882-83.		1883-84.
	Rs.		Rs.
Country spirits	9,19,200	...	10,43,760
Opium and drugs	2,57,866	...	3,47,600
Tari	49,876	...	51,765
Foreign spirits	1,425	...	1,445
Miscellaneous	3,351	...	2,557
...	12,31,628	...	14,47,127

Of the total for 1883-84, all but Rs. 14,123 was realized; but the sum actually brought on the books of the Comptroller was Rs. 14,28,394, against Rs. 12,34,256 in 1882-83.

Stamp revenue.

174. The following figures give the stamp revenue for the past two years according to the classification adopted by the Account Department:—

	1882-83.		1883-84.
Sale of general stamps ...	2,39,196	...	2,48,080
Sale of court-fee stamps ...	4,28,717	...	3,65,717
Duty on impressing documents.	462	...	496
Fines and penalties	3,957	...	3,760
Miscellaneous	23	...	12
Total ...	6,72,355	...	6,18,065

Taking the figures as given by the Commissioner, the gross and net stamp revenue is given below for the years 1882-83 and 1883-84:—

	1882-83.		1883-84.
Gross Receipts.			
General stamps... ...	2,43,484	...	2,52,418
Court-fee stamps.. ...	4,30,196	...	3,65,653
Total ...	6,73,680	...	6,18,071
Charges.			
General stamps... ...	10,476	...	12,521
Court-fee stamps.. ...	10,521	...	11,815
Total ...	20,997	...	24,336
Net Receipts.			
General stamps... ...	2,33,008	...	2,39,897
Court-fee stamps.. ...	4,19,675	...	3,53,838
Total ...	6,52,683	...	5,93,735

The above figures show that while under general stamps there was a net increase of Rs. 6,889, under court-fee stamps there was a falling off of Rs. 65,837. The increase under the former head is attributed to increased facilities for the purchase of stamps, to the advancing development of agricultural and commercial interests, and to the special frequency of Hindu marriages during the past year, which almost invariably involve recourse to the money-lender. The decrease under court-fee labels is due to a fall in litigation, caused chiefly by the severe outbreak of cholera which led to the temporary closing of several civil courts.

Of the total revenue under general stamps, Rs. 2,23,697 were on account of document, Rs. 8,207 on account of hundi, and Rs. 16,176 on account of receipt stamps, besides Rs. 4,338 realized under the head of "Miscellaneous receipts."

Rules under Stamp Act.

175. During the year revised rules were issued for the regulation of the supply and sale of stamps and stamped papers, the persons by whom such sale is to be conducted, and the duties and remuneration of such persons. In these rules two important changes were introduced: (1) that on every document stamp issued from the treasury the date of issue is to be recorded, and (2) that an increased rate of commission to stamp vendors is to be allowed.

The charges on account of general and court fee stamps increased from Rs. 20,997 in 1882-83 to Rs. 24,336 in the year under report. The increase is chiefly under discount, remission of penalty and refunds.

From a decrease in the number of prosecutions for infringement of the Stamp Act (44 to 24), it would appear that there is little or no tendency to wilfully evade stamp duty.

In all there were 383 stamp vendors, or 33 more than in 1882-83. Of this number 208 were restricted to sell general stamps, 32 to court fee labels, and 143 to both.

Provincial rates.

176. The receipts under provincial rates amounted to Rs. 4,26,196, against Rs. 4,08,485 in 1882-83, and represent rates and cesses of the incorporated local funds, the result being an increase of Rs. 17,711, as shown by the following comparison of the figures for the past two years:—

	Actuals. 1882-83. Rs.	Actuals. 1883-84. Rs.	Increase. Rs.
Jaglia and local cess ...	3,24,460	3,38,488	14,028
Educational cess ...	84,025	87,708	3,683
	4,08,485	4,26,196	17,711

The increase is due to the cesses appertaining to the year 1882-83 of one district credited to land revenue in that year having been re-adjusted in the accounts for 1883-84.

Registration receipts.

177. The receipts under registration were Rs. 50,543, against Rs. 49,967 in 1882-83.

Law and Justice.

178. The revenue under Law and Justice amounted to Rs. 1,18,366, against Rs. 1,29,707 in 1882-83. The following figures show the fluctuations under the several minor heads for the past two years:—

	Actuals. 1882-83. Rs.	Actuals. 1883-84. Rs.	Increase. Rs.	Decrease. Rs.
Sale proceeds of unclaimed and escheated property ...	9,677	9,572	...	105
Court fees realized in cash ...	1,641	479	...	1,162
Pleadership examination fees ...	...	110	110	...
General fees, fines and forfeitures	53,617	51,121	...	2,496
Contributions from Abkari Fund	15,600	..	...	15,600
Jails	48,251	48,258	7	...
Miscellaneous fees and fines ...	...	593	593	...
Miscellaneous	921	8,233	7,312	...
Total ...	1,29,707	1,18,366	8,022	19,363
Deduct increase ...	...	...	...	8,022
Net decrease ...	...	...	...	11,341

The large decrease under Contributions from Abkari Fund is more nominal than real, as the contributions are now credited to the major head XXIV. Miscellaneous, in accordance with the present classification. The increase under the minor head Miscellaneous is chiefly due to a recovery of Rs. 7,140 from His Highness the Nizam's Government on account of charges for convicts at Port Blair debited to Law and Justice in 1882-83. The fluctuations under the other minor heads call for no special remark.

Police.

179. The receipts under this head amount to Rs. 36,104, or Rs. 2,489 less than the receipts of 1882-83, which amounted to Rs. 38,593. The following were the realizations under the several minor heads for the past two years:—

	Actuals. 1882 83.	Actuals. 1883-84.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Police supplied to railways ...	14,627	5,178	...	9,449
Police supplied to Municipalities, &c.	15,390	15,506	116	...
Fees, fines and forfeitures ...	154	238	84	...
Superannuation receipts ...	...	103	103	...
Contributions from abkari fund	4,800	...	...	4,800
Miscellaneous	1,695	13,861	12,166	...
Police supplied to Public Departments, private companies and persons	...	337	337	...
Do. do. do., Local ...	1,500	774	...	726
Fees, fines and forfeitures, Local	5	8	3	...
Miscellaneous, Local ...	422	99	...	323
	38,593	36,104	12,809	15,298

The decrease under the head Police supplied to railways is due to the adjustment of the contribution from the G. I. P. Railway Company only for the half year ending June 1883, whereas in 1882-83 the adjustment effected was for three half years. The decrease under Contributions from Abkari Fund has already been explained in the preceding para. The large increase under Miscellaneous is due to the transfer to this head of the balance of the general Police Fund of previous years, the receipts and charges falling under Act V. of 1861 being now adjusted to the provincial head Police. The fluctuations under the other minor heads call for no special remark.

Education.

180. The receipts under this head are derived chiefly from school fees and sale of books, as shown below, and amount to Rs. 24,088, against Rs. 27,218 in 1882-83:—

	Actuals. 1882-83.	Actuals. 1883-84	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.
Fees, Government schools...	7,144	7,791	647	...
Contributions	3,938	1,920	...	2,018
Sale of books	15,208	13,197	...	2,011
Miscellaneous	210	265	55	...
School fees, local ...	302	250	...	52
Contributions, local ...	...	83	83	...
Miscellaneous, local ...	416	582	166	...
	27,218	24,088	951	4,081

The principal decreases occur under Contributions and Sale of books, and are due to the fluctuating nature of the income under these heads.

Medical.

181. The receipts under Medical amounted to Rs. 330, against Rs. 382 in 1882-83.

Scientific and other Minor Departments.

182. Under the head of Scientific and other Minor Departments also the receipts were trifling, amounting to Rs. 1591, against Rs. 2,066 in 1882-83, and were chiefly on account of produce of the Lonar Lake.

Interest.

183. The receipts on account of Interest amounted to Rs. 26,530, of which Rs. 25,217 were realized as interest on a portion of the Berar surplus cash balance deposited in the Bank of Bombay. The receipts in 1882-83 amounted to Rs. 25,239, of which Rs. 24,072 represented the amount of interest paid by the Bank of Bombay on the portion of the Berar surplus cash balance held by the bank.

Receipts in aid of superannuations.

184. The receipts in aid of superannuations increased from Rs. 188 in 1882-83 to Rs. 3,950 in 1883-84. The cause of the increase is due to an increased number of persons being now employed in foreign service.

Stationery, &c.

185. The receipts under Stationery were Rs. 697, against Rs. 738 in 1882-83.

Miscellaneous.

186. Miscellaneous receipts are of a fluctuating character and vary considerably every year. The amount realized in 1883-84 was Rs. 47,581, against Rs. 18,127 in the previous year. The following figures show the fluctuations under each minor head for past two years:—

	Actuals. 1882-83.	Actuals. 1883-84.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Gain by exchange ...	7,733	17,530	9,797	...
Premium on bills ...	2,261	262	...	1,999
Unclaimed deposits ...	4,819	3,188	...	1,631
Contributions ...	...	19,997	19,997	...
Sale of old stores and materials	433	679	246	...
Miscellaneous fees, fines and forfeitures ...	...	369	369	...
Miscellaneous ...	2,881	5,552	2,671	...
Miscellaneous—Local ...	...	4	4	...
	18,127	47,581	33,084	3,630

The increase under Gain by exchange is due to the more favourable rates of exchange which obtained between Hyderabad and Bombay during the year 1883-84 than those of the previous year in withdrawing the Berar surplus cash balance from Bombay to Hyderabad. The large increase under Contributions is counterbalanced by the decreases under Law and Justice and Police on the same account.

The fluctuations under the other minor heads call for no special remark.

Railway receipts.

187. The railway collections in 1883-84 amounted to Rs. 1,58,817, against Rs. 1,64,399 in the previous year.

Public works receipts.

188. The receipts for the last two years under Public Works are as follows:—

	Actuals. 1882-83.	Actuals. 1883-84.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Public Works in charge of Public Works Officers	7,801	9,456	1,655	...
Contributions from private persons for works of public utility	12,777	26,653	13,876	...
Miscellaneous	445	105	...	340
Total Rs. ...	21,023	36,214	15,531	340

Military receipts.

189. The Military receipts in 1883-84 amounted to Rs. 45,677, against Rs. 32,583. The increase occurs chiefly under Ordnance, owing to the return into Madras arsenals of old arms of certain corps of the Hyderabad Contingent which

were replaced by snider rifles, the value of the old arms having been adjusted to the credit of this Administration.

Contributions from Local to Provincial.

190. The actuals under this head for 1883-84 amounted to Rs. 97,471, those of 1882-83 to Rs. 14,149. This large increase is due to the utilization in 1883-84 of a larger proportion of the accumulated balance of the old jaglia cess on Public Works through this adjusting head.

Contributions from Provincial to Local.

191. The actuals of 1883-84 amounted to Rs. 78,657 as compared with Rs. 73,506 in the previous year. The object of these contributions has been explained in para. 190 of the Admimistration Report for 1882-83.

Disbursements.

192. The entire charges for the year under report, exclusive of Excluded Local Funds, aggregated Rs. 78,65,610, and compared with the previous year exhibit a decrease of Rs. 4,98,727, as detailed below:—

	Actuals, 1882-83.			Actuals, 1883-84.			Difference between columns 3 and 6.	
	Provincial.	Local.	Total.	Provincial.	Local.	Total.	Increase in 1883-84.	Decrease in 1883-84.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil	32,60,868	4,27,715	36,88,583	29,71,445	4,38,258	34,09,703	...	2,78,880
Railways ...	1,01,400		1,01,400	92,151		92,151	...	9,249
Public Works ..	10,24,416	99,681	11,24,097	11,64,267	47,637	12,11,904	87,807	...
Provincial and local surplus ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Military ...	33,62,602	...	33,62,602	29,75,724	...	29,75,724	...	3,86,878
Contributions from Provincial to Local ...	73,506	...	73,506	78,657	...	78,657	5,151	...
Contributions from Local to Provincial ...	...	14,149	14,149	...	97,471	97,471	83,322	...
Total ...	78,22,792	5,41,545	83,64,337	72,82,244	5,83,366	78,65,610	1,76,280	6,75,007
Deduct increase...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,76,280
Net decrease ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,98,727

Causes of increase and decrease.

193. The decrease against Civil is chiefly under the head of "5. Land Revenue," minor head "allowances to district and village officials." The decrease under Military is chiefly under "retired officers."

Military expenditure.

194. The following comparison shows a decrease in the Military expenditure in the year under review:—

	Actuals, 1882-83.	Actuals, 1883-84.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Army and Garrison Staff ...	40,305	40,733	428	...
2. Administrative Staff ...	1,401	1,522	121	...
3. Regimental Pay, &c. ...	22,02,954	21,87,621	...	15,333
4. Commissiariat establishments, &c.	1,23,609	1,25,335	1,726	...
5. Stud and Remount Establishment	9,175	31,358	22,183	...
6. Clothing Establishment, &c.	31,247	43,903	12,656	...
7. Barrack do. ...	...	91	91	...
8. Administration of martial law	4,306	3,924	...	382
9. Medical establishment, &c.	19,926	21,536	1,610	...
10. Ordnance do. ...	1,73,906	1,75,380	1,474	...
14. Miscellaneous services ...	77,828	75,705	...	2,123
16. Rewards for Military services	5,692	7,905	2,213	...
17. Retired officers	4,67,702	48,479	...	4,19,223
18. Military pensions, &c. ...	1,94,801	2,06,954	12,153	...
19. Widows do. ...	9,750	5,274	...	4,476
	33,62,602	29,75,720	54,655	4,41,537

Causes of increase and decrease.

195. The decrease of Rs. 15,333 under Regimental Pay, &c., is due to certain officers holding higher rank in the staff corps having vacated their appointments, and others having proceeded on furlough, their places being taken up by officers of lower rank, and also on account of marching batta having been granted to only two regiments in 1883-84, against four regiments of infantry during 1882-83.

The increase under Commissariat Establishments of Rs. 1,726 is due to charges for hire of extra establishment incurred during reliefs of corps in 1882-83 having been drawn in 1883-84.

The increase of Rs. 22,183 under Stud and Remount Establishment is due to the unusually heavy charge for horses purchased during 1883-84 for the batteries of the Hyderabad Contingent in lieu of those cast during that year.

The increase under Clothing Establishment is due to the higher rates having been charged for clothing supplied to the Hyderabad Contingent by the Madras Clothing Department under Proceedings of the Madras Government No. 1,828, dated 30th March 1881.

The increase of Rs. 1,610 under 9. Medical Establishment is partly due to the travelling expenses of the Deputy Surgeon General drawn during 1883-84, no such charges having been made in 1882-83, and partly on account of increased charges for additional medical charge allowance owing to a change of medical officers.

The increase under 10. Ordnance Establishment is under carriage hire of military stores. This is due to a larger quantity of ammunition having been obtained from Poona under Army Circular of July 1883.

The decrease of Rs. 2,123 under 14. Miscellaneous Services is chiefly under travelling allowance to officers and men of the Hyderabad Contingent, ordered to travel on duty at the public expense and under prizes for skill at arms.

The increase of Rs. 2,213 under 16. Rewards for Military Services is owing to certain Native Commissioned Officers having been admitted to the order of British India during 1883.

The decrease under 17. Retired Officers is owing to the proportion of pensions of Officers of the Hyderabad Contingent retired from the service since 30th April 1872 having been adjusted in arrears in the accounts for 1882-83, under Government letter No. 434-S. F., dated 11th September 1883

The increase of Rs. 12,153 under Military Pensions is due to certain Warrant Officers and Native Commissioned and Non-Commissioned Officers and men having been transferred to the Pension Establishment during 1883-84, and also to arrears of pension due having been drawn during that year.

The decrease under 19. Widows' pensions is owing to lapses by death of certain European widow pensioners.

(b.)—Revenue and Finance other than Provincial.

196. The following is an abstract of the total income and expenditure of the "Excluded Local Funds," as contrasted with the figures of the previous year:—

Class of funds.	Income.		Expenditure.	
	1882-83.	1883-84.	1882-83.	1883-84.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Town Fund	1,60,578	1,81,379	1,70,249	2,14,296
Bazaar cess of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts	81,370	81,270	68,021	1,01,665
Municipal Funds...	1,10,178	1,20,330	1,03,527	1,44,478
Hyderabad Contingent Bazaar Funds ...	1,46,475	1,60,629	1,30,444	1,57,526
Secunderabad Cantonment Fund ...	90,861	85,140	92,367	90,766
Total ...	5,89,462	6,28,748	5,64,608	7,08,731
Opening balance ..	4,97,501	5,22,355	...	...
Closing balance ...	...	...	5,22,355	4,42,372
Grand Total ...	10,86,963	11,51,103	10,86,963	11,51,103

Supply bill operations.

197. The surplus cash balance in the Berar treasuries for the season 1884, available for withdrawal to Hyderabad, was estimated at Rs. 54,36,000, exclusive of Rs. 8,00,000, available early in January, thus making an aggregate surplus of Rs. 62,36,000 for the year. This sum, as in previous years, was transferred to the Bank of Bombay, to the credit of the Hyderabad Administration, for eventual withdrawal to Hyderabad by means of supply bills drawn on the Bank of Bombay. Details of the withdrawal of this surplus are shown below :—

	Akola		Amraoti.		Total.
	Rate.	Amount.	Rate.	Amount.	
		Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
In January	Par.	4,25,000	Par.	3,75,000	8,00,000
„ March	„	21,00,000	„	15,50,000	36,50,000
„ April	„	3,00,000	„	5,50,000	8,50,000
„ May	„	4,36,000	„	5,00,000	9,36,000
Total ...	...	32,61,000	...	29,75,000	62,36,000

The entire available surplus for the year having been carefully estimated before the 31st March, there was no further surplus for withdrawal in terms of Financial Resolution, No. 2433, dated 27th August 1883. In September, however, it was found feasible to transfer a sum of one lakh from Akola to Bombay, which was done in specie. The aggregate surplus withdrawn to Bombay, both by supply bills and in specie during the year 1884, amounted to Rs. 63,36,000, against Rs. 58,95,000 in 1883.

Remittance account with the Government of India.

198. Balance due to the Government of India by the Hyderabad Administration on 1st April 1883, was ...

	Rs.	Rs.
		2,34,604
Receipts in Berar on account of India during the year 1883-84	17,66,143	
Payments made by India on account of Berar during the year 1883-84	6,60,055	
		24,26,198
Total amount payable to India		26,60,802
Deduct.		
Receipts in India on account of Berar during the year 1883-84	53,517	
Payments made by Berar on account of India during the year 1883-84	8,46,599	
		9,00,116
Difference being the net amount due to India ...		17,60,686
Amount paid by the Civil into the Political Treasury during 1883-84		18,44,621
Balance due by India to the Hyderabad Administration on 31st March 1884		83,935

Berar surplus.

199. The following shows the accrued surplus of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, in favour of His Highness the Nizam, at the close of the official year 1883-84 :—

	Rs.	Rs.
Amount at close of 1882-83	38,46,303	
Add the difference between the receipts and charges in 1883-84	13,82,885	
		52,29,188
Deduct amount paid to His Highness the Nizam in May 1883	1,60,000	
Do. do. in June 1883	8,90,000	
Do. do. in November 1883 ...	1,43,196	
		11,93,196
Balance in favour of His Highness the Nizam on 31st March 1884		40,35,992

This balance includes the sum kept in the Hyderabad and Berar treasuries to meet current expenses, which is termed " the working cash balance," and is at present fixed at 35 lakhs.

Since the close of the year under report a sum of Rs. 11,50,000 was paid to His Highness the Nizam in advance of the surplus for 1883-84, and the balance of the actual surplus for that year, *viz.*, Rs. 2,32,885, was also subsequently paid, making an aggregate payment in 1884-85 of Rs. 13,82,885 and this sum, though not appearing in the accounts now rendered, has nevertheless to be placed as a set-off against the accrued balance at the credit of His Highness the Nizam's Government of Rs. 40,35,992, as shown above.

CHAPTER VI.

VITAL STATISTICS AND MEDICAL SERVICES.

SECTION I.

Births and Deaths.

System of registration.

200. The system of registration of vital statistics is the same as that reported last year, and as far as it is now worked it may be said to be satisfactory.

Births.

201. The total number of births registered during the year was 105,921, against 110,454 in the previous year, or a decrease of 4,533. The number of male births was 54,639, and of female 51,282, the mean proportion of male to female births for the whole province being 106·5 to 100, as compared with 105·6 to 100 in 1882. The average birth-rate per 1,000 of the population was 40·3, as compared with 42 in the previous year. The ratio of births in rural circles was 40·6 and in towns 37·4 per mille of the population.

According to districts, the highest birth-rate (43·2) was registered in the Buldana District, and the lowest (37·8) in the Wun District. Compared with 1882 there is a general decrease in all the districts, due to the excessive sickness nd mortality of the year which necessarily affected the birth-rate.

The greatest number of births occurred in the months of August, September, and October, and the fewest in May and June.

Deaths.

202. The total deaths registered from all causes amounted to 135,081, or 19,160 in excess of births, and 57,867 over the mortality of 1882. The number of males that died was 69,807, and of females 65,274, or 106·9 of former to every 100 of the latter. The general ratio of deaths to 1,000 of the population was 51·3, against 29·4 in 1882. Taking the population and mortality of each district, Akola heads the list in the number of deaths, while Wun and Basim show the least

Deaths by season.

203. The greatest mortality occurred in the third quarter of the year, and the least in the first Comparing the deaths of the year by months with those of 1882, it is observed that there were more deaths in each month of 1883, owing to the meteorological conditions of the year and to the prevalence of epidemic disease

Deaths by ages.

204. Of the total deaths, 51·6 per cent. occurred amongst infants under five years of age, 11·4 per cent. amongst persons from five to 20 years, 26·7 per cent. amongst persons from 21 to 60 years of age, and 10·3 per cent. above the age of 60 years. With reference to the large percentage of deaths among infants, the Sanitary Commissioner remarks :—"The insanitary condition in which the people live is sufficiently prejudicial to the rearing of children in itself to account, in a great measure, for the high rate of mortality among the infant population, and the experience of the past year further shows that during epidemics this insanitary condition makes itself felt in a much greater degree, and that whenever epidemic disease occurs, children suffer the most."

Causes of deaths.

205. The following figures compare the mortality of the year with its predecessor :—

	1882.	1883.
Cholera	3,573	27,897
Small-pox	369	3,853
Fevers	39,349	53,593
Bowel-complaints ...	13,546	19,044
Other causes	20,386	30,694
Total ...	77,214	135,081

The year under report was a very unhealthy one, there being an increase under all heads of mortality. This, as stated before, is ascribed to high temper

ature and heavy rain-fall. The following table compares the monthly death ratios with meteorological data:—

Months.	Mean maximum temperature.		Average mean range.		Mean humidity.		Total rain-fall.		Total deaths, 1883.			
	1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fevers.	Bowel complaints.
January ...	85·7	83·5	29·9	26·4	33	41	0·99	·05	30	386	3,192	817
February ...	88·5	90·2	30·3	29·8	27	31	...	...	1	465	2,693	637
March ...	99·8	96·2	30·8	28·7	19	27	...	·02	...	782	2,979	677
April ...	68·3	104·8	18·8	28·5	15	22	...	...	14	861	4,061	800
May ...	104·8	106·2	26·0	27·0	24	27	0·30	·21	77	720	4,919	906
June ..	91·0	92·8	17·5	19·2	62	63	8·43	10·65	1,265	319	3,410	982
July ...	83·3	85·2	11·7	13·3	74	75	10·11	16·39	10,667	174	5,418	2,871
August ...	86·1	86·9	15·0	15·3	68	67	2·78	12·19	14,531	68	7,278	3,999
September ...	86·4	82·8	15·4	12·5	71	79	5·91	12·29	1,160	33	5,853	2,550
October ...	90·6	84·9	25·3	17·5	38	63	0·14	8·24	110	13	4,971	2,049
November ...	83·4	82·1	24·0	24·6	44	43	0·79	·01	26	16	5,008	1,520
December ...	84·6	77·5	28·8	28·1	39	34	...	...	16	16	3,811	1,236

"From this," writes the Sanitary Commissioner, "it will be seen that the rain-fall and average temperature of 1883 were much in excess of that for the previous year, the heat during April and May being intense, and that cholera commenced with this high temperature, increased with first rain-fall, and decreased with continuous heavy rain and a more equable temperature between day and night."

Cholera.

206. Cholera broke out in an epidemic form and carried off 27,897 persons, or 24,324 more than in 1882. It commenced in the month of April in the Basim and Amraoti Districts and progressed slowly during May; but in June, favoured by the approach of the south-west monsoon, the pestilence developed greater activity and prevailed with more or less intensity in every district of the province. In May the deaths from the disease numbered 77, in June the number rose to 1,265, in July to 10,667, and in August it reached its highest point, *viz.*, 14,531. It then rapidly fell to 1,160 in September, 110 in October, 26 in November and 16 in December. The chief distribution of the disease was in the Ellichpur and Basim Districts, where the death rates reached 19 and 13·3 per 1,000 respectively of the population. The ratio of deaths from cholera was 10·6 per mille, the highest figure ever recorded within the last 15 years.

Small-pox.

207. Small-pox also prevailed in an epidemic form, causing the death of 3,853 persons, or 1·5 per 1,000 of the population. It began in December 1882, and continued throughout 1883. From January to May there was a steady rise in the mortality from this disease, and as it began to decline it was replaced by cholera. "Small-pox, like cholera," writes the Sanitary Commissioner, "has a tendency to recur with more or less epidemic intensity in cyclical periods, but the cycles appear to be of longer duration, lasting five years, the first two being the years of maximum prevalence, when the disease subsides, but continues to prevail during the three following years though with no great intensity." Distributing the small-pox mortality by districts, Amraoti heads the list by showing a ratio of 2·3 per mille, Ellichpur and Buldana 1·9, Akola 1·4, Basim ·5, and Wun ·3. As regards the seasonal development of the disease, small-pox prevails with the greatest intensity during the hot and dry months of the year, and declines with the approach of the rains.

Fevers.

208. Deaths from fever were, as usual, higher than from any other cause, and prevailed throughout the year. There were 53,593 casualties, of which 27,880 occurred amongst the male and 25,713 amongst the female population. The ratio of deaths per mille of population from this sickness was 20·3, as against 15 in 1882. Writing on the mortality from fever, Doctor Little, the Sanitary Commissioner, says:—"Attention has been repeatedly drawn in previous reports to the constant relation existing between rain-fall and fever mortality. With the advent of the

rains the temperature falls, soil and air become saturated with moisture, the days are hot, and the nights chilly, owing to rapid evaporation causing sudden alternations in temperature, and the people, as a rule, are under-clad. The consequence of this exposure to cold chills and damp is an increase of sickness and mortality generally by lowering the disease-resisting powers of the people, and it is at this season of the year that fevers both intermittent and remittent are rife." The district in which the highest mortality (26·9 per 1,000 of population) is recorded is Wun, and the lowest (12·2 per 1,000 of population) is Basim.

Bowel-complaints.

209. The classification of bowel-complaints is still imperfect; but under the improved system of registration as deaths from dysentery and diarrhœa only come to be registered under this heading, so will these returns be more reliable. The total number of deaths recorded during the year was 19,044, or 7·2 per 1,000 of population, as compared with 5·3, the mean of the previous five years. This increase is attributed to the prevalence of cholera, because during its existence there is always an increase in mortality from dysentery and diarrhœa. The mortality from bowel-complaint began to rise in April, coincidently with the advent of cholera, and in like manner continued to increase up to September, when it gradually declined again. The death rates varied between ·8 in the Wun, and 11·3 in the Akola District.

Other causes.

210. Deaths from other causes number 29,621, or 11·3 per 1,000 of population, against 7·4 in 1882. The district ratios vary from 3·5 in the Wun to 15·2 in the Basim District. This difference is no doubt due to defective classification.

SECTION II.

Immigration and Emigration.

211. There has been no noticeable movement of population from or into the Province. Attracted by the low rate at which land is let out in the Wun District, 1,835 persons are stated to have taken up their residence in that district.

SECTION III.

Medical Relief.

No. of dispensaries and hospitals.

212. During the year under report five new dispensaries were opened, making a total of 41 institutions in the province for affording medical aid, against 36 in 1882. There was thus one institution to every 65,187 of the population, and one to every 432 square miles. In the previous year the corresponding figures were 74,241 and 492.

Strength of Medical Establishment.

213. The class and grade of medical officers and subordinates in charge of or attached to hospitals and dispensaries were :—

Surgeons	...	3
Honorary Surgeon ...	...	1
Apothecaries	...	2
Hospital Assistants — 1st Class	...	15
Hospital Assistants — 2nd do.	...	15
Hospital Assistants — 3rd do.	...	12
Native Doctors	...	2
Passed Medical Pupils ...	...	5

Number of sick treated.

214. The statement below will show that 14,354 more persons were treated during the year than in its predecessor :—

Years.	In-patients.	Out-patients.	Total.
1883 ...	2,137 ...	193,227 ...	195,364
1882 ...	2,091 ...	178,919 ...	181,010
Increase ...	46	14,308	14,354

Of the total treated during the year 96,993 were men, 31,145 women, and 67,226 children. Classified according to race there were 1·55 per cent. Europeans and Eurasians, 59 per cent. Hindus, 32·8 per cent. Mahomedans and rest belonged to "Other classes." The daily average attendance was 73·02 for in-patients, and 1591·72 for out-patients, against 70·62 and 1502·87 in 1882. Of the in-patients 88·8 per cent. were cured and 4·9 died, the rest were relieved or discharged otherwise. Of the out-door patients, 150,495 attended in person, and 42,732 were represented by friends. On an average each dispensary or hospital treated 4,765 patients, and each in-patient was under treatment for 12·5 days and each out-door patient for 3 days.

Diseases treated.

215. Among in-door patients fevers, injuries, dysentery, rheumatic and chest affections, diarrhœa and ophthalmia, were the principal cause of admission, and amongst out-door patients, fevers, ophthalmia, chest affections, skin diseases, diarrhœa, abscess, and dysentery constituted the chief diseases requiring treatment.

As stated in the previous section, cholera was wide-spread throughout the province during the year, and 4,697 cases were treated in the several dispensaries, as compared with 713 in 1882. "To afford additional aid," writes the Inspector General of Dispensaries, "to the people in their distress, a special staff was detailed for cholera duty, consisting of 32 hospital assistants, 12 compounders and 47 vaccinators, and distributed amongst the districts under orders of Civil Surgeons. These men itinerated amongst the villages most affected and dispensed medicines to the sick at their own doors, thus bringing medical relief within the reach of those who were unable to go or to send to the dispensaries, especially in those cholera stricken parts at a distance from these centres of medical relief. In addition, large quantities of cholera medicines were distributed through the Police to all rural police stations and to patels of villages. Everything that could be done to aid the affected, with the means at our disposal, was done."

Surgical operations.

216. There were 13 cases of major operations under treatment at the beginning of the year, and during 1883, 276 were performed, thus making a total of 289, against 266 in 1882. Of the former 251 were cured, 8 relieved, 8 were discharged otherwise, while in 12 cases the patients died. There were 10 cases remaining under treatment at the end of the year. There were also 7,060 minor operations performed, against 7,546 in 1882.

Inspection.

217. Almost all the dispensaries were inspected during the year. With reference to the inspections, the Inspector General writes : "These inspections are not, however, of as much value as they might be. Superintendents are too often satisfied with seeing that records and registers are in proper form and written up to date, that the supply of medicine is sufficient, and that the instruments are clean and in good order. In these matters the hospital assistant in charge is always prepared for the occasion, as he has generally timely notice of the Superintendent's visit. The proper way to test thoroughly the working of a dispensary is for the Superintendent to visit it unexpectedly, to sit in the dispensary during the working hours, taking the hospital assistant's place and doing his work in prescribing for the patients and recording their names in the register. He would then be able to compare the actual amount of work done with previous records of attendance and check the falsification of returns. Two thorough inspections conducted in this manner half-yearly would be of more value than the mere formal visits now made quarterly."

Dispensary Committees.

218. Excepting a few, the committees are taking increased interest in the welfare of the institutions under their management.

219. The income and expenditure of the civil hospitals and dispensaries for 1882 and 1883 are given below:—

	1883. Rs.	a.	p.	1882. Rs.	a.	p.
Income.						
Invested and floating balance on the 1st of January 1882	39,305	15	6	29,598	13	1
Salaries and special allowances from Government	70,311	1	5	67,905	5	9
Cost of medicines, registers, &c., supplied by Government	6,419	12	5	7,584	7	11
From Local Funds and Municipal Committees	12,629	13	11	20,430	0	3
Interest on invested funds, &c., ...	1,369	2	0	4,264	0	2
European subscriptions and donations	36	0	0	150	0	0
Native subscriptions and donations	14,506	9	4	8,078	8	1
Total ...	1,44,578	6	7	1,38,011	3	3
Expenditure.						
Salaries of Medical Officers and subordinates	70,873	9	8	68,359	14	2
Cost of bazaar medicines	1,220	11	9	1,019	12	3
European medicines supplied by Government and purchased locally	6,350	10	1	7,536	9	2
Dieting sick	657	9	4	660	1	9
Miscellaneous, clothing, furniture, burials, &c.	5,093	8	6	5,505	5	10
Repairs and construction of buildings	5,422	6	2	12,183	12	11
Sums invested during the year ...	...			18,746	13	4
Total ...	89,618	7	6	1,14,012	5	5

While subscriptions from Europeans and Eurasians decreased during the year, those from natives increased from Rs. 8,078-8-1 to Rs. 14,506-9-4.

Lunatic asylum.

220. It was finally decided during the year to transfer the lunatics of Berar to a similar institution at Nagpur, and the transfer has since been effected.

The total number of insanes under treatment during the year was 32, as compared with 36 in 1882. There were no admissions during the year, though five were refused admission for want of accommodation. Of those in the asylum, two were discharged cured, one was made over to his friends in an improved state of mind, and two died, leaving 27 patients on 31st December 1883. The two deaths which occurred were due to cancer which was incurable, and therefore they cannot be taken into account in judging of the health of the institution. The health state of the asylum was very satisfactory, especially considering the general unhealthiness of the year, as evidenced by the increased sickness and mortality amongst the free population. There were six admissions into hospital, four of which were cured, and two died from cancer. The total cost of the institution was Rs. 3,351, as compared with Rs. 3,693 in the previous year. This reduction in cost is due to a decrease in the daily average number of lunatics under treatment, of which there were 28·51 against 29·54 in 1882. With regard to the employment of the lunatics, the Superintendent writes: "During the year the same care has been bestowed in their curative measures as was done last year. Tatputty (hemp) and cotton-rope weaving have been continued. They grind and dress all the corn they require for food. They also do gardening, but they are very erratic at times with their implements. On the whole, their exertions in this way have been creditable, as from the indifferent ground they have to cultivate they supplied vegetables to the value of Rs. 26-2-5," and clothing in the shape of tatputty beds to the value of more than Rs. 10. On the whole, the institution was managed very carefully, and every attention was paid to the general comfort and requirements of the poor unfortunates.

SECTION IV.

Sanitation.

221. Year after year this subject is receiving increased attention both in towns and villages. The Sanitary Commissioner reports that much improvement is manifest in surface cleanliness, but that the provisions of the Village Sanitary Code require more attention. He points out that extension of village sites where there is overcrowding, some attempt at surface drainage, and the stalling of cattle apart from dwelling-houses, are the most urgent sanitary requirements of rural Berar. As regards municipal towns a good deal has been done and is being carried out in improving drainage, water-supply, and conservancy. In connection with the water project at Amraoti, Rs. 1,52,479 were spent up to the close of the year, and the work is expected to be complete in February 1885. On the water project at Khamgaon Rs. 25,000 were spent during the year. The following statement shows the expenditure incurred on sanitary works by the several municipalities :—

	Conservancy.	Drainage.	Water-supply.	Other improvements.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Amraoti ...	10,511	1,365	...	2,988	14,864
Ellichpur ...	4,059	432	400	1,531	6,422
Basim ...	1,213	300	...	548	2,061
Akola ...	3,712	2,472	404	13,149	19,737
Khamgaon ...	5,058	3,341	25,000	2,582	35,981
Shegaon ...	1,656	654	...	1,020	3,330
	26,209	8,564	25,804	21,818	82,395

Compared with 1882-83, the total outlay increased from Rs. 52,138 in the previous to Rs. 82,395 in the present year; the notable increase being under "water-supply" and "other improvements." In regard to civil stations, non-municipal towns, and villages the figures are given below :—

	Rs.
Conservancy	27,792
Drainage	5,652
Water-supply	18,503
Other improvements	23,629
Total ...	75,576

The allotment for 1883 was less by Rs. 28,350 than in the previous year, and the amount expended less by Rs. 14,108 compared with 1882. There was an increase on expenditure on sanitary works in civil stations and in non-municipal towns; but a decrease of Rs. 16,055 in the amount expended on villages.

SECTION V.

Vaccination.

222. During the year the vaccination establishment was revised. The new establishment is less in numbers, but employed during a greater part of the year, so that it is expected to prove as efficient as the old. The cost is almost exactly the same. Strength.

The following table shows the old and new scale of establishment :—

Old scale.	New scale.	
6 ...	7 ...	Native Superintendents.
6 ...	5 ...	Head Vaccinators.
12 ...	5 ...	First Class Vaccinators.
12 ...	12 ...	Second Class do.
26 ...	21 ...	Third do. do.
8 ...	6 ...	Apprentices.
7 ...	7 ...	Peons.

The character of the staff was satisfactory, no complaints having been received against the vaccinators, who are reported to have worked harmoniously with the people.

Total work done.

223. The work done by the different establishments is given below :—

	Primary.		Re-vaccinations.	
	Total.	Successful.	Total.	Successful.
Special Vaccination Establishment ..	78,994	73,453	210	73
Vaccination in Dispensaries ...	6,984	6,258	40	17
Do. in Melghat ...	399	354	...	...
Do. by Municipalities ...	94	82	...	...
Total ...	86,471	80,147	250	90

The aggregate number of operations fell from 110,504 in 1882-83, to 86,471 in the year under report. This falling off is due :—

I. To the reduction of the establishment which this year necessarily affects unfavourably this out-turn of work, as the reduced staff has only been working six months.

II. To the very great mortality amongst children during the year, the death-rate amongst infants being 23 per cent. There was complaint from every circle that there were very few children for vaccination.

Work done by special establishment.

224. Taking the work done by the special establishment, results for the past two years are compared below :—

Years.	No. of vaccinators.	Primary vaccinations.		Re-vaccinations.	
		Total.	Successful.	Total.	Successful.
1882-83 ...	54 ...	103,517 ...	95,080 ...	241 ...	120
1883-84 ...	42 ...	78,994 ...	73,453 ...	210 ...	73

Though there has been a falling-off in the amount of work performed, as accounted for above, yet the quality of the work has improved, the percentage of success in primary operations being 92·98, against 91·8 in the preceding year. The average number of operations performed by each vaccinator was 1887, against 1,921 in 1882-83. In every 100 persons vaccinated there were 50·7 males and 49·3 females. Of the total number vaccinated, 70·25 per cent. were under one year of age, 28·16 between one and six, and 1·58 above six years of age.

Dispensary vaccination.

225. There was an increase of 491 operations performed at the dispensaries, the number vaccinated being 7,024, against 6,533 (including re-vaccinations) in 1882-83. The percentage of successful operations was 89·54, as compared with 87·6 in the previous year.

Attitude of people regarding vaccination.

226. Respecting the attitude of the people in regard to vaccination, the Superintendent writes:—

"As stated in previous reports there is but little opposition met with in carrying on vaccination in Berar, but the people are apathetic, and it often requires a little pressure to make them bring up their children for vaccination.

In some of the larger towns much difficulty is experienced amongst Marwadis and Mahomedans, with whom the personal influence and persuasive powers of even the Tahsildar has occasionally no effect, and then we are powerless to compel them. It is scarcely fair on the rest of the community that these people should not be compelled to have their children protected against small-pox, and are allowed to thus assist in the perpetuation and spread of this loathsome disease. The remedy for this is to extend the provisions of the Vaccination Act to Berar as has been done in Madras."

Cost.

227. The total expenditure incurred aggregated Rs. 16,466-6-6, against Rs. 17,063-15-0 in 1882-83, and the average cost of each successful case was Rs. 0-3-6, as against Rs. 0-2-10 in the previous year.

CHAPTER VII.

INSTRUCTION.

SECTION I.

Education.

New classification of schools.

228. During the year under report, the recommendations of the committee which was appointed to revise the annual educational statistical returns were adopted in accordance with the orders of the Government of India. One of the most important features of the recommendations is the new classification of schools, and the sense attached to the expression "public institutions." Formerly only those schools which were maintained by Government were so called; but it has now been decided that "private institutions" should henceforth include only those indigenous schools "which have not accepted the departmental standards of instruction; and all others in which the course of instruction, however, advanced, does not conform to the standards prescribed or accepted by the department or by the university, and which submit to no public test." Under *public* institutions are therefore comprised all those schools under *private* management in which the course of study is regulated by the standards prescribed by Government.

Number of schools and scholars.

229. The following table shows the number of the different classes of schools and their attendance as compared with those of the preceding year:—

Description of schools.				Number of schools.		Number of scholars.	
				1882-83.	1883-84.	1882-83.	1883-84.
School Education.—General.							
Public institutions.	Secondary	Government high	Boys	2	2	314	338
		Do. middle	Boys	22	22	4,247	4,355
	Primary	Government	Boys	430	429	23,917	23,872
			Girls	8	10	256	310
		Local and Municipal Fund	Boys	...	1	...	67
		Under private management. Aided.	Boys	217	200	4,618	4,252
			Girls	4	4	114	99
		Unaided	Boys	196	77	2,739	1,021
Private institutions.	Advanced (Arabic or Persian)		Boys	...	5	...	126
			Girls	...	...	...	
	Elementary		Boys	...	90	...	...
			Girls	...	1	...	5,303 5
School Education.—Special.							
Training schools for masters				1	1	73	62
			Total	880	842	36,278	35,810

In previous reports, the departments into which an institution was divided according to the courses of study taught in it were shown as separate schools, that is, "high," "middle" and "primary" branches, which together formed a single institution, were shown as three different schools, though all these were located in one building, were under same management, and had their expenditure defrayed from the same source. Similarly an Anglo-vernacular school in which middle and primary school standards were taught was shown as two schools. But under the recent orders of the Government of India respecting the new classification of schools and of the Resident regarding re-classification of standards of studies, the above anomaly has been removed, and in the table above the schools existing in

1882-83 have been classified in accordance with the instructions of Government. It will thus be seen that in March 1883 the number of Government schools was really 463, though it was shown to be 472 in the report for 1882-83. Taking public and private institutions together, there is a falling-off of 38 schools and 468 pupils, due to the unfavourableness of the year. There was a severe epidemic of cholera, an excessive rain-fall which damaged the first crops and destroyed the houses of many of the poor inhabitants of towns and villages, and a very large number of marriages took place during the year. The panic caused by the outbreak of cholera remained for a considerable time, even after the epidemic had subsided, thereby affecting the attendance and progress of the schools. The heavy rains also prolonged the busy season of the cultivators and prevented their children from attending school for a longer time than usual. With regard to marriages, the Officiating Director writes: "The number of marriages is generally large in a year of plentiful harvests; but the latter months of 1884, and the year 1885 being considered by Hindus inauspicious for astrological reasons, the year under report witnessed a large number of these ceremonies, which caused the attendance to fall off. In spite of these adverse circumstances, the number of pupils in Government schools has risen; though, as might be expected, the average daily attendance and the total number of passes in the standards show a slight falling-off. The schools under private management have suffered most on account of the unfavourable incidents of the year."

Pupils studying each course.

230. The following table shows the number of pupils studying each course for the past two years:—

Year.	Number of pupils studying.							
	High Course.		Middle Course.		Primary Course.		Total.	
	Departmental schools.	Non-departmental schools.	Departmental schools.	Non-departmental schools.	Departmental schools.	Non-departmental schools.	Departmental schools.	Non-departmental schools.
1882-83 ...	204	...	1,649	...	26,881	7,471	28,734	7,471
1883-84 ...	249	...	1,791	8	26,835	6,865	28,875	6,873
Difference ...	+45	...	+142	+8	—46	—606	+141	—598

In Government schools the number of pupils studying the upper and lower secondary courses has increased, and there is a slight falling-off in those studying the primary course. There are few schools in Berar under private management which teach beyond the primary stage. According to the classification sanctioned by the Resident, standards I. to IV. form the primary course, V. to VII. the middle course, and VIII. to XI. the high school course.

Distribution of schools according to districts.

231. Distributing the schools according to districts, the results show as under:—

District.	Area in square miles.	Male population.	Number of schools for boys.					Total	Number of boys in					Total.
			Public institutions.			Private institutions.			Public institutions.			Private institutions.		
			Departmental.	Municipal Boards.	Under private management.	Advanced teaching.	Elementary teaching.		Departmental.	Municipal Board.	Under private management.	Advanced teaching.	Elementary teaching.	
Akola ...	2,660	308,046	108	1	48	4	52	213	7,315	67	1,119	114	675	9,290
Buldana ...	2,804	225,243	77	...	71	...	...	148	4,448	...	1,052	...	...	5,500
Basim ...	2,958	185,071	54	...	26	...	...	80	2,824	...	355	...	...	3,179
Amraoti ...	2,759	298,051	95	...	58	...	14	167	6,960	...	1,356	...	331	8,647
Wun ...	3,907	201,491	48	...	35	...	8	91	2,647	...	533	...	58	3,238
Ellichpur ...	2,623	162,590	72	...	39	1	16	128	4,175	...	850	12	233	5,270
Total ...	17,711	1,380,492	454	1	277	5	90	827	28,369	67	5,265	126	1,297	35,124

There is thus an average of 21·4 square miles to every school, and a percentage of 17 scholars to population of a school-going age. There is yet vast room for the extension of the education of boys. The province has 5,585 towns and villages, of which only 709 have been provided with schools for boys. The population of the latter is 1,172,375, or about 44 per cent. of the total population. Hence it is clear that there is provision for the instruction of about 44 per cent. of school-going male population of the province. Taking the districts separately, Akola has the largest population and also the largest number of schools, but its area is smaller than that of any other district except Ellichpur, and consequently the average number of square miles to every school in it is the smallest. Excluding the hilly taluk of Melghat, Ellichpur is educationally the most prosperous district in the province. The Buldana District appears to be less prosperous than Akola and Amraoti and more so than Wun and Basim, which latter are in the most backward condition.

University education.

232. There were eight Berar pupils holding scholarships in colleges of the Bombay Presidency, and the results in respect of University education were the same as in 1882-83, *viz.*, one passed the B. A. Examination and one the previous examination.

Secondary schools.

233. The table below gives the statistics relating to secondary schools:—

No. of institutions.	Schools.	Number on roll on 31st March.		Average daily attendance during		"Direct" expenditure from Provincial revenues.		Fees.		Town and municipal funds and subscriptions.		Total.		Annual cost of educating each pupil. Total cost.		Cost to Government.	
		1883.	1884.	1882-83.	1883-84.	1882-83.	1883-84.	1882-83.	1883-84.	1882-83.	1883-84.	1882-83.	1883-84.	1882-83.	1883-84.	1882-83.	1883-84.
						Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	R. a.	R. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.
1	Akola High School..	150	144	106	107	11,681 12	11,489 11	679 8	674 8	...	...	12,361 4	12,164 3	86 9 2	89 7 1	91 4 3	84 7 9
1	Amraoti High School..	164	194	120	136	9,189 3	8,983 14	885 0	840 11	...	...	10,074 3	9,824 8	63 12 2	62 3	78 2 6	57 3 6
22	Middle or Anglo vernacular Schools.	4,247	4,355	3,058	3,112	47,553 9	49,492 0	5,541 3	5,191 13	133 8	450 1	53,228 4	55,133 15	12 14 4	12 15 5	11 8 4	11 10 2
	Total ...	4,561	4,693	3,284	3,355	68,424 8	69,965 9	7,105 11	6,707 0	133 8	450 1	75,663 11	77,122 10	17 2 3	16 15 5	15 8 0	15 6 3

The above figures show a satisfactory progress. While the number on the rolls and average attendance have increased, the cost of educating each pupil has, on the whole, decreased.

High schools.

234. Thirteen candidates went up from the two high schools for the matriculation examination of the Bombay University, and six passed. These numbers agree exactly with those of the previous year; but it is noted that the six successful candidates in the year under review were all sent up from the high school at Amraoti.

The results of the annual examination of all the classes in the two high schools show that out of 130 boys examined in Standards X. to VIII., 98 passed, and that out of 99 examined in standards VII. to V. 74 passed.

Middle or Anglo-vernacular schools.

235. Of the 4,355 pupils studying in Anglo-vernacular schools 1,044, against 921 in 1882-83 and 733 in 1881-82 learn English, and while the number on the roll has increased by 2·5 per cent., the receipts from fees have risen by nearly 8 per cent., and the number of boys who passed the secondary standards by 13 per cent. There is thus a decided improvement in these schools.

Primary schools.

236. Statistics relating to Government primary schools for boys for the past year are given below:—

Districts.	No. of schools on 31st March 1883-84.	No. of scholars on 31st March 1883-84.	Average No. on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Fees.	Expenditure.	Cost of educating.	No. pupils examined.	No. passed.	Percentage of passes.
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.			
Akola ...	99	5,911	5,992	4,283	6,413	40,152	6 11 3	3,728	2,264	60·7
Buldana ...	72	3,575	3,535	2,398	3,063	22,185	6 4 5	2,434	1,246	51·2
Basim ...	53	2,580	2,509	1,813	2,156	17,182	6 13 7	1,359	905	66·6
Amraoti ...	90	5,849	5,559	3,640	5,029	32,927	5 14 9	3,417	2,171	63·5
Wun ...	46	2,286	2,217	1,668	1,895	13,414	6 0 10	1,380	868	62·9
Ellichpur ...	69	3,626	3,620	2,378	3,281	24,075	6 10 5	2,010	1,235	61·4
Total ...	429	23,872	23,432	16,180	21,837	1,49,935	6 6 5	14,328	8,689	60·6

Public institutions under private management.

237. The number of public institutions under private management fell from 10 to 8, and the attendance from 293 to 247. Excepting a Mission school at Amraoti, and a Marathi girls' school at Murtazapur, both of which are reported to be doing "fairly," the account of these schools is not favourable.

Indigenous schools.

238. The number of pupils in indigenous schools and the grants earned by them are shown in the following table for the past two years:—

District.	No. of indigenous schools on 31st March 1884.	No. of indigenous schools (public institutions) on 31st March 1884.	No. of indigenous schools inspected and examined during 1883-84.	No. of pupils examined.	No. of schools which earned grants and prizes during 1883-84: No. of indigenous schools which earned proficiency and capitation grants including prizes.	No. of schools which earned proficiency grants and prizes and not capitation grant.	No. of schools which received prizes only.	Total.	No. of pupils under each standard who earned grants-in-aid: I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	Total.	Amount of grant earned: Proficiency.	Capitation.	Prizes.	Total.
															Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
Akola ...	139	47	65	608	19	27	12	58	223	145	83	14	...	465	724 11	211 0	81 7	1,017 2
Buldana ...	75	70	43	470	22	11	10	43	147	111	47	3	..	308	454 4	228 0	63 14	746 2
Basim ...	35	27	23	221	8	10	3	21	69	44	30	3	...	146	246 3	83 0	30 8	359 11
Amraoti ...	69	57	69	332	12	18	12	42	116	81	40	6	...	243	345 6	116 0	58 14	520 4
Wun ...	39	35	24	208	5	6	10	21	41	27	10	10	...	88	135 3	52 0	18 10	205 13
Ellichpur ...	59	39	46	358	14	16	11	41	87	81	42	8	...	218	352 12	150 0	54 8	557 4
Total ...	407	275	270	2,197	80	88	58	226	683	489	252	44	...	1,468	2,258 7	840 0	307 13	3,406 4
Total for 1882-83 ...			310	2,270	103	68	83	254	811	495	196	40	5	1,547	2,218 12	974 8	333 12	3,527 0

The contrast for two years does not show that these schools are in a satisfactory state. Writing about them, the Officiating Director of Public Instruction says:—"It is not a matter for wonder that indigenous schools should have suffered greatly in the year under report. Irregularity of attendance is still in Berar the distinguishing feature of even Government schools, in which every attempt is made to enforce discipline. Non-departmental schools, therefore, in which regularity is not known, and the existence of which necessarily depends on the prosperity and the happiness of the people, can hardly survive the effects of epidemics and bad crops. Returns are rendered by these institutions only once a year, and I am not therefore able to trace their decline through all the seasons."

Female education.

239. The number of Government schools for girls rose from eight in 1882-83 to ten in the year under report, the number of scholars from 256 to 310, and the average daily attendance from 141 to 181. School fees collected during the year

amounted to Rs. 45-10-9, against 20-4-0 in the previous year. The total expenditure, however, rose from Rs. 2,778 to Rs. 2,803; but the cost of educating fell from Rs. 11-10-9 per pupil to Rs. 9-5-0. Besides the above schools and scholars there are five girls' classes attached to boys' schools which are not shown as separate institutions. In these there are 258 girls, so that the total number of girls attending departmental institutions at the close of the year under report was 568, against 335 in 1882-83. The existing state of female education in the province is shown in the table below:—

Institutions.	No. of institutions.	No. of pupils attending			No. of passes in standards.					
		Female schools or classes.	Boys' schools.	Total No. of pupils.	I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	Total.
Government schools and classes	15	428	140	568	50	16	12	8	..	86
Aided schools	4	92	15	107	11	5	3	4	...	23
Private schools ...	1	5	6	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	20	525	161	686	61	21	15	12	...	109
Total for 1882-83 ...	12	392	102	494	54	32	16	3	1	106

With reference to the remarks on female education in Berar made in paras. 103 and 605 of the report of the Education Commission, the Officiating Director observes thus:—

"Before successful attempts are made to impart instruction to females in a province, the male inhabitants of it must be well educated. The Department of Public Instruction was organized, and the education of boys was seriously commenced in Berar only in 1866, and the province is in this respect far behind the adjoining division of the Bombay Presidency, which has been under the British administration for the last 66 years, and in which Government schools for boys were established as early as 1826. Berar is not yet in a position to stand comparison, as regards enlightenment, with the districts of which the chief towns are Nasik, Ahmednagar, and Dhulia, and in which the English Government and missionary bodies have been endeavouring to diffuse primary and higher education for more than half a century. I have endeavoured to show in previous paragraphs that the majority of the population of the province do not yet consider the education of boys necessary, and I fear the time is far distant when female education will be fully appreciated by the inhabitants of Berar of which agriculturists form 68 per cent. It is true that the department adopted the principle that 'Government must follow the lead of native effort' in this matter; but it did so under the orders of Government as will be shown presently. And even if it had not done so, the progress would not have been very great. I here beg to refer to the extracts from the Reports of the Deputy Commissioners quoted in the Appendix, which contain their views as to how far the province is ripe for the extension of female education. As to the "want of active interest" to which the failure is attributed, I would reply in the words of the Commission themselves. In para. 594 of the Report the following words occur:—'But in entering on the subject of girls' education, we desire it to be understood that practical difficulties exist which cannot be solved by any recommendations of a Commission, or even by the zealous action of Government, but only by the growth of public opinion among the natives themselves.' Now it will be said 'Why should the number of girls at school decline from 671 in 1871 to 368 in 1882? The state of the province could not be more backward in 1882 than in 1871.' The reason may be discovered in the following extract from the Report on Public Instruction in Berar for 1871-72, drawn up by Mr. W. Lee Warner, who then officiated as Director of Public Instruction in this province:—"I am somewhat afraid that female education has not taken real root in Berar, and the majority of these schools are, I fear, fictitious institutions maintained by the influence of the master who wishes to draw his salary and supported by inaccurate returns of attendance. As no fees are paid for female education, the master has no check imposed upon him of rendering true accounts respecting the numbers of his pupils; and I have never found present at my inspection in any school more than 50 per cent. of the reported average daily attendance. The girls, especially the Hindu girls, leave school before their education can do them the slightest good, and it is not often that even the best girls in a school are able to read and write. The orders of the Government of India upon the necessity of not forcing female education are very clear and decided, and as an earnest of the people's wish to obtain schools for their daughters,

Government require half the salary of the master to be paid by the contributions of the people, or by a grant from town fund." It will thus be seen that the attendance of 671 shown in the returns for 1871-72 was "fictitious," and as Mr. Lee Warner never found present more than 50 per cent. of the reported average daily attendance, the real number on roll, which always bears a fixed proportion to the average attendance in the same class of schools, similarly situated, could not be more than 336 in 1871. Therefore it would seem that there was no real decline."

Training College.

240. The number of students in the Training College at the end of the year was 62, against 73 in 1882-83. The average number on the roll during the year was 66, of whom 51 were on the Marathi and 15 on the Hindustani side. In all 63 pupils were examined and 43 passed; 19 of the latter obtained employment in the department, against 24 in 1882-83. For the entrance examination of the College, 93 pupils were examined; 34 were allowed to join; but only 26 joined. With reference to the falling off in the number on the rolls for the past two years, the Principal of the College writes:—"During the year under report as many as 16 exhibitioners' places out of 75 sanctioned for the two sides of the College remained vacant on the 31st March last for want of students to hold them. But Berari students are, as a rule, very apathetic, and they never like to leave their houses and go to any distance to learn. Hence, very few from them, although very poor, think of profiting themselves by attending this institution, the consequence of which is that we never succeed in getting easily a sufficient number of Hindu and Mahomedan pupils so as to utilize all the 75 scholarships." "Beraris," says the last Education Report, "are emphatically a conservative people, and service in the Education Department does not seem to be very attractive to them. Every endeavour is, however, made to attract *bona fide* Beraris to the Training College." The Principal remarks—"the non-Berari element in the college is fast disappearing, and does not form even a fourth of the whole, there being 14 non-Beraris only in a total of 62 students." "It must be explained here," continues the report, "that according to the Training College Code candidates for the entrance examination must be *bona fide* natives of Berar, or must have resided in Berar for three consecutive years before the date of the examination. The 14 non-Beraris mentioned by the Principal must have therefore resided in the province for the last three consecutive years before their admission into the College."

Castes of students attending Government schools.

241. The following figures show the pupils according to caste or race for 1882-83 and 1883-1884:—

		1882-83		1883-84.
Christians	... ...	24	...	11
Hindus.	Brahmins ...	4,261	...	4,398
	Kunbis ...	7,707	...	7,469
	Low castes ...	646	...	677
	Others ...	11,977	...	11,965
Mahomedans	... ...	4,099	...	4,340
Parsees	... ...	20	..	15
	Total ...	28,734	..	28,875

The falling-off in the number of kunbis (agriculturists) is not to be wondered at in such a year as the one under report.

European and Eurasian education.

242. The account given in respect of the educational progress of the European and Eurasian children is not satisfactory. One of the two schools was closed in March 1884, for want of teachers, though it received a grant-in-aid of Rs. 65 per mensem. The second school is at Akola, with 15 children on the roll. The Director reports that it is doing as well as can be expected, and he thinks that it is not likely to be better attended than it is now, owing to the removal of the offices of the Judicial and Sanitary Commissioners to Amraoti, where this community intend to start a middle school.

Education of Mahomedan children.

243. During the year the number of Mahomedans in Government schools increased from 4,099 to 4,340, and in all classes of schools from 4,746 to 5,098, or 7 per cent. "Whatever may be said regarding the apathy of Mahomedans,"

remarks the Officiating Director, "two things seem certain, *viz.*:—(1) that the number of Mussulman pupils at school is increasing year by year, and (2) that the proportion of these pupils to the Mahomedan population of school-going age is larger than that of Hindus. The numbers of Mahomedan and Hindu pupils in schools of all classes during the last five years were as follows:—

Race.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1881-82.	1882-83.	1883-84.
Mahomedans	3,606	4,043	4,604	4,746	5,098
Hindus	24,726	28,903	31,158	31,409	30,641

It will thus be seen that since March 1880 the number of Mahomedans at school has risen by more than 41 per cent.; while during the same period the Hindu pupils have increased only by 24 per cent. The percentage of pupils to the school-going population of each of these races may be thus compared:—

Race.		Population.	Number of pupils.	Percentage of pupils to school-going population.
Mahomedans.	Males ...	97,230	5,007	34·33
	Females ...	90,325	91	·67
Hindus ...	Males ...	1,252,541	30,085	16·01
	Females ...	1,173,113	556	·32

These figures speak for themselves. It must, however, be stated that Mahomedan pupils attend mostly primary schools, only 38 being under instruction in the secondary course, inclusive of nine boys under the high school standards.

Education of aborigines.

244. The Melghat taluk in the Ellichpur district being one of the taluks in which there is the largest aboriginal population, schools were started in it on several occasions; but they had to be closed for want of pupils, although inducement in the shape of exemption from payment of fees was offered. Mr. Knowlys, the Deputy Commissioner of the district, writes:—"The experiment tried of giving the Kurkus schools has, I regret to say, utterly failed; all the schools have withered away and had to be closed save the one at Chikalda, the boys of which are composed of various castes."

Physical education.

245. The importance of this branch of education is now recognized everywhere, and the number of gymnasia has increased from 144 in 1882-83 to 160 in the year under report. There is a teacher for each district, and with the increasing number of play-grounds he has become more like an inspector than a teacher, and in his case the quantity of useful work performed in each school is in inverse ratio to the number of miles travelled by him.

Bonuses to schoolmasters.

246. During the year rules were sanctioned by the Resident for the grant of bonuses to teachers. They are awardable to those whose pay is Rs. 15 or less per mensem. The master who passes at least one-third of the average number of pupils in the roll in the 1st standard, and one-half the number in each of the higher classes taught by him is entitled to the reward shown in the margin, provided that the average number on the roll for the previous six months of the class or classes is not less than 20 in Marathi and 12 in Hindustani schools.

For each pupil passed in standard	Rs. a. p.
I.	0 8 0
,, II.	1 0 0
,, III.	1 8 0
,, IV.	2 0 0

Scholarships and Exhibitions.

247. In the number of scholarships and exhibitions there has been no change. As the desire of learning English is spreading, the want of more exhibitions in Anglo-vernacular schools is beginning to be felt.

Boarding establishments.

248. The boarding establishments at Akola and Amraoti continue to be managed by the students themselves under the superintendence of the masters. There are two such establishments at Amraoti: one for Hindus and one for Mahomedans, while at Akola there is one solely for Hindus. A boarding house for Mahomedans is very much wanted, and steps are being taken to secure a suitable one in the neighbourhood of the high school and the training college. The average monthly cost of each boarder at Akola was Rs. 5-11-0, and at Amraoti Rs. 4-4-8. The difference in the cost of the two establishments is due to the number of boarders at Akola having fallen off, owing to the Hindu pupils of the Training College having established themselves separately.

School buildings.

249. During the year revised plans for school-houses to hold 40, 55, 75, 100, and 125 boys were sanctioned, and those undertaken were constructed on these plans. Thirteen such buildings were completed, and 20 are under construction, the outlay amounting to Rs. 40,361 in addition to Rs. 11,566 incurred in repairs.

School Committees.

250. Compared with 1882-83 the number of visits paid by school committees increased from 518 to 554. With reference to these committees, the officiating Director remarks "though the interest taken by the committees has been growing, there is, no doubt, that the number of bodies which are indifferent and apathetic is, in most of the districts, far larger than of those which do some useful work."

Popular contributions.

251. Popular contributions fell from Rs. 11,681 in 1882-83 to Rs. 5,782 in the year under report. The decrease is due to exceptionally large amounts having been contributed in the previous year, when the people of Amraoti town alone gave nearly Rs. 4,000, and a certain Marwari presented the department with Rs. 1,000 for the construction of a school house. The purposes for which contributions of the year were made are given below:—

	Rs.	a.	p.
School houses	3,461	9	0
Repairs to school houses	143	12	0
Pay of masters	213	14	9
Cost of furniture	627	14	11
Gymnastic apparatus	236	14	0
Prize books, &c.	298	15	1
Fees for poor boys...	461	15	0
Miscellaneous	337	6	6
	5,782	5	3

School fees.

252. The amounts realized from fees in the different classes of government schools during 1883-84 are given below:—

	Rs.	a.	p.
High schools	1,676	8	0
Middle do.	6,055	6	9
Primary do.	21,882	7	0
Total ...	29,614	5	9

These show an increase over 1882-83, due to revision of the rates of school fees.

Income and expenditure of the department.

253. The total income of the department from all sources was Rs. 3,57,430, of which Rs. 3,52,834-6-9 were spent during the year; Rs. 2,35,179-3-0 being from provincial revenues, Rs. 88,083-4-6 educational cess, Rs. 23,989-13-0 from school fees, Rs. 2,916-2-0 from town and municipal funds, and Rs. 2,666-0-3 from

subscriptions. The following table shows the expenditure under the several heads for the past two years:—

Heads.	1882-83. Amount. Rs. a. p.	1883-84. Amount. Rs. a. p.
Direction	18,415 8 9	20,225 9 9
Inspection	29,115 4 2	27,500 15 5
Government — High schools for boys ...	22,435 7 1	21,988 11 10
Government — Middle schools for boys ...	53,228 4 3	55,133 15 2
Government — Primary — For boys ...	1,53,075 13 2	1,49,935 5 9
Government — Primary — For girls ...	2,778 0 2	2,803 11 8
Municipal board schools for boys ...	...	77 9 1
Grants-in-aid to public schools under private management ...	6,682 5 11	5,582 9 8
Government training schools for masters	8,995 8 8	8,296 4 3
Scholarships	8,005 1 5	8,578 0 0
Encouragement to vernacular literature	50 0 0	120 0 0
Book depôt	1,508 10 7	1,570 13 3
Buildings	31,537 10 4	40,361 12 7
School furniture ...	6,711 7 0	7,217 6 9
Miscellaneous	2,687 9 0	3,441 9 7
Total ...	3,45,226 10 6	3,52,834 6 9

The increase under Direction and the decrease under Inspection are owing to the Educational Inspector's substantive pay having been charged to the former head during the Director of Public Instruction's absence on privilege leave and furlough. The increase under Middle Schools is due to the grant of bonuses and the supply of library books. The decrease under Primary Schools was mainly caused by the cost of library books purchased from fees during 1882-83 being far in excess of that for the year under report, and by the smaller amount of popular contributions during 1883-84 than in 1882-83. The falling-off under Grants to aided schools is owing to the number of schools aided being less than in the previous year. The increase under Buildings is due to a larger amount spent on that account. The variations under other heads do not call for any remark.

SECTION II.

Literature and the Press.

Vernacular literature.

254. A dramatic work entitled "Manibandha Naga" and a poetical work called "Balbodha" intended for the entertainment and instruction of children, having been examined by the Committee for encouraging vernacular literature, received prizes, the former Rs. 85 and the latter Rs. 35. During the year a Marathi periodical entitled the *Shetkari* or Agriculturist has commenced to issue.

Press.

255. Of the four newspapers which were being published in the province, the Urdu Akbar has ceased to appear. In its place a new weekly paper entitled "Vaidarbha" or "Berari" has been started.

Text Book Committee.

256. A book in Urdu on the use of the multiplication tables was prepared, but as it was not approved of in its original form, it is now undergoing revision. A Marathi grammar under the name of Vyakarna Pathamala was prepared by one of the schoolmasters, and revised by him in accordance with the suggestions of the Committee; the purchase of the copy-right of the work is under contemplation. A book on arithmetic was also examined, but it was not considered worthy of being patronized by the Department.

Book depôt.

257. The stock account of the depôt during the year was as follows:—

	Volumes.	Amount. Rs. a. p.
Receipts.		
Balance on the 31st March 1883 ...	79,323 ...	14,258 3 10
Books and maps printed and purchased during the year	89,938 ...	14,932 12 3
Total ...	169,261 ...	29,191 0 1
Disbursements.		
Books and maps sold during the year.	66,123 ...	13,840 6 6
Balance on 31st March 1884 ...	103,138 ...	15,350 9 7
Total ...	169,261 ...	29,191 0 1

The purchase and distribution of school books is carried on through the central depôt at Akola, which has 24 branches throughout the province. The text books which have been specially prepared for the province are printed at the expense of the Department. Other Marathi books are chiefly obtained from the Curator of the Bombay Government Central Book Depôt, and Urdu books from a native press at Lucknow.

Public libraries.

258. The following statement gives the usual information regarding the literary institutions in the province:—

District.	Locality.	Average No. of subscribers during the year.	Rates of subscription.	Average monthly income. Subscription. Rs. a. p.	Average monthly income. Other sources. Rs. a. p.	No. of books in the library.	No. of books issued to subscribers during the year.	No. of newspapers and periodicals. Vernacular and Anglo-vernacular.	No. of newspapers and periodicals. English.
Akola.	Akola ...	...	Rs. 2, Re. 1, As. 8, and As. 4.	35 0 0	10 0 0	110	15	11	13
	Akot ...	36	Re. 1, As. 8, and As. 4.	20 15 0	...	228	94	5	2
	Khamgaon ...	25	Rs. 1½, Re. 1, and As. 8.	15 0 0	...	317	55	5	2
	Balapur ...	21	Re. 1, As. 8, and As. 4.	9 0 0	...	18	18	5	2
	Jalgaon ...	...	*Nil.* ...	...	...	86	...	...	...
	Shegaon ...	55	Rs. 146, subscribed at once for a year.	...	...	10	...	10	1
Buldana.	Malkapur ...	25	Re. 1, As. 8, and As. 4.	13 8 0	...	175	28	8	3
	Buldana ...	30	Do. ...	16 0 0	..	60	10	8	2
	Chikhli ...	18	Do. ...	7 0 0	...	102	93	9	3
	Mehkar ...	32	Do. ...	11 0 0	...	168	125	11	2
Basim.	Basim ...	22	Re. 1, As. 8, As. 4, and As. 2.	13 12 0	10 0 0	540	...	5	2
Amraoti.	Amraoti ...	101	Rs. 2, Re. 1, As. 8, and As. 4.	44 1 0	25 0 0	628	1,062	12	8
Wun.	Wun ...	10	As. 8, As. 4, As. 2, and A. 1.	4 8 0	...	80	40	4	...
	Yeotmal ...	13	Rs. 2, Re. 1, As. 8, and As. 4.	10 4 0	10 0 0	106	25	10	4
Ellichpur	Ellichpur Cantonment.	47	Rs. 2, Re. 1, As. 8, and As. 4.	27 12 0	3 0 0	500	235	28	4
	Anjangaon ...	27	Re. 1, As. 8, As. 4, and As. 2.	11 0 0	...	....	...	8	1

Of all the libraries, the one at Amraoti is reported to be in the most prosperous condition.

The Vaktruttwottejak Sabha and the Teachers' Association mentioned in previous report continue to exist.

SECTION III.

Arts and Sciences.

259. There is nothing to be said under this head.

CHAPTER VIII.

ARCHÆOLOGY.

260. Under this head also there is nothing to record.

CHAPTER IX.

MISCELLANEOUS.

SECTION I.

Ecclesiastical.

261. The Chaplaincy of Berar fell vacant in July 1883, and pending the appointment of a clergyman, the Chaplain of Aurangabad visited the stations in Berar once every three months. In December 1883, the Reverend Mr. Metcalfe was recommended by the Lord Bishop of Madras to fill the permanent vacancy, and the recommendation was sanctioned by the Government of India.

SECTION II.

Stationery.

262. Under this head there is nothing calling for remark.

STATISTICAL TABLES.

INDEX

TO

STATISTICAL TABLES.

—:o:—

I.—Statistics of Physical, Political, and Fiscal Geography—

A.—Physical Geography—including area, character of surface and climate.
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V.—Statistics of Life—

A.—Births and Deaths.
B.—Dispensary Returns.
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I.—Statistics of Physical, Political and Fiscal Geography.

A.-1.—AREA, CULTIVATED AND UNCULTIVATED.

FORM A.—(*Amended.*)

Districts.	Area shown by the Survey Department.	Deduct.			Net area dealt with in this return.	Cultivated.			Uncultivated.			Forests.
		Feudatory and Tributary States.	Area for which returns are otherwise not available.	Total.		Actually cropped.	Current fallows.	Total.	Available for cultivation.	Not available for cultivation.	Total.	
Amraoti	1,765,898	...	...	...	1,765,898	1,402,378	90,988	1,493,366	71,097	131,169	202,266	70,266
Akola	1,702,033	...	...	...	1,702,033	1,292,492	170,628	1,463,120	32,041	138,007	170,048	68,865
Ellichpur	623,559	...	...	...	623,559	546,514	15,195	561,709	344	41,272	41,616	20,234
Buldana	1,797,647	...	...	...	1,797,647	1,161,528	257,714	1,419,242	93,309	212,193	305,502	72,903
Wun	2,502,339	...	....	...	2,502,339	1,052,701	194,622	1,247,323	376,313	701,265	1,077,578	177,438
Basim	1,890,475	...	...	...	1,890,475	1,007,381	162,995	1,170,376	93,123	530,870	623,993	96,106
Total ...	10,281,951	...	...	...	10,281,951	6,462,994	892,142	7,355,136	666,227	†1,754,776	2,421,003	505,812
Melghat ...	*1,055,360	...	...	...	1,055,360	74,808	...	74,808	286,913	545,139	832,052	148,500
Grand total ...	11,337,311	...	...	...	11,337,311	6,537,802	892,142	7,429,944	953,140	2,299,915	3,253,055	654,312

* Not yet surveyed and assessed.

† Owing to the classification of waste land blocks made by the Survey Department being imperfect in Wun and Basim Districts, a great deal of culturable area is shown as unculturable.

A.-2.—CHARACTER OF THE SURFACE.

Vide pages 6 and 7 of Appendices to Administration Report for 1882-83.

A.-3½.—CLIMATE.

Place at which observations are taken and the year for which taken.	Rain-fall in inches.				Average temperature in the shade.												Cloud proportion 0 to 10.			Remarks.
					May 1883.				July 1883.				December 1883.							
	January to May.	June to September.	October to December.	Total.	Mean of maximum readings.	Mean of minimum readings.	Highest readings.	Lowest readings.	Mean of maximum readings.	Mean of minimum readings.	Highest readings.	Lowest readings.	Mean of maximum readings.	Mean of minimum readings.	Highest readings.	Lowest readings.	January to May	June to September.	October to December.	
1883.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.																
Amraoti (Civil station) .	1·36	46·27	6·78	54·41	109·	79·	114·3	63·9	86·6	72·6	92	65·8	78·8	50·9	83·7	47·9	1·95	8·01	2·63	
Akola (do.) ...	0·9	57·96	8·20	66·25	107·	79·	112·5	64·8	84·6	73·2	92·6	63·8	80·6	56·5	83·4	50·1	1·86	7·15	2·20	
Ellichpur (do.) ...	0·75	75·27	10·98	87	94·4	92·8	100·4	63·9	74·1	65·3	79·4	63	72·7	64·7	80·2	62	2·01	8·25	2·21	
Buldana (do.) ...	1·6	50·30	9·83	61·19	101·5	77·	109·1	71·5	82	69·6	86·8	66·3	75	53·5	79·5	49·6	Fair	Cloudy	Fair	
Wun (Yeotmal) ...	0·50	54·5	7·20	61·75	104·19	72·06	106·	102	85·97	69·94	95	80	76·74	63·19	80	75	Fair	Cloudy	Fair.	
Basim (civil station) ...	0·30	48·45	4·55	53·30	105·	89·	109	86	81½	74	87	72	74	62	76	61	Fair	Cloudy	Fair.	

B.-1.—POLITICAL RELATIONS.

1.—*Native States.*

Nil.

B.-2.—*Native Chiefs and principal male members of their families.*

Nil.

C.—CIVIL DIVISIONS.

The chief executive authority in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts is the Resident at Hyderabad. He is assisted by a Secretary, a Commissioner, a Judicial Commissioner, a Sanitary Commissioner and Inspector General of Dispensaries, an Inspector General of Police, Jails and Registration, a Director of Public Instruction, and a Conservator of Forests.

The following is a Statement of area, population, revenue, &c., of the Commissionership, Deputy Commissionership and Revenue Sub-Divisions of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts.

Name of Commissionership	Name of Executive Districts.	No. of Judicial and Revenue Sub-divisions.	Area in square miles.	Population.	Chief towns with population.	No. of villages.	How many Civil Judges of all sorts.	How many Magistrates of all sorts.	Maximum distances in miles of villages from nearest court.	Average of do.	No. of Police.	Total cost of officials and police of all kinds.	Revenue.		Remarks.
													Land.	Gross.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
												Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Hyderabad Assigned Districts.	Amraoti ...	4	2,759	575,328	Amraoti ...23,550 Karanja ...10,925 Sendurjana... 8,501	1,374	6	12	32	24	575	*1,63,230	15,77,936	20,94,645	
	Akola ..	5	2,660	592,792	Akola ...16,614 Akot ...16,137 Khamgaon... 12,390 Balapur ...11,244 Shegaon ...11,079 Jalgaon ...10,392 Hiwarkhed ... 7,800 Pathur ... 7,219	1,194	7	14	30	20	552	96,758	17,82,207	22,71,091	
	Ellichpur ...	3	2,623	313,805	Ellichpur ...26,728 Anjangaon... 9,842 Paratwada .. 9,445 Karajgaon... 7,330	1,464	6	8	60	38	262	49,203	9,25,121	12,73,910	
	Buldana ...	3	2,804	439,763	Malkapur ... 8,152 Deulgaon ... 7,025	1,010	4	11	39	32	437	73,753	9,66,253	12,05,078	
	Wun ...	4	3,907	392,102	Yeotmal ... 2,420	1,565	5	7	34	29	415	71,810	5,43,097	8,49,553	
	Basim ...	3	2,958	358,883	Basim ...11,516	950	5	9	40	20	394	68,487	6,00,851	755,825	
	Total ...	22	17,711	2,672,673		7,557	33	61	39	28	2,635	5,23,241	63,95,465	84,50,102	

* Includes cost of general superintendence, printing and stationery, and clothing.

D.—POPULATION.

Districts.	Inhabited houses.			Population.						Classification of population.												Occupation.				
	No. of masonry dwellings.	No. of all other kinds.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children under 12 years.		Total.	No. per square mile.	Christians.			Hindus.	Sikhs.	Muhomedans.	Parsees.	Buddhists.	Jains.	Jews.	Aborigines.		Agriculturists.	Non-agriculturists.	Prevailing languages.	Emigration.	Immigration.
						Male.	Female.			Europeans.	East Indian and other mixed classes.	Natives.														
Amraoti ...	Information not available.	Do.	102,190	201,792	182,485	96,259	94,792	575,328	208·5	60	192	114	527,467	119	41,118	103	1	6,127	...	27		392,886	182,442	Marathi.	...	...
Akola ..			101,507	204,524	183,392	103,522	101,354	592,792	222·9	74	165	149	539,068	93	49,337	108	...	3,736	3	59		400,922	191,870		...	...
Ellichpur ...			58,091	109,212	99,595	53,378	51,620	313,805	119·6	37	38	122	282,000	27	30,299	2	...	1,280	...	...		109,785	123,020		...	...
Buldana ...			74,242	141,704	132,033	83,539	82,487	439,763	156·8	7	45	98	405,685	150	30,055	25	...	3,698	...	...		316,538	123,225		...	...
Wun ...			71,585	126,744	118,044	74,747	72,567	392,102	100·3	16	58	53	335,787	85	17,031	3	...	1,817	...	37,252		277,336	114,766		...	1,835
Basim ...			58,412	1,15,149	107,241	69,922	66,571	358,883	121·3	20	44	43	335,647	51	19,715	1	...	3,362	...	...		250,912	107,971		...	...
Total	...	...	466,027	899,125	822,790	481,367	469,391	2,672,673	150·9	214	542	579	2,425,654	525	187,555	242	1	20,020	3	37,338		1,829,379	843,294		...	1,83

E.-1.—FISCAL.

Survey and Settlement.

SURVEY.

Districts.	Area previously surveyed in miles.				Cost per mile.			Surveyed during the year, with cost per mile.			Remarks.
	Trigonometrically.	Topographically.	Revenue. By villages.	Revenue. By fields.	Trigonometrically.	Topographically.	By Revenue Department.	Trigonometrically.	Topographically.	Revenue.	
						Rs. a. p.	Rs.				
Amraoti	...	...	...	2,759	...	...	135	...	...	...	
Akola	...	...	...	2,660	...	...	123	...	...	...	
Ellichpur	...	2,800	...	974	...	16 10 9	149	...	...	...	
Buldana	...	...	...	2,804	...	...	131	...	...	...	
Wun	...	...	...	3,910	...	...	124	...	...	...	
Basim	...	...	...	2,954	...	...	145	...	...	...	
Total ...	...	2,800	...	16,061	...	16 10 9	134	...	...	...	

SETTLEMENT.

Nature of settlement.	Area in miles.	Amount of revenue assessed.	Date of expiry of settlement.	Remarks.
		Rs.		
Settled in perpetuity	...	...	...	
,, for 30 years or upwards	14,672	68,78,552	Varying fron 1892-93 to 1908-09.	
,, for 10 years or under 30	...	...	...	
,, under 10 years	...	...	...	
In progress	...	...	...	
Total ..	14,672	68,78,552	...	
Settlements previously made including full record of rights ...	...	...	...	
,, without such record	...	...	...	
Settlements during the year... ... { Detailed ... ... Summary	...	...	...	

FORM C.—(*Amended*).

District.	Total area by survey less feudatories.	Deduct area not fully assessed, including estates assessed at privileged rates.	Balance of area fully assessed.	Total land revenue excluding cesses of area in column 4.	Incidence of revenue on fully assessed area per acre.		Population of fully assessed area.	Land revenue assessment per head of population of fully assessed area (column 4.)	Population of towns exceeding 10,000 in fully assessed area.
					For total area.	For cultivated area only.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
					Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	
Amraoti	1,765,898	†239,018	1,526,880	1,619,307	1 0 11	1 1 4	‡562,756	2 14 2	34,473
Akola	1,702,033	253,254	1,448,779	1,801,481	1 1 6	1 4 5	577,542	3 2 4	77,856
Ellichpur	6,23,559	75,496	548,063	901,876	1 10 3	1 11 0	269,709	3 6 5	26,728
Buldana	1,797,647	342,332	1,455,315	1,001,410	0 8 4	0 11 9	421,574	2 6 2	...
Wun	2,502,339	1,450,534	1,051,805	529,660	0 6 1	0 8 6	371,484	1 9 2	...
Basim	1,890,475	755,342	1,135,133	615,519	0 5 11	0 9 8	339,220	1 15 4	11,516
Total ...	10,281,951	3,115,976	7,165,975	6,469,253	0 13 6	0 15 9	2,542,285	2 8 11	150,573
Melghat	*1,055,360	1,055,360	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Not yet surveyed or assessed.
† All lands reserved for village purposes, for district and state forests, and lands of jagir and izara villages, are included in this column.
‡ Jagir and izara villages, population excluded.

E.-3.— FISCAL—(AMENDED.)

Varieties of Tenure held direct from Government.

Nature of tenure.	No. of estates.	No. of villages.	No. of holders or shareholders.	Gross area in acres.	Average area of each estate.	Average assessment of each estate.	Revenue rate per acre.
						Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Great Zemindarees paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue. — Held by individuals under law of primogeniture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Great Zemindarees paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue. — Held by individuals and families under ordinary law	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Large Zemindarees paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue. — Under law of primogeniture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Large Zemindarees paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue. — Under ordinary law	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zemindarees paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Small Zemindarees other than those of cultivating communities paying less than Rs. 100 revenue..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peasant proprietors paying separately	378,006	*5,752	261,852	6,821,968	18	16 10 0	0 14 10
Holders of wholly or partly revenue free tenures — In perpetuity	6,223	270	6,223	387,808	62	38 2 0	0 9 9
Holders of wholly or partly revenue free tenures — For life or lives	1,934		1,934	72,549	37	25 0 0	0 10 9
Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Purchasers of waste lands	†529	529	529	950,324	1,796	118 8 0	0 1 0
Total	386,692	6,551	270,538	8,232,649	21	17 5 2	0 13 0

* Waste villages 644 and state forests 362 villages not included.

† Izara villages.

E.-4.—FISCAL.—(AMENDED.)

Register of Transfers.

	Number of transfers.		Total area transferred.	
	By order of Court.	By private contract or gift.	By order of Court.	By private contract or gift.
Proprietors ... ... { Revenue paying	220	3,569	4,377	72,402
Proprietors ... ... { Revenue free	...	...	...	...
Tenants who have statutory (or otherwise recognized) powers of transfer... ...	...	* 6	...	8,466
Total ...	220	3,575	4,377	80,868

* These are izara villages transferred by private contract.

E.-5.—*Land Revenue.*

	Revenue last year, 1882-83.		Revenue this year, 1883-84.		Cost of collections.	Net collections during the year.	Outstanding balance.	No. of sales for arrears of revenue.	Revenue of estates sold.
	Assessed.	Realized.	Assessed.	Realized.					
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.
From settled estates bearing revenue in past years ..	63,41,477	58,70,269	63,65,738	50,00,439	† 6,71,698	43,28,741	‡ 13,95,026	8	68
Settled estates added to revenue roll during present year.	34,190		22,706						
Settled estates taken off revenue roll during present year.	9,929		* 14,157						
Collections from Government estates	...		...						
Income from sale of Government estates	...		...						
Miscellaneous land revenue not included in above ...	21,424		21,178						
Total ...	63,87,162	58,70,269	63,95,465	50,00,439	6,71,698	43,28,741	13,95,026	8	68

* Of this amount Rs. 6,361 are on account of villages granted in jagir during the year.

† Allowances to Patels and Putwarees.

‡ The large balance was chiefly outstanding on account of the second instalment of the land revenue demand not being due till the 15th April.

II.—Statistics of Production.

A.—LEGISLATIVE.

I.—*Statement of Acts passed by the Legislature of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1883-84 *and sanctioned as required by Law.*

No Legislative Council.

II.—*Statement of Bills proposed or pending in the Legislature of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1883-84.

No Legislative Council.

III.—*Statement of Draft Bills submitted by the Chief Administrative authority of Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the consideration of the Legislature of India, during the year* 1883-84.

Nil.

B.—JUDICIAL.

No. I.—(Civil and Criminal.)—*Statement showing the number of Judicial Divisions, and the number of officers exercising appellate or original jurisdiction in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts on the last day of the year* 1883, *with the cost of Tribunals.*

Name of Province.		Area.	Population.	Number of divisions for courts under chief court, but superior to chief courts of districts.	Number of districts.	Number of sub-districts.	Total number of officers exercising original or appellate jurisdiction.					Total number of cases decided.				Total receipts of the courts.	Total charges of the courts.	Remarks.
							Judges of chief court of province.	Judges of other courts superior to chief district courts.	Judges of chief courts of districts.	Judges of district courts other than chief courts.	Judges of other subordinate courts.	Original.		Appeals.				
												Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.			
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
																Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Hyderabad Assigned Districts.	Territory subject to the High Court.	Civil ...	17,711	2,672,673	69	6	22	1	1	6	11	52	17,870	2,306	795	81	3,08,795 14 9	*2,64,497 12 2	*This does not include the Resident's Court.
		Criminal ...											11,418	532	343	...			
		Revenue ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Territory not subject to the High Court.	Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Criminal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Revenue ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total 1883 ...		17,711	2,672,673	69	6	22	1	1	6	11	52	29,288	2,838	1,138	81	3,08,795 14 9	2,64,497 12 2	

	European.		Native.
	Appellate or original jurisdiction.	Original jurisdiction.	Original jurisdiction.
The Resident as Judge of the High Court ...	1	...	...
Judges of other courts superior to chief district courts ...	1	...	...
Judges of chief courts of districts ...	6	...	...
Judges of district courts other than chief courts ...	...	6	5
Judges of other subordinate courts ...	..	1	51
Total ...	8	7	56

B.—JUDICIAL—*continued.*

No. II.—(Criminal.)—*Statement of offences reported and of persons tried, convicted, and acquitted of each class of offence in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1883.

Description of offence.	Number of offences reported.	Number of cases returned as true.	Number of cases brought to trial during the year.	Number of persons: Under trial during the year including pending from previous year.*	Number of persons: Acquitted or discharged.	Number of persons: Convicted.	Number of persons: Died, escaped or transferred to another district†	Number of persons: Remaining under trial.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Offences against the State, Chapter VI. of the Indian Penal Code	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	
Offences relating to the Army and Navy, Chapter VII.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Do. against the public tranquillity, Chapter VIII	298	248	181	1,170	655	512	...	3	
Do. by or relating to public servants, Chapter IX.	18	18	18	29	18	11	...	...	
Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants, Chapter X.	226	226	228	332	80	247	1	4	
False evidence and offences against public justice, Chapter XI.	63	63	66	85	18	62	...	5	
Offences relating to coin and Government stamps, Chapter XII.	21	15	16	15	7	8	...	...	
Offences relating to weights and measures, Chapter XIII.	50	50	53	61	17	42	...	2	
Offences affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals, Chapter XIV.	355	346	340	400	51	348	...	1	
Offences relating to religion, Chapter XV. ...	20	18	13	65	49	15	1	...	
Offences affecting human body, Chapter XVI. — Offences affecting life	126	85	74	94	35	49	...	10	
Causing of miscarriage, injuries to unborn children, exposure of infants, and the concealment of births ...	18	14	11	11	...	10	...	1	
Hurt	481	462	454	1,092	723	356	3	10	
Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement	378	338	292	539	405	133	...	1	
Criminal force and assault ...	3,569	3,553	3,548	8,022	6,103	1,877	7	35	
Kidnapping, forcible abduction, slavery and forced labour... ...	14	11	7	15	5	10	...	...	
Rape	20	10	7	7	1	6	...	...	
Unnatural offence	10	6	4	4	1	3	...	...	
Offences against property, Chapter XVII. — Theft	2,867	2,490	1,106	1,623	462	1,125	21	15	
Extortion	16	16	16	30	16	13	1	...	
Robbery and dakaiti	89	48	29	75	39	28	...	8	
Criminal misappropriation of property	88	88	91	115	49	65	...	1	
Criminal breach of trust	98	88	66	59	25	28	5	1	
Receiving of stolen property ...	60	58	56	86	20	63	2	1	
Cheating	32	32	33	46	28	18	...	...	
Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Mischief	414	364	291	507	345	153	...	9	
Criminal trespass	1,622	1,514	712	1,351	755	572	11	13	
Offences relating to documents and to trade or property marks, Chapter XVIII. ...	10	10	10	29	21	6	2	...	
Criminal breach of contracts of service, Chapter XIX.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Offences relating to marriage, Chapter XX. ...	88	88	90	151	125	23	3	...	
Defamation, Chapter XXI.	43	43	43	102	89	13	.	...	
Criminal intimidation, insult, and annoyance, Chapter XXII.	162	162	163	337	246	91	...	...	
Offences under special and local laws ...	3,536	3,521	3,505	4,277	898	3,358	1	20	
Total ... 1883 ...	14,793	13,986	11,524	20,730	11,287	9,245	58	140	

* That is, the total of columns 6 to 9.

†Persons transferred from one Court to another *in the same district* are not to be entered in this column.

B.—JUDICIAL—*continued.*

No. III.—(Criminal)—*Statement of Miscellaneous Proceedings under the Criminal Procedure Code in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1883.

Nature of Proceedings.	Total No. of cases before the Courts during the year.	No. of persons concerned.	No. of persons discharged.	No. of persons convicted.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Proceedings against witnesses under Chapter VI., C. and D.	...	...	...	...	
2. Proceedings under Chapter VIII.—security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour	76	(a) 167	69	94	(a) One case and three persons were pending at the close of the year and one person did not appear before the court.
3. Proceedings against public nuisances, Chapter X.	258	(b) 1,297	1,265	2	(b) 22 cases and 30 persons were pending at the close of the year.
4. Disputes as to immoveable property, Chapter XII.	29	34	34	...	
5. Frivolous or vexatious complaints summarily dealt with under Chapter XX, Section 250	78	79	...	79	
6. Non-attendance of Jurors or Assessors, Chapter XXIII. K., Section 332 ...	...	...	...	...	
7. Proceedings in case of certain offences affecting the administration of justice under Chapter XXXV.	14	14	2	12	
8. Maintenance, Chapter XXXVI. ...	80	(c) 76	68	6	(c) 1 case and 1 person as above, and 1 person did not appear.
9. Forfeiture of bail or recognizance under Chapter XLII...	26	28	2	26	
Total ... 1883 ...	561	1,695	1,440	219	

B.—JUDICIAL—*continued.*

No. IV.—(Criminal.)—*Statement showing the general result of criminal trials of various classes in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1883.

Class of Courts.	Total number of persons under trial.‡	Persons whose cases were disposed of.					Persons remaining under trial at the end of the year.	Number of cases disposed of during the year.§	Average number of days during which each case lasted.	Number of witnesses examined.	Remarks.
		Died, escaped, or transferred to another district.	Discharged or acquitted.	Convicted.		Committed or referred.					
				On regular trial.	On summary trial.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Village Officers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Subordinate Magistrates. Special Magistrates under Section 42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Subordinate Magistrates. Honorary Magistrates sitting singly.	8,714	2	5,179	3,527	...	...	6	4,591	6·2	9,303	
Subordinate Magistrates. Stipendiary Magistrates sitting singly	11,364	21	5,900	4,933	369	23	118	6,385	7·9	16,601	
Subordinate Magistrates. Benches of Magistrates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
District and Divisional Magistrates' cases referred under Section 46, Criminal Procedure Code ...	125	...	43	81	...	...	1	69	3·4	119	
Chief Magistrates of Districts	524	35	155	163	161	3	7	342	9·1	1,210	
Courts of Sessions*	63	...	12	41	...	...	10	31	59·5	97	
Superior Courts†	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	69	...	
Total ... 1883...	20,792	58	11,289	8,747	530	26	142	11,420	29·1	27,330	

* Includes cases decided by Sessions Judges on reference under Sections 31 and 34, Criminal Procedure Code.
† Includes cases decided by the High Court on reference under Sections 307 and 347, Criminal Procedure Code.
‡ That is the total of the entries in columns 3 to 8. The cases of persons transferred from one Court to another *in the same district* will appear only against the Court by which decided, or in which pending at the end of the year, if not decided.
§ Omit cases in which the accused died, escaped, or was transferred.

NOTE.—Total number of persons under trial as per this statement 20,790
Deduct.—Persons committed to Sessions Court and those decided by the Sessions Judge under Section 34, Criminal Procedure Code, being already twice included in the total of this statement. 60

Balance... 20,730 as per Statement No. II.

No. V.—[Criminal.]—*Statement showing the punishments inflicted by the various Criminal Tribunals in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1883.

		Persons sentenced to								Persons ordered to find or give security or recognizance to keep the peace or sureties for good behaviour.	Persons imprisoned in default of security for good behaviour.	Detail of punishment.																	
				Imprisonment.								Fine.									Imprisonment.					Whipped.			
		Death.	Transportation.	Penal servitude.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Forfeiture of property.	Fine.	Whipping.			Rs. 10 and under.	„ 50 and under.	„ 100 and under.	„ 500 and under.	„ 1,000 and under.	Above Rs. 1,000.	Total amount of fines imposed during the year.	Total amount of fines realized during the year. ‡	Amount paid by way of compensation.	15 days and under.	Six months and under.	Two years and under.	Seven years and under.	Above seven years.	10 stripes and under.	20 stripes and under.	30 stripes and under.	No. of boys whose sentences were commuted to detention in a reformatory school.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
																		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.									
Subordinate Magistrates.	Village officers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Special Magistrates under Section 42 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Honorary Magistrates sitting singly.	...	...	...	284	101	...	3,241	16	...	...	2,934	303	4	...	...	...	17,295 4 0	17,020 8 10	1,220 14 0	217	168	...	...	...	8	8	...	...
	Stipendiary Magistrates sitting singly.	...	...	..	950	86	...	4,529	206	69	33	3,677	783	54	15	...	..	42,355 12 0	38,455 6 0	4,664 12 2	210	762	97	...	...	68	110	28	...
	Benches of Magistrates ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	District and Divisional Magistrates' cases referred under Section 349, Criminal Procedure Code	...	...	...	59	3	...	17	13	...	...	9	7	1	...	...	...	282 0 0	267 0 0	...	...	22	37	3	...	3	7	3	...
	Chief Magistrates of Districts ...	...	...	1	165	13	...	181	15	25	13	139	30	9	2	1	...	3,104 14 0	3,422 13 9	79 0 0	7	54	64	66	...	6	6	3	...
	Courts of Sessions* ...	...	5	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	29	...	...	...	...	...
	Superior Courts† ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ... 1883 ...	1	6	...	1,492	203	...	7,968	250	94	46	6,759	1,123	68	17	1	...	63,037 14 0	59,165 12 7	5,964 10 2	434	1,006	203	98	...	85	131	34	...

* Includes cases decided by Sessions Judges on reference under Sections 31 and 34, Criminal Procedure Code.
† Includes cases decided by the High Court on reference under Sections 307 and 374, Criminal Procedure Code.
‡ Includes fines realized during the year, though imposed in previous years.

No. VI.—(Criminal.)—*Statement showing the result of appeal and revision in Criminal Cases in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1883.

Tribunals.	No. of persons.											Average number of days during which each appeal lasted.
	Total No. of appellants and applicants for revision before the Courts.†	Died, escaped, or transferred to another district.	Appeals or applications rejected.	Sentence or order confirmed.	Sentence enhanced.	Sentence reduced or otherwise altered.	Sentence reversed.	Proceedings quashed.	New trial or further enquiry ordered.	Referred for revision to High Court.	Pending trial.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Appeals.												
To Chief Magistrates of Districts*	515	...	97	145	...	90	155	...	15	...	13	12·7
„ Courts of Sessions	96	...	38	21	...	9	20	...	...	2	6	10·
„ Superior Courts ... By persons convicted ...	50	...	23	10	...	7	7	...	...	...	3	49·6
„ Superior Courts ... By Government from judgment of acquittal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ... 1883 . .	661	...	158	176	...	106	182	...	15	2	22	24·4

* Or other Magistrates authorized to hear appeals under Section 407, Criminal Procedure Code.

†That is, the total of columns 3 to 12. Cases transferred from one Court to another *in the same district* will appear only against the Court by which decided, or in which pending at the end of the year if not decided.

No. VII.—(Civil.)—*Statement showing the number and description of Civil Suits instituted in the Civil Courts in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1883.

| | Suits for money or moveable property. | | | | | | | | | | Suits under the rent law. | | | | | | | Title and other suits. | | | | | | | | | |

B.—JUDICIAL—*continued.*

No. VIII.—(Civil.)—*Statement showing the number and value of suits instituted in the Civil and Revenue Courts in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1883.

Value of suits.	Number of suits instituted in the different Courts.									Total value of suits.			Remarks.
	Not exceeding Rs. 10.	Not exceeding Rs. 50.	Not exceeding Rs. 100.	Not exceeding Rs. 500.	Not exceeding Rs. 1,000.	Not exceeding Rs. 5,000.	Not exceeding Rs. 10,000.	Exceeding Rs. 10,000	Number of suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11			12
COURTS IN THE INTERIOR.										Rs.	a.	p.	
I.—Civil Courts.													
Unpaid Tribunals ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...
Village Courts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...
Paid Sub-divisional Tribunals	1,156	5,505	2,334	1,278	125	...	...	...	129	6,70,140	5	7	10,527
Small Cause Courts ...	349	2,531	1,209	1,241	47	...	...	...	...	4,41,721	7	10	5,377
District Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts.	290	2,327	1,556	2,284	301	161	...	...	276	20,48,193	2	5	7,195
Chief Courts of Districts...	...	...	...	2	13	15	9	6	3	2,70,993	1	3	48
Total... 1883 ...	1,795	10,363	5,099	4,805	486	176	9	6	408	34,31,048	1	1	23,147

NOTE—The total number of suits should be given in the column of remarks against each Court.

No. IX.—(Civil.)—*Statement showing the general result of the trial of Civil and Revenue cases in the Courts of original jurisdiction in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1883.

PART I.—CIVIL SUITS.

Class of Courts.	Total No. of suits before the Courts.*	Number of suits disposed of.										Pending at the close of the year.	No. of cases pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Average duration of suits.	
		Transferred to Courts in other districts.	Without trial.	Without contest.				On reference to arbitration.		With contest.				Contested.	Uncontested.
				Compromised	Decreed on confession.	Decreed *ex parte.*	Dismissed *ex parte.*	For Plaintiff.	For Defendant.	Judgment for Plaintiff in whole or in part.	Judgment for Defendant.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
COURTS IN THE INTERIOR.															
I.—Civil Courts.															
Unpaid Tribunals.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Village Courts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid Sub-divisional Tribunals ...	12,172	...	1,099	1,539	4,064	1,410	72	22	8	2,126	692	1,140	245	71·8	35·1
Small Cause Courts	5,746	...	333	737	1,588	885	22	5	...	1,350	325	501	5	22·8	22·8
District Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts	7,826	...	322	908	2,148	1,327	29	6	...	1,640	405	1,041	217	76·9	35·4
Chief Courts of Districts ...	67	...	7	12	4	4	...	1	...	14	11	14	12	165·1	66·2
Total.. 1883 ...	25,811	...	1,761	3,196	7,804	3,626	123	34	8	5,130	1,433	2,696	479	63·5	33·8

* That is the total of the entries in columns 3 to 13. Cases transferred from one Court to another *in the same district* will appear only against the Court by which decided, or in which pending at the close of the year, if not decided.

B.—JUDICIAL—*continued.*

No. IX.—(Civil.)—*Statement showing the general result of the trial of Civil and Revenue cases in the Courts of original jurisdiction in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1883.

PART II.— MISCELLANEOUS CASES.—(Judicial.)

Class of Courts.	Total number of cases before the Courts.*	Number of cases disposed of.										Pending at the close of the year.	Number of cases pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Average duration of cases.	
		Transferred to Courts in other Districts.	Without trial.	Without contest.				On reference to arbitration.		With contest.				Contested.	Uncontested.
				Compromised.	Decreed on confession.	Decreed *ex parte*.	Dismissed *ex parte*.	For Plaintiff.	For Defendant.	Judgment for Plaintiff in whole or in part.	Judgment for Defendant.				
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		13	14	15	16
COURTS IN THE INTERIOR.															
1.—*Civil Courts.*															
Unpaid Tribunals..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Village Courts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid Sub-Divisional Tribunals ...	1,277	...	213	44	207	222	29	...	...	304	152	106	21	46·1	25·9
Small Cause Courts	285	...	55	8	25	37	11	...	...	84	51	14	...	25·9	17·
District Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts ...	1,108	...	141	32	146	115	29	...	...	345	213	87	14	43·7	23·1
Chief Courts of Districts ...	127	...	38	2	9	27	3	1	1	17	16	13	6	72·9	31·4
Total ... 1883...	2,797	...	447	86	387	401	72	1	1	750	432	220	41	39·3	22·5

* That is the total of the entries in columns 3 to 13. Cases transferred from one Court to another *in the same district* will appear only against the Court by which decided, or in which pending at the close of the year, if not decided.

No.X.—(Civil.)—*Statement showing the business of the Civil and Revenue Appellate Courts in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1883.

PART I.—APPEALS FROM DECREES.

Class of Courts.	Total No. of appeals before the Court.*	Transferred to Courts in other Districts.	Appeals summarily rejected.	Dismissed for default or otherwise not prosecuted.	Heard *ex-parte*.				Contested.				Pending.	Of these pending more than 3 months.	Average duration of appeals.	Objections under Section 561, Act XIV of 1882.
					Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
COURTS IN THE INTERIOR.																
APPEALS FROM ORIGINAL DECREES.																
A.—Civil Courts.																
Chief Appellate Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts.	430	...	129	7	5	...	2	...	114	22	36	30	85	10	64·8	...
Do. of Districts ..	482	...	72	24	14	9	7	6	141	40	89	48	32	3	45·2	4
Superior Appellate Courts other than Chief Court of Province.	79	...	20	1	...	...	...	...	24	1	7	10	16	11	117·11	...
Total ... 1883...	991	...	221	32	19	9	9	6	279	63	132	88	133	24	75·7	...

*That is, the total of the entries in columns 3 to 14. Appeals transferred from one Court to another *in the same district* will appear only against the Court by which decided, or in which pending at the close of the year, if not decided.

B.—JUDICIAL.—*continued.*

No. X.—(Civil.)—*Statement showing the business of the Civil and Revenue Appellate Courts in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1883.

PART II.—MISCELLANEOUS APPEALS—(Judicial.)

Class of Courts.	Total No. of appeals before the Court.*	Transferred to Courts in other districts.	Appeals summarily rejected.	Dismissed for default or otherwise not prosecuted.	Heard *x parte*. Confirmed.	Heard *x parte*. Modified.	Heard *x parte*. Reversed.	Heard *x parte*. Remanded.	Contested. Confirmed.	Contested. Modified.	Contested. Reversed.	Contested. Remanded.	Pending.	Of these pending more than 3 months.	Average duration of appeals.	Objections under Section 561, Act XIV, of 1882.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
COURTS IN THE INTERIOR.																
APPEALS FROM ORIGINAL DECREES.																
A.—Civil Courts.																
Chief Appellate Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts	71	...	37	...	...	...	1	...	12	...	3	5	13	...	31	...
Do. of Districts	29	...	8	2	2	...	2	...	2	1	5	1	6	...	17·8	...
Superior Appellate Courts other than Chief Court of Province	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	58·1	...
Total ... 1883 ...	101	...	45	2	2	...	3	...	15	1	8	6	19	...	38·4	...

* That is, the total of the entries in columns 3 to 14. Appeals transferred from one Court to another *in the same district* will only appear against the Court by which decided, or in which pending at the close of the year, if not decided.

No. XI.—(Civil.)—*Statement showing the result of proceedings on applications for the execution of the decrees of the Civil and Revenue Courts in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1883.

Class of Courts.	Total number of applications for the execution of decrees before the Courts.*	Applications disposed of. By transfer.	Satisfaction obtained in full.	Satisfaction obtained in part.	Wholly infructuous.	Pending at the end of the year.	Number of applications pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Amount realized. With the issue of process.	Amount realized. Without the issue of process.	Number of applications. On which the judgment debtor was imprisoned.	On which he was arrested, but released without imprisonment.	On which moveable property. Was sold.	On which moveable property. Was attached, but subsequently released.	On which immoveable property. Was sold.	On which immoveable property. Was dealt with under Sections 305, 322, or 326, Act XIV. of 1882.	On which immoveable property. Was attached, but subsequently released under Section 275.	On which possession was given. Of moveables.	On which possession was given. Of immoveables.	On which specific performance was enforced.	On which partition was effected.	On which execution was effected otherwise than in the preceding columns.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
COURTS IN THE INTERIOR.								Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.													
I.—Civil Courts.																						
Unpaid Tribunals ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Village Courts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Paid Sub-Divisional Tribunals ...	9,617	809	2,483	1,322	3,370	1,633	851	89,231 15 4	5,095 12 3	112	62	551	488	540	123	607	5	141	19	8	203	
Small Cause Courts.	4,078	...	777	758	2,103	440	31	18,999 9 10	1,079 0 9	12	36	430	263	...	...	...	1	...	...	..	...	
District Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts ...	8,617	511	1,931	1,370	3,200	1,605	792	1,59,885 8 9	3,247 1 0	47	36	526	319	426	122	568	4	172	9	14	202	
Chief Courts of Districts ...	114	49	28	6	20	11	31	21,249 0 9	...	5	...	2	5	7	...	4	...	6	...	...	2	
Total ... 1883 ...	22,426	1,369	5,219	3,456	8,693	3,689	1,705	2,89,366 2 8	9,421 14 0	176	134	1,509	1,075	973	245	1,179	10	319	28	22	407	

* That is the total of the entries in columns 1 to 7.

No. XII.—(Civil.)—*Statement showing the number and result of applications and proceedings under Chapter XX., Act XIV. of* 1882, *in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1883.

Class of Courts.	Application for a declaration of insolvency.								Number of insolvents discharged during th year under Section 355.	Number of insolvents' estates in the hands of receivers in which proceedings were finally closed during the year.	Amount of creditors' claims dealt with during the year.		Gross amount of insolvents' assets realized and disbursed.		Remarks.
	Total number for hearing.†	Transferred to another district, withdrawn, &c.	Granted.		Rejected.			Pending at the close of the year.			Admitted.	Satisfied.	Realized during the year.	Disbursed during the year.	
			A receiver being appointed.	A receiver not being appointed.	Penal proceedings under Section 359 not being taken.	Sentence of imprisonment being passed under Section 359.	Applicant being sent to the Magistrate to be dealt with.								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Courts other than chief Courts of Districts*...	24	3	...	8	7	1	...	5	2	...	Rs. a. p. 18,358 8 11	...	Rs. a. p 147 8 0	Rs. a. p. 70 9 4	
Chief Courts of Districts	6	1	1	3	...	...	...	1	4	...	290 0 0	...	...	...	
Superior Courts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ... 1883 ...	30	4	1	11	7	1	...	6	6	...	18,648 8 11	...	147 8 0	70 9 4	

* Specially empowered under Section 360, Act XIV. of 1882.

† That is, the total of the entries in columns 3 to 9. Cases transferred from one Court to another *in the same district* will appear only against the Court by which decided, or in which pending at the close of the year, if not decided.

No. XIII.—(Civil and Criminal)—*Statement showing use of Juries and Assessors in the Civil and Criminal Courts of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1883.

Class of Courts in which Jurors or Assessors are employed, distinguishing Criminal from Civil Courts.	Established or average number of Jury or Assessors in each case and prescribed qualification.	Number of cases tried by Jury.	Number of cases tried with Assessors.	Jury trials.					Assessors trials.			Remarks.
				Cases in which the Judge approved of the verdict.	Cases in which the Judge did not approve of the verdict.		Number of persons of the verdict in respect to whom the Judge disapproved.		Number of cases in which Judge agreed with Assessors.	Number of cases in which Judge differed from		
					Wholly.	Partially.	Whose cases he referred under section 263, C. P. C.	Whose cases he did not refer under sec. 263, C. P. C.		One Assessor.	Both Assessors.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
I.—Civil Courts.												
Chief Courts of Districts (or officer specially empowered) acting under Act X. of 1870—Assessors ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
II.—Criminal Courts.												
Magistrates' Courts under Chapter XXXIX., C. P. C.—Jurors ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	
Courts of Sessions... Jurors ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Courts of Sessions... Assessors ...	2 Education, character and age.	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	10	1	2	
High Court original criminal jurisdiction—Jurors	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ... 1883...	2	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	10	1	2	

Note in what classes of cases Juries and Assessors have been principally employed.

B.—JUDICIAL—*concluded.*

No. XIV.—*Statement of Deeds registered in the Registration Districts of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, for the years* 1883-84.

Districts.	Number of registration offices.	Registrations affecting immoveable property—Book I. Compulsory. Instruments of gift (Sec. 17, Clause *a.*)	Instruments of sale of the value of Rs. 100 and upwards.	Instruments of mortgage of the value of Rs. 100 and upwards.	Other instruments registered under Section 17, Clauses *b.* and *c.*	Perpetual leases (Section 17, Clause *d.*)	All leases (other than perpetual leases which have been compulsorily registered under Section 17, Clause *d.*)	Total of compulsory registration.	Ordinary fees paid for the same.	Optional. Instruments of sale of the value of less than Rs. 100.	Instruments of mortgage of the value of less than Rs. 100.	Other instruments registered under Section 18, Clauses *a.* and *b.*	Leases for one year or less (Section 18, Clause *c.*) and leases exempted under the proviso in Section 17.	Awards (Section 17, Clause *i.*)	Miscellaneous registrations other than certified copies of decrees and orders of courts.	Certified copies of decrees and orders of courts.	Total of optional registrations relating to immoveable property.	Ordinary fees paid for the same.	Total value of immoveable property transferred.	Registrations affecting moveable property—Book IV. Instrument of sale of moveable property.	Obligations for the payment of money (Section 18, Clause *f.*)	All other documents registered.	Total of registrations in Book IV.	Ordinary fees paid for the same.	No. of sealed covers deposited—Book V.	Number of wills registered—Book III.	No. of written authorities to adopt other than those conferred by wills—Book III.	Number of registrations under Section 24.	Number of registrations under Section 34.	Number of refusals to register.	Number of powers of attorney attested.	Number of searches or applications for copies.	Total ordinary fees, including the entries in columns 10, 16, and 25, and the total fees paid for registrations under columns 27 and 28.	Total extraordinary fees and fines.	Total expenditure.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
Office of Inspector Genl. of Registration, H. A. D., including that of Inspector ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. a. p. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. a. p. ...	Rs. a. p. ...	...	...	...	...	Rs. a. p. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. a. p. ...	Rs. a. p. ...	Rs. a. p. 6,592 12 8
Akola ...	11	37	1,990	2,295	42	6	844	5,214	7,644 7 0	1,093	604	4	45	...	55	47	1,848	807 4 0	15,53,327 12 5	120	32	235	387	548 13 0	1	3	5	7	14	97	44	303	9,016 8 0	7,654 1 0	7,473 6 11
Buldana ...	8	8	803	863	13	...	123	1,810	2,555 5 0	353	209	2	5	...	15	10	594	292 8 0	5,18,749 11 10	64	69	156	289	392 11 0	...	4	2	5	10	30	17	66	3,252 8 0	2,903 13 3	3,014 9 4
Basim ...	7	17	246	378	14	...	175	830	1,090 7 0	207	126	3	13	...	13	...	362	191 8 0	2,12,185 9 0	23	75	136	234	311 3 0	...	5	.	1	2	15	31	52	1,605 2 0	1,609 11 0	1,931 5 1
Amraoti ...	12	64	1,357	1,412	30	3	917	3,783	5,666 4 0	897	351	17	85	...	44	...	1,397	584 10 0	12,83,235 0 2	74	158	381	613	751 7 0	...	6	1	...	20	59	82	310	7,016 5 0	6,278 15 0	6,638 8 7
Ellichpur ...	7	14	843	827	8	...	626	2,318	3,767 2 0	370	147	1	19	...	13	4	554	241 13 0	8,12,483 6 9	33	22	135	190	276 3 0	...	7	...	...	...	31	38	174	4,299 2 0	3,424 7 6	3,166 3 5
Wun ...	10	17	247	393	6	5	86	754	1,185 12 0	210	112	9	7	...	1	...	339	134 14 0	2,43,760 14 1	29	138	155	322	293 2 0	..	2	...	1	7	5	36	58	1,617 12 0	1,825 4 3	2,020 12 2
Total H. A. D.	55	157	5,486	6,168	113	14	2,771	14,709	21,909 5 0	3,130	1,552	36	174	...	141	61	5,094	2,252 9 0	46,23,742 6 3	343	494	1,198	2,035	2,573 7 0	1	27	8	14	53	237	248	963	26,807 5 0	23,696 4 0	30,837 10 2

C.—PRISONS.

GENERAL SUMMARY.—*Showing the distribution of the prisoners of all classes confined in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1883.

1	2	3	4			5			6			7			8			9			10		
Station.	Place of confinement.	Classes of prisoners.	Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.			Discharged from all causes.			Remaining at end of the year.			Daily average number of each class.			Total daily average of whole Jail.		
			Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																							
1. Amraoti	..	Convicts	445	13	458	352	24	376	797	37	834	452	25	477	345	12	357	379·55	12·54	392·09	386·41	14·15	400·56
		Under trial	5	..	5	186	24	210	191	24	215	177	23	200	14	1	15	4·94	1·61	6·55			
		Civil	3	...	3	18	.	18	21	.	21	20	...	20	1	...	1	1·92	.	1·92			
		Lunatics	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	.	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	..			
2. Akola	...	Convicts	442	27	469	395	26	421	837	53	890	425	33	458	412	20	432	423·67	22·18	445·85	426·46	24·15	450·61
		Under trial	3	1	4	104	9	113	107	10	117	106	10	116	1	...	1	2·09	0·20	2·29			
		Civil	...	...	...	7	...	7	7	..	7	7	...	7	..	...	...	·70	.	·70			
		Lunatics	...	1	1	...	1	1	..	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	1·77	1·77			
Total Central Jails		Convicts	887	40	927	747	50	797	1,634	90	1,724	877	58	935	757	32	789	803·22	34·72	837·94	812·87	38·30	851·17
		Under trial	8	1	9	290	33	323	298	34	332	283	33	316	15	1	16	7·03	1·81	8·84			
		Civil	3	...	3	25	...	25	28	...	28	27	...	27	1	...	1	2·62	...	2·62			
		Lunatics	...	1	1	..	1	1	...	2	2	..	...	...	...	2	2	...	1·77	1·77			
Jails holding less than 500 prisoners.																							
3. Ellichpur		Convicts	75	6	81	246	23	269	321	29	350	277	20	297	44	9	53	51·67	3·28	54·95	55·06	3·56	58·62
		Under trial	...	...	...	95	9	104	95	9	104	94	9	103	1	...	1	3·39	0·28	3·67			
		Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
4. Yeotmal		Convicts	53	..	53	153	8	161	206	8	214	158	4	162	48	4	52	38·27	0·86	39·13	39·37	0·88	40·25
		Under trial	.	..	...	62	3	65	62	3	65	62	3	65	...	...	...	1·10	0·02	1·12			
		Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
5. Buldana		Convicts	41	7	48	185	23	208	226	30	256	180	27	207	46	3	49	42·40	4·42	46·82	45·25	4·88	50·13
		Under trial	5	..	5	69	9	78	74	9	83	73	9	82	1	...	1	2·85	·46	3·31			
		Civil	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	..	...	...	..	.			
6. Basim		Convicts	59	3	62	218	19	237	277	22	299	227	21	248	50	1	51	50·88	4·83	55·71	55·34	5·67	61·01
		Under trial	4	1	5	126	13	139	130	14	144	130	14	144	...	...	...	4·46	·84	5·30			
		Civil	..	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	...	...			
Total District Jails		Convicts	228	16	244	802	73	875	1,030	89	1,119	842	72	914	188	17	205	183·22	13·39	196·61	195·02	14·99	210·01
		Under trial	9	1	10	352	34	386	361	35	396	359	35	394	2	...	2	11·80	1·60	13·40			
		Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Grand Total		Convicts	1,115	56	1,171	1,549	123	1,672	2,664	179	2,843	1,719	130	1,849	945	49	994	986·44	48·11	1034·55	1007·89	53·29	1061·18
		Under trial	17	2	19	642	67	709	659	69	728	642	68	710	17	1	18	18·83	3·41	22·24			
		Civil	3	...	3	25	..	25	28	...	28	27	..	27	1	..	1	2·62		2·62			
		Lunatics	...	1	1	..	1	1	..	2	2	.	..	...	..	2	2	..	1·77	1·77			
	...	Total of all classes ...	1,135	59	1,194	2,216	191	2,407	3,351	250	3,601	2,388	198	2,586	963	52	1,015	1007·89	53·29	1061·18	...	...	...

C.—PRISONS—*continued.*

No. I.—*Showing the number and disposal of the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1883.

Serial No.	2	3	4	5	6		7	8		9				10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
					Received from other Jails.			Transferred to other jails.		Released during the year.											
					A.	B		A.	B.	A.	B.	C.	D.								
	Jails.	Remained at the close of the previous year.	Imprisoned during the present year.	Total.	To undergo sentence.	In transit for transportation or to other jails.	Grand Total.	To undergo sentence.	For transportation beyond seas, &c.	On appeal.	On expiry of sentence.	Under remission rules.	By order of Government. A. On account of sickness. B. On other grounds.	Transported beyond seas.	Transferred to Lunatic Asylum.	Escaped.	Executed.	Died.	Remaining at the end of present year.	Daily average number.	
		M. F.	M F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F. Total.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	Total
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																				
1	Amraoti ...	445 13	317 23	762 36	35 1	... ...	797 37	834	1 ...	7 1	27 ...	403	23	10 1	1 ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	1 ...	2 ...	345 12	379·55 12·54	392·09
2	Akola ..	442 27	302 23	744 50	85 2	8 1	837 53	890	... ...	12 2	7 ...	375	31	12 ...	... ...	14 ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	5 ...	412 20	423·67 22·18	445·85
	Total of Central Jails ...	887 40	619 46	1,506 86	120 3	8 1	1,634 90	1,724	1 ...	19 3	34 ...	778	54	22 1	1 ...	14 ...	... ...	... ...	1 ...	7 ...	757 32	803·22 34·72	837·94
	Jails holding less than 500 prisoners.																				
3	Ellichpur ...	75 6	242 23	317 29	4 ...	... ...	321 29	350	23 1	... ...	7 ...	245	19	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	2 ...	44 9	51·67 3·28	54·95
4	Yeotmal ...	53 ...	153 8	206 8	... ...	... ...	206 8	214	12 ...	... ...	3 ...	143	4	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	48 4	38·27 0·86	39·13
5	Buldana ...	41 7	184 23	225 30	1 ...	... ...	226 30	256	21 2	1 ...	5 ...	153	25	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	46 3	42·40 4·42	46·82
6	Basim ...	59 3	218 19	277 22	... ...	... ...	277 22	299	56 ...	1 ...	1 ...	169	21	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	50 1	50·88 4·83	55·71
	Total of District Jails...	228 16	797 73	1,025 89	5 ...	... ...	1,030 89	1,119	112 3	2 ...	16 ...	710	69	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	2 ...	188 17	183·22 13·39	196·61
	Grand Total ...	1,115 56	1,416 119	2,531 175	125 3	8 1	2,664 179	2,843	113 3	21 3	50 ...	1,488	123	22 1	1 ...	14 ...	... ...	... ...	1 ...	9 ...	945 49	986·44 48·11	1034·55

No. II.—*Showing the Religion, Age, and previous Occupation of the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1883.

1	2	3														4								5																						6		
		Religion.														Age.								Previous occupation.																										
		A.						B.		C.		D.		E.		A.		B.		C.		D.		Males.																						Females.							
		Christians.																						A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.	I.	J.	K.																
		a.		b.		c.																																													
Serial No.	Jails.	Europeans.		Eurasians.		Natives.		Mahomedans.		Hindus and Sikhs.		Buddhists and Jains.		All other classes.		Under 16.		16 to 40.		40 to 60.		Above 60.		Persons employed under Government or Municipal or other local authorities.		Professional persons.	Persons in service or performing personal offices.	Persons engaged in agriculture and with animals.	Persons engaged in commerce and trade.	Persons employed in mechanical arts, manufactures, and engineering operations, &c., &c.	Miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise.	Married.		Unmarried.		Widows.		Prostitutes.		Total.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.																						M.	F.	Total.
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																																															
1	Amraoti ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	56	2	258	21	2	...	...	...	8	...	272	22	36	1	1	...	19	...	36	43	25	27	167	21	...	1	1	317	23	340
2	Akola ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	56	3	244	20	1	...	...	...	8	...	263	22	30	1	1	...	9	...	21	72	5	...	195	20	...	2	1	302	23	325
	Total Central Jails ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	112	5	502	41	3	...	...	...	16	...	535	44	66	2	2	...	28	...	57	115	30	27	362	41	...	3	2	619	46	665
	Jails holding less than 500 prisoners.																																														
3	Ellichpur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	3	193	20	...	...	...	...	7	1	207	18	26	4	2	...	7	12	22	39	16	...	146	12	1	7	3	242	23	265
4	Yeotmal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	2	141	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	136	7	15	1	2	...	3	...	3	30	12	4	101	4	1	1	2	153	8	161
5	Buldana ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	2	155	21	...	...	...	...	2	...	157	21	22	2	3	...	6	...	5	52	2	3	116	12	...	10	1	184	23	207
6	Basim ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	26	4	191	15	...	...	...	...	3	3	179	15	33	1	3	...	6	1	15	55	1	1	139	13	...	3	3	218	19	237
	Total District Jails ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	115	11	680	62	1	...	...	...	12	4	679	61	96	8	10	...	22	13	45	176	31	8	502	41	2	21	9	797	73	870
	Grand Total ...	...	...	...	...	3	...	227	16	1182	103	4	...	...	...	28	4	1,214	105	162	10	12	...	50	13	102	291	61	35	864	82	2	24	11	1,416	119	1,535

C.—PRISONS—*continued.*

No. III.—*Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1883, *and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.*

1	2	3	4 — Numbers according to length of sentence.																				5			6
			A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I. Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.				J.		Total.			
Serial No.	Jails,	*Nature of imprisonment of those admitted as explained at foot.	Not exceeding one month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three months and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		A. For life.		B. For a term.		Sentenced to death.					Remarks,
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																										
1	Amraoti	A.	18	1	2	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	5	25	
		B.	94	6	90	4	54	3	23	1	7	4	3	...	1	...	...	...	1	..	...	..	...	..	273	18	291	
		C.	..	...	...	...	.	...	5	...	4	...	3	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	12	
		D.	6	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	12	
	Total of admissions ...	...	118	7	94	7	54	4	29	1	14	4	6	...	1	...	...	...	1	..	...	...	...	...	317	23	240	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1883 ...	...	6	1	27	1	25	2	27	1	65	6	116	1	76	...	3	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	345	12	357	
2	Akola	A.	22	6	1	2	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	8	34	
		B.	139	11	42	2	47	1	16	...	5	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	1	..	...	...	...	...	226	15	271	
		C.	...	...	1	..	1	..	2	...	5	..	..	.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	
		D.	4	...	2	..	2	...	...	..	1	..	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	
	Total of admissions ...	...	165	17	46	4	51	1	20	.	11	1	7	...	1	...	..	..	1	...	...	...	...	...	302	23	325	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1883 ...	...	16	...	9	1	31	2	28	...	96	5	101	6	106	2	15	...	10	2	...	2	...	...	412	20	432	
	Grand total admissions ...	...	283	24	140	11	105	5	49	1	25	5	13	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	619	46	665	
	Grand total remaining on 31st December 1883 ...	..	22	1	36	2	56	4	55	1	161	11	217	7	182	2	18	...	10	2	...	2	...	...	757	32	789	
	Jails holding less than 500 prisoners.																										
3	Ellichpur..	A.	19	2	4	..	1	1	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	3	27	
		B.	111	9	37	4	31	3	9	3	13	...	5	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	212	20	232	
		C.	..	...	.	.	.	...	..	...	1	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
		D.	...	...	.	.	2	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	
	Total of admissions ...	...	130	11	41	4	34	4	9	3	16	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	242	23	265	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1883 ...	...	3	1	3	1	16	4	9	3	9	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	9	53	
4	Yeotmal	A.	...	1	...	1	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	
		B.	25	1	8	.	6	...	3	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	2	45	
		C.	48	3	22	.	12	.	4	1	5	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94	4	98	
		D.	1	...	6	..	5	..	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	16	...	16	
	Total of admissions ...	...	74	5	36	1	23	..	9	1	7	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	153	8	161	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1883 ...	...	13	2	11	.	16	...	5	1	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	4	52	
5	Buldana	A.	6	4	1	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	6	16	
		B.	73	9	38	3	28	3	13	...	2	2	8	...	2	...	4	...	1	...	...	..	...	...	169	17	186	
		C.	...	...	1	..	...	..	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	
		D.	...	.	...	.	2	..	...	..	...	..	...	..	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	
	Total admissions ...	..	79	13	40	5	30	3	17	...	3	2	8	...	..	2	...	4	.	1	...	...	...	...	184	23	207	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1883 ...	...	2	...	11	1	16	2	12	...	2	..	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	46	3	49	
6	Basim . ..	A.	9	....	4	1	2	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	1	16	
		B.	56	7	38	8	34	2	22	1	23	..	15	...	1	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	195	18	213	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	8	
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total of admissions ...	...	65	7	42	9	36	2	26	1	27	..	15	...	1	..	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	218	19	237	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1883 ...	...	...	...	...	10	...	20	...	16	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	1	51	
	Grand total of admissions, District Jails ...	..	348	36	159	19	123	9	61	5	53	3	31	...	10	...	9	...	2	...	...	...	1	1	797	73	870	
	Grand total remaining on 31st December 1883 ...	...	21	3	35	2	68	6	42	5	14	1	5	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	188	17	205	
	General Total	A.	74	14	12	9	4	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95	25	120	
		B.	498	43	253	21	200	12	86	5	51	8	37	...	10	...	9	...	4	...	...	...	...	1	1,148	90	1,238	
		C.	48	3	24	...	13	...	16	1	20	..	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	128	4	132	
		D.	11	...	10	.	11	...	3	...	7	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	45	...	45	
	Total of admissions ..	..	631	60	299	30	228	14	110	6	78	8	44	...	12	...	9	...	4	...	...	...	1	1	1,416	119	1,535	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1883 ..	...	43	4	71	4	124	10	97	6	175	12	222	7	183	2	18	...	10	2	...	2	..	...	945	49	994	

* A—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment. C—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement. † Classes A. B. C. D. should be amalgamated for this total.
B—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment. D—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

No. IV.—*Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails during the year* 1883, *who had been previously convicted.*

1	2	3			4									5			6						7
Serial No.	Jails.	Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted.									Ratio per cent. of column 4-D. to column 3.			Juvenile prisoners under 16 years of age (Section 399 of the Criminal Procedure Code.)						Remarks.
					A.		B		C.		D.						A.			B.			
					Once.		Twice.		More than twice.		Total.						Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted.			
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																						
1	Amraoti	317	23	340	23	2	8	...	11	...	42	2	44	13·25	8·70	12·94	8	...	8	1	...	1	
2	Akola	302	23	325	41	1	17	...	8	...	66	1	67	21·85	4·35	20·61	8	...	8	...	..	...	
	Total Central Jails ...	619	46	665	64	3	25	...	19	...	108	3	111	17·4	6·5	16·7	16	...	16	1	...	1	
	Jails holding less than 500 prisoners.																						
3	Ellichpur ...	242	23	265	15	1	2	...	7	...	24	1	25	9·92	4·35	9·43	1	...	1	...	...	...	
4	Yeotmal ...	153	8	161	13	...	5	...	2	...	20	..	20	13·07	...	12·42	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5	Buldana... ...	184	23	207	22	1	4	...	4	...	30	1	31	16·30	4·35	14·98	2	...	2	...	...	..	
6	Basim	218	19	237	18	...	2	...	1	...	21	...	21	9·63	...	8·86	3	3	6	...	...	...	
	Total District Jails ...	797	73	870	68	2	13	...	14	...	95	2	97	11·9	2·7	11·1	6	3	9	...	...	...	
	Grand Total ...	1,416	119	1,535	132	5	38	...	33	...	203	5	208	14·3	4·2	13·5	22	3	25	1	...	1	

C.—PRISONS—*continued.*

No. V.—*Showing the offences committed by the Convicts, and the punishments inflicted on them, in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1883.

1	2	3		4		5						6												7	8
						Breaches of Jail rules.						Punishments inflicted.													
												A.		B. By Jail officers.								C.			
														a.		b.		c.		d.	e.				
Serial No.	Jails.	Average number of convicts.		Criminal offences.		Smoking or having possession of forbidden articles.		Offences relating to work.		Other offences against prison discipline.		By criminal courts.		Solitary confinement		Reduced diet.		Solitary confinement with reduced diet.		Corporal punishment.	Other punishments.			Total punishments.	Ratio of column 6-C. to column 3.	Ratio of column 6-D. to the total number of other jail punishments inflicted on male prisoners.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.			
	Jails holding more than 500 *prisoners.*																								
1	Amraoti ...	379·55	12·54	...	...	7	...	4	...	47	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	53	...	3	1	...	58	14·79	5·45
2	Akola	423·67	22·18	2	...	21	...	33	...	46	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	31	...	7	60	...	102	22·88	7·37
	Total Central Jails ..	803·22	34·72	2	...	28	...	37	...	93	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	84	...	10	61	...	160	19·1	6·6
	Jails holding under 500 *prisoners.*																								
3	Ellichpur ...	51·67	3·28	1	...	7	1	2	...	3	...	1	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	14	25·48	...
4	Yeotmal ...	38·27	0·86	...	...	...	...	2	...	4	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	6	15·33	...
5	Buldana ...	42·40	4·42	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	..	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	4	8·54	...
6	Basim ...	50·88	4·83	...	...	13	...	100	10	14	...	...	...	...	...	70	9	44	1	1	12	...	137	245·72	0·73
	Total District Jails..	183·22	13·39	1	...	21	1	106	10	22	...	1	..	14	...	72	9	49	1	1	13	1	161	81·8	0·6
	Grand Total ...	986·44	48·11	3	...	49	1	143	10	115	...	3	...	17	...	72	9	133	1	11	74	1	321	31·0	3·5

C.—PRISONS—*continued.*

No. VI.—*Showing the state of education of the Convicts imprisoned in, and released from, the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year* 1883.

1	2	3		4						5		6		7		8						9						10
Serial number.	Jails.	Number imprisoned during the year.		Of those in column 3 there were						Daily average number of convicts.		Daily average number under instruction.		No. released during the year who had been under instruction in jail.		Of those in column 7 there were when they entered jail						Of those in column 7 there were when they left jail						Remarks.
				Unable to read or write.		Able to read or write a little.		Able to read or write well.								Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		Unable to read and write		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																											
1	Amraoti	317	23	276	23	29	...	12	...	379·55	12·54	56·66	...	40	..	39	...	1	...	...	...	5	...	16	...	19	...	
2	Akola	302	23	267	23	31	...	4	...	423·67	22·18	38·82	..	26	...	25	...	1	.	...	...	4	...	7	...	15	...	
	Total of Central Jails..	619	46	543	46	60	...	16	...	803·22	34·72	95·48	...	66	...	64	...	2	..	...	...	9	..	23	...	34	.	
	Jails holding under 500 prisoners.																											
3	Ellichpur... ...	242	23	222	23	13	...	7	...	51·67	3·28	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	
4	Yeotmal	153	8	147	8	4	...	2	...	38·27	0·86	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5	Buldana	184	23	163	23	13	...	8	...	42·40	4·42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6	Basim	218	19	205	19	9	...	4	...	50·88	4·83	...	...	.	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total of District Jails.	797	73	737	73	39	...	21	...	183·22	13·39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Grand Total ...	1,416	119	1,280	119	99	...	37	...	986·44	48·11	95·48	...	66	...	64	...	2	...	...	...	9	.	23	...	34	...	

No. VII.—*Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1883, *excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations, or repairs.*

1	2	3				4		5		6					8		9		10	11	12
Serial number.	Jails.	Average number of prisoners.				Rations.		Establishment.		Police Guard.		Hospital Charges.			Clothing.		Contingencies.		Grand total expended.	Total cost per head of average strength.	Serial number.
		Convicts (including lunatics.)	Under trial	Civil.	Total.	A. Total cost.	B. Cost per head of average strength excluding civil prisoners.	A. Total cost.	B. Cost per head of average strength.	A. Total cost.	B. Cost per head of average strength.	A. Total cost.	B. Cost per head of average strength.	C. Cost per head of average number sick.	A. Total cost.	B. Cost per head of average strength.	A. Total cost.	B. Cost per head of average strength.			
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.					Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Amraoti	302·09	6·55	1·92	400·56	9,793	24 9 1	7,406	18 7 10	2,808	7 0 2	455	1 2 2	61 14 6	599	1 8 5	1,053	2 10 1	22,114	55 3 3	1
2	Akola	447·62	2·29	0·70	450·61	11,387	25 4 11	7,473	16 9 4	2,472	5 7 8	276	0 9 10	126 9 8	857	1 14 8	1,796	3 15 9	24,261	53 13 6	2
	Total Central Jails .	839·71	8·84	2·62	851·17	21,180	24 15 4	14,879	17 7 8	5,280	6 3 3	731	0 13 9	76 11 3	1,456	1 11 9	2,849	3 5 7	46,375	54 7 9	
	Jails holding under 500 prisoners.																				
3	Ellichpur	54·95	3·67	.	58·62	1,179	20 1 10	2,189	37 3 0	792	13 8 2	122	2 1 4	30 8 0	77	1 6 5	268	4 9 2	4,618	78 12 5	3
4	Yeotmal	39·13	1·12	...	40·25	783	19 7 3	2,029	50 6 7	678	16 13 6	12	0 4 9	66 10 8	175	4 7 7	149	3 7 8	3,817	94 13 4	4
5	Buldana	46·82	3·31	...	50·13	1,289	25 8 6	2,126	43 9 8	756	15 1 3	12	0 3 10	25 8 6	104	2 3 6	289	5 12 3	4,627	92 4 10	5
6	Yeotmal	55·71	5·39	...	61·01	730	11 15 5	1,960	32 2 0	656	10 12 0	20	0 5 3	32 12 7	167	3 0 0	261	4 4 5	3,794	62 3 0	6
	Total District Jails ..	196·61	13·49	...	210·01	3,972	18 14 7	8,355	39 12 6	2,882	13 11 7	166	0 12 7	31 8 11	523	2 10 6	958	4 9 0	16,856	80 4 2	
	Grand Total .	1036·32	22·24	2·62	1061·18	25,152	23 12 2	23,234	21 14 3	8,162	7 11 0	897	0 13 6	49 6 9	1,979	1 14 6	3,807	3 9 1	63,231	59 9 4	

C.—PRISONS—*continued.*

No. VIII.—*Showing the sickness and mortality among Prisoners of all classes in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1883.

1	2	3	4			5			6			7			8			9			10			11			12			13																	
Serial No.	Jails.	Classes of prisoners.	No. of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts, under trials, and civil prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.			Maximum population on any one day.			No. admitted into hospital.			Daily average number of sick.			No. of deaths in and out of hospital.			Deaths from fevers.			Deaths from bowel complaints.			Deaths from cholera.			Ratio per mille of average strength.																	
																													A.			B.			C.			D.			E.					
																													Of admissions into hospital.			Of daily average number sick.			Of deaths from cholera.			Of deaths from all other causes.			Of deaths from all causes both in and out of hospital.					
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M	F	T.	M	F	T.	M	F	T.	M.	F	T.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F	T.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																																													
1	Amraoti	Convicts	a 443	37	480	379·55	12·54	392·09	406	17	423	269	14	283	6·86	0·31	7·17	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	708·73	1116·43	721·77	18·07	24·72	18·29	...	...	...	5·27	...	5·10	5·27	...	5·10
		Under trial	32	...	32	4·94	1·61	6·55	16	5	21	5	1	6	0·14	0·04	0·18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1012·14	821·12	916·03	28·34	24·84	27·48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil	16	...	16	1·92	...	1·92	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	491	37	528	386·41	14·15	400·56	427	22	449	274	15	289	7·00	0·35	7·35	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	709·09	1060·07	721·47	18·12	24·73	18·35	...	...	...	5·18	...	4·99	5·18	...	4·99
2	Akola	Convicts	b 454	29	483	423·67	22·18	445·85	447	25	472	87	9	96	1·89	0·26	2·15	5	...	5	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	205·35	405·77	215·32	4·46	11·72	4·82	...	...	...	11·80	...	11·21	11·80	...	11·21
		Under trial	17	..	17	2·09	0·20	2·29	4	..	4	...	1	1	...	0·03	0·03	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5000·	436·68	...	150·0	13·10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil	...	..	...	0·70	...	0·70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Lunatics	..	..	...	...	1·77	1·77	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	471	29	500	426·16	24·15	450·61	451	26	477	87	10	97	1·89	0·29	2·18	5	...	5	1	...	1	1	...	1	..	...	...	204·0	414·08	215·26	4·43	12·0	4·84	...	...	...	11·72	...	11·10	11·72	...	11·10
	Total of Central Jails.	Convicts	983	66	989	803·22	34·72	837·94	853	42	895	356	23	379	8·75	0·57	9·32	7	...	7	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	443·2	662·4	452·3	10·5	16·4	11·1	...	...	...	8·7	...	8·3	8·7	...	8·3
		Under trial	49		49	7·13	1·81	8·84	20	5	25	5	2	7	0·14	0·07	0·21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	711·2	1104·9	791·8	19·9	38·7	23·7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil	16	...	16	2·62	...	2·62	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	5	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Lunatics	...	..	...	..	1·77	1·77	..	1	1	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	1,062	66	1,028	812·87	38·30	851·17	878	48	926	361	25	386	8·89	0·64	9·53	7	...	7	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	444·1	652·7	453·5	10·9	16·7	11·2	...	...	...	8·6	...	8·2	8·6	...	8·2
	Jails holding less than 500 prisoners.																																													
3	Ellichpur	Convicts	80	5	65	51·67	3·28	54·95	76	9	85	121	11	132	3·74	0 20	3·94	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2341·78	3353·66	2402·18	72·38	60·97	71·70	...	...	...	38·71	...	36·40	38·71	...	36·40
		Under trial	10	3	13	3·39	0·28	3·67	13	5	18	2	1	3	0·05	0·01	0·06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	589·97	3571·43	817·44	14·75	35·71	16·35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	70	8	78	55·06	3·56	58·62	89	14	103	123	12	135	3·79	0·21	4·00	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2233·92	3370·78	2302·97	68·83	59·0	68·23	...	...	...	36·32	...	34·12	36·32	...	34·12
4	Yeotmal	Convicts	39	4	43	34·27	0·86	39·13	50	4	54	15	...	15	0·18	...	0·18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	391·95	...	388·34	4·70	...	4·60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Under trial	10	3	13	1·10	0·02	1·12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	49	7	56	39·37	0·88	40·25	50	4	54	15	...	15	0·18	...	0·18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	381·	...	372·67	4·57	..	4·47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Buldana	Convicts	54	6	60	42·40	4·42	46 82	55	8	63	15	4	19	·37	·10	·47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	353·77	904·98	405·81	8·72	22·62	10·04	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Under trial	9	3	12	2·85	·46	3·31	8	3	11	...	..	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	63	9	72	45·25	4·88	50·13	63	11	74	15	4	19	·37	·10	·47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	331·49	819·67	379·01	8·18	20·49	9·38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Basim	Convicts	59	4	63	50·88	4·83	55·71	76	6	82	32	4	36	·60	·01	·61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	628·95	328·15	646·20	11·79	2·07	10·95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Under trial	9	3	12	4·46	·84	5·30	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	68	7	75	55·34	5·67	61·01	78	8	86	32	4	36	·60	·01	·61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	578·24	705·46	590·07	10·84	1·76	9·99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total of District Jails	Convicts	212	19	231	183·22	13·39	196·61	257	27	284	183	19	202	4·89	0·31	5·20	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	998·8	1418·9	1,027·4	26·6	23·1	26·4	...	...	...	10·9	...	10·2	10·9	...	10·2
		Under trial	38	12	50	11·80	1·60	13·40	23	10	33	2	1	3	0·05	0·01	0·06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	169·5	625·0	223·9	4·2	6·2	4·5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total...	250	31	281	195·02	14·99	210·01	280	37	317	185	20	205	4·94	0·32	5·26	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	948·6	1,334·3	976·1	25·3	21·3	25·0	...	...	...	10·2	...	9·5	10·2	...	9·5
	Grand Total	Convicts	1,195	85	1,220	986·44	48·11	1034·55	1,110	69	1,179	539	42	581	13·64	0·88	14·52	9	...	9	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	546·4	872·9	561·6	13·8	18·3	14·0	...	...	...	9·1	...	8·7	9·1	...	8·7
		Under trial	87	12	99	18·83	3·41	22·24	43	15	58	7	3	10	0·19	0·08	0·27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	371·2	879·7	449·6	10·1	23·4	12·1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil	16	...	19	2·62	...	2·62	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Lunatics	...	...	...	...	1·77	1·77	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	1,212	97	1,309	1007·89	53·29	1061·18	1,158	85	1,243	546	45	591	13·83	0·96	14·79	9	...	9	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	541·7	844·4	556·9	13·7	18·0	13·9	...	...	...	8·9	...	8·4	8·9	...	·4

(a), Exclusive of prisoners for whom there is accommodation in quarantine way
(b), Do. do. do. do.

C.—PRISONS—*continued.*

No. IX.—*Showing the admissions and deaths from the chief diseases among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1883.

Serial No.	2 Jails.	3 A. Small-pox. A.	A. Small-pox. D.	B. Intermittent fever. A.	B. Intermittent fever. D.	C. Remittent and continued fever. A.	C. Remittent and continued fever. D.	D. Other fevers. A.	D. Other fevers. D.	E. Cholera. A.	E. Cholera. D.	F. Scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis. A.	F. Scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis. D.	G. Anæmia and general debility. A.	G. Anæmia and general debility. D.	H. Respiratory diseases. A.	H. Respiratory diseases. D.	I. Dysentery and diarrhœa. A.	I. Dysentery and diarrhœa. D.	J. Jaundice. A.	J. Jaundice. D.	K. Ulcers and boils. A.	K. Ulcers and boils. D.	4 Ratio of admissions and deaths per mille of average strength from: Intermittent fever. A.	Intermittent fever. D.	Remittent and continued fever. A.	Remittent and continued fever. D.	Cholera. A.	Cholera. D.	Dysentery and diarrhœa. A.	Dysentery and diarrhœa. D.
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																														
1	Amraoti	...	...	116	...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	17	...	23	...	1	...	7	...	295·85	...	96·92	...	...	...	58·66	...
2	Akola	...	..	...	...	2	1	62	...	...	...	2	2	2	1	6	...	2	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	4·48	2·24	..	...	4·48	2·24
	Total Central Jails ...	1	...	116	...	40	1	62	..	...	...	2	2	6	1	23	...	25	1	2	...	8	...	138·43	..	47·74	1·19	...	...	29·84	1·19
	Jails holding under 500 prisoners.																														
3	Ellichpur	...	...	65	...	1	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	9	...	8	2	11	...	...	...	9	...	1182·89	..	18·20	...	...	...	200·18	...
4	Yeotmal	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	178·89	...	...	...	...	...	76·67	...
5	Buldana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Basim	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	287·20	...	...	...	53·85	...
	Total District Jails ...	...	...	72	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	12	2	17	...	...	...	16	...	366·21	...	86·46	...	...	..	86·46	...
	Grand Total ...	1	...	188	...	57	1	62	...	...	...	2	2	15	1	35	2	42	1	2	...	24	...	181·72	...	55·09	0·97	...	...	40·60	0·97

C.—PRISONS—*concluded.*

No. X.—*Showing particulars regarding Prisoners under trial in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1883.

1	2	3		4		5			6			7			8			9		10		11		12		
Serial No.	Jails.	Number remaining at the close of previous year.		Number received.		Total.			Average daily number.			Released.			Convicted and sentenced.			Transferred.		Escaped.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1883.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.	M.	F.	T.
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																									
1	Amraoti	5	...	186	24	191	24	215	4·94	1·61	6·55	121	18	139	56	5	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	1	15
2	Akola	3	1	104	9	107	10	117	2·09	0·20	2·29	61	6	67	45	4	49	...	...	...	...	...	..	1	...	1
	Total Central Jails ...	8	1	290	33	298	34	332	7·03	1·81	8·84	182	24	206	101	9	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	1	16
	Jails holding less than 500 prisoners.																									
3	Ellichpur	...	...	95	9	95	9	104	3·39	0·28	3·67	38	2	40	54	7	61	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
4	Yeotmal	...	...	62	3	62	3	65	1·10	0·02	1·12	40	2	42	21	1	22	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Buldana	5	...	69	9	74	9	83	2·85	·46	3·31	32	5	37	41	4	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
6	Basim	4	1	126	13	130	14	144	4·46	·84	5·30	72	7	79	58	6	64	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total District Jails ...	9	1	352	34	361	35	396	11·80	1·60	13·40	182	16	198	174	18	192	2	1	1	...	...	...	2	...	2
	Grand Total ...	17	2	642	67	659	69	728	18·83	3·41	22·24	364	40	404	275	27	302	2	1	1	...	...	...	17	1	18

D.—POLICE.

D.—POLICE.

No. I.—*Statement of Crime showing the result of Police Operations in the detection and prosecution of crime and recovery of property stolen.*

PART I.—COGNIZABLE CRIME.

Serial No.	Law.	Description of Crime.	Cases.									Persons.														Property.			
			Reported to have been committed during the year, and received by transfer, excluding cases transferred to other districts.	Expunged by order of District Magistrate.	Admitted to have occurred.	Reported in previous years and brought under enquiry during the year.	Total of columns IV.-B & V.	Investigated.			No. of cases in columns VI. to VIII. in which conviction was obtained.	Number arrested.					Died, escaped, or transferred before trial, i. e., before being placed before a Magistrate.	Released by Magistrate without trial, i. e., without being placed before a Magistrate.	No. actually put on trial, i. e., brought before a Magistrate.	Acquitted or discharged after trial.		Finally convicted (including persons ordered to give security for good conduct.)	Otherwise disposed of, e. g., died, &c., after commencement of trial, i. e., before a Magistrate.	No. pending at end of year.				No. of cases in which property was stolen.	No. of cases in which property was recovered.	Amount of property stolen.	Amount of property recovered.
								By Police *suo motu*.	By order of the Magistrate on complaint, or under Section 68 of Criminal Procedure Code, in which no previous information was given to the Police.	By order of the Magistrate after the Police has refused to enquire.		Pending at the end of last year.	Received by transfer.	By Police.	By order of Magistrate. See columns VII. & VIII.	Total of columns X. to XII.				By Magistrate.	By Sessions or High Court.			Before being put on trial.		Under trial before Magistrate.	Committed to Sessions.				
																										In custody of Police.	On bail.						
I.	II.	III.	IV.	IV.-A.	IV.-B.	V.	V-A.	VI.	VII.	VIII.	IX.	X.	X-A.	XI.	XII.	XII-A.	XIII.	XIV.	XV.	XVI.	XVII.	XVIII.	XIX.	XX.	XXI.	XXII.	XXIII.	XXIV.	XXV.	XXVI.	XXVII.
		CLASS I.—*Offences against the State, public tranquillity, safety and justice.*																													
1-a	115, 117 to 119	Abetments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	131 to 136, 138	Offences relating to army and navy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	231 to 259, 260 to 263, 467 & 471.	Offences relating to coin, stamps, and Government notes	6		15	...	15	14	...	...	8	...	...	15	...	15	...	...	15	7	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	212 to 216	Harbouring an offender	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	224 to 226	Other offences against public justice	1	...	12	4	16	14	2	...	12	1	3	9	...	13	...	...	13	1	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	143 to 153, 157, 158 ...	Rioting or unlawful assembly	23	50	186	3	189	32	28	8	20	...	...	135	59	194	...	12	182	67	...	115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	140, 170, 171	Personating public servant or soldier	...	...	2	...	2	2	...	...	2	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	4	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	271	56	215	7	222	62	30	8	48	1	3	163	59	226	...	12	214	75	...	139	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		CLASS II.—*Serious offences against the person.*																													
8	302, 303, 396	Murder by thugs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9		——————dakaits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10		——————robbers	3	...	8	...	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89	...	...
11		——————poison	3	...	3	1	4	4	...	...	1	...	...	10	1	11	...	...	11	1	9	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
12		Other murders	17	5	12	6	18	18	...	...	6	6	...	29	...	35	...	9	24	6	3	6	1	...	...	...	10	3	3	41	21
13	307	Attempts at murder	8	5	3	1	4	3	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	304, 308	Culpable homicide	14	5	9	1	10	9	...	1	6	...	...	10	2	12	...	1	11	4	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	376	Rape	22	13	11	...	11	5	...	2	4	...	...	2	2	4	...	...	4	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	377	Unnatural offences	6	1	5	...	5	5	...	...	3	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	4	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	317, 318	Exposure of infants or concealment of birth ...	10	4	12	...	12	11	1	...	9	...	...	8	1	9	...	...	9	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	305, 306, 309	Attempt at, and abetment of, suicide	81	26	55	...	55	49	...	4	36	1	...	45	3	49	1	1	46	10	...	36	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	329, 331, 333	Grievous hurt for the purpose of extorting property or confession	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	325, 326, 335	Grievous hurt	61	11	50	1	51	32	10	3	32	...	...	41	7	48	1	...	47	9	...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	328	Administering stupefying drugs to cause hurt ...	11	3	8	...	8	8	...	...	4	1	...	5	2	8	...	...	8	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	327, 330, 332	Hurt for purpose of extorting property or confession	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	324	Hurt by dangerous weapon	22	3	19	1	20	14	4	1	8	...	...	11	1	12	...	...	12	5	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	363 to 369	Kidnapping or abduction	13	3	10	...	10	9	...	...	5	...	...	12	2	14	...	2	12	5	...	7	...	...	...	...	3	1	116	54
25	346 to 348	Wrongful confinement and restraint in secret, or for purposes of extortion	3		3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	372, 373	Selling, letting, or unlawfully obtaining a woman for prostitution	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	371	Habitually dealing in slaves	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	353, 354, 356, 357	Criminal force to public servant or woman, or in attempt to commit theft or wrongfully confine ...	88	16	72	1	73	38	9	2	30	...	...	44	4	48	...	...	47	17	...	30	...	1	...	...	...	1	2	35	2
29	338	Rash act, causing grievous hurt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	373	97	276	12	288	209	24	14	145	9	...	223	25	257	2	13	238	63	14	152	1	2	...	...	10	9	5	281	77

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D.—POLICE.

No. I.—*Statement of Crime showing the result of Police operations in the detection and prosecution of crime and recovery of property stolen.*

PART II.—NON-COGNIZABLE CRIME.

Serial No.	LAW.	DESCRIPTION OF CRIME.	No. of cases in which police were employed.	No. of persons arrested or summoned.	No. of persons acquitted.	No. of persons convicted, including persons ordered to find security.	Property stolen.	Property recovered
I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	VI.	VII.	VIII.	IX.
		CLASS I.—*Offences against the State, public tranquillity, &c., &c.*						
1-A.	115, 117 to 119	Abetments	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	121 to 130, 505 ...	Offences against the State ...	1	1	1	...	...	...
2	137	Harbouring deserters by master of ship	...	...	...	...	...	..
3	172 to 190, 201 to 204, 213 to 215, 227, 288.	Offences against public justice.	72	116	30	86	...	...
4	161 to 169, 217 to 223.	Offences by public servants ...	17	23	11	12	...	...
5	193 to 200, 205 to 211, 229, 421 to 424.	False evidence, false complaints and claims ...	10	15	5	5	...	...
6	465 to 477 ...	Forgery or fraudulently using forged documents	2	6	4	...	...	...
7	264 to 267 ...	Offences relating to weighing and measuring	29	37	10	26	...	...
8	482 to 489 ...	Making or using false trade marks	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	149, 154 to 156, 160.	Rioting, unlawful assembly, affray	9	66	19	47	...	...
		Total ..	140	264	80	176	...	...
		CLASS II.—*Serious offences against the person.*						
10	312 to 316 ...	Causing miscarriage ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	370 ..	Buying or disposing of slaves .	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total .	...	...	...	...	...	...
		CLASS III.—*Serious offences against property.*						
12	384 to 389 ...	Extortion	4	11	9	2	...	...
		Total ...	4	11	9	2	...	...
		CLASS IV.—*Minor offences against the person.*						
13	323	Hurt	116	282	192	88	...	...
14	345	Wrongful confinement ...	...	...	..	..	...	...
15	352, 355, 358 ...	Criminal force	1,229	3,071	2,483	583	...	...
		Total ...	1,345	3,353	2,675	671	...	...
		CLASS V.—*Minor offences against property.*						
16	417 to 420 ...	Cheating	10	17	16	1	...	...
17	403, 404 ...	Criminal misappropriation of property	40	50	16	34	1,936	1,383
18	409	Criminal breach of trust by public servants, bankers, &c.	1	1	1	...	36	...
19	426 to 429, 434 ...	Mischief (simple)	75	136	87	49	...	...
		Total ...	126	204	120	84	1,972	1,383
		CLASS VI.—*Other offences not specified above.*						
20	493 to 498 ...	Offences relating to marriage ...	41	82	73	9	...	...
21	298 ...	Offences against religion ...	..	...	...	...	...	...
22	490 to 492 ...	Criminal breach of contract of service	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	500 to 502 ...	Defamation	8	14	14	...	...	...
24	504, 506 to 510 ...	Intimidation and insult ...	62	136	108	28	...	...
25	271 to 276, 278, 284, 287, 288, 290 ..	Public and local nuisances	105	124	9	115	...	...
26	,,, ..	Offences under Chapters XVIII., XX., XXI., and XXII., C. P. C.	5	8	3	5	...	...
27	,,, ...	Special laws not cognizable by Police	288	501	279	207	...	...
		Total ...	509	865	486	364	...	...
		Grand Total ...	2,124	4,697	3,370	1,297	1,972	1,383

General Statement B.

D.—POLICE.—*continued.*

No. II.—*Comparative Statement of Cognizable Crime with result of Police Operations.*

Serial No.	Law.	Description of Crime.	Total number of cases investigated during the year, columns VI., VII. and VIII. of Statement A.		Percentage of cases in which conviction was obtained to cases investigated.		Number and percentage of persons arrested and brought to trial.										Amount of property stolen.		Amount and percentage of property recovered.			
							Number of persons arrested.		Received by transfer.	Total.	Number of persons brought to trial, i. e., before a Magistrate.		Percentage of persons convicted to persons arrested.		Percentage of persons convicted to persons brought to trial, i. e., before a Magistrate.				Amount.		Percentage of property recovered to property stolen.	
			1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.
I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	VI.	VII.	VIII.	IX.	IX-A.	IX-B.	X.	XI.	XII.	XIII.	XIV.	XV.	XVI.	XVII.	XVIII.	XIX.	XX.	XXI.
	Class I.—*Offences against State, public tranquillity, safety and justice.*																					
1-a	115, 117 to 119 ...	Abetments	2	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	66·6	...	66·6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	131 to 136, 138 ..	Offences relating to army and navy ...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	231 to 259, 260 to 263, 467 to 471.	Offences relating to coin, stamps, and Government notes	26	14	...	...	31	8	...	8	29	8	58·	53·3	62·	53·3	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	212 to 216 ...	Harbouring an offender	2	...	...	...	2	2	...	2	2	2	50·	...	50·	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	224 to 226 ...	Other offences against public justice ...	7	16	...	...	9	53	1	54	6	54	60·	100·	100·	92·3	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	143 to 153, 157, 158...	Rioting or unlawful assembly	64	68	...	...	395	151	...	151	378	139	71·6	59·2	76·1	63·2	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	140, 170, 171 ...	Personating public servant or soldier ..	5	2	...	...	5	4	...	4	5	4	100·	100·	100·	100·	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	106	100	...	...	445	225	1	226	423	214	70·6	61·8	75·6	64·9	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class II.—*Serious offences against the person.*																					
8	302, 303, 396 ...	Murder by thugs	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9		——— dakaits	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	·33	...	·33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10		——— robbers	4	3	...	...	5	...	...	...	4	...	25·	...	50·	...	483	89	250	...	51·7	...
11		——— poison	4	4	...	...	9	11	...	11	9	11	44·4	9·1	44·4	9·1	...	...	...	...	...	...
12		Other murders	20	18	...	...	38	32	3	35	33	24	33·3	18·8	39·3	25·	15	41	12	8	80·	51·2
13	307	Attempts at murder	5	4	...	...	6	2	...	2	4	2	33·3	...	50·	...	...	...	...	13	...	...
14	404, 308 ...	Culpable homicide	11	10	...	...	18	12	..	12	16	11	61·1	50·	68·7	54·5	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	376	Rape	9	7	...	...	12	4	...	4	12	4	33·3	100·	33·3	100·	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	377	Unnatural offences	...	5	...	..	...	4	...	4	...	4	...	75·	...	75·	...	...	...	..	...	...
17	317, 318 ...	Exposure of infants or concealment of birth...	11	12	...	...	14	9	...	9	11	9	57·1	100·	72·7	100·	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	305, 306, 309 ...	Attempt at, and abetment of, suicide ...	52	53	...	...	45	49	..	49	39	46	55·5	73·5	64·1	78·2	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	329, 331, 333 ...	Grievous hurt for the purpose of extorting property or confession	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	...
20	325, 326, 335 ...	Grievous hurt	38	45	...	...	65	48	...	48	63	47	63·	79·1	65·	80·8	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	328	Administering stupefying drugs to cause hurt.	10	8	...	...	10	8	...	8	9	8	70·	50·	77·7	50·	..	...	...	...	...	...
22	327, 330, 332 ...	Hurt for purpose of extorting property or confession	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	100·	...	100·	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	324	Hurt by dangerous weapon	16	19	...	...	14	12	...	12	14	12	71·4	58·3	71·4	58·3	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	363 to 369 ...	Kidnapping or abduction	8	9	...	...	7	14	...	14	7	12	50·	50·	71·4	58·3	87	116	80	54	91·9	46·5
25	346 to 348 ...	Wrongful confinement and restraint in secret, or for purposes of extortion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	372, 373... ...	Selling, letting, or unlawfully obtaining a woman for prostitution...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	..	1	...	100·	...	100·	...	...	...	...	..	...
27	371	Habitually dealing in slaves	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
28	353, 354, 356, 357 ...	Criminal force to public servant or woman, or in attempt to commit theft or wrongfully confine.	46	49	...	...	54	48	...	48	54	47	72·2	62·5	72·	69·7	...	35	...	2	...	5·7
29	338	Rash act, causing grievous hurt	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	100·	...	100·	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	237	247	...	...	303	254	3	257	281	238	56·1	59·8	61·8	63·8	585	281	342	77	58·4	27·4

		Class III.—*Serious offences against person and property, or against property only.*																					
30	395, 397, 398	... Dakaiti	9	18	...	...	31	39	2	41	30	28	76·9	30·7	43·3	42·8	1,616	5,476	32	149	1·9	2·7
31	399, 402	... Preparation or assembly for dakaiti ...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	394, 397, 398	... Robbery with hurt ... by poisonous or stupefying drugs; by other means ...	4	5	...	...	7	5	...	5	7	3	100·	60·	100·	100·	295	485	184	72	62·3	14·8
33	392, 393...	... Robbery .. in dwelling house ..	3	4	...	...	5	9	...	9	1	9	20·	33·3	100·	33·3	304	471	25	22	8·2	4·6
		on the highway, between sunrise and sunset	16	13	...	...	46	16	1	17	43	10	39·5	43·7	34·8	70·	1,402	491	285	164	20·3	33·4
		other robberies	11	8	...	...	20	12	...	12	16	10	80·	58·3	50·	70·	778	145	65	7	8·3	4·8
34	270, 281, 282, 430 to 433, 435 to 440.	Serious mischief and cognate offences ...	132	122	...	...	76	67	...	67	74	65	96·1	52·2	45·9	53·8	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	454, 455, 457, to 460...	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking with intent to commit an offence, or having made preparation for hurt...	1,028	974	...	...	371	400	14	414	360	382	94·7	69·7	75·8	73·	91,275	99,266	18,475	12,447	20·2	12·5
36	449, to 452	... House-trespass with a view to commit an offence, or having made preparation for hurt..	33	16	...	...	11	13	...	13	11	12	100·	76·9	36·3	83·3	184	27	162	27	88·	100·
37	412, 413...	... Receiving stolen property by dakaiti or habitually	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	1,236	1,160	...	..	567	561	17	578	542	519	92·6	63·4	65·4	68·5	95,856	1,06,361	19,228	12,888	20·	12·1
		Class IV.—*Minor offences against the person.*																				
38 A	323 ...	... Voluntarily causing hurt	115	...	...	...	156	...	...	...	156	...	92·9	...	66·6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	334 ...	... Hurt on grave or sudden provocation ...	3	...	...	..	2	...	..	...	2	...	100·	...	100·	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	341 to 344	... Wrongful restraint and confinement ...	150	72	...	...	75	36	...	36	68	35	90·6	30·5	47·	31·4	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	336, 337...	... Rash act, causing hurt, or endangering life ...	5	5	...	...	6	6	...	6	6	4	100·	16·6	83·3	25·	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	374 ...	... Compulsory labour	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	173	77	...	...	239	42	...	42	232	39	96·6	29·	61·6	30·7	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Class V.—*Minor offences against property.*																				
42	453, 456...	... Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking ..	37	45	...	...	24	32	...	32	22	30	91·6	78·1	95·4	83·3	28	17	...	17	100·	100·
43	379 to 382	... Theft ... of cattle	230	201	...	...	197	20.	9	209	193	162	87·7	52·	80·3	64·2	11,294	8,741	6,029	6,398	66·1	73·2
		ordinary	1,975	1,682	...	...	1,495	1,282	5	1,287	1,433	1,226	94·6	74·5	79·9	77·9	57,083	46,947	13,015	13,529	35·8	28·8
44	406 to 408	... Criminal breach of trust	53	64	...	...	40	39	...	39	39	33	95·1	56·6	56·4	66·6	4,255	2,921	839	591	38·4	20·2
45	411, 414...	.. Receiving stolen property	46	55	...	...	54	78	2	90	58	75	98·3	71·8	75·8	74·7	246	155	435	1,425	...	...
46	447, 448...	... Criminal or house-trespass	74	139	...	...	105	82	2	84	96	82	91·4	48·8	59·3	48·8	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	461, 462...	... Breaking closed receptacle	3	3	...	...	1	3	...	3	1	3	100·	...	100·	...	...	...	452	...	...	...
		Total ...	2,418	2,189	...	...	1,916	1,71·	18	1,734	1,842	1,611	93·7	70·1	78·4	74·7	72,907	58,781	20,771	21,960	41·4	37·3
		Class VI.—*Other offences not specified above.*																				
48	311, 400, 401	... Belonging to gangs of thugs, dakaits, robbers, and thieves	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	100·	..	100·	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	Chapter 19, C. P. C.	Vagrancy and bad characters	35	58	...	...	36	62	5	67	31	63	78·4	69·3	61·2	68·2	...	...	...	90	...	...
50	295 to 297	... Offences against religion	3	6	...	...	5	16	...	16	5	15	100·	6·2	80·	6·6	...	...	...	...	...	..
51	Cognizable offences under the Act in force in the province.	Cognizable offences under the Gambling Act...	24	20	...	...	166	153	...	153	147	135	88·5	75·1	83·6	85·2	...	...	...	...	...	...
52		——— Excise Laws	...	11	...	...	...	10	...	10	...	9	...	70·	...	77·7	...	...	...	...	...	...
53		——— Railways Laws	12	11	...	...	14	27	...	27	14	27	100·	66·6	92·8	66·6	...	...	...	...	...	...
54		——— Salt and Custom Laws	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
55		——— Stage Carriage Act	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
56		——— Stamp Act	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
57	269, 277, 279, 280, 283, 285, 286, 289, 291, to 294, Section 34 of Act V. of 1861, and any other municipal or local laws.	Act V. of 1861.	20	20	...	...	21	19	...	19	21	19	100·	100·	90·4	100·	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Public and local nuisances	2,290	2,479	...	...	2,320	2,466	...	2,466	2,313	2,454	99·6	95·7	96·2	96·2	...	...	..	...	...	...
58	... ...	Other special and local laws cognizable by Police	15	11	...	...	18	19	...	19	16	16	88·8	52·6	81·2	62·5	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	2,400	2,616	...	...	2,581	2,772	5	2,777	2,548	2,738	98·6	92·8	98·8	94·	...	...	...	90	...	...
		Grand Total ...	6,570	6,389	...	...	6,051	5,570	44	5,614	5,868	5,359	95·6	79·6	82·7	82·7	1,69,348	1,65,428	40,482	35,015	29·3	1·22

D.—POLICE.—*continued.*

No. III.—*Thagi and Dakaiti.—Administration of poisonous or stupefying drugs for criminal purposes, and other professional crimes.*

Description of crime.	Cases.				Persons.						Comparative Return.															
	Committed during previous two years, and in which no conviction was obtained up to beginning of the year.	Occurred within the year.	Cases under columns II. and III. brought to trial within the year.	Cases under columns II. and III. in which no one was brought to trial up to close of year.	No. supposed to be concerned in cases in columns II. and III.	Arrested.	Brought to trial.	Convicted.	Acquitted.	Remaining under trial.	No. supposed to be at large at the close of the year.	No. of persons arrested.			Brought to trial.			Convicted.			Property stolen.			Property recovered.			Remarks.
												1881.	1882.	1883.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1881.	1882.	1883.	
I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	VI.	VII.	III.	IX.	X.	XI.	XII.	XIII.			XIV.			XV.			XVI.			XVII.			XVIII.
																					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Thagi ... by strangulation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Thagi ... by poison	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	
Dakaiti on land	7	11	3	15	306	24	14	4	10	...	110	112	38	34	92	30	24	45	13	8	8,069	1,616	5,446	684	32	149	
Dakaiti on water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Robbery by administration of poisonous or deleterious drugs	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	444	...	...	32	
(*a*) with murder	..	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(*b*) without murder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	7	21	2	7	18	1	7	11	262	415	617	10	233	89	
Other professional crimes, *viz.* :—																											
Kidnapping	1	2	1	2	5	2	2	2	...	...	3	8	8	14	6	7	12	2	5	7	...	87	75	...	80	54	
Cattle theft	46	78	41	83	215	87	76	43	3	9	133	171	189	192	144	157	152	118	133	101	8,024	9,676	8,085	4,734	6,731	6,154	

NOTE.—Columns XIII. to XVII. will include all persons arrested or brought to trial during the year for these offences, though such persons be not included in columns II. and III. The difference should be explained in the column of Remarks.

No. IV.—*Statement of additional Police collected for the protection of persons and property, or quartered as a punitive measure.*

District.	Part I. Additional Police collected for the protection of persons and property.														Part II. Additional Police quartered as a punitive measure.						
	Name of fairs or places of large assembly where additional Police have been collected during year.	Duration of fair or assembly.	Estimated number of persons assembled.	Strength of Police usually located at the place.		Detached from the Regular Force.		Specially employed in addition to Columns V. to VIII.		Total cost under columns IX. & X.		Number of offences against persons or property during such assembly.		Property.		No. of cases.	Strength of additional Police.		Total cost of additional Police, including all contingencies.	Period for which quartered.	Number of offences committed in or traced to a village or place in which the additional Police was established.	Remarks.
				Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	To Government.	To Local or Private Funds.	Investigated by the Police.	In which conviction followed.	Stolen.	Recovered.		Officers.	Men.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
		Days.												Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.							
Amroti.	Kowdenpur ...	45	25,000	...	...	3	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Bhiltek ...	60	25,000	...	...	4	16	...	...	...	...	8	6	35 7 0	20 7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Shesti ...	30	10,000	...	...	3	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Marki ...	12	50,000	...	...	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Salbuldi ...	6	25,000	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Ellichpur.	Bhyram ...	9	40,000	...	...	5	21	...	...	...	...	2	1	2 0 0	1 0 0	..	...	...	...	...	...	
	Badnera Gungai ...	30	8,000	...	...	2	5	...	..	...	...	1	...	40 6 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Wun.	Wun ...	30	40,000	5	16	2	8	...	...	...	...	2	...	3 0 0	2 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Akola.	Pathur ...	30	50,000	3	12	3	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	
	Akot ...	20	25,000	6	22	1	4	...	...	...	...	2	2	80 0 0	80 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Sonala ...	8	15,000	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Buldana.	Deulgaon Raja ...	21	100,000	4	18	8	38	...	...	...	...	13	12	198 2 0	32 14 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Pimpalgaon Raja ...	15	20,000	...	...	4	14	...	...	...	...	2	1	157 8 0	2 8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Sonati ...	15	19,600	...	...	2	14	...	...	...	...	3	3	8 10 0	8 10 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Fatehkhelda ...	12	10,000	3	10	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Basim.	Nagardass ...	28	19,153	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Mangrul ...	16	15,000	4	18	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Moha ...	15	8,000	2	7	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Nagardass. ...	30	21,344	1	4	3	16	...	...	...	...	1	...	4 0 0	3 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	

D.—POLICE.—*continued.*

No. V.—*Showing strength, cost, distribution, and employment of Police.*

District.	Sanctioned strength of Police Force.									Cost of Police.													Distribution of Force.						Area of whole district in square miles.	Population of whole district.	Proportion of Police (Officers and men).	
	Inspector General, Deputy and Assistant Inspectors General.	Strength of District, Cantonment, Town, or Municipal, and Water Police, paid for wholly, or in part, from Imperial Revenues.							Strength of Cantonment, Town, or Municipal, and Water Police, paid wholly from other than Imperial Revenues.			Pay and Travelling allowances of Controlling Officers (column II.) and pay and travelling allowances of their establishments.	Total pay of District and Assistant District Superintendents (col. III.) (2).	Travelling allowances of District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Other expenses of column III.	Total pay of Subordinate Officers (columns IV. and V.) (4).	Total pay of Constables of all classes (VI., VII., and VIII.)	Horse and travelling allowances, permanent or otherwise, not included in columns XI., XIII., and XIV.	Average pay of		Contingencies and all expenses other than included in columns XI. to XVI.	Total cost.	Payable from Imperial Revenues.	Payable from other sources.	In District.			On town, municipal, or harbour duty.	In Cantonments.			To area (6).	To population (7).
		Number of District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Number of Subordinate Officers on Rs. 100 and upwards (1).	Number of Subordinate Officers on less than Rs. 100 (1).	Number of Mounted Police Constables.	Number of Foot Police Constables.	Number of Water Police Constables.	Officers.	Men.															Guards at District, Central, or Subsidiary Jails.	Guards over lock-ups and Treasuries, or asescort to prisoners and treasure.	On other duties.							
I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	VI.	VII.	VIII.	IX.	X.	XI.	XII.	XIII.	XIV.	XV.	XVI.	XVII.	XVIII.	XIX.	XX.	XXI.	XXII.	XXIII.	XXIV.	XXV.	XXVI.	XXVII.	XXVIII.	XXIX.	XXX.	XXXI.	XXXII.	XXXIII.	XXXIV.	XXXV.	XXXVI.	XXXVII.
										Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.														
Inspector General of Police.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	25,268	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	1,865	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Amraoti ...																							...	...	6	42	66	225	90	...	2,759	5,75,328	4·7	5·5	·8	1 to every 997·1 persons.
Ellichpur .																							...	...	2	10	28	101	53	22	974	2,71,150	3·7	...	...	1330·3	1099·7	779·3
Wun	...	8	17	476	40	2,102	...	...	.	...	63,600	7,800	...	1,42,938	2,02,632	...	...	...	79,138	5,23,241	5,11,908	11,333	1	6	8	28	61	227	15	...	3,907	3,92,102	9·4	9·4	...	944·	...	....
Akola . .																							...	..	8	36	64	244	93	...	2,647	5,95,472	4·7	4·7	...	1074·	937	837
Buldana ...																							1	6	7	28	59	224	39	...	2,789	4,37,083	6·3	6·3	3·7	997	947	913
Basim... .																							1	6	6	24	58	213	34	...	2,958	3,58,883	7·4	8·	·5	908·5	906·5	933·7
Total ...	1	8	17	476	40	2,102	...	...	...	25,268	63,600	7,800	...	1,42,938	2,02,632	...	...	...	81,003	5,23,241	5,11,908	11,333	3	18	37	168	338	1,234	324	22	16,034	26,30,018	6·06	...	..	994·7	.	

(1) Columns IV. and V. include European constables according to pay.
(2) Column XII. includes local and personal, but not travelling allowances.
(3) Column XIV. includes the cost of all enrolled officers and men employed on office duties.
(4) Does not include horse and travelling allowance.
(5) Columns XXXIV. to XXXVII. A "Town" contains at least 5,000 inhabitants.
(6) Columns XXXIV. and XXXV., i. e., in Districts, one policeman to so many square miles: in Towns, so many Policemen to one square mile.
Columns XXXVI. and XXXVII., one policeman to so many of the population.

D.—POLICE.—*continued.*

No. VI.—*Return showing equipment, discipline, and general internal management of the Force.*

District.	Total sanctioned strength.		Armament of the Force.			Punishments.										Reward.		Education.				No. enlisted during the year.	Of one year's service and under ten years.	Of ten years' service and upwards.	No. who have left the Force during the year.								Percentage in hospital during the year to total strength of Force.	Percentage of deaths during the year to total strength of Force.
						Dismissed.		Fined, degraded, or suspended by their own Departmental Officers.		Punished judicially by a Magistrate.						No. of Police rewarded during the year.		No. of Police who can read and write.		No. of Police under instruction during the year.					On pension.	On gratuity.	By resignation without pension or gratuity.	By dismissal [columns VII. and VIII.]	By discharge otherwise than under preceding columns.	By desertion.	By death.		
										Under Police Act.		Under Sections 330, 331, 348, Penal Code.		Under Chapter IX. of Penal Code.		Other offences.		By promotion.	By money rewards.															
	Officers.	Men.	No. provided with fire-arms.	No. provided with swords only, or swords and batons.	No. provided with batons only.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.			Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.												
I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	VI.	VII.	VIII.	IX.	X.	XI.	XII.	XIII.	XIV.	XV.	XVI.	XVII.	XVIII.	XIX.	XX.	XXI.	XXII.	XXIII.	XXIV.	XXV.	XXVI.	XXVII.	XXVIII.	XXIX.	XXX.	XXXI.	XXXII.	XXXIII.	XXXIV.	XXXV.	XXXVI.
Amraoti ...	107	468	276	96	176	...	15	15	32	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	9	91	113	8	98	66	267	237	7	5	20	15	4	...	5	46·	·8
Ellichpur ...	50	212	120	60	68	...	3	19	29	...	2	...	...	...	..	...	2	...	4	39	79	3	35	27	102	133	8	1	8	3	1	...	5	57·6	1·9
Wun ...	78	337	224	54	118	...	8	13	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	44	58	...	59	39	244	127	5	1	22	8	...	...	8	44·3	1·9
Akola ...	100	452	256	62	208	...	9	19	39	...	7	...	...	...	...	1	10	...	9	70	150	...	60	32	248	270	5	2	14	9	...	...	1	49·	·18
Buldana ...	83	354	222	77	117	...	4	8	46	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	5	1	6	39	35	30	157	39	227	169	4	...	24	4	6	...	3	50·	·68
Basim ...	75	319	200	8	168	...	6	4	22	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	2	12	3	51	65	4	20	31	181	182	7	2	10	6	2	...	5	39·	1·2
Grand Total...	493	2,142	1,298	357	855	..	45	78	195	...	21	...	...	...	...	2	23	18	33	334	500	45	429	234	1,269	1,118	36	11	98	45	13	...	27	...	1·02

NOTE.—This Statement does not refer to Assistant District Superintendents or Officers of higher rank.

D.—POLICE.—*continued.*

No. VII.—*Showing the race and religion or caste of officers and men employed in the Police.*

| District. | Race. | | | | | | | | | | | Religion or caste. | | | | | | | | | | |

D.—POLICE.—*concluded.*

(RAILWAY POLICE).

No. VIII.—*Statement of all offences committed within the jurisdiction of the Railway Police in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1883.

	Class.						Persons.							Property.				Remarks.
	Occurred.		In which arrests have been made.		In which convictions have been obtained.		Arrested.		Convicted.		Discharged or acquitted.		Pending trial.	Stolen.		Recovered.		
	1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.		1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.	
														Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Thefts from platform ...	3	4	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	...	...	...	26 8 0	10 15 6	13 8 0	5 8 4	
,, ,, goods-shed ...	6	6	3	3	2	3	5	3	3	3	2	...	...	31 11 3	221 6 0	10 11 0	114 6 0	
,, ,, waggon on siding..	5	2	5	1	4	1	9	2	8	1	1	*a* 1	...	9 1 6	38 0 0	5 1 6	1 8 0	*a* Discharged by Police.
,, ,, main line	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	18 8 0	...	1 12 7	
,, in transit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
,, from passenger train ...	12	6	2	3	1	2	3	3	1	2	2	*b* 1	...	4,396 5 3	3,504 0 0	237 6 0	72 0 0	*b* Discharged by Police.
,, within the wires ...	8	*c* 15	2	5	2	5	4	5	2	5	2	...	...	18 8 0	430 10 0	4 2 0	144 3 9	*c* 1, Reported under Sec. 157, C. P. C.
,, from pointsmen's houses..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
,, ,, engine shed ...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	51 10 0	...	1 10 0	...	
Total ...	35	35	15	15	12	14	24	17	17	15	7	2	...	4,583 12 0	4,223 7 6	272 6 6	339 6 8	
Offences under the Railway Act.	21	12	18	11	16	9	25	26	22	18	3	8	...	...	...	...	...	
Do. Penal Code Sections.	7	9	4	8	3	6	7	*e* 17	*f* 4	6	2	*d* 7	...	139 2 0	...	50 0 0	...	*d* Discharged by Police.
Do. Criminal Procedure Code	...	6	...	6	...	6	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Do. Act V. of 1861 ...	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*e* 1 Insane.
Do. Abkari Rules ...	4	...	3	...	3	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	32	29	25	27	22	23	35	51	29	32	5	15	...	139 2 0	...	50 0 0	...	*f* 2 Transferred to the Nagpur District. 2 Do. Wardha do.
Grand Total ...	67	64	40	42	34	37	59	68	46	47	12	17	...	4,672 14 0	4,223 7 6	322 6 6	339 6 8	

E.—MILITARY.

I.—*Statement showing the strength, cost and other particulars of the Army attached to the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1883.

Nil.

II.—*Statement showing distribution and employment of the Army attached to the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1883.

Nil.

III.—*Statement showing religion, races, and classes of the Native Officers and men of the Army attached to the Hyderabad Assigned Districts on the last day of the year* 1883.

Nil.

F.—MARINE.

I.—*Statement showing the strength and other particulars of the Marine Force attached to the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1883.

Nil.

II.—*Statement showing religion, races, and classes of the Native Officers and men of the Marine Force attached to the Hyderabad Assigned Districts on the last day of the year* 1883.

Nil.

III.—Statistics of Production and Distribution.

A.—FINANCE.

No. I.—*Account of the Gross and Net Revenues of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year* 1883-84.

Sources of Income.	Gross receipts.	Refunds and drawbacks.	Charges against Income.				Net Receipts.
			Charges of collecting including cost of Salt and Opium and cost of maintaining productive works.	Allowances and assignments payable under Treaties and Other Engagements.	Allowances to district and village Officers, Inamdars, and Kodgidars.	Total.	
	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue	55,01,346	35,816	4,82,357	1,23,645	4,83,394	11,25,212	43,76,134
Opium	1,89,700	...	...	...	...	...	1,89,700
Excise	14,28,394	32	...	...	..	32	14,28,362
Provincial Rates	4,26,196	...	...	...	...	...	4,23,196
Forests	3,08,219	...	1,56,779	...	...	1,56,779	1,51,440
	78,53,855	35,848	6,39,136	1,23,645	4,83,394	12,82,023	65,71,832
Stamps	6,18,065	4,781	21,768	...	...	26,549	5,91,516
Registration	50,546	60	...	...	...	60	50,486
Law and Justice { Refunds ...	7,933	...	...	...	...	...	7,933
Law and Justice { Real fines, &c. ...	1,10,433	...	...	...	...	..	1,10,433
Police ... { Refunds ...	314	...	...	...	..	...	314
Police ... { Real ..	35,790	...	...	...	...	...	35,790
Education	24,088	...	...	...	...	...	24,088
Medical	330	...	...	...	...	...	330
Scientific and other Minor Departments	1,591	...	...	...	...	...	1,591
Interest	26,530	..	...	...	...	...	26,530
Receipts in aid of Superannuations	3,950	...	...	...	...	...	3,950
Stationery and Printing	697	...	...	...	..	...	697
Miscellaneous	47,581	...	...	...	...	...	47,581
State Railways Traffic Receipts	1,58,817	..	...	...	...	...	1,58,817
Public Works	36,214	...	...	...	...	...	36,214
Military Refunds, &c.	45,677	...	...	...	...	...	45,677
Contributions from Provincial to Local	78,657	...	...	...	...	...	78,657
Do. from Local to Provincial	97,471	...	...	...	...	...	97,471
Total ...	13,44,684	4,841	21,768	...	...	26,609	13,18,075
Total Revenues ...	91,98,539	40,689	6,60,904	1,23,645	4,83,394	13,08,632	78,89,907
Adjusting Receipts, Incorporated Local Funds Net Deficits for the year	49,955	...	...	...	...	...	49,955
EXCLUDED LOCAL FUNDS.							
Town Fund	1,81,379	...	...	...	...	...	1,81,379
Bazaar Cess of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts ...	81,270	...	...	...	...	...	81,270
MUNICIPAL AND CANTONMENT FUNDS.							
Municipal Fund	1,20,330	...	...	...	...	...	1,20,330
Hyderabad Contingent Bazaar Fund	1,60,629	...	...	...	...	...	1,60,629
Cantonment Fund, Secunderabad	85,140	...	...	...	...		85,140
Total ...	6,28,748	...	...	...	...	...	6,28,748
Gross Total ...	98,77,242	40,689	6,60,904	1,23,645	4,83,394	13,08,632	85,68,610

A.—FINANCE.

No. II.—*Account of Expenditure from the net income of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year* 1883-84.

Subject of Expenditure.	Amount. Last year.	Amount. Present year.
	Rs.	Rs.
Interest on other obligations	7,616	7,717
Civil and Political Establishments included under Administration and Revenue Survey	2,20,760	2,21,777
Civil Contingencies	14,349	14,566
Registration	28,449	31,648
Post Office	7,844	7,797
Judicial Charges ... Courts, &c.	2,22,420	2,04,529
Judicial Charges ... Prisons	93,659	90,656
Police Charges	8,62,421	8,22,846
Education	2,96,383	2,98,285
Ecclesiastical	7,642	3,684
Medical	1,28,939	1,31,665
Scientific and Other Minor Departments	14,256	6,551
Civil Furlough and Absentee Allowance	32,741	23,534
Superannuation and Retired Allowances and Religious and Charitable Grants	79,282	1,19,907
Stationery and Printing	54,727	44,841
Miscellaneous	66,119	71,068
State Railways Charges	1,01,400	92,151
Public Works Charges	11,24,097	12,11,905
Adjusting payments to (Incorporated Local Funds, *i. e.*, Surplus of Local Funds)	...	...
Military Charges, Hyderabad Contingent	33,62,602	29,75,725
Contribution from Provincial to Local	73,506	78,657
Do. Local to Provincial	14,149	97,471
Total Provincial ...	68,13,361	65,56,980
Surplus, Provincial ...	11,49,509	13,82,882
EXCLUDED LOCAL FUNDS.		
Town Fund	1,70,249	2,14,296
Bazaar Cess of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts ...	68,021	1,01,665
MUNICIPAL AND CANTONMENT FUNDS.		
Municipal Fund	1,03,527	1,44,478
Hyderabad Contingent Bazaar Funds	1,30,444	1,57,526
Cantonment Fund, Secunderabad	92,367	90,766
Total Local Funds ...	5,64,608	7,08,731
Grand Total	73,77,969	72,65,711
Local Fund Surplus ...	+68,541	—79,983
Total Surplus ...	12,18,050	13,02,899

A.—FINANCE.

No. III.—*Account of Cash Receipts and Disbursements of the Treasuries of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1883-84.

Receipts.	Amount.	Disbursements.	Amount.
	Rs.		Rs.
Treasury Cash Balance of last year	61,10,989	Expenditure as per Statement II.	65,56,980
Net Revenue as per Statement No. I.	78,89,907	Incorporated Local Funds net deficit for the year ...	49,955
Adjusting Receipts to (Incorporated) Local Funds net deficits for the year	49,955	Excluded Local Funds, as per Statement II. ...	3,15,961
Excluded Local Funds, *vide* Statement No. I.	2,62,649	Municipal and Cantonment Funds, as per Statement II.	3,92,770
Municipal and Cantonment Funds, *vide* Statement No. I. ...	3,66,099	Deposit Accounts ...	14,82,272
Deposit Accounts ...	14,59,499	Hyderabad State Railways ...	14,37,673
Hyderabad State Railways ...	14,52,385	Payments to Imprest Accountants	25,55,867
Payments to Imprest Accountants.	25,55,867	Local Bill Remittances ...	1,04,36,606
Local Bill Remittances ...	1,12,56,127	Cash Remittances between Treasuries ...	32,64,576
Cash Remittances between Treasuries	32,64,576	Forest Cash Remittances ...	4,58,493
Forest Cash Remittances ...	4,65,915	Advances Recoverable ...	16,39,690
Advances Recoverable ...	16,23,392	Interest Trust Account ...	818
Interest Trust Account ...	969	Suspense Account ...	60
Suspense Account ...	33	Cash Recoveries ..	3,139
Cash Recoveries ...	3,139	Advances to Cultivators ...	11,900
Advances to Cultivators ...	1,722	Permanent Advances ...	1,381
Permanent Advances ...	2,213	Incorporated Local Funds Debt Accounts ...	4,94,159
Incorporated Local Funds Debt Accounts	4,82,277	Public Works Department Proper Debt ...	14,89,646
Public Works Department Proper Debt	14,69,880	State Railways Debt ...	67,471
State Railways Debt ...	67,619	Remittance Accounts ...	27,44,737
Remittance Accounts ...	24,26,199	Departmental Balances ...	2,33,717
Departmental Balances ...	2,48,330	Berar Surplus paid to H. H. the Nizam ...	11,93,196
Total ...	4,14,59,741	Total ...	3,48,31,067
Disbursements ...	3,48,31,067		
Treasury Cash Balance at end of year	66,28,674		

B.—PUBLIC WORKS.

Expenditure on Public Works in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, Buildings and Roads Branch.

		Rs.
Final Grants at end of year ..	Provincial Funds (proper)...	*10,97,971*
	One per cent. Cess ...	*1,09,500*
	Road Fund	*52,078*
	Total ...	*12,59,549*

	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.
ORIGINAL WORKS.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
MILITARY.						
Buildings for accommodation of Troops.						
Buildings for Native Troops.						
Amraoti ...	...	268	268			
Akola ...	317	216	533			
Bolarum ...	4,383	974	5,357			
Aurungabad	3,657	1,276	4,933			
Ellichpur ...	...	474	474			
Hingoli ...	1,728	1,603	3,331			
Mominabad ...	4,193	931	5,124			
Lingsugur ...	...	622	622			
Raichore ...	14,925	...	14,925			
Jalna ...	1,006	...	1,006			
Chudderghaut ...	1,233	...	1,233			
				31,442	6,364	37,806
Ordnance Works.						
Ellichpur ...	3,573	...	3,573			
Hingoli ...	...	...	...			
				3,573	...	3,573
Staff and Miscellaneous.						
Bolarum ...	...	...	...			
Hingoli ...	...	...	...			
				...	...	...
General Cantonment Works.						
Hingoli ...	371	...	371			
Mominabad ...	...	355	355			
Jalna ...	...	...	...			
Lingsugur ..	...	...	...			
Ellichpur ...	...	1,055	1,055			
				371	1,410	1,781
Petty works costing Rupees 200 each and under.						
East Berar ...	...	...	...	197	1,020	1,217
West Berar ...	...	...	...	1,296	2,457	3,753
South Berar ...	...	...	...	609	923	1,532
Total ...	...	...	...	37,488	12,174	49,662
Deduct—						
Outlay from Contributions.	...	...	...	108	...	108
Total Original Works, Military ...	...	...	...	37,380	12,174	49,554

B.—PUBLIC WORKS—*continued.*

	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
CIVIL BUILDINGS.						
16.—*Jails.*						
Akola ...	3,252	583	3,835			
Buldana ...	27	174	201			
Ellichpur ...	1,170	...	1,170			
Amraoti ...	...	241	241			
Basim ...	1,803	119	2,377			
Yeotmal ...	455					
				6,707	1,117	7,824
17.—*Police.*						
Janephal ...	1,086	...	1,086			
Chani ...	5,968	...	5,968			
Balapur ...	302	...	302			
Dahihanda ...	462	...	462			
Khamgaon ...	3,303	...	3,303			
Buldana ...	634	398	1,032			
Akola ...	256	...	256			
Malkapur ...	205	...	205			
Mehkar ...	111	...	111			
Chikhli ...	295	...	295			
Shegaon ...	151	...	151			
Amrapur ...	138	...	138			
Lonar ...	167	...	167			
Fatehkhelda ...	167	...	167			
Kingaon Raja ...	169	...	169			
Deulgaon Raja ...	169	...	169			
Andura ...	167	...	167			
Patur ...	142	...	142			
Borikheda	132	...	132			
Telhara ...	184	...	184			
Tamgaon ...	194	...	194			
Nandura ...	170	...	170			
Jalgaon ...	357	...	357			
Akot ...	288	...	288			
Mangrul ...	3,548	...	3,548			
Badnera ...	178	...	178			
Dhanaj ...	6	...	6			
Nandgaon Kazi ...	188	...	188			
Sirkhed ...	6	...	6			
Morsi ...	262	...	262			
Chandur ...	299	...	299			
Kholapur ...	6	...	6			
Takelkair ...	153	...	153			
Daryapur ...	224	...	224			
Amraoti ...	153	...	153			
Kurha ...	233	...	233			
Murtazapur ...	2,750	...	2,750			
Talegaon ...	55	...	55			
Ellichpur ...	7,707	...	7,707			
Burroor ...	49	...	49			
Anjangaon ...	163	...	163			
Mana ...	458	...	458			
Ralegaon ...	473	...	473			
Andura ...	845	...	845			
Barsi Takli ...	552	...	552			
Chandas ...	649	...	649			
Carried over ...	34,174	398	34,572	...	...	...

B.—PUBLIC WORKS—*continued.*

	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward ...	34,174	398	34,572			
Pardi ...	672	...	672			
Bulgaon ...	389	...	389			
Kalamb ...	5,573	...	5,573			
Basim ...	1,916	...	1,916			
Yeotmal ...	435	...	435			
Ner ...	56	...	56			
Nandura ...	8	...	8			
Warki ...	24	...	24			
Khair ...	124	..	124			
Ghatanji ...	218	...	218			
Manora ...	20	...	20			
Sirpur ...	*103*	...	*103*			
Jawalka ...	*32*	...	*32*			
				43,474	398	43,872
18.—*Educational.*						
Jalgaon ...	...	89	89			
Karanja ...	...	395	395			
Yeotmal ...	...	61	61			
Pimpalgaon ...	...	10	10			
Malkapur ...	...	51	51			
Akola ...	2,943	294	3,237			
Buldana ...	...	..	...			
Basim ...	1,802	..	1,802			
Amraoti ...	...	...	...			
Ellichpur ..	800	89	889			
Wun ...	6,899	23	6,922			
Akot ...	1,167	170	1,337			
Khamgaon ...	178	39	217			
Shegaon ...	...	35	35			
Alegaon ...	...	17	17			
Daryapur ...	...	98	98			
				13,789	1,371	15,160
19.—*Medical.*						
Chandur Bazaar ...	364	...	364			
Chikhli ...	221	...	221			
				585	...	585
20.—*Miscellaneous.*						
Amraoti ...	14,595	219	14,814			
Ellichpur ...	412	...	412			
Chandur (Railway) ...	394	...	394			
Akola ...	1,214	..	1,214			
Buldana ...	5,112	...	5,112			
Akot ...	465	...	465			
Jalgaon ...	596	...	596			
Khamgaon ...	763	...	763			
Chikhli ...	885	...	885			
Chudderghat ...	1,708	960	2,668			
Bolarum ...	1,046	...	1,046			
Yeotmal } Darwha }	1,511	...	1,511			
Pusad ...	382	...	382			
Basim ...	6,820	...	6,820			
Mangrul ...	130	..	130			
Carried over ...	36,033	1,179	37,212	...	...	...

B.—PUBLIC WORKS—*continued.*

	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward ...	36,033	1,179	37,212			
Kelapur ...	394	...	394			
Wun ...						
Panderkowra ...						
Burroor ...	...	49	49			
Aurungabad ...	...	268	268			
Hingoli ...	...	*10*	*10*			
				36,427	1,186	37,913
Petty works costing Rs. 200 each and under.						
East Berar ...	...	...	...	2,195	3,655	5,850
West Berar ...	...	...	...	3,176	5,998	9,174
South Berar ...	...	...	...	3,753	2,966	6,719
				1,10,106	16,991	1,27,097
Deduct—						
Outlay from Contributions ...	...	...	...	26	62	88
Total Civil Buildings ...	...	...	...	1,10,080	16,929	1,27,009
COMMUNICATIONS.						
Nandura-Jalgaon road ...	3,607	477	4,084			
Jalna-Deulgaon Raja road ...	8,174	503	8,677			
Morsi-Burroor road ...	37,105	...	37,105			
Bulgaon-Chandur road ...	1,107	3,344	4,451			
Murtazapur-Daryapur road ...	22,958	...	22,958			
Bridge over Pedhi river ...	8,458	...	8,458			
Do. over Bichen river ...	2,232	...	2,232			
Removing damaged causeway at Ellichpur ...	61	For all sorts.	61			
Ellichpur-Pili road, 4th section ...	4	14,230	14,234			
Yeotmal-Wun road, 1st section ...	...	4,554	74,219			
Do., 2nd section ...	6,670					
Do., 3rd section ...	38,998					
Do., 4th section ...	23,997					
Khandala-Umarkhed road, 1st section ...	4,023	2,454	6,477			
Do., 2nd section ...	10,265	...	10,265			
Karanja-Mangrul Pir road ...	502	6,762	7,394			
Basim do. do. ...	130					
Registering traffic on Akola-Hingoli road during 1883-84 ...	851	...	851			
Wooden railings at roadsides on 2nd and 25th miles, Akola-Medsi road ...	659	...	659			
Well at Basanli in Jalgaon Taluk ...	764	...	764			
Do. at Karanja-Ramzanpur ...	1,119	...	1,119			
Carried over ...	1,71,684	32,324	2,04,008	...	...	...

B.—PUBLIC WORKS—*continued.*

	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward ...	1,71,684	32,324	2,04,008			
Improvements to ghat, Malkapur-Mehkar road ...	913	...	913			
Special repairs to miles 12 to 15 of Akola-Akot road.	1,535	..	1,535			
Special repairs to Nandura-Jalgaon road ...	1,029	...	1,029			
Do. to bridge over Pedhi river ...	802	...	802			
Inspection Bungalow at Chikalda ...	450	...	450			
Dam across Bichen river bridge. ...	2,009	...	2,009			
Special repairs to Ghatang-Chikalda road ...	662	...	662			
Do. Ellichpur-Pili road.	927	...	927			
Do. 6th and 7th miles of Amraoti-Ellichpur road ...	1,335	...	1,335			
Furnishing Inspection Bungalow at Chikalda ...	464	...	464			
Do. do. Daryapur...	320	...	320			
Survey of road from Amraoti to Kurha ...	506	...	506			
Road to connect Basim town with Basim-Pusad-Karanja road ...	216	...	216			
Dry rubble parapet wall to bridges and culverts of 1st and 2nd sections, Yeotmal-Wun road ...	2,509	...	2,509			
Conversion of old Executive Engineer's quarters at Basim into a Sub-divisional Store and Public Works Inspection Bungalow ...	485	...	485			
Culvert in 4th mile of Yeotmal-Wun road, 1st section ..	2,124	...	2,124			
Observing discharge of nullahs in Khandalla-Umarkhed road ...	699	...	699			
Embankment at Puss-Nuddee crossing and discharging minor streams into main channel ...	1,151	...	1,151			
Additions to rest-house at Medsi to convert it into a Dâk and Inspection Bungalow ...	1,544	...	1,544			
Wooden railings to Basim-Medsi road ...	10	...	10			
Paving certain waterways on ghat portion of 3rd section, Basim-Pusad road ...	285	...	285			
Slab drains in mile 33 of Basim-Medsi road ...	296	...	296			
Paved flooring to slab drains on Umri-Panderkowra road ...	278	...	278			
Carried over ...	1,92,233	32,324	2,24,557	...	...	...

B.—PUBLIC WORKS—*continued.*

	Total of each station.			Total of each station.		
	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward ...	1,92,233	32,324	2,24,557			
Combined Dak and Inspection Bungalow at Paloti on Yeotmal-Dhamangaon road..	565	...	565			
Akola-Medsi road ...	...	15,851	15,851			
Medsi-Basim road ...	...	8,782	8,782			
Basim-Hingoli road ...	...	13,609	13,609			
Akot-Shegaon road ...	...	8,066	8,066			
Akola-Akot road ...	...	6,869	6,869			
Khamgaon-Patur road (3rd section) ...	...	12,932	12,932			
Khamgaon-Nandura ...	...	6,887	6,887			
Khamgaon-Shegaon ...						
Amrapur-Lavalla road ...	...	8,334	8,334			
Amrapur-Chikhli ...						
Khamgaon-Amrapur road ...	...	6,899	6,899			
Malkapur-Mehkar road ...	...	18,830	18,830			
Chikhli-Deulgaon Raja road..	...	6,138	6,138			
Painting Moorna bridge ...	...	833	833			
Amraoti-Ellichpur road ..	...	14,401	14,401			
Amraoti-Morsi road ...	...	10,227	10,227			
Karanja-Murtazapur ..	...	8,613	8,613			
Amraoti-Badnera ...	...	3,908	3,908			
Ellichpur station roads ...	...	512	512			
Ghatang-Chikalda road ...	...	3,760	3,760			
Amraoti sadr station roads...	...	500	500			
Approaches to Amraoti railway station ...	...	387	387			
Basim-Pusad road ...	...	9,992	9,992			
Yeotmal-Dhamangaon road ..	...	9,298	9,298			
Yeotmal-Darwha road ...	...	5,336	5,336			
Umri-Panderkowra road ...	...	672	672			
Repairing waterways on Yeotmal-Darwha road ...	...	817	817			
Repairs to Inspection Bungalows in South Berar Division ...	...	262	262			
Repairs to Nagpur Dâk line.	...	3,394	3,394			
Deepening well at Allahabad ...	11	...	11			
Constructing causeway at Kelapur ...	132	...	132			
Do. at Dhuga ...	15	...	15			
Barsi-Takli road ..	17,808	...	17,808			
Road from Patur-Nandapur to Purgaon ...	1,050	...	1,050			
Raising, ballasting and cutting side trenches on road from Akola to Umri ...	1,201	...	1,201			
Lengthening causeway at Kowlkheir ...	104	...	104			
Causeway across nullah at Borgaon ...	291	...	291			
Cutting channel for bringing one nullah into another at causeway on Kura-Ghoosur road ...	92	...	92			
Collecting materials for the Kemheri-Barsi Takli road.	48	...	48			
Carried over ...	2,13,550	2,18,433	4,31,983	...	...	...

B.—PUBLIC WORKS—*continued.*

	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward ...	2,13,550	2,18,433	4,31,983			
Chowry at Panaj ...	486	...	486			
Do. Umri ...	641	...	641			
Sinking well at Nalwadi ...	45	...	45			
Do. Ellabad ...	55	...	55			
Do. Chowsee ...	86	...	86			
Do. Jawalkhed ...	146	...	146			
Chowry at Karanwaddy ...	87	...	87			
Do. Jalgaon ...	478	...	478			
Do. Audi Mirzapur...	335	...	335			
Do. Kanada ...	343	...	343			
Do. Silode ...	343	...	343			
Do. Chowta ...	343	...	343			
Do. Karla ...	343	...	343			
Do. Ghoodegaon ...	343	...	343			
Do. Bawan-Bir ...	257	...	257			
Do. Pulsode ...	300	...	300			
Well at Tiwasa ...	181	...	181			
Constructing causeway at Yelgaon ...	559	...	559			
Do. Kooktamakhu ...	399	...	399			
Chowry at Umra Lasara ..	343	...	343			
Do. Kherda ...	348	...	348			
Constructing water trough at Khandala ...	225	...	225			
Lengthening causeway across nulla between Kharab and Ghusur ...	88	...	88			
Causeway near Argaum ...	378	...	378			
Do. across nullah at Godegaon ...	214	...	214			
Do. Umri ...	341	...	341			
Do. Lothkera ...	465	...	465			
Do. near tank at Shegaon ...	120	...	120			
Do. Shegaon-Bawan-Bir road ...	1,095	...	1,095			
Collecting materials for Paras-Balapur road ...	48	...	48			
Chowry at Ambikapur ...	343	...	343			
Do. Eklara ...	223	...	223			
Do. Kinkhed ...	238	...	238			
Water trough at Jawalka ...	264	...	264			
Road dam near Bhaam, Amraoti-Karanja road ...	204	...	204			
Road dam between Amraoti and Sookli ...	17	...	17			
Improving culvert near Soni ...	359	...	359			
Do. approach road near causeway at Ritpur.	156	...	156			
Metalling Kurum road ...	201	...	201			
Do. Mana road ...	24	...	24			
Improving Kurba road ...	4,029	...	4,029			
Renewing bridge on road from railway station to town Murtazapur ...	273	...	273			
3 Culverts on road between Mana and railway station.	16	...	16			
Carried over ...	2,29,332	2,18,433	4,47,765	...	...	...

B.—PUBLIC WORKS—*continued.*

	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward ...	2,29,332	2,18,433	4,47,765			
Improving fair weather road in Amraoti Taluk ...	39	...	39			
Fencing and watering trees on roadsides from railway station to Murtazapur ...	93	...	93			
Metalling road from railway station to Chandur ...	43	...	43			
Pucca well near serai at Malkhed ...	395	...	395			
Pucca well near Badnera Dâk Bungalow ...	418	...	418			
Serai at Damulda ...	450	...	450			
Well at Umri ...	444	...	444			
Serai at Kherda ...	601	...	601			
Re-roofing portion of rest-house at Risod ...	489	...	489			
New ghat road at Salena ...	1,000	...	1,000			
Branch road and culvert near Relwad ...	495	...	495			
Causeway on Ellichpur-Dhamangaon road ...	447	...	447			
Levelling and sanding road from Cantonment Police station to Behram ...	959	...	959			
Adding verandah to serai at Asegaon ..	667	...	667			
Improving a portion of road in Yeotmal ...	49	...	49			
Improving a portion of road from town to weekly market, Yeotmal ...	359	...	359			
Metalling fair weather road at Budgaon ...	2,330	...	2,330			
Fair weather road from Kirdee to Datt ...	441	...	441			
Chowry at Dighi ...	170	...	170			
Repairs to serai at Balapur...	...	10	10			
Do. to causeway on Akola-Balapur road ...	...	299	299			
Repairs to fair weather road at Akot ...	...	499	499			
Repairs to fair weather road at Khamgaon ...	...	264	264			
Repairs to fair weather road at Jalgaon ...	...	278	278			
Repairs to fair weather road at Balapur ...	...	384	384			
Repairs to roads from Khamgaon to Loni and from Shegaon to Goolka ...	...	73	73			
Repairing tank at Punda ...	...	85	85			
Do. well at Ghusar ...	...	57	57			
Do. causeways on Paras-Balapur road ...	...	79	79			
Repairing serai at Morsi ...	...	11	11			
Do. bridge on road to Tehsil Cutcherry, Morsi...	...	576	576			
Repairing rest-house at railway station at Chandur ...	...	485	485			
Carried over ...	2,39,221	2,21,533	4,60,754	...	...	...

B.—PUBLIC WORKS—*continued.*

	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward ...	2,39,221	2,21,533	4,60,754			
Repairing road from town to railway station, Kurum ...	...	467	467			
Do. do., Murtazapur.	...	343	343			
Repairing direct road Amraoti sadar station at Bulgaon.	...	433	433			
Spreading moorum on road from Badali to Indla ...	...	241	241			
Repairing fair weather road from Buldana to Deulghat	...	500	500			
Do. do. Mhusla.	...	1,371	1,371			
Do. from Nandgaon to Pimpalgaon ...	...	821	821			
Do. Khamgaon to Pimpalgaon ...	...	1,622	1,622			
Repairing fair weather road from Buldana to Khamgaon.	...	1,187	1,187			
Do. Janephal to Mehkar	...	1,238	1,238			
Do. from Janephal to Amrapur ...	...	1,498	1,498			
Do. from Janephal to Borgaon ...	...	888	888			
Do. from Nandura to Jaipur ...	...	1,361	1,361			
Repairing fair weather road from Rajura to Jaipur ...	...	1,350	1,350			
Do. from Mardari to Dhar	...	150	150			
Collecting metal for branch.	...	49	49			
Providing revetment walls on lower sides of concrete causeways on road from Ellichpur to Chandur ...	...	1,213	1,213			
Repairs to concrete causeways on road between Ellichpur city and Chandur Bazaar ...	...	252	252			
Do. to stables of Travellers' Bungalow, Ellichpur Cantonment ...	...	292	292			
Repairing Travellers' Bungalow at Asegaón ...	...	244	244			
Do. roads in Ellichpur Taluk ...	...	297	297			
Repairs to Travellers' Bungalow at Yeotmal ...	...	159	159			
				2,39,221	2,37,509	4,76,730
Petty works costing Rs. 200 *each and under.*						
West Berar Division ...	...	...	...	143	1,453	1,596
East Berar Division ...	...	...	...	119	478	597
South Berar Division ...	...	...	...	2,044	832	2,876
Akola District ...	...	...	...	8,695	6,106	14,801
Buldana do. ...	...	...	...	407	2,938	3,345
Basim do. ...	...	...	...	852	2,292	3,144
Amraoti do. ...	...	...	...	3,186	4,551	7,737
Ellichpur do. ...	...	...	...	915	7,439	8,354
Wun do. ...	...	...	...	2,693	1,749	4,442
Total Communications ...	...	...	...	2,58,275	2,65,347	5,23,622

B.—PUBLIC WORKS—*continued.*

	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
MISCELLANEOUS PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS.						
Tank to supply town of Khamgaon with water ...	75,188	...	75,188			
Additional waste weirs to Kottassa tank ...	190	921	1,111			
Taking observations of rainfall at tanks in West Berar Division ...	864	...	864			
Surveying sites for tanks in Amraoti District ...	97	...	97			
Constructing an anicut of stone masonry at Ambari.	165	...	165			
Tank at Mardi, near Akot ..	6,770	...	6,770			
Kalapani reservoir to supply town of Amraoti with water ...	1,08,574	...	1,08,574			
Tank at Hirgowan ...	10,069	...	10,069			
Tank at Dhamangaon ...	10,184	...	10,184			
Surveying certain sites for tanks in Amraoti Hills ...	735	...	735			
Dam below Sakur Talao, Chikalda ...	497	...	497			
Special repairs to Wadali tank ...	624	...	624			
Stone pitching, Wadali tank.	1,855	...	1,855			
Special repairs to Hirgowan tank ...	514	...	514			
Taking observations of rainfall evaporation in East Berar Division ...	314	...	314			
Restoring Wadali tank at Amraoti ...	—23	...	—23			
Constructing an anicut for cattle grazing purposes at Bahram Tana in Ellichpur District ...	220	...	220			
Do. Sonapur in do.	267	...	267			
Do. Chichkera in do.	324	...	324			
Do. Tekra in do.	32	...	32			
Do. Ghatang in do.	3,592	...	3,592			
Do. Bori in do.	620	...	620			
Do. Salenah in do.	1,408	...	1,408			
Do. Boorud ghat in Ellichpur District ...	324	...	324			
Do. Mota in do...	184	...	184			
Tank at Pahora in Amraoti Hills ...	127	...	127			
Clearing silt and raising bund of Sakurgaon tank ...	1,572	...	1,572			
Constructing weir for gauging discharge of water in nullahs in the division ...	270	...	270			
Masonry anicut at Darwha in Wun District ...	1,465	...	1,465			
Improvements to Bhalar tank in Wun District ...	2,200	...	2,200			
Carried over ...	2,29,222	921	2,30,143	...	...	...

B.—PUBLIC WORKS—*continued.*

	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward ...	2,29,222	921	2,30,143			
Tank at Singunwadi ...	942	...	942			
Tank at Akutwara ...	...	528	528			
Musjid tank at Fatehkhelda ...	...	983	983			
Repairing bund of Mookut-bund tank ...	...	197	197			
Repairs to masonry works of waste weir, Risod tank ...	...	609	609			
Repairing Yeotmal tank ...	...	578	578			
				2,30,164	3,816	2,33,980
Petty works costing Rs. 200 each and under.						
East Berar ...	...	...	...	383	278	661
West Berar ...	...	...	...	174	338	512
South Berar ...	...	...	...	478	100	578
				2,31,199	4,532	2,35,731
Deduct—						
Outlay from Contributions...	...	...	...	942	...	942
Net outlay Miscellaneous Public Improvements ...	...	...	...	2,30,257	4,532	2,34,789

Original Works ...	...	...	...	6,35,992
Repairs ...	...	...	...	2,98,982
Establishments ...	...	...	...	2,23,453
Tools and Plant ...	...	...	...	11,189
Profit and Loss ...	...	...	...	330
				11,69,946
Deduct—				
Decrease in Suspense Balances, *viz.*:—				
			Rs	
Stock Purchases and Sales	...	...	*96*	
Stocks ...	...	...	*1,484*	
Miscellaneous Advances	...	...	*3,485*	
				5,029
Net Provincial Service Expenditure during 1883-84			...	11,64,917

Abstract.

Debitable against Provincial Grant Proper	...		...	10,44,945
Do.	One per cent. Cess Assignment	...	...	78,989
Do.	Road Fund ...	...	...	40,983
			Total ...	11,64,917

B.—PUBLIC WORKS—*concluded.*

TWO (STATE RAILWAYS.)—*Statement showing the (Capital) Income and Expenditure on productive works in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year* 1883-84.

Name of large works or class of minor works.	Whether received from Native Government or wholly made by British Government.	Capital expenditure from Berar Revenues.	Receipts and expenditure during the year.					Remarks.
			Gross income.	Cost of establishment.	Cost of repairs and maintenance.	Charges for interest.	Net surplus or deficit.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs. *	Rs. *	Rs.	Rs. *	
Khamgaon State Railway	Wholly made by British Government.	4,90,977	62,657	...	...	19,642		
Amraoti State Railway	Wholly made by British Government.	4,44,860	96,160	...	...	17,788		
	Total ...	9,35,837	1,58,817	...	...	37,430		

* The gross working expenses for 1883-84 were Rs. 40,188 for the Khamgaon, and Rs. 51,773 for the Amraoti State Railway; but these cannot be divided between "Cost of establishment" and "Cost of repairs and maintenance," as the accounts furnished by the Great Indian Peninsula Railway Company do not afford this information.

C.—RAILWAYS.

Name of Railway.	Mileage opened during the year.	Total miles opened.	Passengers during the year.				Receipts from Passengers.	Receipts from Merchandize	Receipts from Railway Materials, Electric Telegraph and Sundries.	Total Receipts during 1883-84.	Maintenance and working expenses during 1883-84.	Net profits.	Number of European Staff.	Number of Native Staff.	Total Capital expenditure.
			1st Class.	2nd Class.	3rd Class.	4th Class.									
			*	*	*	*	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	*	*	Rs.
Khamgaon	7·53	7·53	...	...	...	...	7,153	55,084	420	62,657	40,188	22,469	...	...	4,90,977
Amraoti	5·5	5·5	...	...	...	...	13,962	81,939	259	96,160	51,773	44,387	...	...	4,44,860

* Particulars cannot be furnished, as the Line was worked by the Great Indian Peninsula Railway Company, who have not reported them.

D.—MARINE.

I.—*Statement showing the various Government Ships and Vessels employed in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1883.

Nil.

II.—*Statement showing the number of offices and men employed otherwise than in Government Vessels in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1883.

Nil.

E.—AGRICULTURE.

I.—*Crops cultivated in acres.*—(*Amended.*)

Districts.	Cereals, pulse, and other food grains.									Oil seeds.						Other crops.					Deduct area cropped more than once.	Actual area on which crops were grown.
	Jowari.	Wheat.	Rice.	Bajri.	Gram.	Tur.	Worad.	Lac.	Kutki.	Til.	Ulsi or linseed.	Castor seed.	Ground nut.	Kurhal.	Kurdi.	Sugar-cane.	Cotton.	Jute.	Tobacco.	Other crops not specified above.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Amraoti	467,527	192,716	465	512	19,510	103,138	314	13,826	122	23,646	86,308	106	438	390	949	555	463,953	1,065	7,096	20,742	...	1,402,378
Akola	461,895	121,928	249	18,839	24,746	35,036	5,085	16,851	14	3,726	55,766	72	273	450	686	394	520,959	3,157	2,330	20,027	...	1,292,492
Ellichpur excluding Melghat Taluk ...	182,974	65,329	...	778	8,069	17,361	752	5,968	...	1,550	14,438	141	112	14	784	160	233,928	...	3,909	10,247	...	546,514
Buldana... ...	337,502	236,779	3,408	65,175	45,608	11,814	1,919	4,238	8	15,364	45,435	136	1,117	11,381	33,532	1,787	326,066	1,828	2,145	16,286	...	1,161,528
Wun	420,130	109,184	2,369	27	35,884	58,912	482	6,083	...	68,788	100,217	5,301	154	118	67	305	227,765	1,249	2,734	12,932	...	1,052,701
Basim	332,889	234,981	7,738	1,268	54,111	9,872	9,936	10,289	8,720	13,872	11,770	1,653	222	15,690	7,992	1,605	247,254	2,217	2,812	32,440	...	1,007,381
	2,202,917	960,917	14,229	86,599	187,928	236,133	18,538	57,255	8,864	126,946	313,934	7,409	2,316	28,043	44,010	4,806	2,018,925	9,516	21,035	112,674	...	6,462,994
Melghat Taluk ...	12,573	9,216	2,447	...	6,596	1,347	...	675	9,942	5,161	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,998	...	44	18,809	...	74,808
	2,215,490	970,133	16,676	86,599	194,524	237,480	18,538	57,930	18,806	132,107	313,934	7,409	2,316	28,043	44,010	4,806	2,026,923	9,516	21,079	131,483	...	6,537,802

E.—AGRICULTURE.

II.—*Irrigation.*

Districts.	Total area of crops in column 17, Form B., irrigated and and-unirrigated.	Area irrigated.						Details.				Remarks.
		By canal.		Tanks.	Wells.	Other sources.	Total area of crops irrigated.	Wheat.	Other cereals and pulses.	Miscellaneous food crops.	Miscellaneous non-food crops.	
		Government.	Private.									
Amraoti	1,402,378	...	...	...	6,794	398	7,192	97	...	6,778	317	
Akola	1,292,492	...	...	...	8,054	15	8,069	433	363	7,219	54	
Ellichpur	546,514	20	60	...	2,539	...	2,619	...	...	1,996	623	
Buldana	1,161,528	...	...	...	10,168	32	10,200	2,506	376	7,303	15	
Wun	1,052,701	19	17	55	2,114	265	2,470	...	...	2,360	110	
Basim	1,007,381	...	...	52	7,400	...	7,452	36	...	7,415	1	
Total ...	6,462,994	39	77	107	37,069	710	38,002	3,072	739	33,071	1,120	
Melghat	74,808	...	...	...	25	...	25	...	...	25	...	
Grand Total ...	6,537,802	39	77	107	37,094	710	38,027	3,072	739	33,096	1,120	

III.—*Agricultural Stock.—(Amended.)*

Districts.	Cows and bullocks.	Buffaloes.	Horses and ponies.	Mules and donkeys.	Sheep and goats.	Carts.	Ploughs.	Boats.	Remarks.
Amraoti	268,593	57,022	7,597	4,690	84,914	31,812	15,195	...	
Akola	243,506	69,658	5,860	5,467	69,238	23,950	12,500	...	
Ellichpur	92,998	22,734	3,135	2,843	34,914	13,499	4,049	...	
[illegible]	278,084	58,067	8,193	3,949	85,074	15,250	23,406	1	
Wun	368,811	47,192	3,622	1,272	74,950	19,802	26,893	24	
Basim	262,567	48,558	5,624	1,198	54,718	7,138	27,363	...	
Total ...	1,514,559	303,231	34,031	19,419	403,808	111,451	109,406	25	
Melghat	21,470	3,479	642	89	1,464	705	3,810	...	
Grand Total ...	1,536,029	306,710	34,673	19,508	405,272	112,156	113,216	25	

F.—PRICES OF PRODUCE AND LABOUR.

I.—*Prices of Produce.*

| Districts. | Price of produce per maund of 80 lbs. | | |

G.—MINES AND QUARRIES.

Nil.

H.—MANUFACTURES.

	Class of manufactures.										
	Silk.	Cotton.	Wool.	Other fibres.	Paper.	Wood.	Iron.	Brass and copper.	Building.	Miscellaneous.	Remarks.
Number of ginning and pressing factories ...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*1	*Oil press worked by steam
Cotton mill	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	
Private looms or small works	540	36,849	2,324	1,583	9	6,827	2,892	772	11,175	...	
No. of workmen in large works ... Male ...	...	1,361	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
No. of workmen in large works ... Female ...	...	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Number of workmen in small works or independent artisans ...	1,081	58,035	2,324	1,583	29	9,636	4,978	1,571	21,382	...	
Number of European Superintendents in large works	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Value of blocks in do. ...	Information not available										
Estimated out-turn of all works	Do. do.										

NOTE.—The figures for this return are taken from last year's return, no reliable statistics having been collected during the year.

I.—*Statement showing the total Import and Export Trade of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year* 1883-84.

		I. Animals living (for sale). 1 Horses, ponies and mules.		2 Cattle.		3 Sheep and goats.		4 Other kinds.		II. Borax.		III. Canes and rattans.		IV. Caoutchouc.		V. Chinese and Japanese ware.	VI. Coal and coke.		VII. Cotton raw.		VIII. Cotton manufactured. 1 Twist and yarn (European.)	
		No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	W.	Value.	W.	V.	W.	V.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.
Total Import—1883-84—			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.					Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Railway	1883-84	97	12,125	2	100	4	10	138	3,450	671	26,840	92	1,012	...	...	...	141.801	1,24,075	7,046	1,12,736	7,481	4,48,860
	1882 83	113	14,125	1	50	9	22	118	14,160	420	16,800	62	682	...	...	...	36,867	32,258	549	8.784	7,746	4,64,760
Road-borne ..	1883-84	764	19,449	2,416	49,615	1,045	2,402	568	5,680	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66	66	25,562½	3,67,966	...	...
	1882-83	65	1,494	2,231	42,000	3,231	7,959	233	133	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	451	451	40,586½	5,64,950	...	...
Grand Total	1883-84	861	31,574	2,418	49,715	1,049	2,412	706	9,130	671	26,840	92	1,012	...	...	..	141.867	1,24,141	32,608½	4,80,702	7,481	4,48,860
	1882-83	178	15,619	2,132	42,050	3,240	7,981	351	14,293	420	16,800	62	682	...	...	...	37,318	32,709	41,135½	5,73,734	7,746	4,64,760
Total Export—																						
Railway	1883-84	21	3,150	3	90	87	174	88	2,200	130	4,550	3	39	...	...	...	13	13	1,023,112	1,63,69,792	16	960
	1882-83	27	4,050	8	240	8	16	111	2,775	67	2,345	...	...	..	...	...	30	30	1,427,505	2,28,40,080	21	1,260
Road-borne	1883-84	146	16,535	258	5,213	580	1,259	53	9	900	9,450	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,673	70,994	...	...
	1882-83	345	24,828	294	5,319	762	1,546	59	6,702	764	28,390	15	180	...	...	...	...	...	3.426	48,914	2	22
Grand Total	1883-84	167	19,685	261	5.303	667	1,433	141	2,209	1,030	14,000	3	39	...	...	...	13	13	1,027.785	1,64,40,786	16	960
	1882-83	372	28,878	302	5,559	770	1,562	170	9,477	831	30,735	15	180	...	...	...	30	30	1,430,931	2,28,88,994	23	1,282

I.—*Statement showing the total Import and Export Trade of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year* 1883-84—continued.

		VIII. Cotton manufactured—*continued.* 2 Twist and yarn, (Indian.)		3 Piece goods (European.)		4 Piece goods, (Indian.)		IX. Drugs and medicines. 1 Assafœtida.		2 Other sorts not intoxicating.		3 Intoxicating drugs other than opium.		X. Dyeing materials. 1 Indigo.		2 Madder or manjil.		3 Safflower.		4 Turmeric.	
		W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.
Total Import—1883-84—			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Railway	1883-84	6,214	2.48,560	45,051	45,05,100	33,210	26,56,80(	89	13,350	5,450	2,18,000	1,648	41,200	658	59,220	2	48	214	4,280	1.435	10,045
	1882-83	8,853	3,54,120	55,432	55,43,200	43,289	34.63,12(	136	20,400	3,982	1,59,280	288	7,200	1,119	1,00,710	..	...	22	440	2,389	16,723
Road-borne	1883-84	788	38,836	...	...	4,572⅕	3,54,147	...	...	735	7,350	18¾	290	40⅘	6,160	...	...	1,141½	17,738	7.813¾	60,277
	1882-83	802	45,140	...	...	2,023-25	2,45,234	...	...	28	1,107	...	...	70	10,760	...	...	994½	10,195	6,280¼	41,548
Grand Total	1883-84	7,002	2,87,396	45.051	45.05,100	37,782⅕	30,10,947	89	13,350	6.185	2,25,350	1,666¾	41,490	707⅘	65,380	2	48	1,355⅕	22.018	9,248¾	70,322
	1882-83	9,655	3,99,260	55,432	55,43,200	45,312-25	37,12,354	136	20,400	4,010	1,60,387	288	7,200	1,189½	1,11,470	...	...	1,016¼	10,635	8.669¼	58,271
Total Export—																					
Railway	1883-84	7,264	3,05,088	35	3,500	5,286	2.64,300	...	...	1,356	47,460	602	15,050	68	6,120	13	312	940	15,040	10.029	80,232
	1882-83	249	10,458	58	5,800	5,616	2.80.800	3	480	521	18.235	17	425	167	15,030	...	...	337	5,392	6.364	50,912
Road-borne	1883-84	1,984½	55,871	...	...	10,449¾	6,89,477	...	...	319	6,440	...	...	...	...	555	8,325	638	6,560	156	1,100
	1882-83	2,302¼	1,07,332	5	316	44,628½	18,93,368	...	...	32	503	½	10	...	...	105	16,800	494	4,922	216½	1,447
Grand Total	1883-84	9,248½	3,60,959	35	3,500	15,735¾	9.53,777	...	...	1,675	53,900	602	15,050	68	6,120	568	8,637	1,578	21,600	10,185	81,332
	1882-83	2,551¼	1,17,790	63	6,116	50,244½	21,74,168	3	480	553	18,738	17½	435	167	15,030	105	16,800	831	10,314	6,580½	52,359

I.—*Statement showing the total Import and Export Trade of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year* 1883-84—continued.

		X. Dyeing materials—continued. 5 Other kinds.		XI. Earthenware and porcelain.	XII. Fibrous products. 1 Jute raw.		2 Jute manufactured (gunny bags and cloths.)		3 Other fibres raw.		4 Other fibres manufactured.		XIII. Fruits and nuts. 1 Cocoanuts.		2 All other kinds.		XIV. Grain and pulse. 1 Wheat.	
		W.	V.	V.	W.	V.	No.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	No.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.
Total Import—1883-84—			Rs.	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Railway	1883-84	7,760	62,080	15,560	262	2,620	1,074,900	2,68,726	56	280	808	6,464	9,645,800	3,85,832	89,478	4,47,390	6.706	11,735
	1882-83	8,336	66,688	21,140	225	2,250	2,408,760	6,02,190	16	80	836	6,688	9,573,200	3,82,928	86,757	4,33,785	1.748	3,496
Road-borne	1883-84	394	4,460	...	1,522	10,234	4,779	1,299	873	4,401	13	65	89,918	7,698	8,144½	610	1,11,974	2,23,309
	1882-83	2,654½	24,970	25	42	155	15,881	2,696½	5,577	36,698	42	210	69,190	3,495½	595	3,002	12,60,186	2,513,827
Grand Total	1883-84	8,154	66,540	15,560	1,784	12,854	1,079,679	2,70,025	929	4,681	821	6,529	9,735,718	3,93,530	97,622½	4,48,000	118,680	34,044
	1882-83	10,990½	91,658	21,165	267	2,405	2,424,641	6,05,086½	5,593	36,778	878	6,898	9,642,390	3,86,423-20	87,352	4,36,787	1,261,934	25,17,323
Total Export—																		
Railway	1883-84	5,058	30,348	740	456	3,648	312,540	78,134	2	10	8	48	160,800	8,040	3,397	15,228	649,898	11,37,047
	1882-83	10,059	60,354	190	48	384	346,260	86,565	...	...	22	132	144,600	7,230	4,957	19,828	1,227,243	24,54,486
Road-borne	1883-84	66½	760	...	18	126	57,623	17,031	...	...	27	135	51,538	3,302	4,917½	1,41,665	3,168	6,300
	1882-83	4,897	27,307	250	3	12	155,007	38,751	54	432	47	235	59,387	3,714	7,267	1,00,819	3,359½	6,811
Grand Total	1883-84	5,124½	31,108	740	474	3,774	370,163	95,165	2	10	35	183	212,338	11,342	8,224½	1,54,893	653,066	11,43,347
	1882-83	14,956	87,661	440	51	396	501,267	1,25,316	54	432	69	367	203,987	10,944	12,224	1,20,647	1,230,602½	24,61,297

I.—*Statement showing the total Import and Export Trade of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year* 1883-84—continued.

		XIV. Grain and pulse—continued. 2 Gram and pulse.		3 Other spring crops.		4 Rice husked.		5 Rice unhusked.		6 Other rain crops.		XV. Gums and resins.		XVI. Hides and skins. 1 Hides of Cattle.		2 Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.		XVII. Horns.	
		W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.
Total Import—1883-84—			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Railway	1883-84	202,512	3,03,768	2,197	3,295	327,392	9,81,906	231	347	10,230	15,345	3,506	35,060	40	640	689	15,158	19	380
	1882-83	49,433	74,150	4,127	6,190	4,29,562	12,88,986	190	380	8,957	13,436	4,255	42,550	53	848	1,078	23,716	222	4,440
Road-borne	1883-84	14,128	27,658	67	198	2,266½	6,295	194	312	13,016½	20,791	217	1,337	1,348	23,885	1,399	24,755	1,230	30,711
	1882-83	9,585½	14,420½	133½	323	2,983	8,835	531	1,069½	22,386	33,143	213	1,713	266	4,271		...	2,486	74,620
Grand Total	1883-84	216,640	3,31,426	2,264	3,493	329,568½	9,98,201	425	659	23,246½	36,136	3,723	36,397	1,358	24,525	2,088	39,913	1,249	31,091
	1882-83	59,018½	88,570½	4,260½	6,513	432,645	12,97,821	721	1,449½	31,343	46,579	4,168	44,263	319	5,119	1,078	23,716	3,208	79,060
Total Export—																			
Railway	1883-84	12,633	18,949	122,070	1,83,106	8,645	25,935	65	98	27,278	40,918	5,857	87,855	6,300	1,00,800	7,991	1,99,775	1,530	30,600
	1882-83	65 902	98,853	67,639	1,01,459	1,762	6,167	5	10	86,662	1,29,993	4,850	72,750	2,628	42,048	7,469	1,86,725	1,427	28,540
Road-borne	1883-84	393	678	68	139	22,661	72,257	...	...	539	865	216	3,327	5	100	19	85	...	...
	1882-83	1,299	3,204	276	403	33,292	1,30,933	176	497	824	1,176	772	9,515	41	646	12	34	...	...
Grand Total	1883-84	13,026	19,627	122,138	183,245	31,306	98,192	65	98	27,807	41,783	6,073	91,682	6,305	1,00,900	8,010	1,99,860	1,530	30,600
	1882-83	67,201	1,02,057	67,905	1,01,868	35,054	1,37,100	181	597	87,486	13,169	5,622	82,265	2,669	42,694	7,481	1,86,759	1,427	28,540

I.—*Statement showing the total Import and Export Trade of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year* 1883-84—continued.

		XVIII. Lac. 1 Dye. W.	XVIII. Lac. 1 Dye. V.	XVIII. Lac. 2 Shells. W.	XVIII. Lac. 2 Shells. V.	XVIII. Lac. 3 Stick and other kinds. W.	XVIII. Lac. 3 Stick and other kinds. V.	XIX. Leather. 1 Unmanufactured. V.	XIX. Leather. 2 Manufactured. V.	XX. Liquors. V.	XXI. Mats. V.	XXII. Metals and manufactures of metals. 1 Brass and copper. W.	XXII. 1 Brass and copper. V.	XXII. 2 Iron. W.	XXII. 2 Iron. V.	XXII. 3 Other metals. W.	XXII. 3 Other metals. V.	XXIII. Oils. W.	XXIII. Oils. V.	XXIV. Opium. W.	XXIV. Opium. V.
Total Import—1883-84.			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Railway	1883-84	16	320	6	60	1,332	19,980	1,850	15,880	1,77,060	3,157	13,405	6,70,250	86,235	6,89,880	3,380	84,500	78,637	10,22,281	228	2,28,000
	1882-83	66	1,320	9	90	2,130	32,040	3,775	17,440	1,82,040	2,586	14,878	7,43,900	102,769	8,22,152	2,334	58,350	48,881	6,35,453	636	6,36,000
Road-borne	1883-84	8	320	..	...	57	640	48	4,071	...	154	1,111	46,404	504	3,581	273	4,025	11,217¼	1,14,773	...	....
	1882-83	...	...	2	80	9½	180	3,825	68,563	...	322	553	25,500	346	3,150	360	5,565	16,966½	1,78,508	...	...
Grand Total	1883-84	24	640	6	60	1,389	20,620	1,898	19,951	1,77,060	3,311	14,516	7,16,654	86,739	6,93,461	3,653	88,525	89,854¼	11,37,054	228	2,28,000
	1882-83	66	1,320	11	170	2,145½	32,220	7,600	86,003	1,82,040	2,908	15,431	7,69,400	103,115	8,25,302	2,694	63,915	65,847½	8,13,961	636	6,36,000
Total Export—																					
Railway	1883-84	40	800	7	70	355	5,325	75	2,560	720	12	2,251	1,12,550	4,181	33,448	176	4,400	1,823	29,168	1	1,000
	1882-83	...	...	..	...	252	3,780	300	1,320	2,220	62	1,795	89,750	3,484	27,872	78	1,950	1,150	18,400	...	...
Road-borne	1883-84	...	...	...	...	3	120		...	.	...	540½	24,390	1,715-28	14,039	28	1,320	8,666	87,632	...	...
	1882-83	9	60	...	...	840	23,145	...	...	12,160	...	1,037	19,283	3,998	39,325	57	3,395	11,142	1,04,956	4.39	7,960
Grand Total	1883-84	40	800	7	70	358	5,445	75	2,560	720	12	2,791½	1,36,940	5,896.28	48,387	204	5,720	10,489	1,16,800	1	1,000
	1882-83	9	60	...	...	1,092	26,925	300	1,320	14,380	62	2,832	1,09,033	7,482	67,197	135	5,345	12,292	1,23,356	4.39	7,960

I.—*Statement showing the total Import and Export Trade of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year* 1883-84—continued.

		XXV. Paints and colours. W.	XXV. Paints and colours. V.	XXVI. Provisions. 1 Ghee. W.	XXVI. 1 Ghee. V.	XXVI. 2 Other kinds. W.	XXVI. 2 Other kinds. V.	XXVII. Salt. W.	XXVII. Salt. V.	XXVIII. Saltpetre, &c. 1 Saltpetre. W.	XXVIII. 1 Saltpetre. V.	XXVIII. 2 Other saline substances. W.	XXVIII. 2 Other saline substances. V.	XXIX. Seeds. 1.—Oil seeds. a Linseed. W.	XXIX. a Linseed. V.	XXIX. b Mustard and rape. W.	XXIX. b Mustard and rape. V.	XXIX. c Til or gingelly. W.	XXIX. c Til or gingelly. V.
Total Import—1883-84.			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Railway	1883-84	4,918	98,360	34	884	9,004	1,80,080	328,114	13,12,456	960	5,760	6,020	24,080	129	332	12	48	482	1,928
	1882-83	6,846	1,36,920	659	17,134	10,155	2,03,100	362,222	14,48,888	1,096	6,576	8,015	32,060	15	23	31	102	613	2,452
Road-borne	1883-84	99	1,440	681	17,767	...	...	1,663	5,494	66	198	...	...	59,866	1,45,746	1,473	6,422	15,228½	63,753
	1882-83	69	1,350	2,132¾	58,820	...	...	1,954	6,550	...	...	...	...	38,638½	1,07,998	2,621	8,083	28,079	1,05,388
Grand Total	1883-84	5,017	99,800	715	18,651	9,004	1,80,080	329,777	13,17,950	1,026	5,958	6,020	24,080	59,995	1,46,078	1,495	6,470	15,710½	65,681
	1882-83	6,915	1,38,370	2,791¾	75,954	10,155	2,03,100	364,176	14,55,438	1,096	6,576	8,015	32,060	38,653-20	1,08,021	2,655	8,185	28,692	1,07,840
Total Export—																			
Railway	1883-84	1,712	42,800	15,685	4,07,810	148	2,960	7,167	28,668	...	...	136	544	820,180	20,50,450	2,272	9,088	82,654	3,30,616
	1882-83	1,470	36,750	14,138	3,67,588	83	1,660	1,591	6,364	...	...	94	376	1,095,148	27,37,870	8,477	25,431	85,064	3,40,256
Road-borne	1883-84	5	25	...	...	...	..	21,774	86,989	180	9,000	30	300	4,572	13,124	9	22	2,304	8,810
	1882-83	1,211	12,151	36	1,104	22	61	36,017¾	1,43,746	395	11,462	1,575	25,416	2,724	7,968	8	20	2,018	6,924
Grand Total	1883-84	1,717	42,825	15,685	4,07,810	148	2,960	28,941	1,15,657	180	9,000	166	844	824,752	20,63,574	2,281	9,117	84,958	3,39,426
	1882-83	2,681	48,901	14,174	3,68,692	105	1,721	37,608¾	1,50,110	395	11,462	1,669	25,792	1,097,872	24,45,838	8,485	25,451	87,082	3,47,180

I.—*Statement showing the total Import and Export Trade of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year* 1883-84—continued.

		XXIX. Seeds—*continued.* 1 Oil seeds—*continued.* d Other oil seeds. W.	XXIX. Seeds—*continued.* 1 Oil seeds—*continued.* d Other oil seeds. V.	XXIX. Seeds—*continued.* 2 Other seeds. a Indigo seed. W.	XXIX. Seeds—*continued.* 2 Other seeds. a Indigo seed. V.	XXIX. Seeds—*continued.* 2 Other seeds. b Tea seeds. W.	XXIX. Seeds—*continued.* 2 Other seeds. b Tea seeds. V.	XXIX. Seeds—*continued.* 2 Other seeds. c Other kinds. W.	XXIX. Seeds—*continued.* 2 Other seeds. c Other kinds. V.	XXX. Silk. 1 Raw. W.	XXX. Silk. 1 Raw. V.	XXX. Silk. 2 Manufactured. W.	XXX. Silk. 2 Manufactured. V.	XXXI. Spices. W.	XXXI. Spices. V.	XXXII. Stones and marbles. W.	XXXII. Stones and marbles. V.	XXXIII. Sugar. 1 Refined. W.	XXXIII. Sugar. 1 Refined. V.	XXXIII. Sugar. 2 Unrefined. W.	XXXIII. Sugar. 2 Unrefined. V.
Total Import—1883-84.			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Railway	1883-84	9,294	27,882	24	168	116	6,960	1,748	3,496	25	10,000	231	231,000	32,141	6,42,820	1,399	2,099	59,078	8,86,170	77,451	6,19,608
	1882-83	3,057	9,171	...	...	205	12,300	9,011	27,033	65	26,000	588	5,88,000	14,746	2,94,920	2,022	3,033	70,247	10,53,705	1,30,203	10,41,624
Road-borne	1883-84	5,369	11,388	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69-24	66,070	573	6,274	...	...	1,179¾	15,075	21,943	1,22,815
	1882-83	12,499¼	22,535½	...	...	...	...	43	286	16	6,975	72	84,574	344	3,289	...	...	1,187	15,307	18,359	1,21,037
Grand Total	1883-84	14,663	39,270	24	168	116	6,960	1,748	3,496	25	10,000	300-24	297,070	32,714	6,49,094	1,399	2,099	60,257¾	9,01,245	97,394	7,42,423
	1882-83	15,556¼	31,406½	...	...	205	12,300	9,054	27,319	81	32,975	660	6,72,574	17,090	2,98,209	2,022	3,033	71,434	10,69,012	1,48,562	11,62,661
Total Export—																					
Railway	1883-84	791	2,393	2	14	36	2,160	21,320	42,640	...	...	8	8,000	5,716	1,42,900	82	123	2,388	38,208	1,643	13,144
	1882-83	1,222	3,666	...	...	5	300	26,486	52,972	5	2,000	...	...	5,001	1,25,025	348	523	2,983	47,728	3,012	24,096
Road-borne	1883-84	2,509	6,113	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,081-s15	2,20,838	19¼	9,625	1,953½	48,528	...	...	5,775¾	85,362	476½	2,473
	1882-83	1,804	5,555	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,052	1,93,750	113	2,23,200	2,704	66,826	18	70	12,242	2,20,188	622	4,751
Grand Total	1883-84	3,300	8,506	2	14	36	2,160	21,320	42,640	1,081s1 5	2,20,838	27¼	17,625	7,669½	191,428	82	123	8,163¾	1,23,570	2,119½	15,617
	1882-83	3,026	9,221	...	...	5	300	26,486	52,972	1,057	1,95,750	113	2,23,200	7,705	1,91,851	366	593	15,235	2,67,916	3,634	28,847

I.—*Statement showing the total Import and Export Trade of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year* 1883-84—concluded.

		XXXIV. Tea. 1 Indian. W.	XXXIV. Tea. 1 Indian. V.	XXXIV. Tea. 2 Foreign. W.	XXXIV. Tea. 2 Foreign. V.	XXXV. Tobacco. W.	XXXV. Tobacco. V.	XXXVI. Wood. 1 Timber. W.	XXXVI. Wood. 1 Timber. V.	XXXVI. Wood. 2 Firewood. W.	XXXVI. Wood. 2 Firewood. V.	XXXVI. Wood. 3 Bamboos. W.	XXXVI. Wood. 3 Bamboos. V.	XXXVII. Wool. 1 Raw. W.	XXXVII. Wool. 1 Raw. V.	XXXVII. Wool. 2 Manufactured piece-goods. W.	XXXVII. Wool. 2 Manufactured piece-goods. V.	XXXVII. Wool. 3 Shawls. V.	XXXVIII. All other articles of merchandise. 1 Unmanufactured. V.	XXXVIII. All other articles of merchandise. 2 Manufactured. V.	Total. 1 Weight. Maunds.	Total. 2 Value. Rupees.
Total Import—1883-84.			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.			
Railway	1883-84	102	8,160	37	3,700	779	12,464	61,151	2,44,604	1,471	368	...	..	22	440	3,356	3,35,600	...	6,92,760	4,21,600	1,684,195	1,97,29,432
	1882-83	83	6,640	70	7,000	622	9,952	58,572	2,34,288	898	224	...	...	68	1,360	2,256	2,25,600	...	5,07,968	3,22,080	1,611,126	2,25,44,074
Road-borne	1883-84	57	380	1	10	634	7,750	3,089	3,089	533	62	...	...	34	451	683-22	34,788	...	23,759	32,925	323,745-$\frac{39}{40}$	20,57,666
	1882-83	...	...	...	...	1,335½	21,642	4,989	4,989	582	83	50	65	63	905	641	22,758	...	31,454½	7,240	1,491,328-35	46,15,367
Grand Total	1883-84	159	8,440	38	3,710	1,413	20,214	64,240	2,47,693	1,804	430	...	...	56	891	4,039-22	3,70,388	...	7,16,519	4,54,525	2,007,940-$\frac{39}{40}$	2,17,87,098
	1882-83	83	6,640	70	7,000	1,957½	31,594	63,561	2,39,277	1,480	307	50	65	131	2,265	2,897	2,48,358	...	5,39,422½	3,29,320	3,102,454-35	2,71,59,441
Total Export—																						
Railway	1883-84	60	4,800	...	...	5,214	1,04,280	1,014	4,056	3,873	968	...	...	61	1,525	132	13,200	..	1,85,800	1,08,690	2,881,093	2,27,73,294
	1882-83	30	2,400	6	600	4,214	84,280	204	816	31,125	7,780	...	...	48	1,200	133	13,300	...	1,03,360	36,260	4,209,270	3,07,02,297
Road-borne	1883-84	135	10,800	...	...	2,333	37,865	3,605	3,605	90	17	...	...	195	2,640	...	...	3,300	7,590	45,209	109,763 33	18,49,139
	1882-83	295	99,200	675	10,800	2,621	41,579	4,830	4,872	24	6	...	...	600	7,800	245	9,800	840	4,863	45,922	193,240-29	38,24,502
Grand Total	1883-84	195	15,600	...	...	7,547	1,42,145	4,619	7,661	3,963	985	...	...	256	4,165	132	13,200	3,300	1,93,390	153,899	2,990,856 s-33	2,46,22,433
	1882-83	325	101,600	681	11,400	6,845	1,25,859	5,034	5,688	31,149	7,786	...	...	648	9,000	378	23,100	840	1,08,223	82,182	4,402,510 s-29	3,45,26,799

K.—COINAGE AND CURRENCY.

I.—*Coinage.*

Nil.

II.—*Paper Currency.*

Nil.

L.—CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS.

Charitable Institutions in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in 1883.

Class and object of institution.	Number of institutions.	Average number of persons daily aided.	Number aided in the year.	Income.					No. of institutions which afford relief.			In what shape.
				Paid by Government.		Endowments.		Subscriptions and donations.	Indoor.	Out-door.	General.	
				Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	In land.	In money.					
				Rs.	Rs.			Rs.				
Government Institutions.												
Dispensaries and Civil Hospitals	41	16·65	195,364	76,731	12,630	...	...	14,542	...	...	36	Medical aid and diet.
Lunatic Asylum ...	1	28·51	32	3,351	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	Do. do.

IV.—Statistics of Instruction.

A.—ECCLESIASTICAL.

Return of persons according to Religious Denominations in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year 1883-84.

1	2		3	4	5	
Denomination.	Number of persons.		Number of ministers or priests.	Number of churches or buildings designated or used for worship.	Total annual income from Government.	Remarks.
	A. Natives.	B. Others.				
					Rs.	
Episcopalian	143	440	1	3	7,805	
Roman Catholic	372	248	1	3	...	
Presbyterian	31	40	2	...	...	
Wesleyan	...	3	...	...	...	
Methodist	1	4	...	..	...	
Congregationalist	9	9	...	...	...	
Lutheran	...	5	...	...	...	
Undenominational Union	7	3	...	...	...	
Mission Church	16	2	...	...	...	
Fatalist	...	1	...	..	...	
Rationalist	...	1	...	...	...	
Hindus	2,425,654	...	...	...	...	
Sikhs	525	...	...	...	...	
Mahomedans	187,555	...	...	...	...	
Buddhists	1	...	...	...	...	
Jains	20,020	...	...	...	...	
Jews	3	...	...	...	...	
Parsis	242	...	...	...	...	
Aborigines	37,338	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	2,671,917	756	4	6	7,805	

B.—EDUCATION.

B.—EDUCATION.

No. I.—*Abstract Return of Colleges,* Schools, and Scholars in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts at the end of the official year* 1883-84.

(For details see General Table III.)

Area and population.				Public Institutions.				Private Institutions.				
Total area in square miles.	Number of towns and villages.	Population		School Education, General.		School Education, Special.	Total of Public Institutions.	Advanced.	Elementary.	Grand total.	Percentage of	Remarks.
				Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Training schools.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
			Institutions.. For males..	24	707	1	732	5	90	827	Institutions to number of towns and villages... 14·8	
	Towns .. 34	Males ... 1,380,492	For females.	...	14	...	14	...	1	15	·3	
	Villages 5,551	Females 1,292,181										
17,711	Total... 5,585	Total ... 2,672,673	Total ..	24	721	1	746	5	91	842	15	
			Scholars ... Males ...	4,693	28,946	62	33,701	126	1,297	35,124	Male scholars to male population of school-going age. ... 16·9	
			Females...	...	675	...	675	...	11	686	Female scholars to female population of school-going age ... ·3	
			Total ...	4,693	29,621	62	34,376	126	1,308	35,810	8·8	

*There are no Colleges in Berar.

No. II.—*Abstract Return of Expenditure on Public Instruction in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the official year* 1883-84.

1	Total direct expenditure on Public Instruction.				Total indirect expenditure on Public Instruction.							Total expenditure on Public Instruction.	Remarks.
	School Education, General.		School Education, Special.	Total.	Direction.	Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Special grants for furniture and apparatus.	Miscellaneous.	Total.		
	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Training schools.										
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1. Instruction ... For males	77,123	1,72,028	8,296	2,57,447	20,226	27,501	8,577	40,362	7,218	5,132	1,09,016	3,70,686	
For females	...	4,223	...	4,223									
Total ...	77,123	1,76,251	8,296	2,61,670	20,226	27,501	8,577	40,362	7,218	5,132	1,09,016	3,70,686	
2. (*a*) Percentages of Provincial expenditure included in columns 2—13 to total Provincial expenditure on Public Instruction	29·7	35·9	3·5	69·2	8·6	11·5	3·6	6·3	·06	·7	30·8	...	
(*b*) Percentages of Local Fund expenditure included in columns 2—13 to total Local Fund expenditure on Public Instruction	·1	67·1	...	67·2	...	·5	...	26·7	3·9	...	32·8	...	
(*c*) Percentages of Municipal expenditure included in columns 2-13 to total Municipal expenditure on Public Instruction	13·2	61	...	74·2	...	...	...	23·1	...	2·7	25·8	...	
(*d*) Percentages of total expenditure in columns 2—13 to total expenditure on Public Instruction ...	20·8	47·5	2·2	70·6	5·5	7·4	2·3	10·9	1·9	1·4	29·4	...	
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.									
3. Average annual cost of educating each pupil in—													
Departmental Institutions... Cost to Provincial Revenues	15 6 3	3 5 4	125 11 2	5 8 10									
Cost to Local and Municipal Funds ...	0 1 3	2 8 11	...	2 2 5									
Total cost ...	16 15 5	6 7 0	125 11 2	8 6 5									
Municipal schools ... Cost to Provincial Revenues	...	0 14 9	...	0 14 9									
Cost to Municipal Funds	...	0 1 6	...	0 1 6									
Total cost ...	...	1 0 3	...	1 0 3									
Aided Institutions ... Cost to Provincial Revenues	...	1 3 9	...	1 3 9									
Cost to Local and Municipal Funds ...	...	0 1 0	...	0 1 0									
Total cost ...	...	4 6 11	...	4 6 11									
Unaided Institutions Total cost ...	...	4 5 1	...	4 5 1									
All Institutions ... Cost to Provincial Revenues	15 6 3	2 14 5	125 11 2	4 13 2									
Cost to Local and Municipal Funds ...	0 1 3	2 1 6	...	1 13 1									
Total cost ...	16 15 5	6 0 10	125 11 2	7 12 1									

B.—EDUCATION

No. III.—*Return of Colleges,* Schools, and Scholars*

Class of Institutions.	Public Institutions.											
	Under public management.								Under private			
	Maintained by the Department.				Maintained by Local Fund and Municipal Boards.				Aided by the Department or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards.			
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL.												
Secondary Schools.												
For boys—English ...	24	4,693	4,546	3,355	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary Schools.												
For boys	429	23,872	23,432	16,180	1	67	76	45	200	4,252	4,211	3,343
For girls	10	310	301	181	...	...	...	...	4	99	100	65
Total ...	439	24,182	23,733	16,361	1	67	76	45	204	4,351	4,311	3,408
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.												
Schools for Special Instruction.												
Training schools for masters ...	1	62	66	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of schools of Public Instruction	464	28,937	28,345	19,770	1	67	76	45	204	4,351	4,311	3,408
Private Institutions ...	1. Advanced teaching—Arabic or Persian											
	2. Elementary. Teaching a vernacular only or											

* There are no

—continued.

in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the Official year 1883-84.

management.														
Unaided.														
Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Grand total of Public Institutions.	Grand total of scholars on the 31st of March.	No. of scholars on the 31st of March learning			Classification of scholars on the 31st of March according to race or creed.					Remarks.
						English.	A classical language.	A vernacular language.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Parsees.	
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23-*a*	23-*b*	23-*c*	23-*d*	23-*e*	24
...	...	...	...	24	4,693	1,382	459	4,693	...	8	4,405	269	11	
77	1,021	1,003	845	707	29,212	...	...	29,212	...	2	24,808	4,398	4	
...	...	...	...	14	409	15	...	394	15	31	301	62	...	
77	1,021	1,003	845	721	29,621	15	...	29,606	15	33	25,109	4,460	4	
...	...	...	...	1	62	...	15	62	...	...	48	14	...	
77	1,021	1,003	845	746	34,376	1,397	474	34,361	15	41	29,562	4,743	15	273 girls in boys' schools. 7 boys in girls' schools.
... ...				5	126	...	126	...	...	...	...	126	...	
mainly ... For Boys...				90	1,303	...	...	1,303	...	...	1,079	224	...	
mainly ... For Girls...				1	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	
Total ...				96	1,434	...	126	1,308	...	...	1,079	355	...	6 girls in boys' schools. 279 girls in boys' schools. 7 boys in girls' schools.
Grand Total ...				842	35,810	1,397	600	35,669	15	41	30,641	5,098	15	

colleges in Berar.

No. IV.—*Return of Expenditure on Public Instruction*

Objects of expenditure.	Public											
	Under public management.											
	Maintained by the Department.						Maintained by Local Fund and Municipal Boards.					
	Provincial revenues	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Total	Provincial revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Total.
1	2-a	2-b	2-c	2-d	2-e	2	3-a	3-b	3-c	3-d	3-e	3
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Secondary Schools.												
School Education, General. — For boys—English	69,966	128	220	6,707	102	77,123	...	..	...	...	...	...
Primary Schools.												
For boys	77,755	58,803	406	12,353	619	1,49,936	70	...	7	...	...	77
For girls	1,334	1,002	450	2	17	2,805	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	79,089	59,805	856	12,355	636	1,52,741	70	...	7	...	...	77
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.												
Schools for Special Instruction.												
Training schools for masters	8,296	...	...	...	...	8,296	...	..	...	...	...	...
Direction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships held in — Arts colleges	(b)1,546	...	...	...	...	1,546	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships held in — Secondary schools	6,894	...	...	...	..	6,894	..	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships held in — Special schools other than training schools	(a)137	...	...	...	...	137	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buildings	13,635	23,888	384	1,075	263	39,245	...	...	...	2	40	42
Furniture and apparatus	155	3,526	...	2,697	840	7,218	.	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	(c)1,757	(d)1,390	45	1,151	785	5,128	...	...	...	4	...	4
Total	24,124	28,804	429	4,933	1,888	60,168	...	...	...	6	40	46
Total expenditure on Public Instruction	1,81,475	88,737	1,505	23,985	2,626	2,98,328	70	...	7	6	40	123

—*continued.*

in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the official year 1883-84.

Institutions.									Total expenditure from						
Under private management.															
Aided by the Department or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards.						Unaided.									
Provincial revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Total.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	All other sources.	Grand Total.	Remarks.
4-a	4-b	4-c	4-d	4-e	4	5-a	5-b	5	6-a	6-b	6-c	6-d	6-e	6	7
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
...	...	.	..	...	..	...	...	.	69,966	128	220	6,707	102	77,123	
4,492	120	.	12,255	815	17,682	4,189	144	4,333	82,317	58,923	413	28,797	1,578	1,72,028	(a) Scholarship in the Madras Agricultural class.
821	..	150	192	255	1,418	..	...	...	2,155	1,002	600	194	272	4,223	(b) Scholarships in the Arts Colleges of the Bombay Presidency.
5,313	120	150	12,447	1,070	19,100	4,189	144	4,333	84,472	59,925	1,013	28,991	1,850	1,76,351	
.	...	...	..	...	.	..	.	..	8,296	...	...	...	...	8,296	(d) Includes— Clerks in Deputy Commissioners' offices . 600 Clerks in Account office . 360 Pensions & gratuities . 161 Stock .. 117 Miscellaneous .. 152 Total .. 1,390
...	...	..	...	..	.	...	.	.	20,226	...	..	..	..	20,226	
...	...	...	.	.	...	..	...	..	27,021	480	...	...	...	27,501	
...	..	...	.	...	...	...	.	.	1,546	..	...	...	...	1,546	
...	...	...	...	.	...	...	.	...	6,894	.	...	.	.	6,894	
..	..	..	...	...	...	..	..	..	137	.	...	...	...	137	
1,075	...	.	.	..	1,075	..	.	.	14,710	23,888	384	1,077	303	40,362	
.	...	...	.	...	..	...	..	.	155	3,526	..	2,697	840	7,218	
...	..	...	.	.	.	...		..	1,757	1,390	45	1,155	785	5,132	
1,075	...	...	..	...	1,075	..	..	...	72,446	29,284	429	4,929	1,928	1,09,016	
6,388	120	150	12,447	1,070	20,175	4,189	144	4,333	2,35,180	89,337	1,662	40,627	3,880	3,70,686	

(c) Includes—

	Rs.
Encouragement to Vernacular literature ..	120
Book Depôt ...	1,571
Printing ..	40
Miscellaneous .	26
Total ..	1,757

(d) Includes—

Clerks in Deputy Commissioners' offices .	600
Clerks in Account office .	360
Pensions & gratuities .	161
Stock ..	117
Miscellaneous ..	152
Total ..	1,390

No. V.—*Return of the Stages of Instruction of Pupils in Public Schools for General Education in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts at the end of the official year* 1883-84.

Class of schools.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils on the rolls on 31st March.	High stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the lower secondary (middle) stage, but have not passed the Matriculation examination. 1			Middle stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the upper primary stage, but have not passed beyond the lower secondary (middle) stage. 2			Upper Primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the lower primary stage, but have not passed beyond the upper primary stage. 3			Lower Primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have not passed beyond the lower primary stage.						Total.		
													Reading printed books. 4			Not reading printed books. 5					
			Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Secondary Schools.																				
For boys—Deptl.—English ...	24	4,693	249	...	249	1,133	...	1,133	1,276	...	1,276	1,470	...	1,470	565	...	565	4,693	...	4,693
Total Secondary schools ...	24	4,693	249	...	249	1,133	...	1,133	1,276	...	1,276	1,470	...	1,470	565	...	565	4,693	...	4,693
Primary Schools.																				
For boys ... Departmental ...	429	23,872	...	...	...	657	...	657	6,698	5	6,703	9,797	160	9,957	6,462	93	6,555	23,614	258	23,872
For boys ... Municipal ...	1	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	17	50	...	50	..	...	...	67	...	67
For boys ... Aided ...	200	4,252	...	...	...	5	...	5	496	...	496	1,879	1	1,880	1,857	14	1,871	4,237	15	4,252
For boys ... Unaided ...	77	1,021	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	...	29	261	...	261	731	...	731	1,021	...	1,021
Total ...	707	29,212	...	...	...	662	...	662	7,240	5	7,245	11,987	161	12,148	9,050	107	9,157	28,939	273	29,212
For girls ... Departmental ...	10	310	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	30	30	...	90	90	...	189	189	...	310	310
For girls ... Aided. ...	4	99	...	..	...	...	3	3	1	26	27	5	46	51	1	17	18	7	92	99
Total ...	14	409	...	...	...	...	4	4	1	56	57	5	136	141	1	206	207	7	402	409
Total Primary schools ...	721	29,621	...	...	...	662	4	666	7,241	61	7,302	11,992	297	12,289	9,051	313	9,364	28,946	675	29,621
Grand Total ...	745	34,314	249	...	249	1,795	4	1,799	8,517	61	8,578	13,462	297	13,759	9,616	313	9,929	33,639	675	34,314

VI.—*Return showing the results of Prescribed Examinations in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the official year* 1883-84.

Nature of examination.	Number of institutions sending examinees.				Number of examinees.					Number passed.					Race or creed of passed scholars.			
	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Total.	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Private students.	Total.	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Private students	Total.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16-a.	16-b.	16-c.	16-d.
Schools of General Education.																		
Matriculation—Boys	2	...	...	2	13	...	...	...	13	6	...	...	...	6	...	...	6	...
Schools of Special Instruction.																		
Training School Examination for Masters. Upper ...	1	...	...	1	26	...	...	...	26	14	...	...	...	14	...	...	10	4
Training School Examination for Masters. Lower ..					37	...	...	...	37	29	...	...	...	29	...	...	24	5

No. VII.—*Return showing the distribution of Local Fund and* *official year*

Objects of expenditure.	Expenditure of Local Fund Boards on Public Instruction.													
	In institutions maintained by Local Fund Boards,										In Institutions maintained by			Total Local Fund expenditure on Public Instruction.
	Number of institutions.	No. of scholars on the rolls on the 31st of March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial grants.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Total.	The Department.	Municipal Boards.	Private persons or associations.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
											Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
School Education, General. *Secondary Schools.* For boys, English ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	128	...	...	128
Primary Schools. For boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58,803	...	120	58,923
For girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,002	...	...	1,002
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59,805	...	120	59,925
Inspection ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	480	...	...	480
Buildings ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,888	...	...	23,888
Furniture and apparatus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,526	...	...	3,526
Miscellaneous ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,390	...	...	1,390
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29,284	...	...	29,284
Grand Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89,217	...	120	89,337

—*continued.*

Municipal expenditure on Public Instruction in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the 1883-84.

Expenditure of Municipal Boards on Public Instruction.															
In institutions maintained by Municipal Boards.										In institutions maintained by					
Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st of March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial grants.	Municipal rates.	Local Fund grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Total.	The Department.	Local Fund Boards.	Private persons or associations.	Total Municipal expenditure on Public Instruction.	Total expenditure of Local Fund and Municipal Boards on Public Instruction.	Remarks.
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
				s .	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	220	...	...	220	348	
1	67	76	45	70	7	...	...	..	77	406	...	...	413	59,336	
...	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	450	...	150	600	1,602	
1	67	76	45	70	7	...	...	...	77	856	...	150	1,013	60,938	
..	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	480	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	40	42	384	...	...	384	24,272	
.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	3,526	
...	...	...	...	..	...	...	4	...	4	45	...	...	45	1,435	
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	40	46	429	...	...	429	29,713	
1	67	76	45	70	7	...	6	40	123	1,505	...	150	1,662	90,999	

No. VIII.—*Return of European and Eurasian Schools and Scholars in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the official year* 1883-84.

Class of Institutions.	Public institutions. Under private management. Aided by the Department. Number of institutions.	No. of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of scholars on the 31st of March learning English.	A classical language.	A vernacular language.	Classification of scholars on the 31st of March according to race or creed. Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9-*a*	9-*b*	9-*c*	9-*d*	10
SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL. *Primary Schools.*												
For girls	1	*15	13	8	15	...	...	15	...	...	...	*Males ... 7 Females ... 8

No. IX.—*Return of Expenditure on Public Institutions for Europeans and Eurasians in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the official year* 1883-84.

Objects of expenditure.	Public institutions.						Percentage of Provincial expenditure to total Provincial expenditure on Public Instruction.	Percentage of total expenditure to total expenditure on Public Instruction.	Average annual cost of educating each pupil.	
	Under private management.									
	Aided by the Department.									
	Provincial revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Total.			Cost to Provincial revenues.	Total cost.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL.										
Primary Schools.										
For girls	360	...	...	192	29	581	·015	·16	27 11 1	44 11 1

No. X.—*Return of the Stages of Instruction of Pupils in the European and Eurasian Public Schools for general Education in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts at the end of the official year* 1883-84.

Class of schools.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils on the rolls on 31st March.	High stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the lower secondary (middle) stage, but have not passed the Matriculation examination.			Middle stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the upper primary stage, but have not passed beyond the lower secondary (middle) stage.			Upper Primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the lower primary stage, but have not passed beyond the upper primary stage.			Lower Primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have not passed beyond the lower primary stage.						Total.		
													Reading printed books.			Not reading printed books.				
			1			2			3			4			5					
			Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Primary Schools.																				
For girls—Aided ...	...	1	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	5	6	11	1	...	1	7	8	15

C.—SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY.

I.—*Societies in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for* 1883-84.

Names.	Object.	Income.		No.	When established.	Remarks.
		From endowment.	From subscription.			
"Berar Vaktrutwotejak Sabha," Amraoti.	The object of the institution has been to encourage and foster the habits of delivering public lectures on popular and current literary and scientific subjects, and thereby to revive and to improve upon the rather neglected or forgotten art of speech among the native societies.	...	Rs. a. p. 286 8 0	1	1,874	This sabha or society has been established in connection with the Amraoti city library, and is considered a part of the institution. The balance, if any, after deducting the expenses, is carried to the library's account. But when the expenses exceed the income they are paid from the Library Fund.

II.—*The Press.*

Districts.	Name of Press.	Name of Proprietor.	Publication thereat		Remarks.
			Newspapers.	Periodicals.	
1	2	3	4		5
Akola ...	Varhad Samachar...	Narayan Khanderao...	Varhad Samachar ...	None ...	Weekly paper. Annual subscription Rs. 5
Amraoti ...	Pramod Sindhu ...	Yeshwant Govind ...	Pramod Sindhu ...	Shetkari ...	Pramod Sindhu, a weekly paper. Annual subscription ... ,, 3
					Shetkari, a monthly Agricultural Magazine. Annual subscription ... ,, 2
	Albion Press ...	Bapurao Vithal ...	None ...	None.	
Ellichpur ...	Suryakant ...	Waman Narayan ...	Suryakant ...	Do. ...	Weekly paper. Annual subscription ,, 2-8

V.—Statistics of Life.

A.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

No. I.—*Births and Deaths registered in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1883.

1	2	3	4			5	6			7	8	9
No.	Districts.	Population according to census of 1881.	Number of births registered.			No. of males born to every 100 females born.	No. of deaths registered.			No. of males died to every 100 deaths of females.	Excess of births over deaths per 1,000 of population.	Excess of deaths over births per 1,000 of population.
			Male.	Female.	Total.		Male.	Female.	Total.			
1	Amraoti	575,328	12,707	11,608	24,315	109·5	16,121	15,179	31,300	106·2	...	12·2
2	Ellichpur	*271,150	5,453	5,085	10,538	107·2	9,185	8,633	17,818	106·4	...	26·8
3	Wun	392,102	7,668	7,171	14,839	106·9	7,999	7,435	15,434	107·6	...	1·5
4	Basim	358,883	7,219	6,805	14,024	106	8,618	8,041	16,659	107·2	...	7·4
5	Akola	595,472	11,868	11,414	23,282	104	17,403	16,164	33,567	107·7	...	17·2
6	Buldana	437,083	9,724	9,199	18,923	105·7	10,481	9,822	20,303	106·	...	3·2
	Total for the Province ...	2,630,018	54,639	51,282	105,921	106·5	69,807	65,274	135,081	106·	...	11·

* Excluding Melghat, not under registration.

No. II.—*Deaths registered from different causes in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year* 1883.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8					9	10	11						
							Injuries.							Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population.						
No.	Districts.	Population according to census.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fevers.	Bowel-complaints.	Male.	Female.	Wounding or accident.	Snake bite or killed by wild beasts.	Total.	All other causes.	Total deaths from all causes.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fevers.	Bowel-complaints.	Injuries.	All other causes.	From all causes.
1	Amraoti	575,328	6,351	1,350	11,945	4,864	23	26	181	57	287	6,503	31,300	11·	2·3	20·7	8·4	·5	11·3	54·4
2	Ellichpur	271,150	5,163	522	5,866	2,308	10	8	83	18	119	3,840	17,818	19·	1·9	21·6	8·5	·4	14·1	65·7
3	Wun	392,102	2,868	129	10,535	348	10	16	76	57	159	1,395	15,434	7·3	·3	26·8	·8	·4	3·5	39·3
4	Basim	358,883	4,785	190	4,399	1,668	14	12	102	26	154	5,463	16,659	13·3	·5	12·2	4·6	·4	15·2	46·4
5	Akola	595,472	5,799	832	13,947	6,740	17	21	142	29	209	6,040	33,567	9·7	1·4	23·4	11·3	·3	10·1	56·3
6	Buldana	437,083	2,931	830	6,901	3,116	5	11	102	27	145	6,380	20,303	6·7	1·9	15·8	7·1	·3	14·4	46·6
	Total ...	2,630,018	27,897	3,853	53,593	19,044	79	94	686	214	1,073	29,621	135,081	10·6	1·5	20·3	7·2	·4	11·3	51·3

B.—DISPENSARY STATISTICS.

No. I.—*Sowing the number of Dispensaries in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during* 1883.

1		2	3	4	5	6	7
District.	Population of the District.	Dispensaries.	No. on 31st December.	No. open during the year.	No. closed during the year.	No. open on last day of the year.	Remarks.
Akola	595,472	Class I.	7	1	...	8	
Basim	358,883		4	1	...	5	
Buldana	437,083		8	...	...	8	
Amraoti	575,328		7	1	...	8	
Ellichpur	271,150		6	...	...	6	
Wun	392,102		4	2	...	6	
Total ...	2,630,018		36	5	...	41	

No. II.—*Showing the number of In-door and Out-door Patients treated in the Dispensaries of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1883.

1	2	3	4												5				6
			In-door Patients.												Out-door Patients.				
			A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.		H.				A.	B.	C.	D.	
Name of District.	Name of Dispensary.	Of what class.	Total treated during the year.	No. cured.	No. relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	Ratio of deaths per cent. of total treated.	No. of beds available.		Daily average number.				Number treated.			Average daily attendance.	Total number of patients treated, both in-door and out-door.
									Male.	Female.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Attended personally.	Represented by friends.	Total treated.		
Akola.	Akola Civil Hospital ...	I.	267	258	...	...	3	1·1	20	...	6·99	·79	...	7·78	1,206	944	2,150	21·38	2,417
	Akola Charitable Dispensary ...		162	142	...	...	16	9·9	12	4	4·22	·79	·03	5·04	7,515	3,636	11,151	64·28	11,313
	Khamgaon do. ...		30	19	1	1	9	30·0	6	...	1·02	...	...	1·02	1,163	5,143	6,306	40·80	6,336
	Balapur do. ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,866	1,517	7,383	72·58	7,383
	Akot do. ...		25	24	...	...	1	4·0	6	...	·56	...	·66	1·22	7,255	427	7,682	87·56	7,707
	Jalgaon do. ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,690	817	9,507	56·93	9,507
	Shegaon do. ...		2	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	·0027	·0027	...	·0054	4,782	975	5,757	46·12	5,759
	Tilhara do. ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	691	262	953	19·58	953
	Total ...	...	486	445	1	1	29	6·0	45	5	12·79	1·58	·69	15·06	37,168	13,721	50,889	409·23	51,375
Basim.	Basim Civil Hospital ...	I.	162	149	...	...	7	4·3	8	2	4·66	·13	...	4·79	5,102	1,708	6,810	42·82	6,972
	Pusad Charitable Dispensary ...		28	19	3	1	3	10·7	3	1	·79	·23	...	1·02	3,063	713	3,776	32·35	3,804
	Umarkhed do. ...		27	26	...	...	1	3·7	3	3	1·02	...	...	1·02	4,766	681	5,447	44·67	5,474
	Risod do. ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,851	338	2,189	21·32	2,189
	Mangrul do. ...		13	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	·74	...	...	·74	1,917	637	2,554	41·90	2,567
	Total ...	...	230	207	3	1	11	4·8	14	6	7·21	·36	...	7·57	16,699	4,077	20,776	183·06	21,006
Buldana.	Buldana Civil Hospital ...	I.	137	132	...	1	1	·7	17	4	3·95	...	·003	3·95	3,857	1,076	4,933	32·38	5,070
	Malkapur Charitable Dispy. ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,847	1,030	4,877	34·98	4,877
	Nandura ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,357	676	5,033	39·04	5,033
	Pimpalgaon Raja do. ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,501	459	3,960	30·34	3,960
	Chikhli do. ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,164	990	5,154	46·50	5,154
	Deulgaon Raja do. ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,237	513	3,750	32·40	3,750
	Mehkar do. ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,349	222	4,571	45·66	4,571
	Dongaon do. ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,809	795	3,604	31·00	3,604
	Total ...	...	137	132	...	1	1	·7	17	4	3·95	...	·003	3·95	30,121	5,761	35,882	292·30	36,019

Amraoti.	Amraoti Civil Hospital ...	I.	377	347	3	14	2	·5	12	...	13·80	·75	·19	14·74	2,404	705	3,109	17·34	3,486
	Amraoti Charitable Dispensary		117	66	13	...	30	25·6	10	4	3·72	·68	·02	4·42	9,282	1,826	11,108	53·63	11,225
	Morsi do. ...		10	5	1	1	3	30·	4	...	·28	...	·10	·38	3,321	426	3,747	36·59	3,757
	Karanja do. ...		63	57	3	...	3	4·7	4	2	1·38	·04	·03	1·45	8,264	1,779	10,043	72·83	10,106
	Chandur do. ...		10	5	2	...	2	20·	...	...	·24	·13	·02	·39	3,385	1,905	5,290	48·56	5,300
	Murtazapur do. ...		2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	·06	·01	...	·07	2,401	1,101	3,502	30·94	3,504
	Kholapur do. ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	2,105	1,093	3,198	33·02	3,198
	Burrur do. ...		20	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	·45	·03	...	·48	2,451	623	3,074	25·30	3,094
	Total ...	...	599	500	24	15	40	6·7	30	6	19·93	1·64	·36	21·93	33,613	9,458	43,071	318·21	43,670
Ellichpur.	Ellichpur Civil Hospital ...	I.	211	182	...	14	8	3·8	10	...	8·39	·08	...	8·47	3,637	1,240	4,877	32·53	5,088
	Ellichpur City Char. Dispy. ...		51	37	5	1	8	15·7	2	2	2·10	·05	·05	2·20	7,675	2,162	9,837	82 20	9,888
	Daryapur do. ...		47	40	3	...	3	6·4	3	1	1·72	...	...	1·72	2,834	817	3,651	35·88	3,698
	Anjangaon do. ...		1	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	·16	...	...	·16	3,650	608	4,258	52·30	4,259
	Chandur... do. ...		31	27	1	2	...	...	4	...	·84	·09	...	·93	2,617	635	3,252	26·40	3,283
	Chikalda do. ...		16	12	...	3	1	6·2	3	.	·80	...	...	·80	710	14	724	6·50	7·40
	Total ...	...	357	299	9	20	20	5·6	26	3	14·01	·22	·05	14·28	21,123	5,476	26,599	235·81	26,956
Wun.	Darwha Charitable Dispensary	I.	48	46	...	...	2	4·2	2	...	2·06	·10	·19	2·35	3,342	1,342	4,684	35·86	4,732
	Wun do. ...		46	45	...	...	1	2·2	2	...	·87	·05	·01	·93	2,306	1,009	3,315	38·45	3,361
	Panderkowra do. ...		18	17	...	...	1	5·5	2	...	·63	...	...	·63	2,056	497	2,553	25·21	2,571
	Yeotmal Civil Hospital ...		216	207	...	...	1	·4	8	2	6·32	...	...	6·32	3,634	1,272	4,906	49·07	5,122
	Digras Charitable Dispensary...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	221	54	275	1·88	275
	Ner do. ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	212	65	277	2·64	277
	Total ...	...	328	315	...	...	5	1·5	14	2	9·88	·15	·20	10·23	11,771	4,239	16,010	153·11	16,338
	Abstract :—																		
	Akola	...	486	445	1	1	29	6·0	45	5	12·79	1·58	·69	15·06	37,168	13,721	50,889	409·23	51,375
	Basim	...	230	207	3	1	11	4·8	14	6	7·21	·36	...	7·57	16,699	4,077	20,776	183·06	21,006
	Buldana...	...	137	132	...	1	1	·7	17	4	3·95	...	·003	3·95	30,121	5,761	35,882	292·30	36,019
	Amraoti...	...	599	500	24	15	40	6·7	30	6	19·93	1·64	·36	21·93	33,613	9,458	43,071	318·21	43,670
	Ellichpur	...	357	299	9	20	20	5·6	26	3	14·01	·22	·05	14·28	21,123	5,476	26,599	235·81	26,956
	Wun	...	328	315	...	...	5	1·5	14	2	9·88	·15	·20	10·23	11,771	4,239	16,010	153·11	16,338
	Grand Total ...	...	2,137	1,898	37	38	106	4·9	146	26	67·77	3·95	1·303	73·02	150,495	42,732	193,227	1,591·72	195,364

B.—DISPENSARY

No. III.—*Showing the diseases of the In-door and Out-door Patients treated*

1		2		General diseases.																	
				Order A. Febrile or zymotic diseases.					Order B. Constitutional diseases.												
District.	Number.	Name of Dispensary.		Small-pox.	Malarious ague fever, & remittent.	Cholera.	Other diseases of this order.	Rheumatic affections.	Syphilitic affections.	Scrofula.	Anæmia.	Leprosy.	Phthisis.	Dropsy.	Other diseases of this order.	Ophthalmia.	Inflammation of the external eye.
Akola.	1	Akola (Civil Hospital)	I	2	130	1	1	10	4	..	...	...	...	..	1	8	1
			O	4	488	10	9	107	29	3	17	2	2	..	23	47	82
	2	Akola	I	...	28	7	12	6	9	..	1	...	1	3	6	4	...
			O	7	2,124	79	86	341	135	7	87	..	1	2	241	392	36
	3	Khamgaon	I		5	6	...	..	..	...	...	...		...	2	...	...
			O	4	1,559	121	152	146	65	3	57	11	4	10	16	252	158
	4	Balapur	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	..	..	..	...
			O	4	1,550	236	..	55	21	1	1	49	2	2	..	246	161
	5	Akot	I	...	5	..	..	2	...	..	...	...	..	..	..	..	...
			O	2	1,569	274	28	188	42	8	3	15	11	3	...	338	114
	6	Jalgaon	I	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	22	...	..	..	..	...
			O	..	2,358	130	13	92	32	...	..	..	..	12	5	574	275
	7	Shegaon ...	I	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
			O	3	1,295	92	69	152	64	3	...	2	1	...	106	552	155
	8	Tilhara	I	...	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	..	..	..	..	..	..
			O	.	110	33	14	28	10	1	2	5	.	.	2	30	40
			Total	26	11,221	989	374	1,128	411	26	190	84	23	22	402	2,443	962
Basim.	9	Basim (Civil Hospital)	I	...	75	2	2	8	3	...	1	...	..	..	11	3	...
			O	...	945	81	103	209	37	1	19	5		13	127	583	197
	10	Pusad	I	..	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		1	...	...	...
			O	..	472	91	166	116	21	6	1	3	3	4	3	920	126
	11	Umarkhed	I	..	10	...	...	1	...	...	...	...		1	...	...	...
			O	..	926	176	4	119	16	3	...	...		7	12	1,587	139
	12	Risod ...	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...
			O	...	374	20	3	76	13	1	...	3	1	...	28	210	72
	13	Mangrul	I	...	6	1	1	...	..	..	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
			O	..	442	87	23	52	14	.	7	7	...	3	92	151	66
			Total	...	3,263	461	302	581	104	11	28	18	6	30	273	3,454	600
Buldana.	14	Buldana (Civil Hospital)	I	...	68	1	...	11	1	..		...		1	8	...	...
			O	...	677	..	11	76	19	12	..	3		3	59	554	135
	15	Malkapur	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...
			O	1	922	33	30	93	19	2	3	2		3	3	417	174
	16	Nandura	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...
			O	...	848	103	10	92	53	...	27	...		2	8	609	176
	17	Pimpalgaon Raja ...	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...
			O	...	901	115	127	58	14	.	22	...		14	.	423	104
	18	Chikhli ..	I	...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	...		.	.	.	...
			O	..	692	.	116	153	13	.	.	...	.	5	104	388	155
	19	Deulgaon Raja ...	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	...
			O	...	474	73	15	51	19	5	.	4	2	.	11	1,383	108
	20	Mehkar ...	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			O	...	962	...	100	66	6	..	1	2	...	1	20	1,255	144
	21	Dongaon ..	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			O	...	558	79	18	89	11	8	4	6	1	4	37	685	73
			Total	1	6,102	404	427	683	155	27	57	17	3	33	242	5,722	1,089
Amraoti.	22	Amraoti (Civil Hospital)	I	..	184	...	3	27	7	...	5	...	1	...	3	5	2
			O	9	782	12	12	72	28	2	5	2	13	4	7	100	50
	23	Amraoti	I	...	27	2	.	7	6	1	3	...	.	1	5	3	...
			O	..	2,897	256	..	243	88	15	42	14	.	8	15	379	264
	24	Morsi	I	...	...	...	...	..	...	..	.	...		...	...	...	...
			O	...	857	101	25	27	40	2	1	...	...	...	..	734	59
	25	Karanja	I	...	25	...	1	...	5	...	...	...		...	...	...	...
			O	7	2,070	199	206	176	70	21	6	13	3	4	48	1,045	341
	26	Chandur	I	...	1	1	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	...
			O	1	1,125	299	7	177	24	3	..	1	.	2	1	591	72
	27	Murtazapur	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	.	...	..
			O	2	735	77	20	94	15	6	3	1	1	..	.	138	54
	28	Kholapur	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..		...	.	.	...
			O	1	559	108	18	106	24	3	11	2		1	.	201	82
	29	Burar ...	I	...	17	...	.	..	...	...	...	..		..	.	...	...
			O	...	505	185	.	81	4	.	2		1	8	.	75	80
			Total	20	9,784	1,240	292	1,010	311	53	78	33	19	28	79	3,271	1,004
Ellichpur.	30	Ellichpur (Civil Hospital)	I	..	127	6	...	4	5	...	...			2	3	5	3
			O	2	1,421	216	15	130	48	1	12	8		5	21	160	85
	31	Ellichpur City	I	...	13	1	...	1	2	.	...			...	1	..	...
			O	14	2,957	774	68	97	33	14	52	13	2	9	71	250	374
	32	Daryapur ..	I	...	20	3	1	4	...	...	...					...	...
			O	...	916	119	47	57	6	1	86					392	102
	33	Anjangaon	I	.	...	...	...	..	.	.	...			.	.	...	...
			O	.	1,520	159	23	55	31	2	.	2	1	4	4	291	200
	34	Chandur ...	I	..	12	...	..	3	...	.	1			..	..	..	...
			O	...	898	166	5	94	19	3	5	18		.	2	95	78
	35	Chikalda ...	I	...	5	.	...	.	...	.	...			...	1	1	...
			O	...	245	1	.	31	8	.	.			1	3	9	5
			Total	16	8,134	1,445	164	476	152	21	159	43	3	21	106	1,263	847
Wun.	36	Darwha	I	...	23	...	...	2	1	...	...			..		...	...
			O	...	903	104	40	123	15	5	14			2	87	446	140
	37	Wun	I	..	25	1	1	1	...	.	...					...	...
			O	.	795	26	38	171	8	1	32	1			71	679	191
	38	Panderkowra	I	...	10	.	...	...	...	..	.		2			...	...
			O	...	749	1	8	88	8	1	3		1	..	1	265	54
	39	Yeotmal (Civil Hospital)	I	...	125	2	2	12	6	..	1			..	6	3	2
			O	...	1,133	24	59	90	50	10	13			7	96	200	91
	40	Digras	I	..	..	...	.	...	...	...	...					...	...
			O	..	48	..	..	15	3	2	5			1	33	9	5
	41	Ner ...	I	..	...	..	..	.	...	.	...			..		...	..
			O	...	51	.	1	9	3	...	3			6	16	11	7
			Total	...	3,860	158	149	511	94	19	71	8	3	16	307	1,593	493
		Abstract—															
		Akola	...	26	11,221	989	374	1,128	411	26	190	84	23	22	402	2,443	962
		Basim	...	...	3,263	461	302	581	104	11	28	18	6	30	273	3,454	600
		Buldana . .	...	1	6,102	404	427	683	155	27	57	17	3	33	242	5,722	1,089
		Amraoti . ..	...	20	9,784	1,240	292	1,010	311	53	78	33	19	28	79	3,271	1,004
		Ellichpur	...	16	8,134	1,445	164	476	152	21	159	43	3	21	106	1,263	847
		Wun	...	...	3,860	158	149	511	94	19	71	8	3	16	307	1,593	493
			Grand Total	63	42,364	4,697	1,708	4,389	1,227	157	583	203	57	150	1,199	17,686	4,975

STATISTICS—*continued.*

in the Dispensaries of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1883.

3																		4	5	
Diseases.																			Operations.	
Local diseases.																				
Goitre.	Respiratory affections.	Heart diseases.	Dysentery.	Diarrhœa.	Worms.	Liver diseases.	Spleen diseases.	Gonorrhœa and its complications.	Abscess, boils, and whitlow.	Skin diseases.	Ulcer.	Labour premature, natural, and difficult.	Other local diseases.	Debility and old age.	Poisons and poisoned wounds.	Injuries.	Total number of in-door and out-door patients treated in each dispensary.	Major.	Minor.
...	8	...	37	32	1			12	8	9	12	...	17	2	9	11	2,417	12	142
..	196	1	157	124	30		18	39	133	61	13	...	148	104	26	37			
..	15		17	12		1		6	1	1	12	1	9	5	4	11	11,313	13	723
...	662	23	245	96	163	31	37	326	529	685	1,165	7	2,846	63	75	294			
..	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	4	1	2	7	6,336	11	249
..	594	1	157	220	112	33	112	73	245	467	66	2	1,374	12	17	283			
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,383	4	473
..	448	2	139	490	667	46	28	56	214	354	773	..	1,503	116	98	121			
..	3	..	1	..	...	...	...	5	2	..	1	3	1	1			7,707	11	67
..	684	..	456	403	550	23	58	105	158	391	265	1	1,826	31	18	118			
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	9,507	5	343
...	865	1	225	793	155	59	52	53	343	697	682	.	2,054	10	...	68			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	1	5,759	9	65
...	446	1	108	174	170	21	32	76	212	422	365	...	1,018	33	56	149			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	953	...	51
.	60	1	43	42	45	.	6	8	51	79	48	...	216	14	18	47			
	3,981	39	1,557	2,689	1,873	208	343	744	1,891	3,166	3,393	11	11,316	394	330	1,148	51,375	65	2,104
..	3	1	13	3	...	2	1	...	3	2	1	...	11	2	...	15	6,972	17	54
..	330	1	139	246	777	15	27	74	108	216	981	1	1,307	64	29	183			
..	...	..	...	1	...	...	2	..	1	..	3	1	2	..	.	4	3,804	8	125
..	145	.	16	107	184	12	16	67	109	243	236	...	541	23	31	112			
...	..	.	3	3	1	...	1	...	...	1	3	...	1	...	...	2	5,474	6	78
...	157	...	117	82	386	12	12	24	102	207	404	1	749	48	53	104			
...	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	2,189	1	25
...	124	..	42	69	194	5	7	24	70	169	178	.	403	28	17	67			
...	1	..	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	2,567	1	47
..	120	...	168	138	315	6	6	18	56	119	213	...	373	34	12	32			
..	880	2	491	650	1,857	52	72	207	449	948	2,019	3	3,387	199	142	517	21,006	33	329
..	1	.	7	1	...	1	...	1	10	2	5	...	8	1	..	10			
..	433	.	137	61	804	5	26	30	87	204	254	10	1,260	21	1	57	5,070	6	75
..	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...			
..	257	.	281	214	54	7	31	30	115	198	412	.	1,195	33	53	85	4,877	12	128
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
..	356	..	102	225	210	18	4	51	81	563	520	.	905	3	40	27	5,053	3	114
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
..	142	...	66	155	31	..	37	25	221	170	18	...	1,140	2	67	108	3,960	10	304
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
..	312	...	98	83	658	4	42	32	200	315	369	1	1,277	1	60	76	5,154	7	163
..	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
..	101	.	53	70	267	6	6	19	101	161	264	1	431	9	34	82	3,750	6	101
...	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	375	1	235	156	472	4	24	21	184	170	180	31	151	...	...	10	4,571	5	97
...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	..			
...	245	1	155	106	264	9	13	26	128	191	135	...	615	19	66	58	3,604	4	54
...	2,222	2	1,134	1,071	2,760	54	183	235	1,127	2,184	2,157	43	6,982	89	321	513	36,019	53	976
..	8	.	17	10	...	2	1	5	6	2	8	...	36	4	..	41			
...	261	13	79	141	54	23	8	41	42	74	209	23	913	50	19	61	3,486	12	213
...	4	1	3	10	...	1	5	2	2	2	11	..	...	3	1	17			
..	611	7	149	342	41	9	11	243	553	546	728	...	3,134	87	41	385	11,225	19	555
..	2	..	1	1	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	...	1	..	..	5			
..	164	..	76	155	28	9	24	16	116	328	215	.	577	1	1	191	3,757	11	302
.	4	...	5	..	...	...	..	1	4	1	7	..	4	1	...	5			
5	933	...	485	488	414	57	31	136	271	706	842	1	1,054	88	62	262	10,106	16	329
...	3	..	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3			
.	329	..	50	100	188	21	15	44	126	749	367	..	855	17	31	95	5,300	6	259
..	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	1	..	...	1			
..	317	.	95	79	66	12	9	27	112	374	316	.	677	21	48	203	3,504	11	50
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	287	.	142	213	26	9	6	19	73	304	214	3	637	19	52	97	3,198	2	64
...	1	..	1	..	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1			
.	104	...	82	83	150	2	22	28	113	248	174	..	984	..	..	42	3,094	...	72
5	3,098	21	1,185	1,623	967	145	131	562	1,420	3,334	3,091	27	8,873	291	297	1,468	43,670	77	1,844
.	5	.	7	4	.	...	...	4	4	1	1	.	10	9	2	9			
.	272	.	132	202	97	13	23	69	93	171	419	..	1,107	29	22	104	5,088	7	191
.	1	...	8	...	...	...	..	1	1	...	3	...	3	.	3	11			
.	564	17	591	507	395	38	152	89	370	284	493	..	1,264	73	53	213	9,888	11	276
...	...	...	6	7	...	...	...	3	...	...	2		5	...	...	2			
..	234	1	156	321	52	39	6	45	134	126	160	..	597	..	9	54	3,698	4	225
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	...	1			
...	312	...	151	383	30	14	17	62	156	200	419	1	122	4	15	70	4,259	5	156
.	1	...	3	2	...	1	..	...	...	...	...	...	4	..	..	4			
.	217	2	96	82	41	12	9	49	114	313	247	.	586	33	6	59	3,283	3	114
...	.	.	1	.	...	...	1	...	1	...	.	.	3	2	...	1			
.	46	...	25	2	9	3	42	6	9	33	68	..	160	6	4	8	740	...	77
	1,652	20	1,176	1,509	624	111	250	328	882	1,128	1,818	1	3,861	156	114	536	26,956	30	1,039
	4		4	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	..	...	2	...	6			
	416	...	146	189	546	27	17	33	145	297	457	...	446	24	16	46	4,732	9	174
	1	...	3	.	...	...	...	3	5	.	.	.	2	.	.	4			
	86	.	57	49	203	...	18	25	104	154	223	.	281	...	81	40	3,361	6	197
	.	.	1	...	...	...	1	..	1	...	...	.	1	1	.	1			
	209	.	90	34	292	2	14	17	41	66	248	...	304	23	9	25	2,571	...	71
	3	.	9	2	...	1	...	3	8	2	8	...	10	4	2	3			
1	303	9	167	169	193	29	42	92	317	289	239	3	1,058	92	17	108	5,122	16	312
.	.	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	.	.			
	40	..	6	7	15	7	1	5	5	5	21	..	28	4	2	5	275	...	6
..	.	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	.	...	...	..			
	22		22	17	15	5	2	8	13	14	7	...	38	1	1	11	277	...	8
1	1,084	9	505	468	1,264	71	95	187	639	823	1,206	3	2,168	151	128	249	16,338	31	768
.	3,981	30	1,557	2,689	1,873	208	343	744	1,891	3,166	3,393	11	11,316	394	330	1,148	51,375	65	2,104
.	880	2	491	650	1,857	52	72	207	449	948	2,019	3	3,387	199	142	517	21,006	33	329
..	2,222	2	1,134	1,071	2,760	54	183	235	1,127	2,184	2,157	43	6,982	89	321	513	36,019	53	976
5	3,098	21	1,185	1,623	967	145	131	562	1,420	3,334	3,091	27	8,873	291	297	1,468	43,670	77	1,844
.	1,652	20	1,176	1,509	624	111	250	328	882	1,128	1,818	1	3,861	156	114	536	26,956	30	1,039
1	1,084	9	505	468	1,264	71	95	187	639	823	1,206	3	2,168	151	128	249	16,338	31	768
6	12,827	84	6,048	8,010	9,345	641	1,074	2,263	6,408	11,583	13,684	88	36,587	1,280	1,332	4,431	195,364	289	7,060

B.—DISPENSARY STATISTICS.—*continued.*

No. 3.-A.—*Showing the results of the Major Surgical Operations performed in the Dispensaries of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1883.

Nature of operation.	Remaining on 31st December.	Performed during the year.	Total.	Result. Cured.	Relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.
OPERATIONS ON THE EYE AND ITS APPENDAGES.								
Flap operation		1	1		1			
Depression of lens		2	2	2				
Removal of tumour from the neighbourhood of eye		1	1	1				
Total	...	4	4	3	1	...		...
OPERATIONS ON ARTERIES.								
Ligature	...	2	2	2	...	...		
Total	...	2	2	2	...		...	...
OPERATIONS ON JOINTS.								
Reduction of dislocation of shoulder	...	16	16	15		1	...	...
Do. of lower jaw	...	16	16	16	...	...	...	...
Do. of elbow	2	17	17	15	2		...	
Do. of wrist and carpus		1	1	1				
Do. of finger		2	2	2		...		
Do. of hip	...	4	4	2		1	...	...
Do. of radius			2	2			...	...
Do. of wrist		5	5	4			...	1
Do. of patella		1	1	1	...		...	...
Do. of ankle joint		2	2	2			...	...
Do. of toe		2	2	2	...	...	...	...
Do. of phalanges		1	1	1	...			...
Do. of ulna		1	1	1	...			...
Do of acromian and clavicle		1	1	1	...	...		
Do. of foot		1	1	1		...		
Do. of knee		2	2	2				
Do. of coccy		1	1	1	...	...		...
Do. of jaw		1	1	1				
Total	2	74	76	71	2	2	...	1
OPERATIONS ON BONES.								
Fracture of lower jaw		2	2	2	...	...	...	...
Do. of phalanges		4	4	4	...			
Do. of femur		8	8	6			1	1
Do. of arm	1	2	3	3	...			
Do. of humerus		12	12	17	...	1	1	3
Do. of clavicle	...	15	15	12	1	1	...	1
Do. of forearm	3	28	31	28		1		2
Do. of ankle joint		1	1	1		...		...
Do. of skull		1	1	1	...		...	
Do. of nasal bone		1	1				1	...
Do. of ulna	1	7	8	7	1			...
Do. of metacarpus		3	3	3	...		...	
Do. of ulna and radius		4	4	3	1	...	...	...
Do. of tibia	1	7	8	8	...	...	...	...
Do. of finger		4	4	4		...		...
Do. of nasal bone and lower jaw		1	1	...			1	...
Do. of radius	...	14	14	12	...	1	...	1
Do. of thigh ...		1	1			1	...	...
Do. of bones not specified	...	5	5	5	...	...	...	...
Do. of patella		1	1	1				
Do. of abecronon process		1	1	1	...		...	
Do. of leg ...	...	4	4	4				
Do. of rib		4	4	3		1		
Do. of wrist		2	2	2	...			
Total	6	142	148	127	3	6	4	8

Nature of operation.	Remaining on 31st December.	Performed during the year.	Total.	Result. Cured.	Relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.
AMPUTATIONS.								
Amputation of hand	...	1	1	1		...	...	...
Do. of leg	...	5	5	2		...	2	1
Do. of finger	1	1	2	2	...	...	...	
Do. of thigh	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	
Total	1	8	9	5			3	1
REMOVAL OF TUMOURS.								
Cancerous tumour	...	1	1	1				...
Fatty do.	1	11	12	12				
Cartilaginous do.	...	2	2	2				...
Fibrous do.	...	2	2	2				...
Sebaceous do.	...	2	2	2				...
Total	1	18	19	19	...		...	...
REMOVAL OF FOREIGN BODIES.								
Removal of bullet from thigh...	1		1	1				
Total	1		1	1	...		...	...
REMOVAL OF CALCULI.								
By lithotomy		2	2	1	1		...	...
By lateral lithotomy		3	3	3			...	...
Removal of calculus from urethra		2	2	2		...	...	...
Total	...	7	7	6	1	...	...	...
INCISIONS.								
Returning of protrusion of intestines (abdominal section)		2	2	1	...	...	1	...
Removal of fœtal remains		9	9	7	1		1	...
Perinæal abscess opened		1	1	1		...	...	
Hernia strangulated		1	1	1	...	...		
Removal of cancer of penis		2	2	1	1	...	...	...
Do. of dead fœtus		1	1				1	...
Large abscesses ...	2		2	2				
Total	2	16	18	13	2		3	
OPERATIONS NOT CLASSIFIED.								
Gun shot wounds		2	2	1		...	1	...
Fracture of the malar and inferior maxillary bones		1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Paracentesis of dropsy		2	2	1	...	...	1	...
Do. of abdomen		1	1	1		...		
Internal piles		1	1	1		...		...
Aspiration of abscess		2	2	2	...			...
Total	...	9	9	7	...	...	2	...
Grand Total	13	276	289	251	8	8	12	10

B.—DISPENSARY STATISTICS.—*continued.*

No. IV.—*Showing the classes and sexes of the in-door and out-door patients treated in the Dispensaries of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1883.

1	2	3				4							5							
						Classes.							Daily attendance.							
													Average number.				Ratio per cent. of			
District.	Serial number.	Name of Dispensary.	Total treated during the year.				A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.								
			Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Europeans.	Eurasians.	Hindoos.	Mussulmen			Other classes.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
Akola.	1	Akola Civil Hospital ...	1,744	340	333	2,417	87	124	1,101	696	...	...	409	22	4	3	29	76	14	10	100
	2	Akola Charitable Dispensary ...	5,896	2,050	3,367	11,313	23	871	5,206	2,961	...	...	2,252	36	13	20	69	52	19	29	100
	3	Khamgaon ...	2,757	996	2,583	6,336	79	148	4,347	1,283	...	..	479	18	7	17	42	43	17	40	100
	4	Balapur ...	3,432	1.392	2,559	7,383	...	...	3,692	3,502	...	...	189	35	14	24	73	48	19	33	100
	5	Akot ...	2,828	865	4,014	7,707	6	21	4,375	3,287	...	...	18	31	11	47	89	35	12	53	100
	6	Jalgaon ...	4,312	1,896	3,299	9,507	...	1	7,100	2,228	...	...	178	28	11	18	57	49	19	32	100
	7	Shegaon ...	3,076	876	1,807	5,759	42	122	3,980	1,133	...	...	482	27	6	13	46	59	13	28	100
	8	Tilhara ...	631	114	208	953	...	...	780	148	...	...	25	14	2	3	19	74	10	16	100
		Total ...	24,676	8,529	18,170	51,375	237	1,287	30,581	15,238	...	...	4,032	211	68	145	424	50	16	34	100
Basim.	9	Basim Civil Hospital ...	3,998	959	2,015	6,972	104	84	2,860	2,866	...	...	1,058	29	7	12	48	60	15	25	100
	10	Pusad Charitable Dispensary ...	1,798	599	1,407	3,804	8	1	2,032	1,420	...	...	343	15	6	12	33	46	18	36	100
	11	Umarkhed ...	2,052	989	2,433	5,474	1	...	3,635	1,630	...	...	208	19	8	19	46	41	18	41	100
	12	Risod ...	961	393	835	2,189	...	1	1,580	505	...	...	103	10	3	8	21	48	14	38	100
	13	Mangrul ...	1,407	417	743	2,567	1	...	1,213	1,330	...	...	23	24	7	12	43	56	16	28	100
		Total ...	10,216	3,357	7,433	21,006	114	86	11,320	7,751	...	...	1,735	97	31	63	191	51	16	33	100
Buldana.	14	Buldana Civil Hospital ...	2,880	499	1,691	5,070	18	111	1,772	1,330	..	...	1,839	24	4	9	37	65	11	24	100
	15	Malkapur Charitable Dispensary.	2,295	691	1,891	4,877	1	4	2,463	2,145	...	...	264	17	5	13	35	49	14	37	100
	16	Nandura ...	2,151	745	2,137	5,033	...	...	3,495	1,509	...	...	29	17	6	16	39	44	15	41	100
	17	Pimpalgaon Raja.	1,960	578	1,422	3,960	...	...	1,961	1,960	...	...	39	14	5	11	30	47	17	36	100
	18	Chikhli ...	2,257	747	2,150	5,154	1	1	3,588	1,208	...	...	356	20	7	19	46	44	15	41	100
	19	Deulgaon Raja...	1,498	619	1,633	3,750	2	1	2,737	859	...	...	151	13	5	14	32	40	16	44	100
	20	Mehkar ...	1,524	1,013	2,034	4,571	...	...	3,020	1,263	...	...	288	16	11	19	46	35	24	41	100
	21	Dongaon ...	1,534	636	1,434	3,604	...	...	2,828	677	...	...	99	13	6	12	31	42	19	39	100
		Total ...	16,099	5,528	14,392	36,019	22	117	21,864	10,951	..	...	3,065	134	49	113	296	45	17	38	100
Amraoti.	22	Amraoti Civil Hospital ...	2,283	443	760	3,486	107	342	1,466	938	...	...	633	24	3	5	32	75	9	16	100
	23	Amraoti Charitable Dispensary.	6,909	2,296	2,020	11,225	33	195	7,867	2,745	...	..	385	36	11	11	58	62	19	19	100
	24	Morsi ...	1,897	395	1,465	3,757	...	...	2,672	831	...	...	254	19	4	14	37	51	11	38	100
	25	Karanja ...	4,142	1,769	4,195	10,106	1	3	6,929	2,999	...	...	174	31	12	31	74	42	16	42	100
	26	Chandur ...	3,155	824	1,321	5,300	...	...	4,360	638	...	...	302	29	8	12	49	59	16	25	100
	27	Murtazapur ...	1,911	498	1,095	3,504	3	33	2,063	1,266	...	..	139	17	4	10	31	55	13	32	100
	28	Kholapur ...	1,442	635	1,121	3,198	...	...	1,481	1,638	...	...	79	15	7	11	33	46	21	33	100
	29	Burrur ..	1,793	298	1,003	3,094	...	...	1,930	1,055	...	...	109	15	3	8	26	58	11	31	100
		Total ...	23,532	7,158	12,980	43,670	144	573	28,768	12,110	...	...	2,075	186	52	102	340	55	15	30	100
Ellichpur.	30	Ellichpur Civil Hospital ...	2,803	827	1,458	5,088	68	132	1,221	3,483	...	...	184	26	6	9	41	63	15	22	100
	31	Ellichpur City Charitable Dispensary ...	4,719	2,031	3,138	9,888	...	...	4,602	5,286	...	...	...	40	17	27	84	48	20	32	100
	32	Daryapur ...	1,923	474	1,301	3,698	...	...	2,681	919	..	...	98	22	5	11	38	58	13	29	100
	33	Anjangaon ...	1,724	563	1,972	4,259	...	...	2,555	1,409	...	...	295	23	6	24	53	44	11	45	100
	34	Chandur ...	1,797	524	962	3,283	2	...	1,142	1,413	..	...	726	13	5	9	27	48	19	33	100
	35	Chikalda Forest Dispensary ..	557	73	110	740	13	1	363	150	...	...	213	5	1	1	7	72	14	14	100
		Total ...	13,523	4,492	8,941	26,956	83	133	12,564	12,660	...	...	1,516	129	40	81	250	52	16	32	100
Wun.	36	Darwha Charitable Dispensary.	2,343	520	1,869	4,732	...	...	2,377	2,248	...	...	107	21	4	13	38	55	11	34	100
	37	Wun ...	1,745	521	1,095	3,361	...	1	2,497	512	...	...	351	22	6	11	39	57	15	28	100
	38	Panderkowra ...	1,358	261	952	2,571	1	3	1,571	879	...	...	117	15	3	8	26	58	11	31	100
	39	Yeotmal Civil Hospital ...	3,196	691	1,235	5,122	49	175	2,973	1,448	..	...	477	36	7	12	55	65	13	22	100
	40	Digras Charitable Dispensary.	175	42	58	275	...	...	153	120	...	...	2	1·30	·22	·36	1·88	69	11	20	100
	41	Ner ...	130	46	101	277	...	...	148	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	8,947	2,081	5,310	16,338	50	179	9,719	5,336	...	...	1,054	96	21	45	162	59	13	28	100
		Abstract:—																			
		Akola ...	24,676	8,529	18,170	51,375	237	1,287	30,581	15,238	...	...	4,032	211	68	145	424	50	16	34	100
		Basim ...	10,216	3,357	7,433	21,006	114	86	11,320	7,751	...	...	1,735	97	31	63	191	51	16	33	100
		Buldana ...	16,099	5,528	14,392	36,019	22	117	21,864	10,951	...	...	3,065	134	49	113	296	45	17	38	100
		Amraoti ...	23,532	7,158	12,980	43,670	144	573	28,768	12,110	...	...	2,075	186	52	102	340	55	15	30	100
		Ellichpur ...	13,523	4,492	8,941	26,956	83	133	12,564	12,660	...	...	1,516	129	40	81	250	52	16	32	100
		Wun ...	8,947	2,081	5,310	16,338	50	179	9,719	5,336	...	...	1,054	96	21	45	162	59	13	28	100
		Grand Total ...	96,993	31,145	67,226	195,364	650	2,375	114,816	64,046	...	...	13,477	853	261	549	1,663	51	16	33	100

B.—DISPENSARY

No. V.—PART I.—*Showing the current income and expenditure on account*

1	2		a.	From								
District.	Serial number.	Name of Dispensary.	Cash balance on 1st January 1883.	As salaries.			As registers and forms.			As European medicines.		
			Rs. a. p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Akola.	1	Akola Civil Hospital	...	7,048	9	7	...			335	9	6
	2	Akola Charitable Dispensary ...	...	612	0	0	...			373	4	4
	3	Khamgaon	175 8 0	540	0	0	...			150	8	4
	4	Balapur	1,134 11 1	513	1	1	...			73	13	0
	5	Akot	2,471 5 8	780	0	0	..			50	4	8
	6	Jalgaon	1,614 2 8	581	2	1	...			120	2	5
	7	Shegaon	3,030 0 0	772	14	11	...			144	5	10
	8	Tilhara	...	455	0	0	...			205	13	1
		Total ...	8,425 11 5	11,302	11	8	...			1,453	13	2
Basim.	9	Basim Civil Hospital	...	9,661	5	8	...			470	1	1
	10	Pusad Charitable Dispensary ...	1,296 11 8	809	6	9	..			138	10	4
	11	Umarkhed	354 4 9	492	0	0	...			122	12	7
	12	Risod	223 8 11	374	0	0	...			77	14	3
	13	Mangrul Pir	...	222	8	10	...			476	1	3
		Total ...	1,874 9 4	11,559	5	3	...			1,285	7	6
Buldana.	14	Buldana Civil Hospital	...	4,841	13	10	...			172	5	6
	15	Malkapur Charitable Dispensary ...	3,525 9 9	840	0	0	.			37	6	3
	16	Nandura	3,025 0 3	804	0	0	...			94	6	10
	17	Pimpalgaon Raja	3,297 3 1	396	0	0	...			74	0	1
	18	Chikhli	1,030 15 10	569	15	1	...			51	3	1
	19	Deulgaon Raja	1,184 3 11	346	0	0	...			21	4	5
	20	Mehkar	817 2 8	840	0	0	...			99	13	11
	21	Dongaon	1,138 5 0	423	10	8	...			64	9	1
		Total ...	14,018 8 6	9,061	7	7	...			615	1	2
Amraoti.	22	Amraoti Civil Hospital	...	7,268	0	0	.			460	13	2
	23	Amraoti Charitable Dispensary ...	38 7 8	852	0	0	.			210	7	2
	24	Morsi	4,910 6 0	907	0	0	...			155	0	6
	25	Karanja	1,303 15 9	922	0	0	...			133	4	11
	26	Chandur	1,214 4 7	901	8	9	. .			131	13	11
	27	Murtazapur	1,150 1 11	761	2	8	...			55	2	0
	28	Kholapur	796 12 4	720	0	0	...			87	4	0
	29	Burrur	...	346	8	0	...			19	13	6
	30	Talegaon	...	...			. .			...		
		Total ...	9,414 0 3	12,678	3	5	...			1,253	11	2
Ellichpur.	31	Ellichpur Civil Hospital	...	2,704	15	1	...			247	2	4
	32	Ellichpur City Charitable Dispensary...	...	852	0	0	...			117	14	1
	33	Daryapur	1,722 10 1	611	0	0	...			125	3	11
	34	Anjangaon	1,206 1 9	395	7	2	...			115	0	8
	35	Chandur	1,019 4 2	419	0	0	.			106	2	11
	36	Chikalda Forest Dispensary ...	..	818	10	9	...			28	15	1
		Total ..	3,948 0 0	5,801	1	0	.			740	7	0
Wun.	37	Yeotmal Civil Hospital	...	9,423	14	9	...			424	2	11
	38	Darwha Charitable Dispensary ..	516 8 1	672	0	0	.			185	4	0
	39	Wun	802 0 2	912	0	0	...			157	12	2
	40	Panderkowra	306 9 9	672	0	0	...			209	12	3
	41	Digras	...	26	0	0				...		
	42	Ner	...	16	0	0	...			...		
		Total ...	1,625 2 0	11,721	14	9				976	15	4
		Abstract:—										
		Akola	8,425 11 5	11,302	11	8	...			1,453	13	2
		Basim	1,874 9 4	11,559	5	3	...			1,285	7	6
		Buldana ...	14,018 8 6	9,061	7	7	...			615	1	2
		Amraoti	9,414 0 3	12,678	3	5	...			1,253	11	2
		Ellichpur	3,948 0 0	5,801	1	0	...			740	7	0
		Wun	1,625 2 0	11, 721	14	9	...			976	15	4
		Grand Total ..	39,305 15 6	62,124	11	8	...			6,325	7	4

STATISTICS.—*continued.*

of the Dispensaries in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1883.

3																							
Income.																							
b.												c.			c½.			d.			d½.		
Government.																							
As diet of of police cases.			Sale of medicines.			Special allowance given by Government.			Total.			From local or other funds.			From municipal funds.			Interest on investments.			Sale of securities or withdrawal of deposits.		
Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
2	8	0	24	15	6	1,180	5	9	8,592	0	4	...			...			...			...		
...			...			387	0	0	1,372	4	4	...			1,223	7	4	...			...		
...			...			300	0	0	990	8	4	...			831	7	9	5	10	6	...		
...			.			6	0	0	592	14	1	329	0	0	...			87	14	0	...		
...			...			60	0	0	890	4	8	1	0	6	...			...			...		
...			...			340	12	0	1,042	0	6	335	2	0	...			58	10	2	...		
...			...			45	2	0	962	6	9	...			439	3	0	95	9	6	...		
...			...			47	9	9	708	6	10	...			..			...			...		
2	8	0	24	15	6	2,366	13	6	15,150	13	10	665	2	6	2,494	2	1	247	12	2	...		
...			...			791	13	5	10,923	4	2	...			...			..			...		
...			...			26	0	0	974	1	1	399	4	0	...			...			...		
...			...			12	14	0	627	10	7	404	8	0	...			4	8	6	...		
...			...			10	10	0	462	8	3	253	0	0	1	4	0	...			...		
...			...			15	8	0	714	2	1	238	0	0	...			120	15	0	...		
...			...			856	13	5	13,701	10	2	1,294	12	0	1	4	0	125	7	6	...		
13	13	7	...			1,142	12	6	6,170	13	5	...			...			...			...		
...			...			...			877	6	3	227	14	10	...			130	4	0	...		
...			. .			...			898	6	10	683	14	6	...			111	2	3	5	14	0
...			...			60	0	0	530	0	1	286	9	7	...			120	9	9	...		
...			...			...			621	2	2	433	13	4	0	2	0	30	10	4	...		
...			...			...			367	4	5	174	0	0	...			37	3	0	1	2	6
...			...			10	8	0	950	5	11	260	13	5	...			28	6	6	...		
...			...			31	4	0	519	7	9	235	0	0	...			39	3	9	...		
13	13	7	...			1,244	8	6	10,934	14	10	2,302	1	8	0	2	0	497	7	7	7	0	6
...			. .			1,015	10	7	8,744	7	9	...			...			...			...		
...			...			240	0	0	1,302	7	2	...			946	5	10	0	3	1	...		
...			...			..			1,062	0	6	371	0	0	..			193	5	9	...		
...			...			...			1,055	4	11	387	3	0	...			76	9	1	...		
...			..			4	14	0	1,038	4	8	400	0	0	. .			131	7	1	...		
...			...			4	0	0	820	4	8	203	0	0	...			30	3	1	...		
..			...			...			807	4	0	144	0	0	...			12	12	11	...		
...			...			36	8	0	402	13	6	1,803	0	0	..			...			...		
...			...			.			...			...			...			..			...		
...			...			1,301	0	7	15,232	15	2	3,308	3	0	946	5	10	444	9	0	...		
53	0	0	...			638	11	4	3,643	12	9	...			...			...			...		
...			...			180	0	0	1,149	14	1	...			289	2	4	...			...		
...			...			312	12	0	1,048	15	11	108	0	0	...			15	10	9	...		
...						184	8	0	694	15	10	72	8	0	...			5	8	6	...		
...			...			68	0	0	593	2	11	5	5	0	...			8	7	3	...		
...			...			47	15	9	895	9	7	...			. .			..			...		
53	0	0	...			1,431	15	1	8,026	7	1	185	13	0	289	2	4	29	10	6	...		
...			.			910	6	8	10,758	8	4	...			...			...			...		
...			...			46	12	0	904	0	0	354	2	0	...			6	0	0	...		
...			...			16	8	0	1,086	4	2	487	2	3	...			4	11	0	...		
..			...			11	8	0	893	4	3	301	9	3	...			6	7	9	...		
...			...			...			26	0	0	...			...			...			...		
...			...			...			16	0	0	...			...			...			...		
...			...			985	2	8	13,684	0	9	1,142	13	6	...			17	2	9	...		
2	8	0	24	15	6	2,366	13	6	15,150	13	10	665	2	6	2,494	2	1	247	12	2	...		
...			...			856	13	5	13,701	10	2	1,294	12	0	1	4	0	125	7	6	...		
13	13	7	...			1,244	8	6	10,934	14	10	2,302	1	8	0	2	0	497	7	7	7	0	6
..			...			1,301	0	7	15,232	15	2	3,308	3	0	946	5	10	444	9	0	...		
53	0	0	...			1,431	15	1	8,026	7	1	185	13	0	289	2	4	29	10	6	...		
...			...			985	2	8	13,684	0	9	1,142	13	6	...			17	2	9	...		
69	5	7	24	15	6	8,186	5	9	76,730	13	10	8,898	13	8	3,731	0	3	1,362	1	6	7	0	6

B.—DISPENSARY

No. V.—PART I.—*Showing the current income and expenditure on account*

1	2	3											
		Income—*continued.*											
		e.				f.		a.			b.		
		Subscription.											
District.	Serial number.	Name of Dispensary.	From Europeans.			From Natives.			Total income			On establishment.			On bazaar medicines.		
			Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.		p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Akola.	1	Akola Civil Hospital ...	...			...			8,592	0	4	7,865	14	9	41	11	11
	2	Akola Charitable Dispensary ...	36	0	0	33	0	0	2,664	11	8	1,407	0	0	97	5	0
	3	Khamgaon	...			185	12	0	2,188	14	7	1,536	0	0	10	8	0
	4	Balapur	...			325	0	0	2,469	7	2	589	8	7	114	12	4
	5	Akot	...			580	6	0	3,943	0	10	944	0	0	57	7	9
	6	Jalgaon	...			...			3,049	15	4	1,077	14	1	27	12	8
	7	Shegaon...	...			...			4,527	3	3	926	0	11	19	6	9
	8	Tilhara	...			105	6	0	813	12	10	562	9	9	9	2	0
		Total ...	36	0	0	1,229	8	0	28,249	2	0	14,909	0	1	378	2	5
Basim.	9	Basim Civil Hospital ...	...			...			10,923	4	2	10,212	12	7	35	11	5
	10	Pusad Charitable Dispensary ...	...			...			2,670	0	9	966	10	4	22	5	9
	11	Umarkhed	...			69	0	0	1,459	15	10	672	11	10	12	14	0
	12	Risod	...			1,836	0	0	2,776	5	2	515	14	3	13	5	8
	13	Mangrul Pir	...			6,450	0	0	7,523	1	1	285	10	1	9	6	6
		Total ...	...			8,355	0	0	25,352	11	0	12,653	11	1	93	11	4
Buldana.	14	Buldana Civil Hospital ..	...			...			6,170	13	5	5,319	8	10	15	3	0
	15	Malkapur Charitable Dispensary	...			...			4,761	2	10	900	0	0	41	0	3
	16	Nandura	...			...			4,724	5	10	864	0	0	20	5	11
	17	Pimpalgaon Raja	...			...			4,234	6	6	521	0	0	20	0	1
	18	Chikhli	...			439	10	4	2,556	6	0	628	13	2	17	10	3
	19	Deulgaon Raja	...			192	12	0	1,956	9	10	406	0	0	9	12	3
	20	Mehkar	...			20	0	0	2,076	12	6	910	8	0	21	11	6
	21	Dongaon	...			...			1,932	0	6	514	14	8	11	8	1
		Total ...	...			652	6	4	28,412	9	5	10,064	12	8	157	3	4
Amraoti.	22	Amraoti Civil Hospital ...	...			...			8,744	7	9	7,422	5	9	40	5	10
	23	Amraoti Charitable Dispensary	.			...			2,287	7	9	1,296	0	0	115	3	3
	24	Morsi	...			99	10	0	6,636	6	3	1,003	0	0	51	2	0
	25	Karanja...	...			102	0	0	2,925	0	9	970	0	0	20	6	9
	26	Chandur	...			232	0	0	3,016	0	4	951	2	6	65	1	9
	27	Murtazapur	...			157	15	0	2,361	8	8	785	2	8	32	3	9
	28	Kholapur	...			281	0	0	2,041	13	3	756	0	0	30	10	3
	29	Burrur	...			107	0	0	2,312	13	6	406	8	0	15	8	10
	30	Talegaon	..			543	2	0	543	2	0	...			...		
		Total ...	...			1,522	11	0	30,868	12	3	13,590	2	11	370	10	5
Ellichpur.	31	Ellichpur Civil Hospital ...	...			...			3,643	12	9	2,704	15	1	27	0	1
	32	Ellichpur City Charitable Dispy.	...			...			1,439	0	5	1,164	0	0	27	15	0
	33	Daryapur	...			134	0	0	3,029	4	9	975	12	0	21	7	10
	34	Anjangaon	...			182	0	0	2,161	2	1	645	15	2	15	2	6
	35	Chandur	...			108	0	0	1,734	3	4	595	0	0	22	13	5
	36	Chikalda Forest Dispensary ...	...			...			895	9	7	818	10	9	2	14	0
		Total ...	..			424	0	0	12,903	0	11	6,904	5	0	117	4	10
Wun.	37	Yeotmal Civil Hospital ...	...			...			10,758	8	4	10,124	3	11	27	10	4
	38	Darwha Charitable Dispensary	...			...			1,780	10	1	797	8	0	22	2	8
	39	Wun	...			300	0	0	2,680	1	7	1,012	8	0	22	4	1
	40	Panderkowra	...			801	0	0	2,308	15	0	767	6	0	22	13	1
	41	Digras	...			640	0	0	666	0	0	30	0	0	5	0	3
	42	Ner	...			582	0	0	598	0	0	20	0	0	3	13	0
		Total ...	...			2,323	0	0	18,792	3	0	12,751	9	11	103	11	5
		Abstract :—															
		Akola	36	0	0	1,229	8	0	28,249	2	0	14,909	0	1	378	2	5
		Basim		...		8,355	0	0	25,352	11	0	12,653	11	1	93	11	4
		Buldana		...		652	6	4	28,412	9	5	10,064	12	8	157	3	4
		Amraoti		.		1,522	11	0	30,858	12	3	13,590	2	11	370	10	5
		Ellichpur		...		424	0	0	12,903	0	11	6,904	5	0	117	4	10
		Wun		...		2,323	0	0	18,792	3	0	12,751	9	11	103	11	5
		Grand Total ...	36	0	0	14,506	9	4	1,44,578	6	7	70,873	9	8	1,220	11	9

STATISTICS.—*concluded.*

of the Dispensaries in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1883—continued.

4							5	6	7
Expenditure.									
c.	d.	e.	f.	g.	h.				
On European medicines, whether from Government store or purchased.	On diet.	On miscellaneous charges.	On building or repairs.	Invested during the year.	Total expenditure during the year.		Cash balance on 31st December 1883.	Average cost of each diet.	Percentage of total cost paid by Government.
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
335 9 6	2 8 0	19[illegible] 5 0	1[illegible]3 15 2	...	8,[illegible]92 0 4		...	0 2 0	100 0 0
384 15 4	156 15 11	12[illegible] 10 10	422 12 7	...	2,[illegible]56 11 8		6[illegible] 0 0	0 1 5	52 13 7
150 8 4	9 6 0	[illegible]9 12 6	64 13 3	...	1,8[illegible]2 0 1		[illegible]6 14 6	0 1 7	54 6 3
73 13 0	...	108 14 11	[illegible]3 12 9	...	[illegible]915 13 7		1,5[illegible]3 9 7	...	64 11 10
50 4 8	4 9 0	84 1 3	65 0 0	..	1,2[illegible]5 6 [illegible]		2,737 10 2	0 2 0	73 13 9
1[illegible]0 2 5	...	6[illegible] 13 7	44 4 0	..	1,5[illegible]3 14 9		1,716 0 7	..	78 1 9
144 5 10	...	113 12 3	198 0 0	...	1,401 9 9		3,125 9 6	...	68 9 10
205 13 1	..	36 4 0	...	...	813 12 10		..	...	86 15 8
1,465 8 2	173 6 11	77[illegible] 10 4	977 9 9	...	18,680 5 8		9,568 12 4	0 1 9	81 1 8
470 1 1	28 5 9	176 5 4	...	...	10,[illegible]23 4 2		...	0 1 10	100 0 0
138 10 4	1 1 7	55 7 8	414 10 0	...	1,598 13 8		1,071 3 1	0 1 4	60 14 7
122 12 7	0 14 4	54 11 8	158 10 0	...	1,[illegible]02 10 5		457 5 5	0 2 1	62 9 9
77 14 3	...	21[illegible] 2 6	129 10 9	...	940 15 5		1,826 5 9	...	48 11 8
476 1 3	...	30 11 1	479 0 0	...	1,280 12 11		6,242 4 2	.	55 11 9
1,285 7 6	30 5 8	530 6 3	1,161 14 9	...	15,755 8 7		9,597 2 5	0 1 9	86 15 5
172 5 6	13 13 7	173 5 2	471 9 4	...	6,170 13 5		...	0 2 [illegible]	100 0 0
37 6 3	...	[illegible]7 13 0	[illegible]5 15 10	...	1,102 [illegible] 4		[illegible],[illegible]53 15 6	...	79 9 3
94 6 10	...	[illegible] 13 7	5[illegible]9 14 6	...	1,519 [illegible] 10		3,204 13 0	...	59 1 3
74 0 1	...	17[illegible] 5 [illegible]	[illegible]2 9 7	...	804 [illegible] 0		5,400 3 6	...	63 8 9
51 3 1	...	182 11 10	190 13 4	...	1,080 [illegible] 8		1,476 2 4	...	57 8 0
21 4 5	...	[illegible] 5 7	...	...	4[illegible]5 6 3		1,461 3 7	...	74 2 3
99 13 11	...	87 5 8	93 2 5	...	1,212 9 6		864 3 0	...	78 5 1
64 9 1	...	19[illegible] 10 [illegible]	..	...	781 1[illegible] 4		1,150 6 2	...	66 5 11
615 1 2	13 13 7	972 10 7	1,37[illegible] 1 0	...	1[illegible],1[illegible]3 10 4		15,215 15 1	...	82 15 9
[illegible]09 13 2	83 13 11	75[illegible] 1 [illegible]	...	...	8,744 7 9		...	0 1 11	100 0 0
2[illegible]9 7 2	172 0 7	[illegible]8 10 [illegible]	3[illegible]3 8 9	...	2,2[illegible]6 14 1		49 9 8	0 1 5	57 15 1
1[illegible]5 0 6	12 2 4	[illegible]0 [illegible] [illegible]	37 1 0	...	1,2[illegible]4 14 6		5,347 7 9	0 1 8	82 6 2
133 4 11	8 14 8	33 7 10	[illegible]6 0 0	...	1,202 2 2		1,722 14 7	0 1 4	87 11 5
151 13 11	4 13 8	51 0 7	90 13 4	...	1,2[illegible]4 13 9		1,721 2 7	0 1 4	80 2 6
55 2 0	2 12 2	50 0 5	60 6 4	...	985 11 4		1,375 13 4	0 1 11	83 2 7
87 4 0	...	14 9 5	907 2 0	...	1,795 9 8		246 3 7	...	44 9 9
19 13 6	...	235 12 6	...	...	677 10 10		1,635 2 8	...	59 9 4
...	...	...	...	...	...		543 2 0	...	...
1,253 11 2	284 9 4	1,212 2 10	1,524 15 5	...	18,236 4 1		12,632 8 2	0 1 7	83 4 0
247 2 4	53 0 0	611 11 3	...	...	3,[illegible]13 12 9		...	0 1 10	100 0 0
117 14 1	46 6 9	82 12 7	...	...	1,[illegible]9 0 5		...	0 1 2	79 14 7
125 3 11	6 1 9	7[illegible] 6 0	84 2 6	...	1,2[illegible]5 2 0		1,744 2 9	0 1 6	81 10 1
115 0 8	1 0 0	7[illegible] 10 3	...	...	847 12 7		1,313 5 6	...	81 15 4
119 10 8	7 3 10	19[illegible] 5 9	...	...	939 1 8		795 1 8	0 1 9	63 2 5
28 15 1	...	[illegible]5 1 9	...	...	895 9 7		...	...	100 0 0
753 14 9	113 12 4	1,07[illegible] 15 7	84 2 6	...	9,050 7 0		3,852 9 11	0 1 7	88 11 0
4[illegible]4 2 11	10 10 4	1[illegible] 12 10	[illegible]0 6 0	...	10,758 8 4		...	0 2 3	100 0 0
185 4 0	27 9 3	51 8 [illegible]	37 1 0	..	1,121 1 2		659 8 11	0 2 2	80 10 3
157 12 2	...	[illegible]5 14 5	2[illegible]0 0 0	...	1,419 6 8		1 260 10 11	...	76 8 6
209 12 3	3 5 11	[illegible]9 8 3	34 9 9	...	1,068 7 3		1,[illegible]40 7 9	0 2 8	83 9 9
...	...	1[illegible]9 2 2	...	...	174 2 5		491 13 7	...	14 15 1
...	...	1[illegible]3 13 0	...	...	157 10 0		440 6 0	...	10 2 0
976 15 4	41 9 6	524 10 11	300 10 9	...	14,699 3 10		4,092 15 2	0 2 6	93 10 6
1,465 8 2	173 6 11	776 10 4	977 9 9	...	18,680 5 8		9,568 12 4	0 1 9	81 1 8
1,285 7 6	30 5 8	530 6 3	1,161 4 9	...	15,755 8 7		9,597 2 5	0 1 9	86 15 5
615 1 2	13 13 7	972 10 7	1,373 1 0	...	13,196 10 4		15,215 15 1	...	82 13 9
1,253 11 2	284 9 4	1,212 2 10	1,524 15 5	...	18,236 4 1		12 632 8 2	0 1 7	83 4 0
753 14 9	113 12 4	1,076 15 7	84 2 6	...	9,050 7 0		3 852 9 11	0 1 7	88 11 0
976 15 4	41 9 6	524 10 11	300 10 9	...	14,699 3 10		4,092 15 2	0 2 6	93 10 6
6,350 10 1	657 9 4	5,003 8 6	5,422 6 2	...	89,618 7 6		54,959 15 1	0 2 0	85 9 11

C.—VACCINE DEPARTMENT.

No. 1.—*Showing particulars of vaccination in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1883-84.

Number.	Districts.	Population of district according to census of 1881.	Average population per square mile.	Average number of vaccinators employed throughout the season.	Total number of persons vaccinated.			Average number of persons vaccinated by each vaccinator.	Primary vaccination.				Re-vaccination.		Percentage of successful cases.		Persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population.	Average annual number of persons successfully vaccinated during previous 5 years.		Average annual number of deaths from small-pox during previous 5 years.	
					Male.	Female.	Total.		Total.	Successful.			Total.	Successful.	Primary.	Re-vaccination.		Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.
										Under 1 year.	Over 1 and under 6 years.	Total of all ages.									
1	2	3	4	5	6			7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16 *	17 *	18	19	20
1	Amraoti	575,328	208	9	8,613	8,226	16,839	1,871	16,730	10,871	4,483	15,500	109	36	92·65	33·0	28·83	15,064	26·18	561	·98
2	Ellichpur... ...	271,150	278	4	4,099	3,849	7,948	1,987	7,937	6,285	1,081	7,424	11	3	93·54	27·3	30·91	8,841	32·60	158	·58
3	Wun	392,102	100	7	6,725	6,490	13,215	1,888	13,138	7,855	4,036	12,212	77	31	92·95	40·3	32·43	11,581	29·53	111	·28
4	Basim	358,883	121	6	5,465	5,417	10,882	1,814	10,876	6,152	3,659	10,161	6	1	93·42	16·6	31·74	10,076	28·08	41	·11
5	Akola	595,472	223	9	8,142	7,966	16,108	1,790	16,101	10,757	4,226	15,136	7	2	94·01	28·5	27·75	15,834	26·59	241	·41
6	Buldana	437,083	157	7	7,082	7,130	14,212	2,030	14,212	9,681	3,206	13,020	...	...	91·61	...	32·48	13,273	30·36	130	·29
	Totals of Province ...	2,630,018	164	42	40,126	39,078	79,204	1,887	78,994	51,601	20,691	73,453	210	73	92·98	34·8	30·33	74,669	28·39	1,243	·47

* Including Dispensary Vaccination.

C.—VACCINE DEPARTMENT.—*continued.*

No. II.—*Showing the cost of the Department in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1883-84.

	Circles and Districts.	Establishment.										Expenditure.				id m							
						Vaccinators.																	
		Superintendent General.	Superintendents of Circles.	Deputy Superintendents.	Native Superintendents.	Head Vaccinators.	1st Class Vaccinators.	2nd Class Vaccinators.	3rd Class Vaccinators.	Apprentices.	Chapmasees and other servants.	Pay of Establishment.	Travelling allowance.	Contingencies.	Total cost.	Imperial Funds.	Provincial Funds.	Local Funds.	Municipalities.	Native States.	Total.	No. of all successful vaccination and re-vaccination.	Average cost of each successful case.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
												Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.
1	Amraoti	1	...	...	1	1	1	2	5	1	1	2,883 13 3	...	80 4 11	2,964 2 2	...	2,964 2 2	...	...	...	2,964 2 2	15,536	0 3 0
2	Ellichpur				1	...	1	1	2	1	1	2,187 10 1	...	80 4 11	2,267 15 0	...	2,267 15 0	...	...	...	2,267 15 0	*7,781	0 4 8
3	Wun				1	1	1	2	3	1	1	2,356 13 5	...	80 4 11	2,437 2 4	...	2,437 2 4	...	...	...	2,437 2 4	12,243	0 3 2
4	Basim				1	1	...	2	3	1	1	2,153 5 11	...	80 4 11	2,233 10 10	...	2,233 10 10	...	10	...	2,243 10 10	†10,214	0 3 6
5	Akola				1	1	1	2	5	1	1	3,251 5 8	...	80 4 11	3,331 10 7	...	3,331 10 7	...	...	...	3,331 10 7	15,138	0 3 6
6	Buldana				1	1	1	2	3	1	1	2,521 8 8	...	80 4 11	2,601 13 7	...	2,601 13 7	...	...	...	2,601 13 7	13,020	0 3 2
	With Superintendent of Vaccination, Hdyerabad Assigned Districts ...	...	...	...	1	...	..	1	...	...	1	620 0 0	...	...	620 0 0	...	620 0 0	...	...	...	620 0 0	...	...
	Totals of Province. ...	1	...	...	7	5	5	12	21	6	7	15,974 9 0	...	481 13 6	16,456 6 6	...	16,456 6 6	...	10	..	16,466 6 6	73,962	0 3 6

Including 354 successful operations performed n Melghat.

† Including 82 successful operations performed in Basim Town by the Municipal Vaccinator.

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C.—DISPENSARY VACCINATION.—*concluded.*

No. III.—*Showing Dispensary Vaccination in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1883-84.

Districts.	No. of dispensaries in each district to which a vaccinator is attached.	Average number of vaccinators attached to dispensaries during the season.	Total number of persons vaccinated.	Average number of persons vaccinated by each vaccinator.	Primary vaccination.				Re-vaccination.		Percentage of successful cases.	
					Total.	Successful.			Total.	Successful.	Primary.	Re-vaccination.
						Under 1 year.	One and under 6.	Total of all ages.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Amraoti	...	...	1,261	...	1,244	840	237	1,088	17	13	87·46	76·47
Ellichpur	...	...	1,080	...	1,073	745	213	958	7	1	89·28	14·28
Wun	...	...	513	...	513	312	191	503	...	...	98·05	...
Basim	...	...	*1,348	...	1,340	507	613	1,232	8	3	91·94	37·5
Akola	...	...	1,563	...	1,563	1,115	306	1,391	...	...	89·	...
Buldana	...	...	1,353	...	1,345	730	398	1,168	8	...	86·84	...
Total ...	...	...	7,118	...	7,078	4,249	1,958	6,340	40	17	89·54	42·5

* Includes 94 cases operated upon by the Municipal vaccinator under the supervision of the Civil Surgeon, Basim.

REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION

OF THE

HYDERABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS,

FOR

THE YEAR 1884-85.

Hyderabad:

PRINTED AT THE RESIDENCY GOVERNMENT PRESS—1885.

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PART I.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

Personnel.

MR. CORDERY held the office of Resident during nine months of the year, Sir Oliver St. John officiating for him for the remaining three months. Mr. W. J. Cuningham held the office of First Assistant Resident and Secretary for Berar during the whole year, with the exception of nine days.

The office of Commissioner, Hyderabad Assigned Districts, was unfortunately exposed to several changes, as the post was held by four different officers, Mr. Ridsdale, Mr. Henvey, Colonel Bell, and Mr. Saunders.

The administration of the Stamp Department was transferred, from the Commissioner, to the Inspector General of Police, Jails and Registration, who has been granted a personal allowance of Rs. 100 per mensem, on this account.

Survey.

2. The only survey work now carried on, is the Forest Survey in South Berar, and in the Melghat Taluk.

In the former, a detailed topographical survey of 77·12 square miles, on the four-inch scale, and in the latter, of 298·61 square miles, was completed. In the Melghat District, two scales have been adopted, the four-inch scale for black soil villages, while the forest reserves and red soil tracts were surveyed on the two-inch scale. The work appears to be excellent.

Waste lands.

3. There were 532 villages out on lease during the year, as against 529 villages in the previous year, the revenue having risen from Rs. 62,722 in 1883-84 to Rs. 67,813.

Acts introduced and repealed.

4. Six Acts of the Imperial Legislature were extended to the province, while ten Acts, hitherto in force, were repealed.

In addition, rules under the Indian Factories Act, rules for the admission of pleaders and authorized agents in revenue cases, and rules for the levy of process fees by Revenue officers, were made applicable to the province, with the sanction of the Government of India; while, under the authority of the Resident, rules, under Section 27 of the Court Fees' Act, and for the management of District Forests, were brought into force. In three municipalities, certain bye-laws under the Municipal Act, were sanctioned by the Resident.

Police.

5. There has been a temporary increase, of ten officers and fifty men, to the strength of the police force, for the purpose of protecting the Melghat border from the incursions of Tantia Bhil and his followers. With the above exception there was no alterations in the composition of the Force. The municipalities were relieved of police charges, and thus, nearly Rs. 10,900 have been added to the charges on the general revenues of the province.

The work to be done was not heavy; out of the total number of cognizable cases reported, after allowing for "cases struck off" and for "petty nuisances," there remained 5,782 cases to be dealt with. This only gives 2·6 cases to each constable.

Crime.

6. Crime was somewhat heavier than last year, and this is attributed to the high prices prevailing for jowari. Analysing the figures, the increase appears to have occurred principally, in "serious offences," and "minor offences against the person and property." There has been a startling increase in murder cases, which have more than doubled; while dakaities, robberies, burglaries, and ordinary thefts, also show a considerable increase. Thus, notwithstanding the fact that the percentages, of convictions obtained in cases investigated, of persons convicted to persons arrested and summoned, and of "stolen property recovered," all show a fair advance, yet this is the natural result of a higher average of crime. On the other hand, the increase of "serious crime" points to the fact, that greater vigilance and activity is

required on the part of the police, while their detective ability is evidently not held in high consideration, by the criminal classes of the province.

The village officers, as a rule, have actively assisted the police; but it has been found in one or two instances, that aspirants for patelships encourage crime, in order to disgrace the present incumbents.

Criminal justice.

7. Six additional courts for the disposal of criminal work, were established during the year, *viz.*, the courts of three 1st class and three 3rd class magistrates.

There was an increase of 2,007 reported cases. The cases, however, dismissed under Section 203 of the Criminal Procedure Code fell from 2,462 to 1,612.

Of the total number of reported cases 11,689 were brought to trial, involving 21,076 persons. The percentage of conviction was only 43·49.

The bulk of the work was, as usual, thrown on the Tahsildars, and they and the Special Magistrates together, disposed of over 81 per cent. of the whole of the criminal business. Of the convicted persons 7,584 were fined, 84 per cent. of them in Rs. 10 and under, and 1,684 persons were imprisoned, 79·5 per cent. of them in periods not exceeding six months.

In the courts of sessions 69 persons were disposed of on the original side, as against 21 in 1883. Of these, 32 were convicted, and 37 acquitted. There were six capital sentences. The cases in the sessions courts were disposed of much more quickly than in the previous year.

Of the 38,648 witnesses examined by the criminal courts 78·5 per cent. were only detained one day, while 642 were detained from three days to one month, the Buldana District showing the worst results in this respect.

On the whole, however, there has been a slight improvement in the speedy disposal of cases by the various courts.

Prisons.

8. Increase in crime has been naturally followed by an increase in the jail population. The number was 3,831, or 230 more than in the previous year, but the daily average strength was 28·78 per cent. less.

Of the prisoners admitted only 8·9 per cent. were sentenced to solitary confinement as part of their sentence.

Three prisoners succeeded in effecting their escape during the year; one was, however, afterwards recaptured. There was a considerable rise in the number of offences; this is partly due to the fact that warnings are now entered under "other punishments," whereas they previously were not shown in the returns.

The fall in the earnings of prisoners employed in manufactures appears, on the face of it, unsatisfactory; but an explanation has been given by the local authorities showing that the conclusion deducible from the mere figures is not a correct one. The health of the prisoners was good, and, on the whole, the discipline satisfactory; the total cost of guarding and maintaining the prisoners was less than in 1883, but the cost per head rose.

Civil justice.

9. There were 38 courts open for Civil work during the year, being four more than in 1883. There was a decrease of 248 in the number of suits instituted, which amounted to 22,899: 68 per cent. were suits on contracts in writing, including suits on accounts stated, while suits on unwritten obligations increased 22 per cent. Excluding the suits of which the money value cannot be fixed, the total value of the suits was Rs. 25,33,002-15-2, against 25,35,520-4-5 in 1883. In more than half, the claim did not exceed Rs. 50, while only 692 were for sums over Rs. 500. The aggregate value of the suits having diminished, there is a corresponding decrease in the average cost of each.

The number of suits decided was 23,767, of which 63·8 per cent. were uncontested; 33·8 per cent. of this class were decreed on confession. The percentage of contested cases fell from 28·4 to 26·8. The Extra Assistant Commissioners and Tahsildars did the bulk of the work, the latter having still more work than in 1883; but a proposal, for the relief of the Tahsildars from this press of busi-

ness, is under consideration. The average duration of contested cases is somewhat high, being 69·6 days.

Registration.

10. The new scheme of establishment, which comprised the substitution of Sub-Registrars on fixed salaries, for Sub-Registrars paid by commission, has worked well, and resulted in a large development of the operations of the department. The offices for registration work were increased by three, and are now sixty in number; of these, eight are engaged in inspection and compilation. The total number of registrations was the largest obtained since the formation of the department, *viz.*, 25,049, or 3,176 more than in the previous year. There was a large increase under all heads.

The work was quickly disposed of, 91 per cent. of the documents having been registered on the 1st day. The aggregate value of the property transferred by registration, was Rs. 56,65,884 as against Rs. 49,10,207, while the average value of each document, fell from Rs. 225 to Rs. 222.

Notwithstanding the entertainment of a special salaried agency, the financial results are satisfactory. The expenditure increased by Rs. 4,608; but the revenue also showed an increase of Rs. 6,332, leaving the satisfactory surplus of Rs. 21,389.

Municipalities.

11. The number of Municipalities was increased by extending the provisions of the Municipal Act to the town of Akot.

The elective system was introduced at Amraoti, Akola, and Khamgaon during the year; but there has not yet been time to note, whether with success, or otherwise. There is little to note on this head further than that the receipts during the year increased, while the expenditure decreased. There was a large outstanding balance of Rs. 25,069 at the close of the year, which would seem to imply considerable laxity in the collections of the Town Fund.

Agriculture and crops.

12. During the year it was discovered, that the figures previously given for the total area of the province, showed 160 acres in excess of the true area, which is now found to be 10,281,783 acres. Of this 77·1 per cent. represents land assessed, and available for occupation. The area of land actually occupied, shows a steady advance, being 7,399,087 acres as compared with 7,355,136 acres in the previous year. On the other hand, owing to the heavy rainfall, which damaged the kharif crops, and prevented the land from being got ready for rabi sowings, the area under cultivation shows a decrease of 64,846 acres. The principal crops of the province are, jowari, cotton, wheat and linseed. There was an increase of 5,108 acres under rice, and 299,760 under linseed, and a falling-off in every other crop, especially in wheat, jowari and cotton. The decreased area under wheat is due to a slack export trade to England. However the trade in linseed was very brisk, and the prevailing high rates induced cultivators to substitute linseed for wheat. The acreage under cotton has not fallen so low as during the year under report, since 1881-82: the out-turn too was poor, owing to the heavy rain.

On the other hand, owing to full wells, and a copious supply of water in streams, the acreage under irrigation increased from 54,703 acres to 70,919.

Rain-fall.

13. The rainfall averaged as much as 54·7 inches, almost as much as last year, and was besides unseasonable; for the heavy downpours in July and September injured the kharif crops, while the December rains told heavily on the last pickings of cotton and the rabi crops.

Food-grain.

14. With the exception of rice, the prices of the food-grains were considerably cheaper than last year. Wheat fell from 21 to 25 seers the rupee, and jowari from 25 to 28 seers. The reasons given are, that there were larger stocks of wheat in the hands of local merchants, while the markets were stagnant, owing to dulness in the foreign export trade.

Ensilage.

15. Ensilage experiments were carried on, but without much success. The labour required is apt to deter natives from this method of storing grass, which they can already get in abundance and cheaply.

Agricultural stock.

16. Sheep and goats suffered somewhat from the inclement December weather, but otherwise the statistics of agricultural stock show a steady increase.

Tuccavi.

17. Rs. 38,810 were advanced under the Land Improvement Act, the largest sum hitherto granted.

Forests.

18. The area of State reserves remained unchanged, but owing to re-classification, and the extension of cultivation, the area of district reserves fell from 527 to 436 square miles. This was, however, nearly met, by an increase in the area of unreserved forests. Tentative sanction has been accorded to the re-classification of district forests in five taluks. Breaches of forest rules have continued to decrease. It is satisfactory to note the success of the department in fire protection. They attempted to protect 1,046 square miles and failed only in 23 square miles, and this at a total expenditure of Rs. 5,059. The principal source of revenue is, as usual, from the unreserved forests; but this year the revenue of district forests increased from Rs. 13,205 to 55,596. In State forests there is a steady increase of revenue and a steady decrease of expenditure, so that although at present they show a surplus on the wrong side, there is every reason to anticipate that they will pay their way before very long.

The general results in all classes of forests shows a diminished revenue, but also a decreased expenditure, the chief reason for the fall in revenue being the diminished sales of teak and timber, for which the demand was not as great as usual.

Trade.

19. The system of registration of rail-borne traffic, was revised during the year, under the orders of Government. The statistics under this head show an increase in the quantity, but a decrease in the value, of both imports and exports. The decreased value is attributed to two causes: (1) that a deduction was made from the gross weight on account of the weight of packing; (2) that a different value scale has been adopted. The increased imports consisted chiefly of coal, jute, gunny-bags, cloths, salt and spices. There was, on the other hand, a large decrease in imports in grain, chiefly under the head of gram. Exports show a large increase in linseed, due to a brisk trade. This, and wheat, are the chief grains exported.

Attention has been paid to the registration of road-borne traffic: two more posts have been established, and from the statistics it would appear that greater accuracy in registration has been achieved.

Public works.

20. The total expenditure from all sources on public works, amounted to Rs. 23,08,782. Under Imperial works, a grant of Rs. 1,78,000 was made for military works; the actual expenditure, however, exceeded this sum by Rs 5,939. The excess is partly due to fluctuations in suspense accounts, and partly to the fact that, several requisitions for repairs sanctioned during February and March 1884, but not paid for till April, were, by mistake, treated as final charges against the budget grants for 1883-84.

For Imperial Civil works, Rs. 29,100 were sanctioned, and Rs. 27,959 spent. The lapse was due, partly to short outlay on repairs, and partly to a portion of the budget grants having remained unallotted. The most important works from Imperial Funds were, the construction of quarters for three Field Officers of the Royal Artillery at Trimulgherry; re-roofing the colonnade round the dome of the Hyderabad Residency; and laying down a marble pavement in the portico of the same building.

From the Berar Provincial Public Works Budget, there was a grant of Rs. 11,80,600, of which Rs. 10,60,364 were spent. After excluding the grants for establishment and tools and plant, the lapse amounted to Rs. 1,17,812 or 12·45 per cent. of the grants for works only. The lapses were chiefly under the heads of Miscellaneous Public Improvements, Military, and Civil Buildings. The largest lapse was Rs. 47,838, due to the delay in the completion of arrangements with the contractor, on the water-supply distribution works, in the town of Amraoti. Undoubtedly, the Department found considerable difficulty in getting labour for the larger miscellaneous works, but this difficulty should have been overcome. But the chief disadvantage the province laboured under was the low

strength of, and the frequent changes in, the Engineer staff. Instead of the normal strength, of three Executive Engineers and six Assistants, there were only two Executive Engineers and four Assistants available. There is not much to note as regards the military works, except that the new Lines at Raichore are being proceeded with, and the Contingent Cavalry are being provided with armourer's shops. Under civil buildings the expenditure of Rs. 96,799 was distributed over many works, none of which call for any special remark.

On Communications, Rs. 1,40,567 were spent. The Daryapur-Murtazapur and Jalna-Deulgaon Raja roads, and the first section of the Khandalla-Umarkhed, and the third and fourth sections of the Yeotmal-Wun roads were completed. Besides these, a road from Morsi to the Central Provinces Frontier, which is intended to open up the country in the extreme north-east of Berar, and a road from Motala to Nandura, which, it is believed, will meet the requirements of the large wheat traffic, from the south of the Buldana District to the Great Indian Peninsula Railway station at Nandura, were being satisfactorily progressed with. Rs. 2,18,298 were spent on repairs to provincial roads, at the rate of about Rs. 294 a mile. This is a considerable decrease on the mileage rate of the previous year, which stood at Rs. 338.

The water supply works for the towns of Amraoti and Khamgaon are almost completed, and the construction of several tanks and anicuts for the storage of water for cattle grazing on the Amraoti hills and in Melghat, is in progress.

21. Satisfactory progress was made with the survey of the proposed light railway from Akola to Hingoli. **Railways.**

The Berar Railways were not worked at such a good profit as during the previous years.

The Khamgaon line only paid 2·66 per cent. on the capital outlay of Rs. 4,90,810, and the Amraoti Railway 7·68 per cent. on a capital outlay of Rs. 4,44,771.

The Nizam's State Railway, which, although it has no connection with the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, is reported on by the Public Works Department, is in a considerably more flourishing condition than in 1883-84.

The net earnings now represent 2·92 per cent. on the capital outlay, and this, notwithstanding heavy and exceptional expenditure on maintenance of permanent-way and rolling stock. Surveys for extension towards Warangul and Singareni and Bezwada were completed by July 1884, and the construction of the 1st section between Secunderabad and Warangul is in progress. The coaching receipts show a marked improvement over previous years. The increase under the heads of "1st and 2nd class passengers" and "special trains" was due to the heavy traffic on the occasion of the installation of His Highness the Nizam. The train service has been improved, and a saving of one hour and twenty-three minutes in the duration of the journey from Wadi to Secunderabad was effected. It is intended to increase the 3rd class rates by the mail train to prevent over-crowding. The rates for reserved accommodation have been largely reduced, and the charges for reserved 3rd class carriages and compartments are now calculated to meet the wants of those, who would on other lines travel by the intermediate class.

The goods traffic during the year was the heaviest obtained since the opening of the railway. The largest increase was in seed traffic, due to the traffic received from the north and north-eastern districts, which till lately had been taken by road to Gulburga.

The total expenditure was Rs. 6,13,143, showing a decrease of Rs. 2,445 compared with that of the previous year. There was a heavy expenditure in the Engineering Department, owing to the purchase of six miles of new steel rails and extensive renewals of teak sleepers. The expenses too, on carriages and wagons were very heavy; but the stock has been greatly improved, a large sum having been expended in building new stock which should have been charged to Capital, had funds been available.

The Traffic Department has been worked well, and at a cheaper rate than on any broad gauge railway in India.

Revenue and Finance.

22. The percentage of the provincial revenues of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, assigned to the Resident for expenditure on Civil Public Works and Railways, was reduced from 54 to 52 per cent.

The provincial revenue for the year under report amounted to Rs. 96,48,526, and the expenditure to Rs. 78,28,025, leaving a surplus of Rs. 18,20,501. In 1883-84 the figures were, revenue Rs. 86,65,129, expenditure Rs. 72,82,244, and surplus Rs. 13,82,885. It was found difficult to prevent the cesses of one year being credited in the accounts of later years; it was therefore arranged that the gross land revenue, *i. e.*, land revenue proper, *plus* cesses, should be credited to general revenues, and the sums due to the several cesses adjusted subsequently.

The total demand was Rs. 64,23,868, or Rs. 27,400 more than in 1882-83. Of the total demand Rs. 51,75,823 were collected during the year, and the balance, with the exception of Rs. 35,620, by the end of April. In addition to this, there was a large outstanding balance of Rs. 14,91,441 from previous years. Of this sum Rs. 404 were remitted, and Rs. 14,89,865 were realised. Of the balance still due, *viz.*, Rs. 1,171-14-10, Rs. 732-11-4 are irrecoverable, the remainder is being liquidated. As a natural consequence of these heavy balances, there was a large increase in the number of coercive processes issued. However, no unreasonable harshness appears to have been resorted to, and no defaulter was imprisoned. Attachment was only effected in 597 cases, and only 11 sales were carried out.

The chief heads in which an increase of revenue are to be found are Abkari, Stamps, Provincial Rates, Registration, Education, Miscellaneous, Military, and Contributions from Local to Provincial Funds and *vice versa*. On the other hand the receipts under the heads of Opium, Law and Justice, Police, Railway, and Public Works, show a considerable decrease; under Stamps the increase is chiefly due to the increased sale of general stamps. The largest item to which the decrease in Law and Justice revenue is due, is Rs. 17,936 under Jail manufactures. Among Miscellaneous receipts there was an increase of Rs 39,568, due to gain by exchange, and also one of Rs. 29,314 under the head Miscellaneous (Local) representing contributions, in the Akola District for tank work, and recoveries from Akola District, in liquidation of the loan made on account of the Khamgaon water-works. The increase in Military receipts was chiefly under "Ordnance," owing to the stores hitherto kept in Hyderabad Contingent Ordnance depôts having been returned to Bombay arsenal on the abolition of the depots.

The disbursements show a net increase of Rs. 5,94,699; the only head in which a decrease of charges is shown, being "Railways." The largest increase is in the Civil charges, and of these the most considerable item is due to "allowances to district and village officials." Under the other heads, there is nothing calling for special note.

With regard to Excluded Local Funds a considerable increase in revenue was met by a still more considerable increase in expenditure, leaving a closing balance of Rs. 3,87,715, as against Rs. 4,42,372 in 1883-84.

Vital Statistics.

23. The year was remarkably healthy, and free from any epidemic of cholera; only 87 deaths were caused by this disease as compared with 27,897 in the previous year. As a natural result, there were 2,804 more births, and 70,273 less deaths registered than in 1883-84. The rate of infant mortality was high, 55·4 per cent. of the deaths having occurred in infants under one and between one and five years. This is probably attributable to the general insanitary condition of the people and the large numbers out of reach of any medical aid. The vast majority of the deaths are attributable to fevers, bowel-complaints, and "other causes." Small-pox obtained comparatively few victims.

Medical Relief.

24. The number of hospitals and dispensaries is 42, or one to every 42·7 square miles and to every 63,635 souls of the population. Thus it will be seen that

much remains to be done to meet the requirements of an adequate system of medical relief. Our system of medicine is however, undoubtedly gaining a hold over the people, for the total number of in and out-door patients treated, steadily increases; while the number of out-door patients who applied for relief, rose to 204,384, or 11,157 more than in 1883.

Sanitation.

25. Steady progress is being made in Sanitation. The municipalities spent Rs. 56,984 on conservancy, drainage, and water-supply. While, on civil stations, other towns and villages, Rs. 95,918 were expended in sanitary improvements. The Sanitary Commissioner notices that in villages where the rules laid down in Resident's Book Circular XVI. of 1880 are observed, a marked improvement is observable; but adds that these rules are in many villages a dead letter.

Vaccination.

26. The Vaccination Establishment was composed as last year. The number of primary operations rose to 100,970, and the percentage of success was 94·9 as compared with 92·7 in the previous year. The operations of the special vaccination establishments were successful. They performed as many as 92,920 primary vaccinations, or an average of 2,214 operations, to each operator, and the percentage of success was 95·3. The number of re-vaccinations is small; but the feelings of the people are against re-vaccination, and infantile vaccination is undoubtedly the first object. The total cost of the establishments increased by Rs. 414-7-1, but the average cost of each successful operation fell to three annas.

Education.

27. It is satisfactory to note that real progress was made in Education in the Berars. There were 950 schools open as against 842 in the previous year. The increase is not so large as appears at first sight; for last year "branch schools" at small villages were excluded from the report and their attendance included in that of the "main schools," while this year the distinction has been done away with. The total number of scholars increased by 3,917, and stands at 39,727. The figures now show an average of 19·3 square miles to every school, and a percentage of 18·7 scholars to the population of a school-going age. These statistics although marking a considerable advance, still point to the fact that much remains to be done, towards bringing education to the doors of the people. In Secondary schools the amount of fees collected rose from Rs. 6,707-0-11 to Rs. 9,874-1-1, thus relieving the State of a considerable cost. The Berar pupils did themselves credit at the Matriculation examination of the Bombay University, as 11 out of 15 candidates passed, while two of them did so with credit. The progress in female education is satisfactory; for the number of scholars in the Government schools has more than doubled, and nearly double the number passed in the several standards.

There was a large increase of Rs 5,652-11-9 in the total amount of school-fees collected. This increase took place in all classes of schools; and in secondary schools is due to enhanced rates, and in primary schools to increased attendance, as well as to a greater number of scholars studying the higher standards. The financial figures do not call for any special comment, beyond noting that the total expenditure rose from Rs. 3,52,834-6-9 to Rs. 3,73,715-2-10, an increase which cannot but be considered fully warranted by the increased facilities for supplying education, and the satisfactory results of the efforts of the staff.

PART II.

HYDERABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.

CHAPTER I.

PHYSICAL AND POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY.

Information regarding the six Sections specified below will be found in the Administration Report for 1882-83:—

Section I.—Physical features, &c.
" II.—Political-Historical Summary.
" III.—Form of Administration.
" IV.—Character of Land Tenures.
" V.—Civil Divisions.
" VI.—Details of last Census.

SECTION VII.

Changes in the Administration.

2. The Hyderabad Assigned Districts remained under the charge of Mr. J. G. Cordery throughout the year, excepting for three months, when he proceeded on privilege leave. Colonel Sir O. St. John, K. C. S. I., officiated during this period. The First Assistant Resident and Secretary for Berar, Mr. W. J. Cuningham, continued in office till the 21st March 1885, when his services were transferred for employment elsewhere. From the 22nd March to the close of the year the office was held by Captain J. H. Newill in addition to his own duties as Second Assistant Resident and Assistant Secretary for Berar.

Mr. S. O. B. Ridsdale officiated as Commissioner of Berar from the commencement of the year until the 12th October 1884. On the latter date Mr. F. Henvey returned from furlough and held charge till the 4th February 1885, when he was compelled to proceed on ten months' leave on medical certificate. Colonel J. G. Bell, Judicial Commissioner of Berar, officiated from the 5th to 24th February in addition to his own duties. On the last mentioned date Mr. L. S. Saunders took charge as Officiating Commissioner of the Province.

Hitherto the administration of the Stamp Department had been conducted by the Commissioner of the province; but during the year under review it was transferred to the Inspector General of Police, Jails and Registration. The present incumbent, Colonel Lane, has in consideration of the additional work devolving on him, been granted a personal allowance of Rs. 100 per month.

SECTION VIII.

Relations with Tributary States and Frontier Affairs.

3. Under this head there is nothing to record.

CHAPTER II.

ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.

SECTION I.

Survey and Settlement.

4. As stated in the Report for 1882-83, the Revenue Survey operations ceased in 1878-79. The only survey now carried on in the province is the Forest Survey; and the following summary supplied by the Superintendent shows the amount of work done during the year:—

"Survey operations during the field seasons of 1884-85 were carried on in South Berar as well as in the Melghat taluk of the Ellichpur District

"The survey parties took the field in November, and out-of-door work was continued until the middle of June, when the rains set in and obliged the field parties to return to recess quarters.

"In South Berar a detailed topographical survey was completed, on the scale of 4 inches = 1 mile, of the Geru Matergaon Reserve, comprising an area of 77·12 square miles. In the Melghat 727 square miles were triangulated, 168 square miles were traversed, and a detailed topographical survey of 298·61 square miles on the scales of 4 and 2 inches=1 mile, was completed in the south-eastern corner of the taluk.

* * * *

"The total area topographically surveyed in detail (excluding the areas triangulated and traversed) was 375·73 square miles, which is made up as follows:—

"South Berar	on the scale of	4 in.=1 mile	77·12	square miles.
Melghat	on do.	4 in.=1 mile	91·18	,,
Do.	do.	2 in.=1 mile	207·43	,,
			375·73	

"Two scales have been adopted for the survey of the Melghat taluk. The black soil villages are surveyed on the scale of 4 inches = 1 mile, whilst the forest reserves and red soil tracts are being surveyed on the scale of 2 inches = 1 mile. The larger scale surveying is of the nature of a cadastral survey, and embraces the measurements of all fiscal boundaries as well as the boundaries of every individual holding (field) in each village.

"A village register is also kept in which are recorded particulars regarding each holding, and which will be useful hereafter to the revenue authorities for assessment purposes.

"On the topographical maps of both the 4 and 2-inch scales levelled contours have been shown at vertical intervals of 300 feet, with 15 intermediate sketched contour lines on the 4-inch sheets, and on the 2-inch maps 10 intermediate sketched contours are shown, so that every contour line on the 4-inch maps represents a vertical distance of 20 feet, whilst contour lines on the 2-inch scale represent vertical distances of 30 feet."

Some of the maps were inspected by the Commissioner of the province and by the Resident during his late tour in Berar, and the work appears to be most excellent.

SECTION II.

Waste Lands.

5. At the close of the year there were 532 villages, embracing an area of 952,482 acres, let out on lease on a progressive rental. The revenue of these villages was Rs. 67,813, against Rs. 62,722 in 1883-84.

SECTIONS III and IV.

6. Wards' or Government Estates do not exist in the province.

CHAPTER III.

PROTECTION.

SECTION I.

Course of Legislation.

Acts introduced into the Hyderabad Assigned Districts.

7. The following Acts of the Imperial Legislature were, subject to certain modifications, made applicable to the province:—

Act XIII of 1875.—An Act to amend the law relating to probates and letters of Administration.

Act I of 1876.—The Indian Telegraph Act.

Act XV of 1881.—The Indian Factories Act.

Act III of 1882.—The Seditious Publications Act.

Act VI of 1882.—The Indian Companies Act.

Act VIII of 1882.—An Act to amend the Indian Penal Code.

Acts repealed.

8. The enactments specified below, which were hitherto in force in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, were repealed during the year by a notification in the *Gazette of India* published by the Supreme Government:—

Act XIV. of 1843 }
„ XXXVI. of 1855 }
„ XIX. of 1862 } Relating to Salt.
„ VII. of 1864 }
„ X. of 1874 }

„ XXIV. of 1867—The Administrator-General's Act.

„ XIX. of 1869—Relating to the Administration of Estates.

„ XXI. of 1869 }
„ XXVIII. of 1871 } European Vagrancy.

„ XXI. of 1872—Native Military Lunatics.

Rules having the force of law.

9. With the sanction of the Government of India the following rules were made applicable to the Hyderabad Assigned Districts:—

I.—Rules under the Indian Factories Act for the better control of the factories in the province.

II.—Rules for the admission of pleaders and authorized agents in revenue cases.

III.—Rules for the levy of process fees by Revenue Officers.

The following rules were issued under the authority of the Resident:—

IV.—Rules under Section 27 of the Court Fees Act regulating the use of adhesive and impressed stamps.

V.—Rules for the management of district forests under a classification newly sanctioned by the Resident.

Under the Municipal Act the municipalities specified below submitted certain bye-laws which were duly approved and sanctioned by the Resident:—

Amraoti and Akot.

VI.—Bye-laws for licensing private latrines.

Akot.

VII.—Bye-laws for regulating cotton market.

Khamgaon.

VIII.—Bye-laws for regulating the grain market.

SECTION II.

Police.

Strength and constitution.

10. The strength of the permanent force underwent no change during the year. A temporary increase consisting of 10 officers and 50 men was sanctioned for the purpose of protecting that portion of the Melghat bordering on the Central Provinces from the incursions of the notorious dakait Tantia Bhil and his gang. Including this temporary increase, the strength of the force stood at 2,704 men as shown below :—

Inspector-General		1
District and Assistant Superintendents ...		8
Subordinate officers on Rs. 100 and upwards ...		18
Do. on less than 100 rupees ...		485
Constables	Mounted	40
	Foot	2,152

Relief to municipalities of police charges.

11. During the year under report, all Municipalities were, under the orders of the Government of India, relieved from contributing towards the cost of the police maintained within their limits. The financial effect of this concession was an additional charge on the general revenues of the province of nearly Rs. 10,900 per annum.

Composition of the force.

12. Omitting 21 vacancies which existed at the end of the year, the force was composed of : —

	Officers.	Men.
Christians	18	7
Mahomedans	154	927
Brahmins	154	341
Rajputs	39	205
Sikhs	15	15
Hindus of all other castes	129	679

Proportion of police to population and area.

13. The proportion of police of all grades, excluding the temporary force, to the population of the province was the same as in 1883, *viz.*, one policeman to 994 persons, and the strength of the force bears also the same proportion to area as in the previous year, *viz.*, 1 to every 6·06 square miles.

Armament.

14. Excluding the Inspector-General and the District and Assistant Superintendents of Police, the armament of the force was as follows :—

Men armed	With fire-arms	1,366
	With swords only, or swords and batons ...	473
	With batons only	856

During the year under review, Inspectors of Police were provided with revolvers; but these were found to be unserviceable, and were returned into store.

Discipline and conduct.

15. There was a satisfactory decrease in both departmental and judicial punishments, the former having fallen from 318 in 1883 to 288 in 1884, and the latter from 46 to 34. These figures speak favourably of the general conduct of the Police during the year under report. The number of men who left the force shows a decrease from 230 in the previous to 216 in the present year. The causes are given below :—

On pension	25
,, gratuity	10
By resignation	93
,, dismissal	49
,, death	23
Otherwise	16

The number of policemen rewarded by promotion was 33, against 18 in the previous year, and by money grants 48 against 33.

Service of the force.

16. In the year under notice there were 271 new enlistments. 1,284 men had service ranging from one to ten years, and 1,119 from ten years and upwards.

Education.

17. 70·1 per cent. of officers and 26·1 per cent. of men could read and write.

Cognizable crime.

18. 9,227 cognizable offences were reported during the year. Of this number 664 were false either intentionally or (in a majority of instances,) owing to mistakes of law or fact, and were removed from the register. The true cases, therefore, numbered 8,563, against 7,870 in 1883. Analysing the figures of the year, offences against the State, public tranquillity, safety and justice show a falling off from 215 to 145; but serious offences against the person and property and minor offences against person and property rose from 1,536 to 1,708, and from 3441 to 3,735 respectively. Other offences against the excise, municipal, opium, forest, railway, gambling and other laws also increased from 2,678 to 2,975. Excluding those cases which come under the head of "Petty nuisances" the number which actually come under the head of crime was 5,782, or 435 more than in 1883. This increase is attributed to the rise in the price of *jowari*, the staple food-grain of the province.

Serious offences.

19. The more serious offences as compared with 1882 and 1883 are given below:—

		1882.	1883.	1884.
Murders	...	27	18	45
Dakaitis	...	5	16	23
Robberies	...	36	33	40
Burglaries	...	1,098	1,045	1,143
Thefts...	Cattle ...	253	223	206
	Ordinary ...	2,551	2,267	2,493

Murders.

20. "As regards murders," the Inspector General of Police writes, "the figures of the past year are quite abnormal; the police are not to blame for the increase of this crime. Murders are in the great majority of cases due to unforeseen impulses, but as regards the increase in dakaitis, epecially in the Amraoti District, the police cannot be acquitted of blame." The Resident in reviewing the Police Report recorded his inability to subscribe to the opinion of Colonel Lane, as the rise and fall in this species of crime is quite independent of police working. Children are not murdered for the sake of ornaments if the culprits feel that there is a strong chance of their being brought to justice; and the growth of this feeling depends upon the success or failure of the police in their detective work.

Dakaitis.

21. Dakaitis rose from 16 to 23. Including five cases which remained pending at the end of 1883, there were 28 in all for investigation. In seven cases convictions were obtained, while nine cases resulted in acquittal or discharge; in ten cases no arrests were made, and two cases were pending at the close of the year. Of persons 96 were arrested, of whom 25 were convicted, and 40 discharged or acquitted, leaving 31 either under trial or in police custody at the end of the year.

Robberies.

22. Against 33 in 1883 there were 40 robberies in 1884. In these 40 cases there were 79 persons implicated, of whom 32 were convicted and 28 acquitted, leaving 19 under trial.

Burglaries and thefts.

23. The figures under these heads also show an increase over the previous year. The attention of the head of the police has been drawn to the necessity of greater vigilance being exercised in future in order to prevent crime reaching the proportion to which it has arrived in the year under report, and to liberal rewards being freely given for successful detection.

Working of Police.

24. In respect to the working of the police, the figures show that in all 6,771 cases were investigated by them, against 6,389 in 1883. Convictions were obtained in 64·9 per cent. of the number of cases, as compared with 61 per cent. in the previous year. There were 8,485 persons, or 255 more than in the previous year, either arrested or summoned, of whom 63·9 per cent. were convicted, against 63·6 per cent. in 1883. The estimated value of property stolen during the year was Rs. 2,05,075, of which property to the value of Rs. 52,870 was recovered, giving a percentage of 25·7, against 21·1 in 1883.

Non-cognizable crime.

25. The total number of non-cognizable offences was 6,247, in 65 of which the police were employed to make enquiry : processes were issued in 6,184 cases to 13,358 persons, of whom (including 59 who were pending trial at the end of 1883) 28·3 per cent. were convicted.

Railway Police.

26. The working of the Railway Police was not altogether satisfactory. There were 45 cases during the year, against 64 in 1883. Convictions ensued in 23 cases. The number of persons arrested was 46, of whom 28 were convicted. The value of the property stolen amounted to Rs. 1,576-7-3. The total amount recovered was Rs. 1,664-9-3, of which, however, Rs. 1,385 belonged to a case of the previous year.

Village officers.

27. With regard to the assistance afforded by the village officials, the Inspector General of Police writes thus :—

"The reports of District Superintendents show that when aid is received from these officials it is freely acknowledged. Rewards have been distributed, when occasion offered, both to them and to the members of the public who have given assistance. In more than one case it has been found that rival claimants to patelships take the course of encouraging and assisting in crime in order to bring disgrace on present incumbents. * * The large body of patels (village officers) is undoubtedly on the side of order, and they are willing, when properly treated, to actively assist the police."

SECTION III.

Criminal Justice.

Tribunals.

28. The number of Courts increased during the year by six. There were 75 Courts for the disposal of criminal work, against 69 in the preceding year, *viz.* :—

1	Resident's Court (High Court).
1	Judicial Commissioner's Court (Sessions Court.)
6	Deputy Commissioners exercising powers under Section 30 of the Code of Criminal Procedure.
19	First Class Magistrates.
22	Second Class Magistrates.
5	Third Class Magistrates.
21	Special Magistrates.
Total 75	

Amount of crime.

29. The following table contains statistics of offences reported and admitted to have occurred, and the percentage of true to reported cases :—

Year.	Reported cases.	Cases dismissed under Section 203 of Criminal Procedure Code.	Cases struck off as false.	True cases.	Percentage of true to reported cases.
1884	16,800	1,612	698	14,490	86·2
1883	14,793	2,462	807	13,986	94·5

Imperial Judicial Statement II. gives in detail the number of offences reported, and of persons tried, convicted, and acquitted of each offence during the year.

The following is an abstract comparing the offences in each class with the preceding year:—

	1884.	1883.	Increase.	Decrease.
Offences against the State...	...	1	...	1
Do. relating to the Army and Navy ...	...	...	...	...
Do. against the public tranquillity ...	167	248	...	81
Do. by or relating to public servants ...	19	18	1	...
Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants.	250	226	24	...
False evidence and offences against public justice...	63	63	...	...
Offences relating to coin and Government stamps ...	24	15	9	...
Do. do. weights and measures ...	27	50	...	23
Do. affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals ...	152	346	...	194
Do. relating to religion	13	18	...	5
Total ...	715	985	34	304
			Net decrease 270	
Offences affecting human body	4,630	4,479	151	...
Offences against public property	5,073	4,698	375	...
Offences not included in the above	266	303	...	37
Offences under special and local laws	3,806	3,521	285	...
Grand Total ...	14,490	13,986	845	341
			Net decrease 504	

There was a marked decrease in offences against the public tranquillity, offences relating to weights and measures, and those affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals, the falling off in each being respectively 32·6, 46, and 56· per cent. On the other hand offences affecting human body, against property, and those under special and local laws increased, the first 3·3, and the last two 8· per cent.

The number of serious offences against person and property rose considerably. There were as many as 47 cases of murder, including the two cases of murder by dakaits; 2,719 cases of theft, against 2,490 in 1883, and 69 of robbery and dakaiti, against 48 in the previous year.

The number of persons before the courts during the year was 21,490, including 132 persons under trial at the end of 1883. Of these the cases of 21,318 were disposed of thus:—

Discharged or acquitted	11,641
Convicted	9,119
Committed and referred	204
Died, &c.	354

Distribution of work.

30. The following table gives a general view of the distribution of criminal business among different classes of magistrates during the last three years:—

	1884.	1883.	1882.
Deputy Commissioners ...	364	... 443	... 381
Assistant Commissioners and Attachés	1,373	... 1,233	... 1,456
Assistant Conservator of Forests ...	3	... ...	... ...
Extra Assistant Commissioners ...	473	... 546	... 583
Tahsildars	5,137	... 4,802	... 4,692
Special Magistrates ...	4,510	... 4,668	... 4,190

The Tahsildars, as usual, had the largest share of the criminal work in the province, the cases disposed of by them being 43·3 per cent. of the whole.

Special jurisdiction of Deputy Commissioners.

31. Ninety cases, involving 193 persons, were disposed of by the Deputy Commissioners in the exercise of their enhanced powers under Section 30 of the Code of Criminal Procedure, against 118 cases and 210 persons in 1883. Of these 94, or 48·7 per cent., were acquitted or discharged, and 99, or 51·3 per cent., were convicted.

Summary trials.

32. Of the 780 persons tried summarily 165 were acquitted or discharged, and 615 convicted. Considering the large number of petty offences and the number of officers invested with summary powers, the cases disposed of were very small.

Jurisdiction over European British subjects.

33. Four European British subjects were tried during the year by the District Magistrates of Ellichpur and Akola. Of these three were convicted, and one was acquitted.

The following statement shows the sentences passed by the different classes of Courts during the past two years:—

Class of Tribunals.	Year.	Total number of persons punished.	Persons sentenced to						Persons ordered to find or give security or recognizance to keep the peace or sanction for good behaviour.	Persons imprisoned in default of security for good behaviour.
			Death.	Transportation.	Imprisonment.		Fine.	Whipping.		
					Rigorous.	Simple.				
Subordinate Magistrates ..	1883	9,515	...	...	1,234	187	7,770	222	69	33
	1884	9,266	...	...	1,262	156	7,467	301	55	25
District and Divisional Magistrates' cases referred under Section 349, Criminal Procedure Code	1883	92	...	...	59	3	17	13	...	...
	1884	95	...	...	68	4	11	12	...	...
Chief Magistrates of Districts.	1883	*412	...	...	165	13	181	15	25	13
	1884	289	...	...	169	2	105	11	1	1
Court of Session ...	1883	41	2	5	34	...	...	...	...	...
	1884	49	6	18	23	...	1	...	1	...
Total ...	1883	10,060	2	5	1,492	203	7,968	250	94	46
	1884	9,699	6	18	1,522	162	7,584	324	57	26

* There was also one case of penal servitude.

The proportions in which punishments were inflicted are as follows:—

	1883.	1884.
Death	0	0·1
Transportation	0·1	0·2
Imprisonment	17·4	17·7
Fine	80·	78·6
Whipping	2·5	3·4

Fines.

34. The total amount of fines imposed and realized and of compensation awarded during the last two years, is shown below:—

	Fine imposed.			Realized.			Relinquished.			Compensation awarded.		
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
1883 ...	63,037	14	0	59,165	12	7	16,055	0	0	6,695	10	2
1884 ...	54,732	10	0	49,960	9	8	14,011	9	0	7,625	6	2

Witnesses.

35. The total number of witnesses who attended the criminal courts during the year was 38,648, as compared with 39,513 in 1883. Of these 78·5 per cent. were detained for one day; 16·6 per cent. for two days; 3·3 per cent. for three days, and 1·6 per cent. for more than three days.

Proportion of offenders and witnesses to population.

36. The proportion of persons tried for offences to the total population of the province was 1 in 125, as against 1 in 128 in the preceding year, and that of witnesses was 1 in 69, against 1 in 67 in 1883.

Duration of trials.

37. The average duration of cases disposed of by Magistrates of all denominations was 6·1, against 7·5 in 1883, showing a slight improvement.

Sessions court.

38. The total number of persons committed to the Sessions Court during the year was 80, inclusive of the 8 persons awaiting their trial at the end of the last year, against 27 in 1883. Of these 80 persons, 37 were acquitted, 32 were convicted, and 11 remained pending at the close of the year.

Of those convicted six persons were sentenced to be hanged; 18 to transportation for life, of whom one was acquitted on appeal, and in one the sentence was remitted by the Local Government on the recommendation of the Sessions Judge. The remaining were punished with imprisonment, &c.

The average duration of Sessions trials, reckoned from the date of commencement to date of final order, was 31·6 days, being less than in the previous year by 28 days.

The total number of appeals preferred to Deputy Commissioners during the year was 252, including cases pending from 1883, and to the Judicial Commissioner 147. These were disposed of thus:—

	Appeals rejected.	Sentences confirmed.	Sentences reduced, &c.	Reversed.	Proceedings quashed.	Total.
By Deputy Commissioners ...	40	89	40	76	1	246
„ Judicial Commissioner ...	93	19	13	11	...	136

The average duration of appeals in the Deputy Commissioners' Courts was almost the same as in the previous year, and that in the Court of the Judicial Commissioner was 14·5 days.

Appeals.

39. The total number of appeals preferred to the Resident's Court was 27, including two appeals pending from 1883, and the number of applications made to it as a Court of Revision was 25. These were disposed of as follows:—

	Appeals.	Applications for revision.
Rejected	10	12
Sentences confirmed	6	...
Do. reduced	2	3
Do. reversed	2	2
Dismissed	5	3
	25	20
Pending ...	2	5
Total ...	27	25

SECTION IV.

Prisons.

Jail population.

40. The increase in the crime returns has been followed by an increase in the jail population, which, including all classes of prisoners, amounted to 3,831, against 3,601 in 1883. Of the former number 2,816 were new admissions as compared with 2,407 in the previous year. Leaving those discharged during the year, *viz.*, 2813, the number remaining at the end of the year was 1,018, against 1,015 in 1883. But the daily average strength was 1032·40 or 28·78 less than the previous year. Taking convicts separately, the figures show an increase from 1,535 to 1,603 in the number of new admissions, while the daily average was 997, or 37 less than in 1883. Adding the convicts who were in the jails at the commencement

of the year, the convict population consisted of 2754, who were disposed of in the following manner :—

	Males.	Females.
Transferred to other jails ...	153	8
Released on appeal ...	48	3
„ on expiry of sentence ...	1412	123
„ under remission rules ...	14	1
„ on other grounds ...	5	0
Escaped	2	0
Executed	5	1
Died	11*	0
Remaining at the end of the year ...	931	37

* Two of these were suicides.

Religion of convicts.

41. Of the 1,603 convicts admitted during the year, 1,488 were males and 115 females; 81·4 per cent of the prisoners were Hindus, 18 per cent. Mahomedans, ·3 per cent Native Christians, and ·3 per cent Buddhists and Jains. Compared with the percentages of 1883, there is a falling-off of 2·3 per cent. under Hindus, and an increase from 15·8 to 18 per cent. under Mahomedans.

Ages of convicts.

42. Taking the ages of the prisoners, 87 per cent. were between 16 and 40 years, 10·23 per cent. 40 to 60 years, 1·3 per cent. above 60 years, and 23 or 1·43 per cent. juveniles under 16 years of age. These percentages do not call for any remark beyond noting the fact that the number of juveniles admitted has fallen from 32 in 1883 to 23 in the year under report.

Previous occupation.

43. The following table shows the occupation followed by prisoners previous to their admission into jail :—

Persons employed under Government or Municipal or other local authorities	52
Professional persons	21
Persons in service or performing personal offices ...	122
Do. engaged in agriculture and with animals ...	293
Do. employed in commerce and trade ...	67
Do. in mechanical arts, manufactures &c., ...	7
Miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise ...	926

Of the 115 females 74 per cent. were married, 4·3 per cent. unmarried, 14·7 per cent. widows, and 7 per cent. prostitutes.

Nature and length of sentence.

44. Of the total number of prisoners admitted during the year, 5·8 per cent. underwent simple inprisonment, 81·9 per cent. rigorous imprisonment, 8·9 per cent. were sentenced to solitary confinement as part of a sentence of rigorous imprisonment, and 3·4 per cent. were awarded corporal punishment in addition to rigorous imprisonment. With reference to these percentages, the Inspector General of Jails observes: "These figures bring out the fact that solitary confinement forms part of sentences of rigorous imprisonment in what appears to me too small a proportion of cases. Confinement in association with 60 or 100 other convicts is not disagreeable in itself. The disagreeable portion of a sentence or imprisonment to the hardened criminal is that spent in labour in a solitary cell." Details as to the length of sentence of those admitted during the year and of those who remained in jail at the close of the year are given below :—

	Admitted during 1884.	Remaining at end of 1884.
Sentenced to one month and under ...	592	30
„ above one month and under 3 months	320	48
„ to 3 months and under 6 months ...	298	131
„ to 6 months and under 1 year ...	162	148
„ to 1 year and under 2 years ...	121	182
„ to 2 years and under 5 years ...	71	217
„ to 5 years and under 10 years ...	16	173
Above 10 years	...	18
Transportation for life ...	17	19
„ for a term	...	2
Sentenced to death	6	...

When contrasted with 1883, the above figures show that the proportion of heavy punishments is on the increase, while there is a decrease in the number of short term sentences.

Previous convictions.

45. Of the convicts admitted in the year under report 11·5 per cent. had been once previously convicted, against 8·9 per cent. in 1883; 3 per cent. twice, against 2·4; and 2·8 per cent. more than twice, against 2·1 per cent. These percentages taken together show that about one in six of the convicts admitted had been previously convicted. In connection with this subject, it may be noted that the suggestions of the Prison Conference of 1877 regarding the identification of old offenders are carried out in Berar, and it is believed that not many habitual criminals escape detection.

Escapes.

46. During the year three prisoners effected their escape; of whom one was re-captured. The total number of prisoners, who had escaped during the preceding ten years, at large at the close of the year, was six, of which one was re-captured during the year. There are now seven prisoners remaining uncaptured.

Jail discipline.

47. The total number of offences committed during the year rose from 321 in 1883 to 490. 31 per cent. of the latter related to smoking or having possession of forbidden articles; 20 per cent. related to work; 48 per cent. to other offences against prison discipline; and 1 per cent. had reference to criminal offences. For the offences committed the following punishments were inflicted:—

Solitary confinement	33
Reduced diet	5
Solitary confinement with reduced diet ...	149
Corporal punishment	32
Other punishments	266

In addition to the punishments inflicted by the jail authorities, 5 prisoners were punished by the criminal courts. The above figures show an increase of 169 in the number of punishments as compared with those of the previous year, and the rise is due to a great extent to warnings having been treated under "Other punishments," whereas in previous years they were not shown. In some jails corporal punishment was rather frequently resorted to, considering that no serious offences occurred, and that breaches of jail discipline consisted in the majority of instances of either smoking or shirking work. This fact having come before the Resident during the year, action was taken to check it.

Jail schools.

48. In a daily average population of 763 males who were in the two central jails, where alone education is given, there were 87 convicts under instruction. Of this number 55 were released during the year, and the extent to which they benefited by the instruction imparted to them in the two jail schools is shown below:—

	Unable to read or write.	Able to read and write a little.	Able to read and write well.
On admission ...	50	4	1
On release ...	8	26	21

Prison officers.

49. Prison officers are employed only in the central jails. The system has worked well in them, and the selection of prisoners for employment is generally judiciously made. The established proportion of convict officers is fixed roughly at 1 for every 20 convicts. During the year under notice the percentage of convict officers to average daily strength was 4·9 for males, and 2·5 for females. In 1883 there were 75 males, and 2 females employed as prison officers; but in 1884 the numbers fell to 49 and 1 respectively, particularly in the Akola Jail, the Superintendent of which observes, "in accounting for the smaller number of convict officers it was necessary to reduce, that the position is probably more highly appreciated than at first, and greater care is taken in the discharge of the duties." There were 12 convict officers who lost their posts or were otherwise punished for misconduct.

Employment of prisoners.

50. The average number of prisoners sentenced to labour on working days was 852·99, and the number not sentenced to labour was 10·19. The daily average number of sick was 10·77, and the average of convalescents and infirm was 16·30. The way in which the convicts were employed is shown below:—

	No. employed.
Unremunerative labour	0·03
Prison duty	374·92
Jail buildings	56·91
,, manufactures	391·04
Hired out to municipalities, private individuals, &c. ...	3·02

Unremunerative labour fell from 11·75 in 1883 to 0·03 in the year under report. The other figures do not call for any special remark.

Prison manufactures.

51. The following shows the financial results of the manufactories of the jails in the province during the year:—

	Rs.
Cash drawn on manufacturing account including cash balance in hand	26,486
Cash paid into Treasury including cash in hand on last day of the year	38,622
Difference or cash earnings	12,136

Compared with 1883, the results for the year under report show a general falling-off in all the jails from Rs. 27,023 to Rs. 12,136, due to the increasing difficulty of finding in smaller jails remunerative employments for convicts which at the same time is penal in character. Writing on this subject, the Inspector General of Jails says: "I have not pressed for brilliant financial results in the district jails, but have tried to insist that in them where short-termed prisoners are confined, work shall be first of all punitive." The average earnings per head of those sentenced to labour was Rs. 12-4-0, against Rs. 26-8-0 in 1883. Their labour consisted in breaking stones, making coarse cotton cloth for police uniform, lithographing forms for Government Departments, making gunny cloth, oil-pressing and brick-making.

Health of prisoners.

52. The jail population being low, there was no over-crowding for any length of time in any jail. The following table gives the health figures for the past two years:—

	1883.	1884.
* Average daily strength ...	1061·18	1031·81
No. admitted into hospital ...	591	502
Average daily sick	14·79	10·99
Total deaths	9	9

* Including under-trial prisoners, civil debtors, and lunatics.

These statistics compare favourably, and bear testimony that the physical condition of the prisoners is sufficiently attended to. They are further confirmed by the fact that of the prisoners discharged during the year no less than 70 per cent. gained weight during the period of their incarceration. With regard to deaths, which number the same as in 1883, it has to be noted that, with the exception of two persons, whose ages were 34 and 35, the remaining seven occurred among prisoners between 41 and 65 years of age.

Expenditure.

53. The total cost of guarding and maintaining the prisoners was Rs. 62,429, against Rs. 63,231 in 1883, but the cost per head rose from Rs. 59-9-4 to Rs. 60-8-1. "The slight increase in the cost per head," writes the Inspector-General, "is due to the fixed charges being divided by a smaller average population." The net cost to Government, after deducting the earnings of the prisoners, was Rs. 49,773, or Rs. 48-4-0 per head. The following figures compare the expenditure under the several heads for the past two years:—

	Total cost. 1883.	Total cost. 1884.	Cost per head of average strength. 1883.	1884.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Rations ...	25,152	23,423	23 12 2	22 12 1
Establishment ...	23,234	23,766	21 14 3	23 0 6
Police guard ...	8,162	7,257	7 11 0	7 0 6
Hospital charges ...	897	926	0 13 6	0 14 4
Clothing ...	1,979	2 307	1 14 6	2 5 0
Contingencies ...	3,807	4,750	3 9 4	4 9 8
	63,231	62,429	59 9 4	60 8 1

The above figures show a decrease in rationing and guarding, and an increase under other heads. With reference to this, it is remarked that the low price of wheat explains the decrease in rations, while naturally the smaller average population would not lead to any reduction in establishment charges. The charges under contingencies rose, for provision had to be made for some unexpected

requirements, such as the construction of a godown and gardener's house at Amraoti, and clothing for the subordinate establishment.

Conclusion.

54. The Resident inspected the two central jails and the district jails at Buldana and Ellichpur, during his recent tour in Berar, and the impression then made on him of the generally satisfactory administration of the jails is fully justified by the evidence contained in the foregoing summary.

SECTION V.

Civil Justice.

Tribunals.

55. During the year 1884 there were 38 civil courts open in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, compared with 34 in the preceding year, *viz.* :—

	1884.	1883.
The High Court of the Resident ...	1	1
The Court of the Judicial Commissioner ...	1	1
Courts of Civil Judges of the 6th grade ...	6	6
Do. do. 5th do. ...	11	8
Do. do. 4th do. ...	4	4
Do. do. 3rd do. ...	2	2
Do. do. 2nd do. ...	6	7
Do. do. 1st do. ...	4	2
Courts of Small Causes	3	3
Total ...	38	34

Number of suits instituted.

56. The total number of original suits instituted during the year was 22,899. The corresponding number for the year 1883 was 23,147, showing a decrease of 248 suits.

Classification of suits.

57. The following table gives an abstract classification of the suits instituted during the year and the previous one:—

	1884.	1883.
Contracts in writing ...	12,133	13,647
Do. not in writing ...	2,781	2,175
On account stated ...	3,594	3,116
Money had and received	86	60
Goods sold	885	636
Wages, work and material	167	180
Rent not falling under rent law	213	198
Moveable property or its value	789	750
Damages	123	93
Other suits for money or moveables not already mentioned	274	424
Suits relating to marriage	71	76
Do. to immoveable property ...	1,154	1,152
Other suits	629	640
Total ...	22,899	23,147

Suits on contracts in writing including suits on account stated formed the bulk of the total litigation, being 68 per cent., against 72 per cent. in the preceding year. Suits on unwritten obligations increased 22 per cent.

Value of suits.

58. The total value of the suits instituted during the year, excluding those the money value of which cannot be fixed, was Rs. 25,33,002-15-2, against Rs. 2,53,552-4-5 in 1883.

The relative value of suits disposed of during the year 1884 is shown below :—

Grades of value.	No. of suits disposed of.
Not exceeding ... ... Rs. 10	2,038
Do. ... ... „ 50	10,794
Do. ... ... „ 100	5,177
Do. ... ... „ 500	4,673
Do. ... ... „ 1,000	474
Do. ... ... „ 5,000	204
Do. ... ... „ 10,000	7
Exceeding ... ... „ 10,000	7

Suits of the lowest value have risen from 1,742 to 2,038, those of the highest value being the same.

The aggregate value of suits has diminished by Rs. 2,549-5-3. There was a corresponding decrease in the aggregate cost of Rs. 8,147-13-7; the average value and the average cost of each suit being, respectively, Rs. 109-9-7 and 14-9-0, as against Rs. 112-12-9 and 15-8-10 in the preceding year.

The number of suits the value of which cannot be fixed was 393, against 408 in 1883.

Disposal of suits.

59. The total number of original suits for disposal was 27,740, including 2,696 suits pending from last year, 415 re-admitted, and 1,730 received by transfer. Of these 23,767, or 85·7 per cent., as against 88·4 per cent. in 1883, were decided during the year, and 2,242 were pending at the close of the year. The general results of their trial were as follows:—

	No. of suits.	Proportion per cent.	Corresponding proportion in 1883.
Contested.			
Judgment given for plaintiff in whole or part... ...	4,967	20·9	22·2
Do. for defendant in whole ...	1,419	5·9	6·2
Total ...	6,386	26·8	28·4
Without contest.			
Decreed on confession ...	7,826	32·9	33·8
Compromised	3,310	13·9	13·8
Decreed *ex parte*	3,955	16·7	15·7
Dismissed *ex parte* ...	144	0·6	0·5
Total ...	15,235	64·1	63·8
Without trial.			
Dismissed for default ...	1,723	7·2	5·9
Withdrawn	348	1·5	1·4
Rejected or returned ...	42	0·2	0·3
Total ...	2,113	8·9	7·6
By arbitration	33	0·2	0·2
Grand Total ...	23,767	100·	100·

The percentage of contested cases fell from 28·4 to 26·8 during the year.

Agency for disposal of suits.

60. The number of cases decided by the various classes of Courts during the year, exclusive of cases decided by Small Cause Courts, and cases transferred, compared with that decided in 1883, is shown below:—

Number of officers employed on civil work.		Grades of officers.	Cases decided.			
			Number.		Percentage.	
1884.	1883.		1884.	1883.	1884.	1883.
6	6	Deputy Commissioners ...	77	53	0·4	0·3
12	14	Assistant Commissioners ...	4,752	4,369	26·1	24·5
4	3	Attachés	1,601	949	8·8	5·3
8	6	Extra Assistant Commissioners.	6,599	8,165	36·2	45·7
11	10	Tahsildars	5,180	4,384	28·5	24·2
41	39		18,209	17,870	100·	100·

Suits disposed of by the Extra Assistant Commissioners decreased 9·5 per cent., while those decided by Assistant Commissioners increased 1·6 per cent., though the work done by them is still smaller than in the year 1882. As to the increase in the number of cases tried by Tahsildars, the Resident had to repeat the remark made in the previous year that this work interferes with their executive duties A proposal for the relief of Tahsildars of this business is under consideration, and it is hoped that before long the evil will be remedied.

Durations.

61. The average duration of contested cases was 69·6 days, against 63·5 days, and of uncontested cases 37·5 days, against 33·8 days in 1883.

Witnesses.

62. Of 37,586 witnesses who attended the Courts during the year, against 41,922 in 1883, 34,312 were detained for one day, 2,610 for two days, and 644 for three days and upwards, the number actually examined being 21,887.

Execution of decrees.

63. The total number of applications for execution of decrees during the year was 23,613, including those pending at the close of 1883, being 1,187 in excess of those made in the preceding year. Of these 19,498, or 82·5 per cent., were disposed of, against 83·5 per cent. in 1883. The result of the last two years is compared below:—

	1884.	1883.
Completely executed ...	23·1	27·9
Partially do. ...	18·6	18·4
Struck off without execution ...	49·4	46·4
Transferred ...	8·9	7·3

The total value realized in execution of money decrees was Rs. 2,93,680, against Rs. 2,98,788-0-8 in 1883. The mode of realization was as shown below:—

	Rs.	a.	p.
Paid in voluntarily ...	11,347	8	9
Realized by coercive process ...	2,82,333	0	7

In 2,828 cases moveable property was attached. Sales were effected in 1,636 cases, against 1,509 in the previous year.

Immoveable property was attached in 2,180 cases. The attachment was subsequently removed in 901 cases, and the property was sold in 1,004 cases, against 973 in the preceding year.

The number of instances in which land paying revenue to Government was attached was 969, against 1,120 in the preceding year. Sale was resorted to in 95 cases, the property being self-acquired in 51, and ancestral in 44 cases. The corresponding figures for the previous year were 58 and 60. Temporary alienations were made in 184 cases, against 199 in 1883. In 28 cases the period of alienation exceeded 10 years.

Civil debtors.

64. The number of civil debtors in prison during the year was 164, including 15 remaining from last year, against 181 in the preceding year. Of these 147 were released during the year.

Applications to be declared insolvent were 39, as against 30 in 1883. Of these 14 applications were complied with, against 12 in the previous year.

Processes.

65. The following table shows the number of processes issued during the last two years, the amount realized and expended, and the balance at the close of the year:—

	No. of processes issued.	Amount realized. Rs.	a.	p.	Amount expended. Rs.	a.	p.	Balance. Rs.	a.	p.
1884 ...	207,177	97,605	14	0	55,534	3	6	42,071	10	6
1883 ...	210,520	98,114	6	0	54,386	14	2	43,727	7	10

The sums realized from the sale of court fee stamps in the Civil, Criminal, and Revenue Courts during the year amounted to Rs. 2,34,652-14-0.

Appellate business.

66. The annexed table gives details regarding the result of appeals to the Deputy Commissioners, and the Judicial Commissioner, together with the average

value and cost of each appeal compared with the preceding year:—

	Year.	No. of appeals for disposal including those pending from previous year.	No. disposed of.	Rejected.	Dismissed for default.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	Average value of each appeal.			Average cost of each appeal.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10				12		
										Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Deputy Commissioners.	1883	482	450	72	24	155	49	96	54	129	9	10	18	9	1
	1884	422	351	83	24	99	36	76	33	95	0	0	13	12	6
Judicial Commissioner.	1883	430	345	129	7	119	22	38	30	917	11	10	35	11	9
	1884	381	310	120	10	89	21	64	6	332	9	7	33	2	0

In addition to the above number of appeals, 29 miscellaneous appeals came before the Deputy Commissioners during the year, and 89 before the Judicial Commissioner. The number disposed of by them being respectively 27 and 68.

The average duration of appeals in the Courts of Deputy Commissioners during the year was 41·1 days, and in that of the Judicial Commissioner 81·5 days.

67. There were 68 appeals before the Resident during the year, including 15 pending from 1883, and 35 applications under Section 622 of the Code of Civil Procedure. These were disposed of as follows:— Appeals to the Resident.

	Appeals.	Appeals under Section 622, Civil Procedure Code.
Rejected	3	17
Confirmed	47	9
Remanded	2	1
Reversed	5	5
	57	32
Pending ...	11	3
Total ...	68	35

SECTION VI.

Registration.

68. There was no change in the constitution of the department, as described in the last Report, excepting the removal of a rural sub-registrar, and the appointment of a salaried officer in his place. Constitution.

69. The number of offices open for registration work was 60, against 57 in 1883-84. The former were presided over as under:— No. of offices and agency.

Inspector-General	1
Inspector	1
District Registrars	6
Tahsildars as Sub-Registrars	9
Honorary Magistrates as Sub-Registrars	2
Special or salaried Sub-Registrars	28
Rural Sub-Registrars	13

Of the 60 offices 52 carried on registration work, and the remaining 8 were engaged in inspection and compilation. Excluding the latter, the 52 offices give a ratio of one to 51,397 of the population. and one to every 340·6 square miles.

No. of documents registered.

70. The year under report is remarkable for the occurrence of the largest number of registrations, 25,049, since the formation of the Department. The aggregate increase over the figures of the previous year was 3,176, or 14·5 per cent. Compulsory registration rose from 14,709 to 16,800, or by 14·2 per cent., and optional registration from 7,129 to 8,203, being equivalent to an increase of 17·9 per cent. for moveable property, and 7·9 per cent. for immoveable property. There was also an increase in the number of wills and authorities to adopt, which rose from 35 in 1883-84 to 46 in the year under report.

This increase, which was contributed to by all the districts of the province, is mainly attributable to the increased facilities afforded for registration by opening a larger number of offices and to the introduction of increased special agency. There is no doubt also that the benefits arising from registration are better known and appreciated by the people.

Disposal of registration work.

71. Of the 25,049 documents brought under registration during the year, 91·4 per cent. were registered on the day of presentation, 2·6 per cent. on the next day, 3·5 per cent. within a week of presentation, and 2·5 per cent. after more than a week. The percentage of documents registered on the first day is better than last year (91·1 per cent.), and shows that work in the several offices is disposed of with due expedition.

Refusals to register and appeals against them.

72. Against 237 refusals in 1883-84, there were 243 in the year under report. Of the latter, 42 were for denial of execution, 79 for delay in presentation and appearance, 13 for want of proof of identity, and 109 for other reasons. Against the 243 refusals, there were only 15 appeals, as compared with 16 in the previous year. In 5 cases registration was ordered, and in 10 refused. The very few appeals lead to the conclusion that registering officers were right in declining to register the documents.

Documents impounded.

73. Registering officers are very careful in scrutinizing documents presented to them for registration, and this is shown by the fact of no less than 202 documents having been impounded during the year. On their being sent to the Collector 20 were declared to have been duly stamped; in 93 cases penalties were ordered to be levied, while 89 were pending disposal.

Classification of deeds according to value.

74. The subjoined statement classifies the documents according to values represented by them for the past two years:—

	Moveable.		Immoveable.	
	1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.
Value not exceeding 20 Rs ...	91	69	927	1,181
Do. over Rs. 20 and not more than Rs. 50	404	464	2,735	3,172
Do. do. 50 100	420	488	4,937	5,467
Do. do. 100 500	517	580	9,306	10,905
Do. do. 500 1,000	48	55	1,287	1,401
Do. do. 1,000 10,000	26	30	400	482
Over Rs. 10,000	1	2	3	5
Documents in which value is not ascertainable	560	554	211	194
	2,067	2,242	19,806	22,807

Of the 22,807 documents relating to immoveable property, 117 referred to gifts, 9,740 to sales, 9,035 to mortgages, 3,473 to leases, and 442 to other description of deeds. With reference to these figures, the Inspector General of Registration remarked "there is a decrease in the number of gifts; but sales show a steady increase every year and exceeded all other transactions. The greatest increase is in mortgages, which appear to have been largely resorted to. I do not consider the number of leases registered as high, considering the large number of fields held on lease. The greater number of leases are still verbal ones. To induce the people to have them written, notices were circulated pointing out that certain leases were exempt from stamp duty."

Value of property registered.

75. The aggregate value of property transferred by the registration of documents in the year was Rs. 56,65,884, against Rs. 49,10,207 in 1883-84, and the average value of each document was Rs. 222, as compared with Rs. 225 in the previous year.

Financial results.

76. Notwithstanding the special salaried agency which was introduced on an extensive scale, the results of the year's operations bear testimony to the fact that the financial condition of the department is satisfactory, as will be seen from the following figures:—

Revenue.

1883-84	...	...	Rs.	50,503 9 0
1884-85	...	...	,,	56,836 2 11
Increase	...	...	,,	6,332 9 11

Of the Rs. 56,836-2-11, Rs. 29,578-6-0 were registration, Rs. 22,300-11-6 copying, and Rs. 4,957-1-5 miscellaneous fees. Compared with 1883-84 the expenditure rose from Rs. 30,837-10-2 to Rs. 35,446-10-0, or Rs. 4,608-15-10 more, and the surplus from Rs. 19,665-14-10 to Rs. 21,389-8-11, which, added to the balance remaining to the credit of the department at the end of 1883-84, gives an accumulated surplus of Rs. 1,60,856-13-11.

The average cost of registering a document was Rs. 2-1-1, as against Rs. 2-1-6 in the preceding year.

SECTION VII.

Municipalities.

No. and constitution.

77. By the extension during the year of the provisions of the Punjab Municipal Act IV. of 1873 to the town of Akot, the number of municipalities has increased from 6 in 1883-84 to 7 in the year under report. The system of appointment by nomination remained in force as in the previous year; but the elective principle was recently introduced at Amraoti, Akola and Khamgaon. This is an important advance in the annals of municipal administration, though it remains yet to be seen how far it will prove successful. This point will receive notice in the next Report.

Population, income and expenditure.

78. The following figures give particulars as regards the population, representatives, income, and expenditure of the seven municipalities in the province:—

Municipalities at	Population.	No. on Committee.		Balance on hand at close of last year.	Income during the year.	Expenditure during the year.	Balance at the end of the year.
		Europeans.	Natives				
	No.	No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Amraoti	23,550	6	14	17,806	36,276	29,824	24,258
Akola	16,614	5	11	3,159	29,006	27,923	4,242
Khamgaon ...	12,390	8	6	7,391	32,806	34,099	6,098
Shegaon ...	11,079	4	9	1,369	4,994	6,093	270
Akot	16,137	5	13	...	9,030	5,152	3,878
Ellichpur ...	26,728	6	11	15,949	14,885	24,606	5,328
Basim	11,576	5	8	181	5,151	4,586	746
	118,074	39	72	44,955	1,32,148	1,32,283	44,820

Of the 111 representatives, 47 were Government officials and 64 non-officials. Again, of the total, 24 were members ex-officio, and 87 were nominated. If the income and the expenditure of the Akot Municipality be excluded from the above

totals, a comparison with the figures of the previous year shows that there was an increase of a little more than Rs. 2,000 in income and a falling-off of Rs. 16,700 in expenditure.

Detail of receipts.

79. The following are the sources of municipal revenue for the year:—

	Rs.
Town fund...	29,473
Cart tax	10,201
Slaughter-house fees	1,170
Realizations under special Acts	1,957
Proceeds of land, &c.	4,735
Market dues	50,472
Payments for municipal service	11,482
Grant-in-aid from local funds	9,250
Municipal fines	949
Miscellaneous receipts	12,459
Total ...	1,32,148

Balances.

80. The demand on account of the several sources of revenue was Rs. 1,38,859, of which Rs. 1,13,670 were collected, and Rs. 120 remitted, leaving Rs. 25,069 outstanding chiefly on account of town fund, in the collection of which there was some laxity. It is, however, hoped that the balances will soon be realized.

Details of expenditure.

81. Details of expenditure during the year are given below, and show that of the total, 70·1 per cent. were spent on works affecting public health, 17·3 per cent. on works of public convenience, and 12·6 per cent. on public instruction, establishment, &c.

	Rs.
General establishment—	
Office establishment	5,361
Collection of taxes	2,979
Public safety—	
Fire and lighting	3,871
Police	1,543
Public health—	
Registration of births and deaths	158
Buildings and repairs	14,628
Dispensaries and vaccination	3,535
Water-supply	16,812
Road-watering and cleaning	13,602
Conservancy—	
Conservancy establishment	25,964
Drainage works	12,929
Markets and slaughter-houses	3,701
Public gardens	1,822
Public Instruction—	
Contribution to schools and libraries ...	2,364
Public convenience—	
Establishment	2,818
Construction and maintenance of roads ...	12,411
Works and repairs	2,990
Miscellaneous	4,795
Total ...	1,32,283

The above outlay is reported to have been judiciously incurred in the construction of many useful works of local interest.

Breaches of municipal rules.

82. In offences against municipal rules, there were 945 persons implicated, of whom 872 were convicted. The amount of fines imposed was Rs. 953; but of this sum Rs. 110 were remitted on appeal.

SECTION VIII.

Military.

83. Ellichpur is the only garrison town in the Province. The number of troops there, during the year under report, amounted to 737 Infantry, 75 Cavalry, and 129 Artillery. At the two out-posts of Akola and Amraoti there were 198 and 103 men, respectively.

SECTION IX.

Marine.

Nil.

CHAPTER IV.

PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

SECTION I.

Agriculture.

Total area of province.

84. In the previous reports the total area of the province, excluding the Melghat taluk, was given at 10,281,949 acres; but in the year under notice certain errors were discovered in the survey records which resulted in a decrease of 166 acres. The area as it now stands is, therefore, 10,281,783 acres. Of this two per cent. is not included in any survey numbers, as it represents village sites, tanks, rivers, &c. 5·1 per cent. represents the area under the several descriptions of forests, 7 per cent. is assigned for free grazing, 0·5 per cent. for village purposes, 8·3 per cent. is unculturable land, and 77·1 per cent. represents land assessed and available for occupation. Of the latter 93·4 per cent, or 7,399,087 acres were occupied, against 7,355,136 in1883-84.

Cultivated area

85. Of the 7,399,087 acres under occupation 6,472,956 were cultivated, against 6,537,802 in the previous year. This decrease of 64,846 acres occurred in the Akola, Buldana, and Basim Districts, the Deputy Commissioners of which submit the following explanation:—

"*Akola.*—A very large portion consists of lands which were cultivated, but on which the crops totally failed to come up, or were swamped owing to the heavy and badly distributed rain-fall. The heavy fall in July killed off the young plants in low-lying lands, and kept the lands unworkable until it was too late to attempt to put in another kharif crop, and again when the time came round to get the soil ready for rabi sowings the lands had not sufficiently dried up after the second drenching in September, and cultivators had only a choice between sowing nearly a month too late or not sowing at all.

"*Buldana.*—The failure of the kharif crop had a good deal to do, the Deputy Commissioner thinks, with the decrease.

"*Basim.*—The decrease is attributed partly to the heavy rain in July, which prevented the sowing of many of the kharif crops at that time owing to the soil being too wet and partly to the heavy rain in September, which prevented the land being prepared in time for the rabi crops."

72 per cent. of the total cultivated area was occupied by Kharif, and 27·5 per cent. by the rabi crops, the remaining 0·5 per cent. was under garden cultivation.

Area under principal crops.

86. In the table below, the percentage of area under each of the principal crops for the past two years is given:—

	1883-84.		1884-85.
Jowari (great millet or *holcus sorghum*) ...	33·8	...	32·1
Wheat	14·8	...	12·6
Gram	2·9	...	2·9
Rice or paddy	0·2	...	0·3
Bajri (spiked millet)	1·3	...	1·3
Tur (cadjan pea or *cajanus indicus*) ...	3·6	...	3·2
Til (sesame)...	2	...	1·7
Linseed	4·7	...	9·5
Urud (*phaseolus radiatus*)	0·2	...	0·1
Hemp	0·1	...	0·1
Cotton	31	...	32

There was an increase of 5,108 acres under rice, and of 299,760 acres under linseed, while there was a falling-off in every other crop, and notably so under wheat and jowari. Trade in wheat was slack, due to its export to England having almost ceased. Great stimulus was given to increase the production of linseed by the high rates prevailing in the markets during the previous year, which induced the cultivators to substitute linseed for wheat.

As regards cotton, the Commissioner reports that "in no year since 1881-82 did the acreage under cotton fall so low as in the year under report. Owing to the excessive rain-fall, the area under cotton was less in 1883-84 by 112,265 acres, followed by a further decrease of 67,521 acres in the year under report. The out-turn also, as in the previous year, was below the average. It is estimated at only one maund four seers per acre, against one maund seven seers in the previous year. This is, in a measure, due to the loss of the last pickings, owing to excessive moisture in the cold season."

Area under irrigation.

87. Land under irrigation increased from 54,703 acres in the previous year to 70,919 acres in the year under report. Of the latter area, 21,874 acres were under rice and the remainder under wheat, chillies, vegetables, turmeric, plantains, sugar-cane, gram, betel leaves and other miscellaneous crops. The increase of acreage in irrigated land is due to the presence of water in wells and streams resulting from the heavy rain-fall of two successive years.

SECTION II.

Weather and crops.

Rain fall and state of crops.

88. The rain-fall was almost as great as in 1883-84, the general average of the year being 54 inches 7 cents, against 55·9, and its general character was very similar to that of the preceding year. The rain in September exceeded, but in October fell short of, the falls in the corresponding months of the preceding year. The principal difference was, however, the very heavy winter rains. In both years the general effect on the crops was most unfavourable. The rain-fall was very much above the average, which is not more than 30 inches at the outside, while upwards of 50 inches fell. The chief characteristic of the year was irregular and unseasonable rain-fall. The heavy down-pours in the months of July and September were injurious to the kharif crops, especially to the cotton; while the unseasonable rain-fall in December told heavily not only on the last gathering of the cotton, but also on wheat, linseed, and jowari, which previously promised to yield bumper crops.

Locusts

89. Locusts appeared again this year in some places in July, but they were not generally present, and caused no appreciable damage.

Prices of produce and labour.

90. The usual statement showing the prices of produce will be found among the appendices. The year commenced with wheat at 21 seers per rupee, and ended with a fallen rate of 24 seers, owing to the stoppage of foreign exports and stagnant markets, while large stocks were lying in the hands of local dealers. Jowari also fell from 25 to 28 seers per rupee. The fall in the price of this staple is attributed to the December rain, which much discoloured it, and though not rendering it unsuitable for human consumption, it lowered its market value for general sale. The price of rice was, on the whole, somewhat more favourable to purchasers. "The downward course," writes the Commissioner, "of the food-grains indicates that though the local harvests were not, on the whole, favourable, there was no scarcity, and food was cheap and plentiful." Wages remained much the same as in the previous year, the variations being so slight as not to require notice.

Experimental out-turn of crops.

91. The following statement shows the results of the experiments made during the past two years to ascertain the out-turn of food-grains and other staple crops:—

	Amraoti.				Akola.				Ellichpur.				Melghat.				Buldana.				Wun.				Basim.				Provincial average.			
	1883-84.		1884-85.		1883-84.		1884-85.		1883-84.		1884-85.		1883-84.		1884-85.		1883-84.		1884-85.		1883-84.		1884-85.		1883-84.		1884-85.		1883-84.		1884-85.	
	M.	s.	M.	s.	M.	s.	M.	s.	M.	s.	M.	s.	M.	s.	M.	s.	M.	s.	M.	s.	M.	s.	M.	s.	M.	s.	M.	s.	M.	s.	M.	s.
Jowari (great millet or *holcus sorghum*.)	2	3	3	10	2	29	3	15	3	31	5	8	1	35	1	25	2	2	3	33	2	9	2	38	3	5	2	32	2	21	3	15
Cotton ...	1	25	1	11	0	37	1	4	1	7	1	6	1	34	1	21	0	39	1	12	1	5	1	0	1	3	0	24	1	7	1	4
Wheat ...	5	10	4	3	6	1	4	26	7	17	7	15	1	10	1	35	3	4	3	24	11	13	5	0	6	26	3	11	5	38	4	9
Til (sesame.)	1	20	1	2	2	35	1	0	1	38	2	0	...		2	20	2	10	2	0	1	30	1	18	...		0	31	1	33	1	14
Bajri(spiked millet.)	1	4	1	9	0	38	1	10	2	30	2	0	...		1	0	1	35	2	21	1	20	0	12	0	39	0	38	1	26	2	7
Gram ...	6	38	3	18	4	17	2	4	7	12	6	7	1	0	1	20	3	8	4	1	4	32	3	37	5	12	2	3	4	33	3	9
Linseed ...	1	29	2	25	3	38	1	36	3	23	3	27	...		1	20	2	14	2	16	3	28	2	9	1	9	1	12	3	10	2	13

The measurements were conducted by munserims, and are reported to have been carefully done. But in some talukas the areas in which measurements were made were so limited as to render the experiments of little or no value.

Experimental farms.

92. The two experimental farms at Akola and Amraoti were continued. In the one at Akola, jowari, wheat, cotton, melons and til were grown, and the produce from it yielded Rs. 185-5-2, against an expenditure of Rs 141-3-4, leaving Rs. 41-1-10 as the net profit of the year. In the farm at Amraoti, the operations were undertaken chiefly with the object of sowing a good kind of cotton seed. A small quantity of good seed was sown, and the produce of the farm when sent to the market elicited the following opinion from one of the most experienced European merchants of Amraoti:—"The cotton is 'bunni' and well worth growing. It would class fully good to fine 'Oomra' if it was not stained and altogether more or less damaged by rain. I had it valued by two of the dealers here and bought it myself at Rs. 60 per boja." All the seed of this cotton has been secured, and it is proposed to sow the whole farm with it this year in order to have a large supply of good seed for distribution.

Ensilage.

93. A full report on the experiments undertaken in all the districts of the province during the year was submitted to the Government of India. It cannot be said that the experiments were attended with much success, and the general opinion was that silos are not likely to pay when they have to be excavated in moorum (hard soil); that if built in black soil, the possibility of keeping air and water out is doubtful; and in any case the labour involved in excavating, filling and covering in silos is such that natives will be deterred from storing their already cheap and plentiful grass in that particular manner.

Agricultural stock.

94. Statistics relating to agricultural stock are given below. A comparison with the figures of the previous year shows that with the exception of sheep and goats, which suffered from the inclemency of the weather in December, there is an increase under all other heads, due to there being no epidemic among cattle, and to grass being unusually plentiful:—

	1883-84.	1884-85.
Cows and bullocks	1,536,029	1,538,951
Buffaloes	306,710	311,807
Sheep and goats	405,272	400,694
Carts	112,156	116205
Ploughs	113,216	120,991

As noticed in paragraph 91 of the last Report, a set of simple rules and recipes for the treatment of infected cattle, abstracted from Hallen's Manual, was prepared and translated into the vernacular, and 7,000 printed copies were distributed throughout the province.

Horse-breeding.

95. The only Arab stallion, which was stationed at Buldana, having become inefficient, he was replaced by another, which served 35 mares during the year.

Land Improvement Act.

96. Under the Land Improvement Act, Rs. 38,810, the largest sum ever granted, was advanced. Of the total Rs. 12,150 were for wells, Rs. 21,850 for embankments, &c., and Rs. 4,810 for clearing land. The largest sum was given in the Wun District, the Deputy Commissioner of which place writes "the cultivating classes have now commenced to appreciate and avail themselves of the advantages and favourable terms of this sort of Government loan. They prefer to hypothecate their land for the improvement of the same by borrowing from Government rather than going to the Marwari (money-lender) and losing all they possess in the course of a few years."

Of the outstanding advances due, Rs. 4,776-9-2 were recovered, and Rs. 190-4-10 are in course of recovery.

SECTION III.

Horticulture.

97. There were 22 public gardens and nurseries in the province maintained from the local funds. Six of these are at the district head-quarters, and are managed by or under the supervision of the district officers; one is at Chickalda, and the remainder at the tahsil head-quarters. With a view to render these gardens more useful to the public in a horticultural point of view, instructions have been issued for devoting a portion of the area in the gardens to the growth of seedling fruit trees for gratuitious distribution to *bona fide* land owners. Of the foreign trees planted in previous years, the *ficus elastica* is making good growth in the Ellichpur garden, and in the garden at Chickalda it is well established, so much so that there are several young plants ready for removal.

The Australian oaks are doing well at Ellichpur, and the *pithecolobium saman* or rain-tree is growing vigorously. The carob tree grows well in the Buldana gardens.

SECTION IV.

Forests.

Area of forests.

98. During the year, the area of the State reserves remained the same as in 1883-84, namely, 1,108 square miles; but that of the district reserves fell from 527 to 436 square miles, owing to re-classification and the extension of cultivation, while the area of the unreserved forests increased from 2,760 to 2,820 square miles. On the whole there was a reduction of 31 square miles as compared with the previous year. The percentage of area occupied by forests was 6·8 per cent. under State reserves, 2·7 per cent. under district reserves, 17·5 per cent. under unreserved forests, making a total of 27 per cent. as the forest area of the province.

Re-classification of district forests.

99. In the year under report tentative sanction was accorded by the Resident to the re-classification of the district forests in three taluks of the Wun District. The districts of Amraoti, Wun, and two taluks in the Ellichpur District having been re-classified are now worked on the new system.

Boundaries.

100. Regarding the state of the boundary-marks and lines of the forest reserves, the last report gives the following account:—

In the Melghat reserves the boundary-marks of Baitagarh were kept in good order. In some spots they are too far apart, and this point will be attended to and intermediate

pillars put down. The Gugamal pillars will, as they require repairs, be altered to the pattern in use in Bairagarh, which is the better of the two. All boundary lines were kept well cleared. In the South Berar Division, the boundary lines and marks were well maintained. The boundary lines round the new reserve of Gahuli were cleared, and iron pillars ordered, which will be put up. In Wun the lines round the new additions remained to be cleared. In Amraoti Division, the boundary lines round the State Reserves and those setting off the rumnahs were cleared. The 82 new pillars referred to in the Report for 1883-84 were set up at a cost of Rs. 190.

Throughout the province many of the marks set up by the Revenue Survey Department and which in many cases mark the boundaries of the State reserves, have fallen into disrepair, and will have to be attended to as early as practicable.

Prosecutions.

101. Breaches of forest rules continue to decrease, the number having fallen to 308 against 381 in the previous year. The percentage of convictions shows a satisfactory increase during the year from 83 to 84·8.

Fire protection.

102. The work done in protecting the forests from fire was extremely satisfactory, as will be seen from the following figures for the past three years:—

	Area in square miles.		
	Attempted.	Protected.	Failed.
1882-83 ...	1,034 ...	973 ...	61
1883-84 ...	1,048 ...	972 ...	76
1884-85 ...	1,046 ...	1,023 ...	23

The total expenditure incurred in the above protective measures was Rs. 5,059, or Rs. 1,417 less than in 1883-84. Fire protection commenced in 1869-70 with 30 square miles in the Melghat Forests, and it has now extended to 1,046 square miles. The outlay on every acre attempted from the commencement has been 1·09 pie per acre per annum, and the percentage of failures has been 8·25 only. During the 16 years of protection Rs. 40,967 have been spent, the average for the last four years being Rs. 5,310. In reviewing the Forest Report of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for 1884-85, the Government of India remarked "in cheapness of fire-work, Berar is first among all provinces, while its low rate of failure, 8·25 per cent, is good, considering the extensive areas attempted."

Grazing.

103. On this subject the Forest Report gives the following account:—

"Grazing was allowed in the Melghat State reserves, in the unreserved forests, and in the Beiram grazing tract under the same rules as in 1883-84.

"In Amraoti District cattle were allowed to enter upon the grazing lands set apart under the re-classification scheme. Cattle were also grazed in the district forests elsewhere under a general grazing tax, and a further source of supply was afforded by allowing cattle to graze under certain limits in the State Forests in South Berar and Wun Districts.

"During the year it was decided to allow light grazing in the State reserves, and the system was introduced in South Berar and Wun Divisions. Cows and bullocks alone were permitted to enter the forests, from the middle of June to the end of October, at a fixed rate of four annas a head, the number being limited to one head for every 2½ acres. The result of a careful inspection, made by the Conservator in February and March 1885, over a large portion of the South Berar Division, showed that the forests were on the whole benefited, as the removal of the heavy grass had allowed seedlings to spring up freely. Kept within due limits, and care being taken that the cattle are not allowed to stay too long in one spot, the system is one that presents distinct advantages. It must, however, not be allowed to grow into a right of user, and full power must always be left to the Conservator to stop the practice in any part of the forests when he deems it right to do so."

The total number of cattle allowed to graze increased from 212,603 in 1883-84 to 780,003 in 1884-85.

Tanks.

104. For the storage of water for cattle in years of drought 14 tanks were under construction, two being in the Amraoti, and 12 in the Melghat Hills. One of the former and seven of the latter were completed at a cost of Rs. 41,313.

Natural reproduction

105. Natural reproduction is reported to have made successful progress in all fire protected areas. The result of artificial reproduction is exhibited below :—

	Area in acres.		
	At the commencement of the year.	Added during the year.	At the end of the year.
Regular plantations	1,409	...	1,409
Other cultural operations	1,251	879	2,130
	2,660	879	3,539

Roads and buildings.

106. The roads in the Melghat forests were satisfactorily pushed on during the year, and were kept in good repair. The total outlay on this account rose from Rs. 7,562 to Rs. 15,462; but the expenditure on buildings, such as forest stations, rest-houses, tool sheds, fell from Rs. 2,516 to Rs. 785.

Yield and working.

107. Departmental operations were carried on during the year in the Melghat Division alone where 764 trees were cut over at a cost of Rs. 45, and sold for Rs. 1,093 on the spot. The following is a summary of the produce removed from the several forests in the province as compared with what was removed in the previous year :—

		1883-84.	1884-85.
Teak	C. ft.	199,759	164,362
Other timber	,,	175,351	163,443
Firewood	,,	456,117	352,590
Bamboos	Nos.	3,138,938	3,248,626
Grass	Tons.	12,759	10,238
Lac	,,	10	13
Teak leaves	,,	298	307
Fruits	,,	584	855
Gum	,,	1½	1½
Miscellaneous	,,	80	91

Financial results.

108. The revenue and expenditure of the different classes of forests for the past two years are compared below:—

	Revenue.		Expenditure.	
	1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
State reserves	45,088	47,271	65,600	63,793
District do.	13,205	55,596	25,024	26,934
Unreserved forests	2,49,924	1,90,581	65,915	61,787
	3,08,217	2,93,448	1,56,539	1,52,514

Compared with the previous year, the revenue fell by Rs. 14,769, due to a decrease in the proceeds from teak and timber for which the demand was not great, owing to the year being one during which no new houses are built by Hindus, and to a certain extent to the cotton crop, which was below the average, leaving the agriculturist with less money to spend on wood. Of the total revenue Rs. 1,49,595 were realized by forest officers, and Rs. 1,13,853 by district officers. The following are the sources from which the revenue was collected:—

	Rs.
Timber	75,521
Firewood and charcoal	15,984
Bamboos	32,769
Grazing and fodder grass	1,47,571
Minor produce	18,544
Confiscated drift and waif wood	1,299
All other sources	1,760
	2,93,448

The decrease in expenditure does not call for any remark, it having occurred chiefly under the head of surveys.

SECTION V.

Mines and Quarries.

109. There is nothing to record under this head. The proceeds of the Lonar Lake amounted to Rs. 1,078.

SECTION VI.

Manufactures.

110. A cotton mill at Badnera is the only manufactory in the province affording work for 500 persons. It turned out 1,063,926 lbs. of twist and yarn valued at Rs. 3,98,972. Besides this mill there are 16 steam cotton presses worked by private firms and joint stock companies. The total number of bales turned by these presses amounted to 180,093, representing 904,515 maunds of cotton. There is also an oil press worked in combination with one of the cotton presses. This turned out 28,281 gallons of oil, valued at Rs. 24,746, and 230 tons of oil cake valued at Rs. 6,900.

SECTION VII.

Trade.

System of registration.

111. Under orders from the Government of India the system of registration of railway-borne traffic has been revised with effect from the commencement of the year, and arrangements have also been made to publish in future the statistics of trade for each quarter separately for the information of the mercantile community. This, however, did not affect the machinery employed for registering road-borne trade, which is collected at ten posts, against eight in 1883-84.

Cost of registration.

112. The total cost of registration of trade statistics amounted to Rs. 3,024, against Rs. 2,942 in the previous year. Of the former sum Rs. 748 were on account of railway-borne trade, and the balance of Rs. 2,276-8-0 on account of road-borne trade.

Total trade.

113. The total trade of the province for the past two years is contrasted below :—

	Weight in Maunds.		Value in Rupees.	
	1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.
Import—				
By rail ...	1,904,361	2,291,975	1,97,29,432	1,50,12,869
By road ...	323,764	428,377	20,57,666	28,59,332
Total ...	2,228,107	2,726,352	2,17,87,098	1,78,72,201
Export—				
By rail	2,921,537	3,294,844	2,27,73,294	2,25,73,422
By road	109,764	168,609	18,49,139	36,62,084
Total ...	3,031,301	3,463,453	2,46,22,433	2,62,35,506

The above figures show an increase in the quantity imported and exported but a decrease in value under imports. This is attributed (1) to a deduction having been made from the gross weight on account of weight of packing ; and (2) to the value scale adopted this year being somewhat different from that adopted hitherto. Writing on this subject the Commissioner of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts remarks that the increase in weight and the decrease in value are in reality much larger than shown above, because in the returns for 1883-84 railway plant and rolling stock, not being articles of trade, were excluded, whereas they were included in the returns for the year under report.

The principal food commodities imported into the province are rice, sugar, spices and liquor. Cotton and woollen piece-goods are largely imported from Bombay. There is also considerable import trade in oils, earthenware, metals, and gunny bags. The chief exports are raw cotton, wheat, and oil seeds.

114. The following figures show the rail-borne traffic with the adjoining provinces for the past two years:— Railway traffic.

	Weight in Maunds.		Value in Rupees.	
	1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.
Imports into Berar from			Rs.	Rs.
Sind, Punjab and North-Western Provinces ...	...	23,044	...	4,88,081
Bengal excluding Calcutta..	118,579	19,234	19,86,649	1,30,726
Calcutta Port	...	522	...	14,530
Rajputana and Central India	151,510	13,938	12,03,992	4,86,441
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	819,578	533,633	1,29,14,375	25,58,619
Bombay Port		579,423		84,63,768
Central Provinces ...	811,461	1,112,495	35,10,488	27,42,005
Madras and Hyderabad ...	3,233	4,686	1,14,228	1,28,692
Total ...	1,904,361	2,291,975	1,97,30,432	1,50,12,869
Exports from Berar into				
Sind, Punjab and North-Western Provinces ...	...	24,316	...	3,69,705
Bengal excluding Calcutta	23,154	8	3,71,068	40
Calcutta Port	...	2	...	25
Rajputana and Central India	38,163	10,741	2,11,297	2,47,016
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port	2,812,511	172,626	2,13,11,313	9,70,179
Bombay Port ...		2,957,464		1,97,20,977
Central Provinces ...	40,542	117,115	7,04,881	10,71,320
Madras and Hyderabad ...	7,167	12,572	1,74,735	1,94,160
Total ...	2,921,537	3,294,844	2,27,73,294	2,25,73,422

115. The following statement gives the traffic by each of the registering posts for the year compared with the returns of the previous year:— Road traffic.

	Posts.		Imports.		Exports.	
			1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.
Buldana.	Deulgaon Raja	Maunds ...	66,930	59,361 ...	18,550	17,897
		Value ...	6,39,076	5,51,593 ...	1,76,670	1,54,655
	Sawargaon ...	Maunds ...	7,067	4,720 ...	11,040	9,885
		Value ...	80,873	46,750 ...	78,197	52,137
Basim.	Rajgaon ...	Maunds ...	20,812	226,707 ...	69,209	109,321
		Value ...	9,87,817	14,18,176 ...	14,75,930	31,55,130
	Risod ...	Maunds ...	13,090	11,319 ...	2,074	1,368
		Value ...	1,19,214	95,475 ...	30,215	22,272
	Umarkhed ...	Maunds ...	12,097	11,463 ...	6,228	10,019
		Value ...	1,10,481	1,09,455 ...	55,366	88,507
	Malawa ...	Maunds ...	3,006	1,856 ...	684	894
		Value ...	26,896	17,401 ...	11,523	7,457
Wun.	Dhanora ...	Maunds ...	10,657	10,596 ...	1,024	824
		Value ...	61,773	61,376 ...	16,122	14,885
	Kap ...	Maunds ...	3,087	4,852 ...	955	2,234
		Value ...	31,536	11,014 ...	8,116	22,714
Amraoti-Morsi ...		Maunds ...	...	28,506 ...	...	11,768
		Value ...	...	2,12,036 ...	...	10,28,855
Ellichpur-Ghatlarki..		Maunds ...	...	68,997 ...	...	4,449
		Value ...	...	3,06,057 ...	...	41,472
Total ...		Maunds ...	323,746	428,377	109,764	168,609
		Value ...	20,57,666	28,59,333	18,49,139	36,62,084

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The above figures show increase both in exports and imports. The variations at the several posts are explained fully in the Trade Report.

116. The following statement shows the several fairs held in the province, the estimated population which attended them, and the value of goods brought for sale and sold at each:—

	Fairs.	Estimated No. of persons who attended the fair.	Value of goods brought for sale.	Value of goods sold.
			Rs.	Rs.
Amraoti.	Kondanpur	40,000	1,35,135	65,500
	Bhiltek	35,000	2,22,742	1,07,105
	Waroda	6,000	2,12,940	1,88,745
	Marki	100,000	42,167	13,901
	Ganoja	6,000	35,031	12,196
	Salburdi	8,000	40,343	4,049
Akola.	Sindkhed	60,000	5,000	2,000
	Elwan	10,000	26,000	6,000
	Sathee Kothabee	2,600	2,000	1,200
	Akot	25,000	63,000	4,372
	Umbra	500	...	...
	Kheliveli	4,000	700	250
	Pathur Sheikh Babu	5,000	90,976	6,529
	Kinhi	50,000	42,000	6,000
	Jalam	1,000	500	150
	Sonala	6,000	9,000	2,500
	Dhanora	25,000	25,000	8,000
	Itkheda	15,000	2,200	700
Ellichpur.	Byram	50,000	1,36,680	74,630
	Wudner Gangai	10,000	84,038	42,881
Buldana.	Deulgaon Raja	40,000	2,99,959	1,14,344
	Sonati	45,000	91,846	33,051
	Pimpulgaon Devi	5,300	41,347	8,774
	Fatehkhelda	7,360	48,708	14,203
	Gomedhar	9,400	32,983	20,700
Wun.	Wun	50,000	10,25,330	2,28,289
	Adgam	3,000	56,855	24,550
Basim.	Nagurdas (hot weather fair).	10,508	1,72,156	1,15,491
	Do. (cold weather)	16,986	1,98,415	1,93,675
	Moha	5,000	1,10,000	36,000

SECTION VIII.

Public Works.

117. The total expenditure from all sources on Public Works in the Hyderabad Administration during the year under review amounted to Rs. 23,08,782 as noted below:— Total Works tur...

		Rs.
Imperial { Military works	...	1,83,939
Imperial { Civil buildings, roads and services	....	27,959
Provincial works	...	10,60,364
One per cent. cess	...	40,520
Road Fund	...	41,099
Incorporated local funds	...	62,829
Excluded local funds	...	2,02,528
His Highness the Nizam's State Railway...	...	6,13,143
Khamgaon State Railway ...	...	33,793
Amraoti State Railway	...	42,608
Total	...	23,08,782

Imperial—Military.

118. The total budget grant for the year was Rs. 1,78,000; the expenditure amounted to Rs. 1,83,939. The excess outlay is due partly to fluctuations in suspense accounts, and partly to a number of requisitions for repairs sanctioned in February and March 1884, but not paid for till April 1884, having, owing to a mistake in the office of the Executive Engineer, Secunderabad Division, been treated as final charges against the budget grants for the year 1883-84. Imperial Military outlay.

The excess of Rs. 2,679 under establishment is on account of certain adjustments which were carried out in the supplementary accounts for March last.

The following table shows the final grants compared with the expenditure:—

Heads.	Final Grants. Rs.	Expenditure. Rs.
Original works ...	... 48,500	... 47,987
Repairs	... 75,743	... 78,096
Establishment ...	... 51,757	... 54,436
Tools and Plant ...	... 2,000	... 2,058
Total	... 1,78,000	... 1,82,577
Add.—Stock purchases and Miscellaneous advances...	...	... 1,362
Total	... 1,78,000	... 1,83,939

119. The expenditure on Original works and repairs classified under departments and different heads is shown below:— Original and repairs.

Heads.	Original Works. Rs.	Repairs. Rs.
Accommodation for European troops ...	... 28,465	... 51,003
Do. for Native troops ...	... 1,940	... 3,715
Ordnance buildings	... 2,362	... 1,912
Commissariat buildings ...	... 2,776	... 2,459
Fortifications	... ...	... 682
Staff and miscellaneous ...	... 2,411	... 4,414
General cantonment works ...	... 10,033	... 13,911
Total	... 47,987	... 78,096

120. The following works provided for in the budget were in progress during the year:— Works in progress.

	Estimate. Rs.	Expenditure. Rs.
Budget Item No. 1.—Quarters for three Field Officers, Royal Artillery, at Trimulgherry ...	20,000	... 15,313
Item No. 2.—Two additional wells in Royal Artillery Lines at Trimulgherry ...	3,638	... 2,328
Item No. 4.—Second reservoir for water inside the entrenchment	6,420	... 3,427
Item No. 5.—Improving lightning conductors of the Military buildings of the Hyderabad Subsidiary Force	2,845	... 1,930

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Works in progress.

	Estimate. Rs.	Expenditure. Rs.
Improving sanitation of sepoys' huts in Native Infantry lines at Begumpet	3,610 ...	2,208

The following budgetted work was completed during the year :—

	Estimate. Rs.	Total cost. Rs.
Item No. 3.—Pine planking dormitories of Barracks of British Cavalry at Trimulgherry ...	4,054 ...	3,953

The principal minor works carried out during the year consisted of :—

	Rs.
(1) Platforms in forage yards of the two Field Batteries of Artillery at Trimulgherry	886
(2) An additional well in the British Cavalry lines at Trimulgherry	1,688
(3) Additions to Conductors' quarters at the Military Prison at Trimulgherry	1,677
(4) Ridge ventilators to bake-house at Government Steam Bakery at Trimulgherry	706
(5) Stone-flooring and drainage for Infirmary Stables, Royal Artillery, at Trimulgherry	1,303
(6) Conversion of old Royal Artillery family quarters into quarters for two medical subordinates at Secunderabad	1,348
(7) Replacing, by pine plank ceiling, the plaster ceiling in quarter-guard, Royal Artillery, at Trimulgherry	755
(8) Road from railway station to rest camp at Wadi	685

Minor Works in progress.

	Estimate. Rs.	Expenditure. Rs.
(1) Guard-room in Heavy Field Battery Lines at Trimulgherry	2,419	1,415
(2) Improving Armourers' shop of Native Cavalry at Secunderabad	1,366 ...	1,054

Repairs.

121. The military buildings in the cantonments of Secunderabad and Trimulgherry were maintained in an efficient state of repair throughout the year, as also the defences and drawbridges of the entrenched post at Trimulgherry.

Establishment.

122. Major H. C. Fox, R. E., Executive Engineer, Secunderabad Division, proceeded on privilege leave, handing over charge of the Division to Mr. M. J. Scobie, Assistant Engineer, 1st grade, on 1st May 1884. He returned from leave, and resumed charge of the division from Mr. Scobie on 1st July 1884.

Mr. M. J. Scobie, Assistant Engineer, 1st grade, was transferred from Secunderabad to the East Berar Division in August 1884.

Mr. R. A. W. Swinnerton, Assistant Engineer, 1st grade, was transferred from the Secunderabad Division to Berar for special duty in connection with the Melghat roads in February 1885.

Mr. D. M. Scobie, Assistant Engineer, was transferred from Secunderabad to the South Berar Division in September 1884.

neral.

123. The orders of the Government of India in the Military Department relating to the improvement of the Trimulgherry Entrenchment, together with the views and recommendations of the Defence Committee on the subject, were conveyed in their despatch No. 982-M. W., of the 29th September 1884.

The work of improving the flanking defence by means of galleries in the escarps will be provided for in the budget-estimate for 1885-86, and carried out during that year.

PRODUCTION
DISTRIBUTI

IMPERIAL—CIVIL BUILDINGS, ROADS AND SERVICES.

124. The following table shows the final grants compared with the expenditure of the year :—

Heads.	Final Grant. Rs.	Expenditure. Rs.
Original works	21,600	21,469
Repairs	7,500	6,490
Total ...	29,100	27,959.

The lapse of grant under this head was Rs. 1,141, and was due partly to short outlay on "Repair" allotments, and partly to a portion of the budget grant under the same head remaining unallotted at the close of the year.

The expenditure on original works and repairs, classified under different departments, is shown below :—

Heads.	Original Works. Rs.	Repairs. Rs.
Residences for Administration ...	9,922	2,285
Secretariat	92	112
Post offices	7,434	1,180
Telegraphs	...	150
Ecclesiastical	3,419	1,856
Miscellaneous	602	907
Total ...	21,469	6,490

Works provided for in Budget.

Item No. 1 Constructing a fifth class post office at Malkapur.

An estimate, amounting to Rs. 4,012, for this building was sanctioned by the Resident in June 1884. The expenditure incurred during the year was Rs. 3,599.

Works in progress.

	Estimate. Rs.	Expenditure. Rs.
Re-roofing colonnade round dome of the Hyderabad Residency ...	11,038	8,927
Constructing runners' quarters and out-houses to post office at Umarkhed	1,008	960
Additions to post office at Chikalda...	999	289

The following works were completed during the year, *viz.*:—

	Actual cost Rs.
(1.) Re-flooring front portico of Hyderabad Residency with marble pavement	3,895
(2.) Partly re-building and improving the... post office at Shahabad ...	1,358
(3.) Mail agent's office at Hyderabad ...	2,174
(4.) New steeple to St. Andrew's Kirk at Secunderabad	2,506

IMPERIAL MILITARY WORKS.

Budget Grant for the year 1884-85.

	Rs.
Military...	1,24,243
Establishment	51,757
Tools and Plant	2,000
Suspense	...
Total ...	1,78,000

Expenditure.

Detail.	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.
Ordinary Expenditure.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
MILITARY.						
ACCOMMODATION FOR TROOPS.						
Buildings for European Troops.						
Trimulgherry	28,465	51,003	79,468			
Wadi	...	...	...	28,465	51,003	79,468
Buildings for Native Troops.						
Secunderabad	242	3,114	3,356			
Boinpully	1,698	231	1,929			
Chudderghat	...	370	370	1,940	3,715	5,655
Ordnance Works.						
Trimulgherry	965	268	1,233			
Secunderabad	1,397	1,644	3,041	2,362	1,912	4,274
Commissariat Buildings.						
Trimulgherry	1,259	845	2,104			
Secunderabad	1,193	1,533	2,726			
Wadi	324	81	405	2,776	2,459	5,235
Fortifications.						
Trimulgherry	...	682	682	...	682	682
Staff and Miscellaneous.						
Secunderabad	2,116	2,819	4,935			
Trimulgherry	...	892	892			
Chudderghat	295	703	998	2,411	4,414	6,825
General Cantonment Works.						
Trimulgherry	7,140	13,838	20,978			
Secunderabad	2,208	...	2,208			
Chudderghat	...	73	73			
Wadi	685	...	685	10,033	13,911	23,944
Total Military ...	...	...	...	47,987	78,096	1,26,083
Establishment	...	...	...	...	...	54,436
Tools and Plant	...	...	...	...	...	2,058
Profit and loss	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	1,82,577
Add—	Rs.					
Stock purchases and sales.	586	...	...	...	...	
Miscellaneous advances ...	1,247	...	...	...	...	1,833
						1,84,410
Deduct—	Rs.					
Stock purchases and sales.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stock	471	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous advances ...	...	...	...	...	...	—471
Total expenditure in India and England		...	...	...	...	1,83,939
Deduct expenditure in England		...	...	...	...	...
Net outlay in India ...		...	...	...	...	1,83,939

IMPERIAL—CIVIL BUILDINGS, AND ROADS SERVICES.

Budget Grant for the year 1884-85.

Civil Buildings	29,100
Total ...	29,100

Expenditure.

Detail.	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.
Post Offices.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Chikhli	21	...	21			
Trimulgherry	200	229	429			
Yeotmal	6	54	60			
Mehkar	24	...	24			
Chudderghaut	303	...	303			
Amraoti	131	160	291			
Basim	17	58	75			
Nandura	48	30	78			
Gulburgah	122	7	129			
Panderkowra	95	15	110			
Dhamangaon	10	7	17			
Shahabad	1,229	...	1,229			
Aurungabad	30	...	30			
Pusad	16	40	56			
Jalgaon	213	...	213			
Umarkhed	969	32	1,001			
Balapur	112	...	112			
Akola	...	413	413			
Malkapur	3,599	—5	3,594			
Karanja	...	14	14			
Shegaon	...	33	33			
Chandur	...	25	25			
Badnera	...	32	32			
Secunderabad	289	19	308			
Murtazapur	...	10	10			
Chikalda	...	8	8			
				7,434	1,181	8,615
Telegraph.						
Secunderabad	...	113	113			
Chudderghaut	...	37	37			
				...	150	150
Ordinary Expenditure.						
CIVIL BUILDINGS.						
ADMINISTRATION.						
Residences for Local Government.						
Chudderghaut	9,800	2,128	11,928			
Bolarum	122	157	279			
				9,922	2,285	12,207
Secretariat Offices.						
Chudderghaut	92	96	188			
Bolarum	...	16	16			
				92	112	204
Ecclesiastical.						
Secunderabad	3,068	761	3,829			
Trimulgherry	350	647	997			
Bolarum	1	448	449			
				3,419	1,856	5,275
Miscellaneous.						
Chudderghaut	602	...	602			
Secunderabad	...	321	321			
Trimulgherry	...	586	586			
				602	907	1,509
Total Civil Buildings, Roads and Services...	...	...	..	21,469	6,491	27,960

PROVINCIAL PUBLIC WORKS.

I.—General.

125. The revised budget-estimate grants compared with the expenditure are shown below :—

Heads.	Grants.		Expenditure.	
	Original works.	Repairs.	Original works.	Repairs.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Military	76,400	10,200	64,273	8,755
Civil buildings	1,06,000	23,000	96,799	21,089
Communications	1,73,400	2,22,000	1,40,567	2,18,298
Miscellaneous public improvements ...	3,41,000	3,800	2,75,613	2,594
Establishment	2,19,000	...	2,18,762	...
Tools and plant	5,800	...	9,236	...
Profit and loss	...	...	141	...
Suspense	...	...	4,237	...
Total ...	9,21,600	2,59,000	8,09,628	2,50,736
Grand Total ...	11,80,600		10,60,364	

The total lapse was, therefore, Rs. 1,20,236, or 10·18 per cent. of the budget grant.

Excluding the grants for Establishments and Tools and Plant, and confining the comparison between grants and expenditure on the first four heads of the above statement, Rs. 1,17,812 lapsed, or 12·45 per cent. of the grants for works only.

The distribution of these lapses according to budget sub-heads is as follows :—

Heads.	Revised budget-estimate grants.	Grants as they stood on 31st March 1885.	Expenditure.	Difference.	
				More than grant.	Less than grant.
Original works.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Military	76,400	77,471	64,273	...	13,198
Civil buildings	1,06,000	1,18,633	96,799	...	21,834
Communications	1,73,400	1,45,153	1,40,567	...	4,586
Miscellaneous public improvements ...	3,41,000	3,41,966	2,75,613	...	66,353
Repairs.					
Military	10,200	12,630	8,755	...	3,875
Civil buildings	23,000	27,600	21,089	...	6,511
Communications	2,22,000	2,18,974	2,18,298	...	676
Miscellaneous public improvements ...	3,800	3,373	2,594	...	779
Total ...	*9,55,800	9,45,800	8,27,988	...	1,17,812
Amount lapsed on final grant ...					1,17,812

* Note.—Rs. 10,000 were subsequently transferred from Works to the following heads, *viz.* :—

Establishment	Rs.	6,000
Tools and Plant	,,	4,000

126. *Original Works.*

MILITARY.

Lapse... ... ... *Rs. 13,198.*

Division.	Amount. Rs.	Cause of lapse.
Secunderabad ...	.. 8,837	... A sum of Rs. 50,000 was allotted for the military buildings, &c., in the new cantonment of Raichur. Rs. 55,768 were spent during the year; but of this sum, Rs. 14,605 represent the value of materials collected during the year 1883-84, and held at site under the general head of Raichur works. Hence the actual outlay during 1884-85 was Rs. 41,163, and the lapse on allotment was consequently Rs. 8,837.
East Berar ...	... 1,963	... This lapse is due partly to savings on estimate for the ordnance depôt and magazine at Ellichpur, and partly to materials having been transferred from the depôt to the magazine, instead of being purchased for the work.
	2,398	... Represents small savings on allotments and on estimates for petty works, &c.
	13,198	

CIVIL BUILDINGS.

Lapse... ... ... *Rs. 21,834.*

East Berar ...	... 1,974	... Savings on estimates, and delay of work for want of bricks.
West Berar ...	... 4,651	... Labour difficulty; delay in fixing site for Telhara Court House; savings on estimates; difficulty in procuring bricks.
South Berar ...	... 1,862	... Savings principally on completed works. Rs. 846 saved on allotment for renewing roof of a police out-post built by the Police Department at Medsi, the work having been stopped as it was found necessary to build an entirely new out-post.
Grants-in-aid for schools ...	2,207	... This amount remained unallotted at the close of the year.
Assignments to Civil Officers ...	7,781	... Rs. 13,500 was allotted to civil officers for works coming within their powers of sanction. Rs. 6,719 was sanctioned by them, leaving an unallotted balance of Rs. 7,781.
	3,359	... Savings on allotments, as also presumably on estimates for petty works, &c.
	21,834	

COMMUNICATIONS.

Lapse... ... ... *Rs. 4,586.*

4,586	... This small lapse is due to savings on estimates in some cases, and to difficulty in procuring labour and materials.

MISCELLANEOUS PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS.

Lapse... ... ... *Rs. 66,353.*

East Berar ...	.., 47,838	... This large lapse is due to the delay in the completion of arrangements with contractor on the water-supply distribution works in the town of Amraoti. The work has been tardily carried out by the contractor, and would have been still more so had not all available labour been ordered by the Superintending Engineer to be transferred to this work from the Pahora Tank, as noted below.

Division.	Amount. Rs.	Cause of lapse.
East Berar— ntinued.	4,081	... Lapse owing to all work of the contractor, who was originally employed on the Pahora Tank, having been stopped for the purpose above specified by the orders of the Superintending Engineer, in December last. This caused delay of a month, during which time nothing was done.
	6,502	... Owing to the great difficulty of procuring labour and materials in the Melghat, Rs. 6,502 remained unexpended out of the allotments for anicuts at Baramtana, Telghat, Tekra, Pastalni, Tatona and Ghatang.
West Berar	6,229	... Of this sum Rs. 4,415 were saved on allotment for the Akola-Hingoli Railway Survey owing to delay in obtaining measurements for lock-spitting and bench-marks, on which account payments to contractors were deferred; also to savings on tools and plant and office contingencies. Rs. 1,479 remained unexpended from allotments for the tank at Nukta Ganesh, and the masonry anicut at Ha-ard, owing to the great difficulty in obtaining labour for carrying out these works which are situated in out-of-the-way parts of the district.
South Berar	1,703	... Of this sum Rs. 1,063 were saved on allotment for the Hewri Tank, a completed work; and Rs. 455 owing to delay in manufacturing materials in Bombay for the bridge at Basim
	66,353	

REPAIRS.

Military	3,875	... Of this sum Rs. 1,725 remained unallotted at the close of year from the assignments made to Executive Engineers to cover the cost of repairs coming within their powers of sanction, and Rs. 749 was unallotted from the general grant. The balance represents savings on allotments for repairs to military buildings.
Civil Buildings	6,511	... Rs. 2,376 remained unallotted from Executive Engineers' assignments as noted above; Rs. 1,168 saved on annual repairs to civil buildings at Akola, Buldana, and Khamgaon; Rs. 478 on similar repairs in the East Berar Division, and Rs. 911 on ditto in the South Berar Division, making a total of Rs. 4,933. The balance is apparently made up of small lapses due to savings on grants for petty repairs.
Communications	676	... The reasons for this lapse have been explained under the head of Section IV., Communication, Repairs, in body of Report.
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	779	... Lapse due entirely to the sum noted remaining unallotted from the general budget grant for repairs to Miscellaneous public improvement works.

GENERAL REMARKS.

Causes of

127. The following causes have doubtless tended in some measure towards the lapses above referred to.

Mr. Watts, Executive Engineer, proceeded on furlough on 15th March 1884, and Mr. Leslie on 1st April 1884 ; Mr. Woodhouse retired on 6th December 1884, and Mr. Hamilton on 25th February 1885 ; so that the direct services of four officers were removed. In place of these, Assistant Engineer Mr. Handley was brought in from Burmah, but he proceeded on furlough on medical certificate in January 1885 ; Mr. Gatherer also joined in February 1885, and within three months was transferred to Rajputana, whereby this province was virtually four officers short during the year. In addition to this, an Assistant Engineer was transferred from Berar to the Secunderabad Division to prepare the surveys for the Secunderabad drainage scheme and the Chudderghat water-supply. The result of these changes was that, whereas three Executive Engineers and six assistants are supposed to be on the Berar staff, or in all nine officers, excluding any on special duty, the strength has been reduced to two Executive Engineers and four assistants. This no doubt accounts for a portion of the lapse.

Under miscellaneous works the excuses urged as regards difficulty in procuring labour is, to a great extent, a fact ; but this difficulty could and should have been overcome.

A considerable proportion of the total lapse is, no doubt, due to the constant changes during the year in the taking and giving over of divisions.

II.—MILITARY BUILDINGS.

128. *Budget Item No.* 1.—*Constructing Sepoy's Lines for a Native Infantry Regiment at Raichur.*—Rupees 11,849 was spent on these lines up to the end of the year, against an estimated amount of Rupees 30,000 debitable to Military Department.

The following buildings, &c., for the above regiment were in progress :—

		Estimate. Rs.		Expenditure. Rs.
(1.)	[illegible]f arms and quarter guard ...	10,904	...	10,947
(2.)	Armourer's shop	2,896	...	2,091
(3.)	Magazine	3,085	...	2,469
(4.)	Solitary cells	1,548	...	1,337
(5.)	Store room	2,396	...	2,065
(6.)	Hospital	15,565	...	13,158
(7.)	Out-houses to hospital	3,649	...	1,787
(8.)	Contagious disease ward	1,536	...	637
(9.)	Guard room to hospital	1,227	...	834
(10.)	Hospital Assistant's quarters ...	7,160	...	6,142
(11.)	Roads and culverts	14,229	...	7,265
(12.)	Five wells	5,417	...	3,684
(13.)	Rifle range	1,907	...	1,511

The following works, provided for in the budget, were completed during the year :—

	Estimate. Rs.		Total cost. Rs.
Budget Item No. 2.—Re-roofing infantry bells of arms at Jalna	3,891	...	3,244
Item No. 3.—Armourer's shop for a regiment of cavalry at Aurungabad	3,546	...	2,972
Item No. 4.—Armourer's shop for a regiment of cavalry at Hingoli	3,952	...	3,502
Item No. 5.—Ordnance magazine at Ellichpur	6,280	...	5,608

Works still in progress.

	Estimate. Rs.		Expenditure. Rs.
Hospital Assistant's and servants' quarters for the Hyderabad Contingent Cavalry and Artillery at Bolarum	6,338	...	4,010

Works completed.

	Estimate. Rs.		Actual cost. Rs.
Armourer's shop for Hyderabad Contingent Cavalry at Mominabad	3,699	...	3,371
Armourer's shop for Hyderabad Contingent Cavalry at Bolarum	3,144	...	2,903
Improvements to Cavalry tank at Hingoli ...	3,068	...	3,516

The principal minor works carried out during the year are :—

	Estimate. Rs.		Actual cost. Rs.
Re-roofing cook-room to station hospital at Aurungabad	527	...	520
Rifle range for Cavalry at Hingoli ...	676	...	653

Minor Works in progress.

	Estimate. Rs.		Expenditure. Rs.
Rifle range for Cavalry at Bolarum ...	1,681	...	1,526
Adding forge and drying room to armourer's shop of Hyderabad Contingent Infantry, at Bolarum	1,487	...	1,340
Rifle range for Cavalry at Aurungabad ...	1,444	...	1,292

III.—Civil Buildings.

Administrative Buildings.

129. The following principal works were in progress during the year :—

	Estimate. Rs.		Expenditure. Rs.
Item No. 8.—Additions to tahsili and treasury at Mehkar	21,627	...	11,341
Constructing court-house with out-houses at Telhara for Extra Assistant Commissioner.	15,116	...	2,741
Collecting materials for additions to cutcherry at Malkapur	5,020	...	2,391

Works completed.

	Estimate. Rs.		Actual cost. Rs.
Item No. 9.—Making secure all treasuries in West Berar Division	4,294	...	[illegible]
Item No. 10.—Guard-room to tahsili at Basim ...	2,946	...	2,725
Constructing witness-shed to Deputy Commissioner's cutcherry at Basim ...	3,576	...	3,573
Constructing guard-room to Deputy Commissioner's cutcherry at Basim ...	2,346	...	2,238

Minor Works completed during the year.

	Estimate. Rs.		Actual cost. Rs.
Improvements to tahsili at Akot ...	642	...	593
Additions and alterations to tahsili at Khamgaon	767	...	715
Stone flagging front verandah to Deputy Commissioner's cutcherry at Ellichpur ...	588	...	560
Constructing room for office of Sub-Registrar in tahsili at Daryapur	532	...	461

Jail Buildings.

Works in progress.

	Estimate. Rs.		Expenditure. Rs.
Budget Item No. 11.—Quarters for warders attached to jail at Amraoti	5,740	...	4,809
Quarters for warders attached to jail at Basim	1,840	...	1,852

Works completed during the year.

	Estimate. Rs.		Actual cost. Rs.
Budget Item No. 11.—Quarters for warders attached to jail at Akola	1,539	...	1,403
Quarters for warders attached to jail at Buldana	1,622	...	1,657
Quarters for warders attached to jail at Yeotmal	1,840	...	1,798

Minor Works in progress.

	Estimate. Rs.		Expenditure. Rs.
Sinking well in enclosure of jail at Basim ...	857	...	800
Raising compound wall of jail at Basim ...	594	...	586
Constructing two more quarters for warders in jail at Yeotmal	897	...	829
Securing doors of cells and under-trial wards in jail at Basim	605	...	609

Minor Works completed.

	Estimate. Rs.		Actual cost. Rs.
Re-roofing with Mangalore tiles solitary cells in jail at Akola	1,613	...	1,604
Raising enclosure wall of jail at Ellichpur ...	544	...	481
Raising enclosure wall of jail at Yeotmal ...	657	...	634

POLICE BUILDINGS.

Budget Item No. 12.—Complete system of police buildings.

The estimate sanctioned for these buildings amounts to Rs. 6,71,196, c which amount Rs. 6,15,246 have been spent to commencement of year, leavin a balance of Rs. 55,950 to complete the system.

The following works were in progress:—

	Estimate. Rs.		Expenditure. Rs.
Constructing police station at Dahihanda ...	6,853	...	5,445
Constructing police out-post at Pardi ...	2,675	...	2,354

Minor Works in progress.

Constructing police out-post at Andura ...	2,449	...	2,222
Providing shelves and accoutrement pegs in police stations in Wun and Basim Districts	1,108	...	1,062
Renewing police out-post at Medsi ...	1,380	...	534

The following principal works were completed during the year:—

	Estimate. Rs.		Actual cost. Rs.
Constructing police station at Chani ...	8,109	...	7,545
Constructing town police station at Khamgaon	9,368	...	8,480
Flooring barrack and office rooms of police stations and reserve lines in East Berar Division	3,739	...	3,235
Constructing police station at Murtazapur ...	8,041	...	7,118
Constructing police station at Mangrul ...	6,183	...	6,340

Minor Works completed.

Providing shelves and accoutrement pegs in police stations in West Berar Division ...	2,311	...	2,419
Re-roofing with Mangalore tiles police school and store room at Akola	833	...	823
Providing bath-rooms to certain police stations in East Berar Division ...	767	...	763
Re-building police out-post at Loni ...	1,096	...	1,146
Dhaba-roofing police out-post at Bulgaon ...	920	...	1,047
Providing pegs and shelves in police stations in East Berar Division	525	...	469
Re-roofing police station in Ellichpur cantonment	1,814	...	1,648
Rough stone paving police stations, store rooms, and reserve lines in Basim District	1,364	...	1,167
Constructing police out-post at Yellabara ...	1,946	...	1,872

EDUCATIONAL BUILDINGS.

The following work was completed during the year:—

	Estimate. Rs.		Acutal cost. Rs.
Budget Item No. 13.—Anglo-vernacular school at Wun	10,701	...	10,494

Budget Item No. 14.—Grants in aid for schools.—Of an amount of Rs. 8,000 provided for in the budget for this purpose, Rs. 5,793 were allotted during the year.

MEDICAL BUILDINGS.

The following work was in progress during the year:—

	Estimate. Rs.		Expenditure. Rs.
Providing wire-fencing to civil hospital at Basim	1,216	...	1,292

Work completed.

	Estimate. Rs.		Actual cost. Rs.
Constructing dead-house at Mangrul Pir ...	524	...	523

ECCLESIASTICAL BUILDINGS.

Minor work in progress during the year:—

	Estimate. Rs.		Expenditure. Rs,
Enlarging cemetery at Amraoti	1,757	...	882

Minor Work completed.

	Estimate. Rs.		Actual cost. Rs.
Constructing chowkedar's hut and well for cemetery at Amraoti	647	...	645

Repairs.

The whole of the civil buildings throughout the province were maintained in good repair.

IV.—COMMUNICATIONS.

130. *Budget Item No.* 16.—Road from Daryapur to Murtazapur.—This road, which is 14½ miles long, 18 feet broad, of which 16 feet is moorum surfaced, having one bridge of twenty feet waterway, and 24 road dams of 1,260 feet waterway, with an inspection bungalow and a well at Daryapur, was commenced in February 1882 and completed in March 1885. The expenditure incurred during the year was Rs. 13,392.

Budget Item No. 17.—Road from Morsi to the frontier of the Central Provinces.—This is a 2nd class road of about 35 miles in length, intended to open out a large extent of country at the extreme north-east of Berar, and afford direct communication with the Central Provinces. Estimates aggregating Rs. 1,66,833 were sanctioned by the Resident for this project up to the end of the year, and work, which was commenced in January 1883, is progressing satisfactorily. The expenditure during the year was Rs. 46,950.

Budget Item No. 20.—Road from Motala to Nandura.—The object of this road, which is 20 miles in length, is to provide for the large wheat traffic from the south of the Buldana District to the Great Indian Peninsula Railway Station at Nandura. An estimate, amounting to Rs. 24,525, was sanctioned by the Resident in February 1885. Five miles of earth-work completed, and an expenditure of Rs. 5,622 incurred during the year.

Budget Item No. 21.—Causeway across the Pengunga River on Buldana-Chikhli Road.—The necessity for this work is much felt. An estimate for Rs. 3,584 was sanctioned by the Resident in February 1885, and an expenditure of Rs. 1,234 was incurred during the year.

Budget Item No. 22.—Road from Khandala to Umarkhed, 2nd section.—This section is 17½ miles long and 16 feet broad, moorum surfaced over its whole breadth, having masonry bridges of 2,640 feet waterway, culverts of 624 feet waterway, slab-drains of 134 feet waterway, road dams 50 feet long, one inspection bungalow and three wells. The estimate, amounting to Rs. 71,642, was sanctioned by the Government of India in letter No. 158-C. W., dated 21st May 1881. The work on this road, which was commenced in October 1881, has been practically completed. The expenditure during the year was Rs. 5,361.

Budget Item No. 23.—Road from Yeotmal to Wun, 3rd section.—This road is 14½ miles long and 16 feet broad, moorum surfaced over its whole breadth; having 7 bridges, 31 slab-drains, 16 causeways, aggregating 1,186 feet waterway, one inspection bungalow and three wells. Revised estimate, amounting to Rs. 79,507, was sanctioned by the Resident in July 1882. The work on this section, which was commenced in October 1882, was completed in December 1884, and an expenditure of Rs. 14,927 incurred during the year.

Budget Item No. 24.—Road from Yeotmal to Wun, 4th section.—This last section of the road is 14½ miles long, having two bridges, four culverts, 60 slab-drains and 13 causeways, aggregating 974 feet waterway, one inspection bungalow and three wells. A revised estimate for Rs. 68,259 was sanctioned by the Resident in June 1883, and the works on this section have been completed during the year and the road opened for traffic. The expenditure incurred during the year was Rs. 26,982.

Jalna-Deulgaon Raja Road, 15 1/11 miles long.—Was completed during the year

Estimate	...	...	Rs.	89,016
Total cost	...	...	„	81,043

Khandalla-Umarkhed Road, 1st Section, 15 miles long.—Was completed during the year.

Estimate	...	...	Rs.	43,962
Total cost	...	...	„	36,535

The construction of a combined dâk and inspection bungalow at Paloti on the Yeotmal-Damangaon road was nearly completed at the end of the year. An estimate for this work, amounting to Rs. 8,487, was sanctioned by the Resident in June [illegible] and an expenditure of Rs. 7,291 incurred during the year.

The construction of a bridge across the Bichen River at Ellichpur, of three arches of 20 feet span.—Was completed during the year.

Estimate	...	...	Rs.	8,085
Total cost	...	...	„	7,840

Constructing causeways and improving road across Puss-Nuddi on Basim-Mangrul Pir Road.—This work is nearly completed.

Estimate	...	...	Rs.	2,559
Expenditure	...	...	„	2,216

Collecting broken stone metal on miles 2, 3, and 4 of Yeotmal-Damangaon Road.—Was in progress.

Estimate	...	...	Rs.	2,772
Expenditure	...	...	„	979

Additional out-houses to Inspection Bungalow at Ghatang.—This work is in progress—

Estimate	...	...	Rs.	1,455
Expenditure	...	...	„	577

Repairs.

The expenditure incurred in repairing the 732 miles of completed provincial roads in Berar amounted to Rs. 2,18,298, being at the rate of about Rs. 294 per mile (excluding expenditure for petty repairs to the old Nagpur dâk line, *viz.*, Rs. 3,284) against a mileage rate of Rs. 338 for previous year, the budget provision for that year having been Rs. 2,12,274, and the expenditure Rs. 2,21,208.

Owing to the great expansion of traffic along most of the Berar roads, as also to the inferior quality of the surfacing material available, it was considered desirable, on the urgent representation of Executive Engineers, to make an increased provision for road repairs, so as to give an increased thickness and, if possible, an improved quality of surfacing material, as well as to provide for other special repairs necessitated by the abnormal rain-fall of the previous year. A sum of Rs. 2,22,000 was accordingly budgetted for, which was subsequently decreased to Rs. 2,18,974, but the detailed estimates were, at the same time, carefully sanctioned so as to prevent any unnecessary increase in rates, &c., with the result that the mileage rate has sensibly decreased, and there has been only a lapse of Rs. 676 on the grant as it stood on 31st March 1885.

V.—Miscellaneous Public Improvements.

131. *Budget Item No.* 27.—Kalapani Reservoir to supply the town of Amraoti with water.—The construction of this reservoir, at the foot of the Amraoti hills, was commenced in November 1882, and is almost completed. The estimates for the entire scheme amount, in the aggregate, to Rs. 3,02,646, and the expenditure during the year was Rs. 1,03,295.

Budget Item No. 28.—Tank at Januna to supply the town of Khamgaon with water.—This project is also nearly completed. The estimated cost of the entire scheme amounts to Rs. 2,24,069 ; the expenditure during the year on this scheme was Rs. 99,599..

Budget Item No. 29.—Tank at Pahora.—This tank is intended to supply water to the large number of cattle which come to graze on the Amraoti hills. The sanctioned estimate for the work amounts to Rs. 28,621, and the expenditure during the year amounts to Rs. 5,019. This work had to be stopped during the year for several months to enable all available labour to be employed on the Kalapani Tank.

Budget Item No. 30.—Tanks and anicuts in the Melghat.—These are also intended to store water for cattle going to graze on the southern portions of the Melghat Hills. The following shows the present state of these works :—

Completed :—

	Estimate. Rs.		Cost. Rs.
Anicut at Sonapur	1,103	...	1,264
Do. at Chichera	1,244	...	1,547
Do. at Bori	1,309	...	1,293
Do. at Booradghat	2,848	...	2,265
Do. at Selona	1,889	...	1,905
Do. at Mota	1,190	...	1,025
Do. at Ambari	1,540	...	1,413

In progress :—

	Estimate. Rs		Expenditure during year. Rs.
Tank at Mardi	36,752	...	16,233
Anicut at Baramtana	1,234	...	371
Do. at Telghat	1,441	...	32
Do. at Tekra	1,217	...	150
Do. at Ghatang	13,904	...	5,764

The following works were in progress during the year :—

Constructing masonry anicut across Moorun river at Amrapur—

Estimate	Rs.	7,127
Expenditure	„	2,064

Restoration of old tank at Bhinjara—

Estimate	„	3,347
Expenditure	„	1,762

Constructing masonry anicut in Rajura—

Estimate	„	5,306
Expenditure	„	1,014

Constructing masonry anicut at Pimpalgaon Nat—

Estimate	...	...	Rs.	3,953
Expenditure	...	...	„	766

Constructing masonry anicut at Akulkheid—

Estimate	...	...	„	2,896
Expenditure	...	...	„	685

Constructing tank at Nukta Ganesh—

Estimate	...	...	„	7,796
Expenditure	...	...	„	1,937

Constructing iron bridge across nullah on road from Tahsili to School at Basim—

Estimate	...	...	Rs.	10,068
Expenditure	...	...	„	801

The following works were completed during the year:—

Tank at Hirgowan.—This tank for cattle-grazing purposes in Amraoti Hills, estimate for which amounts to Rs. 19,775, was in progress at end of 1883-84, and was completed during the year at a total cost of Rs. 18,524.

Tank at Hewri.—This tank is also for the supply of water to Brinjara and other cattle which are grazed in the neighbourhood of Hewri in the Wun District. The work was commenced in August 1884, and completed during the year at a total cost of Rs. 11,466, against an estimated amount of Rs. 12,529.

Raising bund of Bhalar tank in Wun District—

Estimate	...	...	Rs.	4,203
Actual cost	...	...	„	4,111

Improvements to tank at Wakud in Basim District—

Estimate	...	...	Rs.	1,661
Actual cost	...	...	„	1,637

Additional waste-weir to Tank at Wadali—

Estimate	...	...	Rs.	1,552
Actual cost	...	...	„	1,530

Widening escape channel of tank at Karanja—

Estimate	...	...	Rs.	662
Actual cost	...	...	„	663

Akola-Hingoli Railway Survey.

132. Agreeably to Government of India, Public Works Department, Notification No. 239, dated 6th October 1884, Lieutenant-Colonel H. J. Nuthall, B. S. C., Executive Engineer, 1st grade, who was transferred from the Bilaspur-Etwah Railway to undertake the survey of the line from Akola in the direction of Hingoli, reported his arrival on the 31st October 1884. Rs. 5,185 were expended during the year on this survey out of a grant of Rs. 9,600.

The progress of survey work made during the year was as follows:—

61⅔ miles of the road and 39 miles of new alignment were surveyed by the prismatic compass; also 63½ miles (including diversions) of the railway by the theodolite and through levels on centre line of the latter were taken. About 20 miles of lockspitting on new alignment was carried out, leaving about 10 miles incomplete. One hundred concrete bench marks were prepared. Trial pits at bridge sites were in hand. Measurements and notes of all existing culverts and bridges on the road were taken.

VI.—Tools and Plant.

133. The total expenditure under this head was Rs. 9,236, excluding that from the one per cent. cess.

One per cent. Cess Fund.

134. The total grant from this fund amounted to Rs. 53,898, and the expenditure to Rs. 40,464. The expenditure from this fund, as also from the road fund, is entirely entrusted to the Civil Department.

The short outlay amounted to Rs. 13,434.

The following table gives the details of grant and expenditure under each district:—

Districts.	Original Works.		Repairs.		Establishment.		Tools and Plant.		Total.	
	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Akola ...	6,098	2,128	7,390	6,201	2,512	2,497	...	...	16,000	10,826
Buldana ...	3,804	2,591	3,216	3,417	880	868	100	100	8,000	6,976
Basim ...	1,772	1,316	1,374	1,884	854	787	...	...	4,000	3,987
Amraoti ...	2,906	1,464	9,000	5,017	1,894	1,713	200	127	14,000	8,321
Ellichpur ...	1,573	1,498	5,118	4,712	1,309	1,229	...	236	8,000	7,675
Wun ...	898	200	2,800	2,340	...	11	200	184	3,898	2,735
Total ...	17,051	9,197	28,898	23,571	7,449	7,105	500	647	53,898	40,520

Road Fund.

135. The grant under this head was Rs. 36,102, and the expenditure Rs. 41,098.

The following table gives the grants and expenditure incurred in each district:—

Districts.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Establishment.	Tools and Plant.	Total.	Final Grant.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Akola	5,106	5,029	...	...	[illegible]135	12,061
Buldana	...	1,335	...	...	1,335	1,335
Basim	—60	...	...	...	—60	...
Amraoti	8,273	18,889	...	...	27,162	19,690
Ellichpur	...	2,217	...	...	2,217	2,686
Wun	...	310	...	...	310	310
Total ...	13,319	27,780	...	...	41,099	36,102

VII.—Establishment.

136. The total outlay on account of establishment was Rs. 2,25,867, or 25·04 per cent. of the actual expenditure on works under provincial services, including that from the one per cent. cess and road fund.

The following changes in establishment occurred during the year:—

Lieutenant-Colonel R. G. Smyth, R. E., Superintending Engineer, Class I., and Secretary to Resident in the Public Works Department, returned from privilege leave on the 21st May 1884, and took over charge from Lieutenant-Colonel H. Y. Murray, E. L. C., Executive Engineer, 1st grade, who officiated during that officer's absence.

Mr. R. W. Woodhouse, Executive Engineer, 1st grade, having attained the age of 55 years, retired from the service with effect from 6th December 1884, and Mr. A. F. Higgins, Executive Engineer, 3rd grade, was transferred from the West to the charge of the East Berar Division.

Mr. A. B. Gatherer, Executive Engineer, 1st grade, transferred to this province from British Burmah, reported his arrival on the 15th January 1885, and was posted to the charge of the West Berar Division.

Mr. T. Hamilton, Executive Engineer, 1st grade, retired from the service with effect from 20th February 1885.

Mr. J. H. Handley, Assistant Engineer, 1st grade, was transferred to this province in May 1884, and proceeded on sixteen months' furlough, on medical certificate, to Europe in February 1885.

Mr. M. Leslie, Executive Engineer, 3rd grade, obtained furlough, on medical certificate, with effect from the 1st April 1884.

Lieutenant-Colonel R. G. Smyth, R. E., Superintending Engineer, was engaged, during the months of January to March 1885, in reconnoitring the country called the Melghat situated on the Satpura range of hills to the north of Berar, with the view of deciding what roads should be constructed in order to develop the resources of the country, more especially the Gurgamal Forests, which produce large quantities of bamboo, for which trade there are no outlets at present. In connection with this scheme, Mr. Swinnerton, Assistant Engineer, was deputed, in February 1885, to draw up plans and estimates for the roads in question, and he has since submitted the project for the first section of the Belkhund-Koha road.

VIII.—Local Funds.

A.—*Incorporated Funds at the disposal of Civil Officers.*

137. The following is the statement of grants and outlay:—

Districts.	Original Works.		Repairs.		Establishment.		Tools and Plant.		Stock.	Total.		Difference, less.	Percentage of lapse.
	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.		
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Akola ...	18,103	13,835	3,000	2,537	...	10	...	...	...	21,103	16,382	4,721	22·37
Buldana ...	15,012	7,406	3,388	1,913	1,112	1,085	...	...	—217	19,512	10,187	9,325	47·79
Basim ...	4,622	4,697	2,378	2,336	...	8	...	...	...	7,000	7,041	—41	—·41
Amraoti ...	14,945	8,211	3,000	2,105	...	7	...	...	—52	17,945	10,271	7,674	42·76
Ellichpur ...	[illegible]562	11,003	1,500	848	...	17	...	...	131	15,062	11,999	3,063	20·24
Wun	[illegible]389	5,136	1,000	865	1,011	953	...	...	—5	7,400	6,949	451	6·09
Total ...	71,633	50,288	14,266	10,604	2,123	2,080	...	...	—143	88,022	62,829	25,193	28·62

B.—*Excluded Fund.*

The following is the statement of grants and outlay:—

Districts.	Original Works.		Repairs.		Establishment.		Tools and Plant.		Total.		Difference, less.	Percentage of lapse.
	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.		
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Akola ...	50,499	31,403	8,702	5,121	7,635	7,516	538	536	67,374	44,576	22,798	33·87
Buldana ...	31,393	17,285	12,000	8,042	3,335	3,342	200	171	46,928	28,840	18,088	38·61
Basim ...	15,111	12,627	6,248	6,018	1,721	1,588	...	...	23,080	20,233	2,847	12·37
Amraoti ...	56,856	28,954	21,279	14,445	7,454	6,712	425	306	86,014	60,417	25,597	29·73
Ellichpur ...	17,701	14,078	12,674	10,569	2,669	2,507	675	897	33,719	28,051	5,668	17·00
Wun ...	13,704	11,269	13,597	8,555	606	587	250	...	28,157	20,411	7,746	27·30
Total ...	1,85,264	1,25,616	74,500	52,750	23,420	22,252	2,088	1910	2,85,272	2,02,528	82,744	29·03

SECTION IX.

Railways.

H. H. the Nizam's State Railway.

Works in progress.

138. There were no important works in progress during the year, except the extension of the shed accommodation for third class passengers, and addition of goods sheds and sidings at some of the stations.

ODUCTION AND STRIBUTION.

Lines under survey or projected.

139. Surveys for the extensions eastwards of Hyderabad towards Warangal and Singareni and Bezvada were commenced in the end of March 1884; all field operations were completed early in July of the same year, and in November the construction of the first section between Secunderabad and Warangal was commenced. At first, progress was not very rapid, owing to the difficulty in obtaining labour in the district traversed by the railway, which is sparsely populated. This difficulty will be overcome gradually as the opening of the works becomes known amongst labourers at a distance.

Orders have been received from the Government of India to make over the existing open line to the Company, which will be carried out with retrospective effect from 1st January 1885.

Mineral Resources.

eni coal.

140. A company is being formed to work the extensive coal-fields of Singareni which will be served by the extensions referred to.

141. Wood fuel is now used on the railway, and is obtained from forests near the line at rates ranging from Rs. 1-11-2 to Rs. 4-3-4 per ton. The gross consumption for the year under review was 10,750 tons, as compared with 9,315 tons of the previous year, and per mile 76·46 lbs., against 69·45 lbs. The increase is due to the heavier loads of the trains, the consumption per 1,000 ton-miles hauled being the same as in 1883-84.

s open for ffic.

142. There have been no extensions during the year.

ents.

143. On the 14th May, a train was derailed owing to a broken axle, and considerable damage was done to the rolling stock and permanent-way, but no one was injured. No deaths from accidental causes occurred during the year.

is employed.

144. 1,314 persons were employed on the railway, of whom 29 were Europeans, 76 Eurasians, and 1,209 Natives. Natives are employed as far as practicable with due regard to economy and efficiency.

y schools.

145. There are no railway schools, but the children of the railway employés are educated at the different schools at Chudderghaut and Secunderabad, the native children most of them being instructed in the Mahboob College, to which institution a monthly contribution is made from the fine fund.

y Police.

146. The Police under the orders of the Judicial Superintendent of Railways is made a direct charge to H. H. the Nizam's Government, but on the transfer of the railway to the Company $\frac{7}{10}$ths of the expenditure will be charged to the working expenses of the line. The total amount of compensation for goods lost or damaged was Rs. 300.

147. The health of the staff has been good, and it is satisfactory to note that there has not been a single case of drunkenness on the railway throughout the year. An extra hospital assistant has been appointed to attend to employés away from head-quarters.

148. The transactions were as follows :— Railway Provident Fund.

	Voluntary.		Compulsory.		Bonus.	Total.		Fine Fund	Grand Total.
	No.	Amount	No.	Amount		No.	Amount		
Balance on 31st March 1884 ...	27	4,789	163	17,759	4,223	165	26,771	134	26,905
Additions during 1884-85 ...	3	1,847	34	6,797	2,144	34	10,788	576	11,364
	30	6,636	197	24,556	6,367	199	37,559	710	38,269
Withdrawals during 1884-85 ...	2	2,430	17	1,874	586	17	4,890	216	5,106
Balance on 31st March 1885 ...	28	4,206	180	22,682	5,781	182	32,669	494	33,163

149. The following figures show the transactions of the fine fund during 1884-85 :— Railway Fine Fund.

	Rs.	a.	p.
Credit balance on 1st April 1885 ...	134	7	7
Receipts of the year	576	3	9
	710	11	4
Expenditure	216	5	7
Balance on 31st March	494	5	9

This balance will be reduced in a manner most likely to benefit the employés.

150. The value of stores on hand on 31st December 1884 was Rs. 86,281, against Rs. 84,299 on 31st December 1883, as shown below :— Stores.

	Rs.
Value of stores in stock on 31st December 1883 ...	84,299
Debits during the year	2,81,436
Total ...	3,65,735
Credits during the year	2,79,454
Balance on 31st December 1884	86,281

The following statement shows the rolling stock on hand on 1st January 1885 :—

Engines—H. Class		11	11
Coaching ...	1st class carriages	7	
	Composite „	1	
	2nd class „	7	
	3rd class „	30	
	Postal composites	4	
	Brake vans	4	
	Horse boxes	7	
	Carriage trucks	2	
	Luggage vans	1	63
Goods ...	Covered goods	70	
	High-sided	40	
	Goods brake vans	11	
	Travelling crane	1	
	Accident van	1	
	Travelling water-tank	1	
	Ballast wagons	23	147

During the year two new engines were purchased from the Bengal Central Railway Company at a cost of Rs. 65,504. The additions and repairs, &c., to stock will be dealt with under working expenses of the carriage and wagon departments.

Capital transactions.

151. The capital cost of the line to 31st March 1885 was Rs. 1,23,65,953. The capital expended during the year 1884-85 amounting to Rs. 61,129, classified under the following main heads of account:—

	Rs.
Construction of line	1,012
Ballast and permanent way	6,250
Stations and buildings	14,332
Plant	8,029
Rolling stock	33,748
Total Final heads ...	63,371
Suspense account	—1,475
	61,896
Less receipts on Capital account	—767
Net expenditure	61,219

The following capital works were executed during the year:—

	Amount of Estimate. Rs.
Goods and Passenger sheds at Gangawaram ...	1,319
Do. do. Lingampalli ...	3,734
Do. do. Shankarpalli ...	3,734
3rd class passenger shed at Tandur	1,219
Extensions to dead end siding at Wadi ...	1,881
Subordinates' rest-house at Gangawaram ...	1,300
Carriage shed at Secunderabad ...	4,325
Additional sidings at Secunderabad ...	1,967

The following works, though sanctioned and commenced in 1883, were completed only during the year under review:—

	Rs.
Extensions to sidings at Secunderabad and Dharur ...	[illegible]
2nd station siding at Chittapur	1,49[illegible]
Goods shed at Chittapur	2,770
Extension to Gollaguda station office ...	1,096
Extension to Loco. smithy	2,011
Extension to goods shed at Secunderabad ...	3,000

Revenue transtions.

152. The gross earnings of the railway for the year 1884 were Rs. 9,72,916, and the working expenses Rs. 6,13,143, leaving the net earning Rs. 3,59,773, against Rs. 2,37,932 in the previous year, notwithstanding heavy and exceptional expenditure on maintenance of permanent-way and rolling stock, which will be referred to hereafter. In 1881-82 the net earnings were slightly higher than in the year under review, but during that period renewals to way and stock were almost entirely suspended, and much work which should have been done then has had to be carried out in the following years.

The following table gives the results of the working since 1879:—

Year.	Earnings.				Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on capital outlay.
	Coaching.	Goods.	Miscellaneous.	Total.			
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1879 ...	3,00,358	3,81,622	12,420	6,94,400	6,04,475	89,925	·77
1880 ...	3,08,771	3,79,944	14,001	7,02,716	4,78,406	2,24,310	1·84
1881 ...	2,95,196	4,43,951	17,687	7,56,834	4,64,059	2,92,775	2·39
1882 ...	3,44,291	4,95,234	19,892	8,59,417	4,84,317	3,75,100	3·07
1883 ...	3,77,127	4,61,577	14,816	8,53,520	6,15,588	2,37,932	1·94
1884 ...	4,47,780	5,12,945	12,191	9,72,916	6,13,143	3,59,773	2·92

The receipts per mile per week increased from Rs. 135·83 to Rs. 154·48, and per train-mile from Rs. 2·82 to Rs. 3·09. The distribution of receipts has been coaching traffic 46·03 per cent., goods traffic 52·72 per cent., and electric telegraphs and sundries 1·25 per cent.

The causes of the chief increases and decreases will be explained under "Traffic and working expenses."

Traffic and w ing.

153. The coaching receipts show a marked improvement over previous years, and testify to the increased popularity of the railway. Compared with 1883 they have been :—

Coaching.

Heads.	1883.	1884.
	Rs.	Rs.
Passengers ... 1st class	25,664	35,286
Passengers ... 2nd class	36,470	39,752
Passengers ... 3rd class	2,35,396	2,74,870
Passengers' luggage	14,027	17,427
Military baggage	2,824	4,958
Carriages, horses, dogs, &c.	18,720	19,880
Military carriages, horses, &c.	1,340	4,040
Parcels	40,137	44,599
Special trains	1,955	6,746
Miscellaneous	594	222
Total ...	3,77,127	4,47,780

The increase in 1st and 2nd class and in special trains is due to the heavy traffic on the occasion of the installation of H. H. the Nizam; in the 3rd class, the increase is believed to be due to the improved accommodation provided, and to the greater facilities afforded for travelling.

The be[redacted]dition of the road and rolling stock has enabled the Manager to introduce an improved train service, with increased speed, the time occupied between Secunderabad and Wadi being now one hour and 23 minutes less than in 1883. To prevent the over-crowding of the mail trains, on which the load is limited, it is intended from the 1st May to increase the 3rd class fares by these trains, from 2 to $2\frac{1}{2}$ pies per mile. There will still be the mixed or slower trains for those passengers who cannot afford or do not wish to pay for the increased speed, and it is believed that the proposed alteration, whilst adding to the comfort of passengers, will increase the revenue.

The provision of commodious waiting sheds at all important stations is found to be much appreciated by the lower class passengers, for whom until lately there was almost no shelter.

The rates for reserved accommodation have been largely reduced. The charges now made for reserved 3rd class carriages and compartments will meet the wants of those who would, on other lines, travel by the intermediate class, and it is believed this will be largely taken advantage of when more generally known by the public, but more stock is urgently required. The booking and parcels office in Hyderabad recommended by the Manager has not been opened, as H. H. the Nizam's Government have intimated their inability to provide the necessary accommodation; this is to be regretted, as it would prove a great convenience to the inhabitants of the city.

Great attention is paid to the importance of fully advertising the railway rates and fares both in English and the vernacular.

The coaching receipts per train-mile show an increase from Rs. 2·29 to Rs. 2·57, and the percentage of freight on carrying capacity hauled was 46·27 in 1884, against 38·91 in 1883. The latter result has been obtained by slipping a portion of the mail and mixed trains at Lingampalli, between which station and Hyderabad the bulk of the passengers are carried.

Goods traffic.

154. The year 1884 has been remarkable for the heaviest goods traffic since the opening of the railway. The receipts during 1883 were Rs. 4,61,577, and in 1884 Rs. 5,12,945. This statement shows the principal commodities carried by the railway during the past two years:—

Description of commodity.	1883.		1884.		Increase.		Decrease.	
	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.
Cotton, manufactured ...	1,172	16,310	1,270	17,823	98	1,513	...	...
Fruits and nuts ...	2,557	22,831	2,453	21,748	...	...	104	1,083
Grain and pulses ...	24,745	1,25,053	25,029	1,19,238	284	...	...	5,815
Metals and manufactures.	2,056	14,747	2,660	19,921	604	5,174	...	...
Salt	16,423	65,730	18,276	73,095	1,853	7,365	...	...
Seeds	13,296	50,097	20,817	84,908	7,521	34,811	...	...
Military stores ...	1,821	22,058	1,218	13,464	...	...	603	8,594
Railway materials ...	60,272	20,417	66,675	21,171	6,403	754	...	...
All other articles ...	2,580	29,696	2,252	18,921	...	...	328	10,775
Wood	7,972	22,331	10,101	26,788	2,129	4,457	...	...

The increase of Rs. 34,811 under seed traffic is due to the traffic received from the north and north-eastern districts, which until lately had been taken by road to Goolburga.

H. H. the Nizam's Government is taking strong measures to prevent the jagirdari tolls on goods brought to railway, referred to in previous reports, and which are believed to have such a prejudicial effect on th[illegible]

The importance of feeder roads is still being pressed on H. H. the Nizam's Government.

Working expenses.

155. The total expenditure shows a decrease of Rs. 2,445 compared with the previous year, and the percentage of the gross earnings was 63·02, against 72·12 of 1883.

Distributed between the several Departments, the expenses were:—

		Engineering.	Locomotive.	Carriage and Wagon.	Traffic.	General charges.	Miscellaneous.	Total expenditure.
1883	Amount ... Rs.	2,38,176	1,24,175	83,072	86,369	60,197	23,598	6,15,587
	Percentage on total earnings	27·91	14·55	9·73	10·12	7·05	2·76	72·12
1884	Amount ... Rs.	2,02,850	1,12,867	1,10,099	91,258	63,635	32,433	6,13,142
	Percentage on total earning.	20·85	11·60	11·32	9·38	6·54	3·33	63·02
	Increase ...	...	...	27,027	4,889	3,438	8,835	...
	Decrease ...	35,326	11,308	...	...	...	...	2,445

Engineering partment.

156. The expenditure is still heavy owing to the purchase of six miles of new steel rails at a cost of Rs 72,968, and to extensive renewals of teak sleepers. Large reductions have been made in the permanent-way gangs, but the way has been well maintained, and has enabled the Manager to increase the speed of the trains.

Extensions to the brass foundry and stores accommodation of the workshop are in hand; a new engine and boiler are being erected, and with a complete re-arrangement of the plant and machinery, the facilities for carrying out the work expeditiously will be greatly increased.

The stations and buildings have been well maintained, and many useful additions for the convenience of the public have been carried out.

Locomotive penses.

157. Two new engines were purchased from the Bengal Central Railway Company at a cost of Rs. 65,504, one of which will be charged to capital, and the second to revenue, to replace the condemned engine "Ironsides." The working expenses show a decrease of Rs. 11,308 against 1883, and per train-mile the charges have been reduced from Rs. 0·11 to Re. 0·36.

Carriage and expenses.

158. The expenses were heavy during the year, but the stock has been greatly improved, and a large sum has been expended in building new stock, which should have been charged to capital, had funds been available. Twenty-three covered goods wagons have now been re-built at a cost of Rs. 41,360 to replace wagons which, when purchased, were over 20 years old, and only cost Rs. 12,275. Two new third class carriages are now being built, and will cost the Railway Rs. 9,164 to replace two carriages which originally only cost capital Rs. 1,800. Again, over Rs. 53,000 have been spent in wheels and axles to replace almost valueless materials supplied with the old stock. Under such conditions of working, large profits cannot be expected, and the Manager trusts that it may be considered satisfactory that so much should have been done with the limited funds at his disposal.

An indication of the improved condition of the rolling stock is that in 1883 the [redacted] vehicle mileage on foreign lines was 284,573 miles, and in 1884 it had increased to 490,566 miles.

Traffic Depar

159. The Department has been worked satisfactorily throughout the year; the trains have kept good time; there have been few complaints, and the improved accommodation and revised train service have given general satisfaction to the public. This Department is worked cheaper on the Nizam's State Railway than any broad gauge railway in India.

Rates and

160. The only important changes in the rates and fares during the year under review were:—

(*a*) Reduction in the charge for private special trains from Rs. 5 to 3 per mile.

(*b*) Introduction of revised rules and rates for the transport of troops.

(*c*) Reduced fares for reserved accommodation.

Berar Railways.

Khamgaon Railway.

161. The receipts and expenditure during the year were as follows:—

Receipts.

From 1st April 1884 to 31st March 1885	...	...	Rs. 46,830

Expenditure.

Working charges from 1st April 1884 to 31st March 1885 ...	} Rs.	33,793
Maintenance do. do. ...		
Net profit ...	Rs.	13,037
Equivalent to 2·66 per cent. on the capital outlay of Rs. ...		4,90,810

Amraoti Railway.

Receipts.

162. From 1st April 1884 to 31st March 1885 ... ... Rs. 76,782

Expenditure.

Working charges from 1st April 1884 to 31st March 1885 ...	} Rs.	42,608
Maintenance do. do. ...		
Net profit ...	Rs.	34,174
Equivalent to 7·68 per cent. on the capital outlay of Rs. ...		4,44,,771

SECTION X.

Irrigation.

163. There were no works of this class undertaken during the year under view.

CHAPTER V.

REVENUE AND FINANCE.

Decentralization system.

164. The year under review is the sixth in which the system has been in force of assigning a certain percentage of the provincial revenues of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts to the Resident for expenditure on civil public works and railways. From the year 1883-84 this percentage was reduced from 54 to 52 per cent. in pursuance of Government of India Resolution, Department of Finance and Commerce, No. 372, dated the 31st January 1880.

Total receipts and expenditure.

165. In the following statements, which show the total revenue and expenditure of the past two years, the provincial figures are exhibited separately from those of the Incorporated Local Funds, as the former alone are taken into account in determining the Resident's assignment under the system above adverted to :—

	Actuals, 1883-84.			Actuals, 1884-85.		
	Provincial.	Local Incorporated.	Total.	Provincial.	Local Incorporated.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Receipts.						
1. Civil ...	83,53,708	4,27,996	87,81,704	92,38,096	4,99,283	97,37,379
2. Railways ...	1,58,817	...	1,58,817	1,23,612	...	1,23,612
3. Public Works ...	9,456	26,758	36,214	8,362	2,284	10,646
4. Military ...	45,677	...	45,677	1,08,074	...	1,08,074
5. Contributions from Local to Provincial ...	97,471	...	97,471	1,70,382	...	1,70,382
6. Contributions from Provincial to Local ...	...	78,657	78,657	...	80,762	80,762
7. Total ...	[illegible]129	5,33,411	91,98,540	96,48,526	5,82,329	1,02,30,855
8. Add Excluded Local Funds ...	6,28,748	...	6,28,748	7,66,580	...	7,66,580
9. Grand Total..	92,93,877	5,33,411	98,27,288	1,04,15,106	5,82,329	1,09,97,435
Expenditure.						
10. Civil ...	29,71,445	4,38,258	34,09,703	35,11,753	4,14,540	39,26,293
11. Railways ...	92,151	...	92,151	76,144	...	76,144
12. Public Works ...	11,64,267	47,637	12,11,904	11,41,983	1,14,409	12,56,392
13. Provincial and Local surpluses and deficits ...	...	—49,955	—49,955	...	—1,17,002	—1,17,002
14. Military ...	29,75,724	...	29,75,724	30,17,383	...	30,17,383
15. Contributions from Provincial to Local ...	78,657	...	78,657	80,762	...	80,762
16. Contributions from Local to Provincial ...	...	97,471	97,471	...	1,70,382	1,70,382
17. Total ...	72,82,244	5,33,411	78,15,655	78,28,025	5,82,329	84,10,354
18. Add Excluded Local Funds ...	7,08,731	...	7,08,731	8,21,237	...	8,21,237
19. Grand Total.	79,90,975	5,33,411	85,24,386	86,49,262	5,82,329	92,31,591
20. Surplus ...	13,02,902	...	13,02,902	17,65,844	...	17,65,844

If the figures of the Excluded Local Funds (items 8 and 18 above) be omitted, the surplus on the 31st March 1885 of the revenue proper of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts (or difference between items 7 and 17) is Rs. 18,20,501, against Rs. 13,82,885 in 1883-84.

Balance at Resident's credit.

166. The balance at the Resident's credit on the 31st March 1885, under the operation of the Financial Resolution alluded to above, is Rs. 14,94,371, as shown below:—

	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Gross Provincial revenue of Berar for 1884-85...	...	96,48,526	
2. Deduct Military Receipts ...	1,08,074		
3. One per cent. Road Cess for 1884-85 ...	63,267		
4. Contributions from Local to Provincial ...	1,70,382		
		3,41,723	
5. Net amount...	...	93,06,803	
6. Fifty-two per cent. of No. 5 placed at credit of Resident	...	...	48,39,537
7. Gross expenditure of Berar for 1884-85 ...	...	78,28,025	
8. Deduct Military expenditure	30,17,383		
9. One per cent. Road Cess expenditure for 1884-85	40,520		
10. Expenditure in 1884-85 against the accumulated balance of the Road Fund	41,093		
		30,99,001	
11. Net charge against balance at credit of Resident	...	...	47,29,024
12. Balance at credit carried forward to next year ...	...	...	1,10,513
13. Add balance brought forward on 1st April 1884	...	...	13,83,858
14. Total at credit of Resident on the 1st April 1885	...	...	14,94,371

(*a*). Provincial Revenue and Finance.

Dates of payment of revenue instalments.

167. The change in the dates of payment of the land revenue instalments, which was referred to in paragraph 167 of last year's Report as having been generally introduced except in three of the taluks of the Wun District, was in the year under review extended to these also.

Amalgamation of certain cesses with land revenue.

168. The change referred to in paragraph 168 of last year's Report in regard to the collection of the education and jaglia cesses has been kept in view this year also. It was, however, found difficult to prevent the cesses of one year from being credited in the accounts of latter years, and so it was arranged that the gross land revenue (*i. e.*, Land Revenue proper *plus* the cesses) should be credited to General Revenues as it is collected, subsequent adjustments to credit of the several cesses being made by the Comptroller on information supplied by the Commissioner.

Land revenue

169. The total land revenue demand was Rs. 64,23,868 as compared with Rs. 63,96,468 in the preceding year, shewing an increase of Rs. 27,100. In land revenue proper, the increase amounted to Rs. 14,528, chiefly due to a larger area of occupied and assessed land, while under the head of "Miscellaneous," or fluctuating revenue, there was an increase of Rs. 12,872. Of the total demand Rs. 51,75,823 were collected during the year, leaving a balance, which includes sums due on account of cesses, of Rs. 17,38,918 at the close of the year. Of this sum all but Rs. 35,620 were realized by the end of April 1885. The sum actually brought on the books of the Comptroller was Rs. 63,68,250, against Rs. 55,01,346 in 1883-84.

Balances of previous years.

170. Apart from the sum outstanding from the land revenue demand of the year, Rs. 14,91,441 remained uncollected on account of former years. Of this sum Rs. 14,89,865 were realised during the year, and Rs. 404 were remitted. There then remained Rs. 1,171-14-10 to be collected, of which Rs. 418-3-4 are in train of liquidation, while Rs. 20-15-9 are only nominal, and Rs. 732-11-9 are irrecoverable.

Coercive proceses.

171. With heavy balances of the revenue demand to collect, more coercive processes had to be issued than in 1883-84. The total number of writs of demand issued for the current year rose from 2,473 to 6,239, and this increase is thus accounted for in the Commissioner's Revenue Report:—"The excessive rain and unfavourable harvests, which were in some important respects below the average, deprived the poorer cultivators of the power of paying their

rents or of helping themselves. Unreasonable harshness was therefore not resorted to, and time was allowed to them to pay up their revenue instead of selling their fields: thus the number of defaulters summoned to the tahsils was only slightly in excess of the previous year, and no defaulter was imprisoned."

"Orders for the attachment of personal property numbered 4,602, or 1,736 more than in the previous year; but in only 597 instances was attachment actually effected, and in 11 cases only were sales carried out and realized Rs. 521-12-6."

Opium.

172. The imports of opium from Indore amounted to 33,810 lbs. during the year, against 34,720 in 1883-84, and the duty on the former at 10 Rs. per seer aggregated Rs. 1,69,050, as compared with Rs. 1,73,600 in the previous year. The sum actually credited in the books of the Comptroller was Rs. 1,63,450, against Rs. 1,89,700 in the year before. At the commencement of the year, there were 49 maunds and 27 seers of opium in the province, and during the year, 403 maunds and 4 seers were imported, making in all 452 maunds and 31 seers. Of this quantity 404 maunds and 7 seers were consumed and taken by out-going retail vendors and 4 maunds and 26 seers were found deficient from dryage, short weight, &c. There were therefore, at the end of the year, 43 maunds and 38 seers in stock. Compared with the previous year there has been a falling off in the quantity of opium consumed, and with reference to this the Resident in reviewing the Report on the Excise Revenue in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for 1884-85 observed, "although the consumption of opium continues to diminish, the prices paid for licenses show no falling off. The imports show a diminution of 3,500 lbs., and the consumption a decrease of 63 maunds 28 seers when compared with the returns of the previous year. It is difficult to say whether this result is due to successful smuggling or to high retail rates charged by the contractors in order to recoup themselves for their increased outlay. The Resident, however, is inclined to think that the latter reason is the cause, as the sales of contracts for opium and drugs for the current year show a decrease of 18·5 per cent."

Excise revenue

173. The revenue under this head rose from Rs. 14,47,127 in 1883-84, to Rs. 15,17,436, or by Rs. 70,309, as will be seen from the following comparison of the sources of revenue during the past two years:—

	1883-84. Rs.	1884-85. Rs.
Country spirits	10,43,760 ...	11,08,805
Opium and drugs	3,47,600 ...	3,62,000
Tari	51,765 ...	42,877
Foreign sprits	1,445 ...	1,400
Miscellaneous	2,557 ...	2,354
Total ...	14,47,127 ...	15,17,436

There were in the province 1,438 shops for the retail vend of country spirits, giving one to 1,858 of the population, and 12·3 square miles to a shop, while the incidence of the revenue is 0-6-2 to the total population. For the vend of opium and drugs there were 585 shops, giving one to 4,568 of the population and one to every 30·2 square miles, while the incidence of the revenue is 0-1-9 to the population. Of the total excise revenue for the year, Rs. 22,108 remained uncollected at the end of the year, but of this sum more than Rs. 16,000 have since been collected. The sum brought on the books of the Comptroller on account of excise revenue was Rs. 14,47,148, or Rs. 18,754 more than in 1883-84.

Offences against excise laws.

174. In all 158 persons were arrested during the year for offences against the excise laws, of whom 124, or 78·4 per cent., were convicted. In the previous year 152 persons were arrested, of whom 76·3 per cent. were convicted. Thus while the number of persons prosecuted have been more numerous this year, the results of the prosecutions have also been slightly better. Of those convicted 17 were imprisoned chiefly for offences against opium law, and the rest fined. The total amount of such fines was Rs. 2,354, against Rs. 2,557 in the previous year. Of the former sum Rs. 636-8-0 were granted as rewards to informers.

Stamp revenue.

175. According to the books of the Comptroller, the total amount of stamp revenue was Rs. 6,43,974, or Rs. 25,909 more than in the previous year, as will be seen from the following comparison for the past two years :—

	1883-84. Rs.	1884-85. Rs.
Sale of general stamps ...	2,48,080	2,73,723
Sale of court fee stamps	3,65,717	3,66,000
Duty on impressed stamps ...	496	597
Fines and penalties ...	3,760	3,648
Miscellaneous	12	6
	6,18,065	6,43,974.

In the Report on the administration of the Stamp Department, the gross receipts and expenditure are thus shown :—

	1883-84. Rs. a. p.	1884-85. Rs. a. p.
Receipts.		
Indian Stamp Act ...	2,52,418 5 6	2,67,079 4 1
Court Fees Act ...	3,65,653 0 6	3,66,264 15 1
Sale proceeds of copying folios	...	10,952 13 0
	6,18,071 6 0	6,44,297 0 2
Charges.		
Indian Stamp Act ...	12,521 3 11	16,271 8 8
Court Fees Act ...	11,815 6 6	10,294 1 4
	24,336 10 5	26,565 10 0
Net receipts ...	5,93,734 11 7	6,17,731 6 2

The year's administration resulted in a net surplus of Rs. 6,17,731-6-2, or Rs. 23,996-10-7 more than the previous year. The sale of copying folios is a new source of revenue for the year under report. Analysing the several sources of revenue under the Indian Stamp Act, the results for the past two years are exhibited below :—

	1883-84. Rs. a. p.	1884-85. Rs. a. p.
Receipt stamps ...	16,176 8 0	17,455 6 0
Hundi stamps ...	8,206 14 0	11,922 12 0
Document stamps ...	2,23,697 0 0	2,33,391 6 0
Miscellaneous receipts	4,337 15 6	4,309 12 1
	2,52,418 5 6	2,67,079 4 1

There were in the year under report 384 licensed stamp vendors, of whom 218 sold general and 35 court fee stamps. Wherever practicable sub-post masters are licensed to sell general stamps.

Provincial rates.

176. The receipts under this head amounted to Rs. 4,69,439, against Rs. 4,26,196 in 1883-84, and represent rates and cesses of the Incorporated Local Funds, the result being an increase of Rs. 43,243, as shown by the following comparison of the figures for the past two years :—

	Actuals. 1883-84. Rs.	Actuals. 1884-85. Rs	Increase. Rs.	Decrease. Rs.
Jaglia and Local Cess...	3,38,488	3,72,206	33,718	...
Educational Cess ...	87,708	97,233	9,525	...
	4,26,196	4,69,439	43,243	...

The cause of increase is due to circumstances explained in paragraphs 167 and 168 above.

177. The receipts under registration were Rs. 56,849 against Rs. 50,546 in 1883-84. Registration receipts.

178. The revenue under Law and justice amounted to Rs. 89,231, against Rs. 1,18,366 in 1883-84, resulting in a net decrease of Rs. 29,135. The following figures show the fluctuations under the several minor heads for the past two years :— Law and justice.

	Actuals, 1883-84.	Actuals, 1884-85.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Sale proceeds of unclaimed and escheated property ...	9,572	11,545	1,973	...
Court fees realized in cash ...	479	257	...	222
General fees, fines, and forfeitures	51,121	45,394	...	5,727
Jails	48,258	30,322	...	17,936
Pleadership examination fees ...	110	230	120	...
Miscellaneous fees, fines, and forfeitures	593	1,095	502	...
Miscellaneous	8,233	388	...	7,845
	1,18,366	89,231	2,595	31,730
		Deduct increase ...	...	2,595
		Net decrease ...	...	29,135

The decrease under "General Fees, Fines, &c.," occurs under magisterial fines, the decrease under "Jails" is under jail manufactures, the earnings in 1883-84 having been exceptionally high, and the decrease under "Miscellaneous" is due to the recovery of the convict charges at Port Blair from His Highness the Nizam's Government having been adjusted to Objection Book Advances, while in the previous year it was credited to Miscellaneous under Law and Justice Receipts for the reasons explained in paragraph 178 of last year's Report.

179. The receipts under this head amount to Rs. 30,648 or Rs. 5,456 less than the receipts for 1883-84, which amounted to Rs 36,104. The following were the realizations under the several minor heads for the past two years :— Police.

	Actuals. 1883-84.	Actuals. 1884-85.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Police supplied to Railways ...	5,178	15,244	10,066	...
Police supplied to Municipal, Cantonment and Town Funds ...	15,506	10,087	...	5,419
Police supplied to Public Departments, &c.	337	963	626	...
Fees, fines, and forfeitures ...	238	357	119	...
Superannuation receipts ...	103	73	...	30
Miscellaneous	13,861	3,747	...	10114
Police supplied to Public Departments, &c. (Local)	774	...	...	774
Fees, fines, and forfeitures (Local) ...	4	...	...	4
Miscellaneous (Local) ...	103	177	74	...
	36,104	30,648	10,885	16,341

The increase under "Police supplied to Railways" is due to the adjustment of the contributions from the G. I. P. Railway Company for three half-years, whereas in 1883-84 the adjustment effected was only for the half-year ending June 1883. The decrease under "Police supplied to Municipal, Cantonment, and Town Funds" is due to the transfer of the cost of the Police in the municipalities of Berar from Municipal Funds to General Revenues under orders of the Government of India, Home Department, No. 41, dated 7th March 1884; the contributions from municipalities has therefore ceased. The decrease under Miscellaneous is nominal, as the receipts in 1883-84 included the transfer of the balance of the General Police Fund of previous years as explained in paragraph 179 of last year's Report. The fluctuations under the other heads call for no special remark.

Education.

180. The recepts under this head are derived chiefly from school fees and sale of books as shown below, and amounted to Rs. 24,167, against Rs. 24,088 in 1883-84:—

	Actuals, 1883-84. Rs.	Actuals, 1884-85. Rs.	Increase. Rs.	Decrease. Rs.
Fees, Government schools...	7,792	11,102	3,310	...
Contributions	1,920	29	...	1,891
Sale proceeds of books ...	13,197	12,484	...	713
Miscellaneous	265	204	...	61
School fees (Local) ...	250	176	...	74
Contributions (Local) ...	66	12	...	54
Miscellaneous (Local) ...	598	160	...	438
	24,088	24,167	3,310	3,231

The increase under Fees, Government schools, is due to the levy of enhanced rates of fees in the high and middle schools: the fluctuations under the remaining heads call for no special remark.

Medical.

181. The receipts under Medical amounted to Rs. 490, against Rs. 330 in 1883-84.

Scientific and other Minor Departments.

182. Under the head of Scientific and other Minor Departments also the receipts were trifling, amounting to Rs. 1,078, against Rs. 1,591 in 1883-84, and were chiefly on account of produce of Lonar Lake.

Interest.

183. The receipts on account of interest amounted to Rs. 25,626, of which Rs. 22,389 were realized as interest on a portion of the Berar surplus cash balance deposited in the Bank of Bombay. The receipts in 1883-84 amounted to Rs. 26,530, of which Rs. 25,217 represented the amount of interest paid by the Bank of Bombay on the portion of the Berar surplus cash balance held by the Bank.

Receipts in aid superannuation.

184. The receipts in aid of superannuation increased from Rs. 3,950 in 1883-84 to Rs. 5,962 in 1884-85. The cause of the increase is due to arrears recovered from one officer and the transfer of another officer to foreign service during 1884-85.

Stationery.

185. The receipts under stationery were Rs. 2,196, against Rs. 697 in 1883-84. The increase is chiefly under the minor head of "Other Press Receipts" by the recovery from Local Funds and Municipalities of the value of work done by the Government Press at Hyderabad.

Miscellaneous.

186. Miscellaneous receipts are of a fluctuating character, and vary considerably every year. The amount realized in 1884-85 was Rs. 1,11,684, against Rs. 47,581 in the previous year. The following figures show the fluctuations under each minor head for the past two years:—

	Actuals, 1883-84. Rs.	Actuals, 1884-85. Rs.	Increase. Rs.	Decrease. Rs.
Gain by exchange ...	17,529	57,095	39,566	...
Premium on bills ...	262	225	...	37
Unclaimed deposits ...	3,188	5,928	2,740	...
Unclaimed bills of exchange of more than three year's standing...	...	71	71	...
Contributions	19,997	12,165	...	7,832
Sale of old stores and materials.	679	244	...	435
Miscellaneous fees, fines and forfeitures	369	11	...	358
Miscellaneous	5,552	6,626	1,074	...
Miscellaneous (Local) ...	5	29,319	29,314	...
	47,581	1,11,684	72,765	8,662

The large increase under "Gain by exchange" occurs in withdrawing the Berar surplus cash balance from Bombay to Hyderabad, and is due to the more favourable rates of exchange which obtained between Hyderabad and Bombay during the year 1884-85 than the previous year. The decrease under "Contributions" is due to the fact that the appointment of the Cantonment Magistrate, Secunderabad, is now on the Political list, the recovery hitherto effected in

connection with that officer's salary from the Abkari fund has ceased to be credited to the Hyderabad Assigned Districts. The large increase under "Miscellaneous (Local)" represents the amount of certain popular contributions in the Akola District amounting to Rs. 1,409 for tank work, and in the Amraoti District recovery of Rs. 27,891 from the Akola District in liquidation of the loan made on account of the Khamgaon water works. The other items being of a fluctuating character, the variations call for no special remark.

Railway receipts.

187. The railway collections in 1884-85 amounted to Rs. 1,23,612, against Rs. 1,58,817 in the previous year.

Public works receipts.

188. The receipts for the last two years under Public Works are as follows:—

	Actuals, 1883-84. Rs.	Actuals, 1884-85. Rs.	Increase. Rs.	Decrease. Rs.
Public works in charge of Public Works Officers	9,456	8,362	...	1,094
Public works in charge of Civil Officers (Local)	...	2,285	2,285	...
Contributions from private persons for works of public utility (local) ...	26,653	...	...	26,653
Miscellaneous (local)	105	...	...	105
	36,214	10,647	2,285	27,852

The large decrease under "Contributions from private persons for works of public utility (local)," is explained by the exceptional receipt in 1883-84, of contributions from the Khamgaon Municipality for the Khamgaon water works amounting to Rs. 25,000.

Military receipts.

189. The Military receipts in 1884-85 amounted to Rs. 1,08,074, against Rs. 45,677 in the previous year. The increase occurs chiefly under "Ordnance," owing to the return into Bombay arsenals of stores, consequent on the abolition of the Hyderabad Contingent ordnance depôts, and under "Miscellaneous services" in the item of cash recoveries of service payments in previous years.

Contributions from Local to Provincial.

190. The actuals under this head for 1884-85 amounted to Rs. 1,70,382, those of 1883-84 to Rs. 97,471. This large increase is due to the utilization in 1884-85 of a larger proportion of the accumulated balance of the old jaglia cess on public works through this adjusting head.

Contributions from Provincial to Local.

191. The actuals of 1884-85 amounted to Rs. 80,762, as compared with Rs. 78,657 in the previous year. The object of these contributions was explained in paragraph 190 of the Administration Report for 1882-83.

Disbursements.

192. The entire charges for the year under report, exclusive of excluded local funds, aggregated Rs. 84,10,354, and compared with the previous year, exhibit an increase of Rs. 5,94,699, as detailed below:—

	Actuals, 1883-84.			Actuals, 1884-85.			Difference between columns 3 and 6.	
	Provincial.	Local.	Total.	Provincial.	Local.	Total.	Increase in 1884-85.	Decrease in 1884-85.
	1	2*	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil	29,71,445	4,38,258	34,09,703	35,11,753	4,14,540	39,26,293	5,16,590	...
Railways	92,151	...	92,151	76,144	...	76,144	...	16,007
Public Works	11,64,267	47,637	12,11,904	11,41,983	1,14,409	12,56,392	44,488	...
Provincial and Local Surpluses and Deficits ...	...	—49,955	—49,955	...	—1,17,002	—1,17,002	—67,047	...
Military	29,75,724	...	29,75,724	30,17,383	...	30,17,383	41,659	...
Contributions from Provincial to Local	78,657	...	78,657	80,762	...	80,762	2,105	...
Contributions from Local to Provincial	...	97,471	97,471	...	1,70,382	1,70,382	72,911	...
Total ...	72,82,244	5,33,411	78,15,655	78,28,025	5,82,329	84,10,354	6,10,706	16,007
Deduct decrease ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,007	...
Net increase	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,94,699	...

The increase against Civil is chiefly under the head of 3. Refunds and drawbacks, Revenue refunds Rs. 93,619; 5. Land revenue, Allowances to district and village officials Rs. 3,08,649; 18. General Administration Resident's Civil Treasury Rs. 22,236; 27. Territorial and Political Pensions Rs. 17,969; 28. Civil furlough and absentee allowances Rs. 22,636; 29. Superannuations, &c., Rs. 25,904; and sundry fluctuations under various heads. The bulk of the increase against Military occurs under 6. Clothing, Rs. 33,414, and 17. Retired officers Rs. 71,416, which is nearly counterbalanced by the large saving under 10. Ordnance, Rs. 51,845.

The following comparison shows an increase in the military expenditure in the year under review:—

		Actuals, 1883-84.	Actuals, 1884-85.	Increase.	Decrease.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1.	Army and Garrison Staff ...	40,733	40,346	...	387
2.	Administrative Staff ...	1,522	1,473	...	49
3.	Regimental Pay, &c. ...	2,187,621	21,88,747	1,126	...
4.	Commissariat Establishments, &c.	1,25,335	1,35,607	10,272	...
5.	Stud and Remount Establishment	31,358	22,765	...	8,593
6.	Clothing Establishment, &c.	43,903	77,317	33,414	...
7.	Barrack do. ...	91	...	...	91
8.	Administration of Martial Law	3,924	3,745	...	179
9.	Medical Establishment, &c.	21,536	21,120	...	416
10.	Ordnance do. ...	1,75,380	1,23,535	...	51,845
14.	Miscellaneous Services ...	75,705	66,485	...	9,220
16.	Rewards for Military Services	7,905	6,791	...	1,114
17.	Retired Officers ...	48,479	1,19,895	71,416	...
18.	Military Pensions ...	2,06,954	2,05,595	...	1,359
19.	Widows' Pensions ...	5,274	3,962	...	1,312
		29,75,720	30,17,383	1,16,228	74,565

The increase of Rs. 1,126 under 3. Regimental pay, &c., is due to marching batta having been drawn for the four batteries of artillery, Hyderabad Contingent, which changed stations during the year, as also to hutting money paid to Nos. 1 and 4 batteries.

The increase of Rs. 10,272 under "4. Commissariat Establishment, &c.," occurs chiefly under the head "Compensation for dearness of provisions," which is due to the rise in the average prices of provisions. An unusual number of horses having been purchased in the year 1883-84, the requirements under this head were reduced in the year under review, resulting in a decrease of Rs. 8,593, under "5. Stud and Remount." The increase of Rs. 33,414, under "6. Clothing establishment, &c.," is due to slightly higher rates having been charged for clothing supplied to the Hyderabad Contingent by the Madras Clothing Department, and to the increase of clothing supplied during the year.

The decrease of Rs. 51,845 under "10. Ordnance Establishment, &c.," occurs partly under "Salaries," owing to the abolition of the Hyderabad Contingent ordnance depôts, and partly under "Supplies," the quantity of ammunition obtained in the previous year (1883-84) being exceptionally large.

The decrease of Rs. 9,220 under "14. Miscellaneous Services" occurs chiefly under furlough pay of military and medical officers paid in England, and is due to a lesser amount of furlough allowances being disbursed in the year under review than in the previous year. There is also a slight decrease under "Travelling expenses of officers and men" and "Gratuities to discharged native soldiers."

The decrease of Rs. 1,114, under "16. Rewards for military services" is owing to the death of some recipients, and to certain rewards remaining undisbursed.

The increase of Rs. 71,416 under "17. Retired Officers" is due to the pensions of certain officers of the Hyderabad Contingent for the years 1883-84 and 1884-85 having been adjusted in the accounts of 1884-85.

The decrease of Rs. 1,359 under "18. Military Pensions" is consequent on the death of some of the pensioners.

The decrease of Rs. 1,312 under "19. Widows' Pensions" is owing to deaths and to pensions due not being disbursed during the year.

Revenue and Finance other than Provincial.

Excluded Local

193. The following is an abstract of the total income and expenditure of the "Excluded Local Funds" as contrasted with the figures of the previous year:—

Class of Funds.	Income.		Expenditure.	
	1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Town Fund	1,81,379	2,45,111	2,14,296	2,41,457
Bazaar Cess of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts	81,270	73,148	1,01,665	1,27,080
Municipal Funds	1,20,330	1,12,408	1,44,478	1,38,647
Hyderabad Contingent Cantonment Funds	1,60,629	2,32,544	1,57,526	2,23,195
Secunderabad Cantonment Funds ...	85,140	1,03,369	90,766	90,858
Total ...	6,28,748	7,66,580	7,08,731	8,21,237
Opening balance ...	5,22,355	4,42,372	...	...
Closing balance ...	...	...	4,42,372	3,87,715
Grand Total ...	11,51,103	12,08,952	11,51,103	12,08,952

Supply bill operations.

194. The surplus cash balance in the Berar treasuries for the season 1885, available for withdrawal to Hyderabad, was estimated at Rs. 56,84,000, against Rs. 63,36,000 in 1884. This sum, as in previous years, was transferred to the Bank of Bombay, to the credit of the Hyderabad Administration, for eventual withdrawal to Hyderabad by means of supply bills drawn on the Bank according to requirements. Details of the withdrawal of this surplus by supply bills of the Accountant General, Bombay, are shown below:—

	Akola.		Amraoti.		Total.
	Rate.	Amount.	Rate.	Amount.	
		Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
In January 1885 ...	Par. ...	1,75,000	1 anna per cent.	75,000	2,95,000
			½ do. ...	45,000	
In February 1885 ...	Do. ...	6,75,000	½ do. ...	50,000	10,40,000
			1 do. ...	75,000	
			Par. ...	2,40,000	
In March 1885 ...	Do. ...	11,95,000	1 anna per cent.	75,000	25,99,000
			½ do. ...	50,000	
			Par. ...	12,79,000	
In April 1885 ...	Do. ...	5,75,000	Do. ...	4,00,000	9,75,000
In May 1885 ...	Do. ...	2,65,000	Do. ...	5,10,000	7,75,000
Total ...		28,85,000		27,99,000	56,84,000

The entire available surplus for the year having been carefully estimated before the 31st March, there was no further surplus available for withdrawal in terms of Financial Resolution No. 2433, dated 27th August 1873.

Remittance account with the Government of India.

195. Balance due by India to the Hyderabad Administration on 1st April 1884, was 83,935

	Rs.	Rs.
Receipts in Berar on account of India during the year 1884-85	11,74,121	
Payments made by India on account of Berar during the year 1884-85...	7,17,887	
		18,92,008
Total amount payable to India ...	...	18,08,073
Deduct—		
Receipts in India on account of Berar during the year 1884-85	74,930	
Payments made by Berar on account of India during 1884-85	7,66,677	
		8,41,607
Difference, being net amount due to India ...	...	9,66,466
Amount paid by the Civil into the Hyderabad Political Treasury during 1884-85 ...	9,07,908	
Amount paid by the Bank of Bombay to the Accountant General, Bombay, during 1884-85 ...	6,00,000	
		15,07,908
Balance due by India to the Hyderabad Assigned Districts on 31st March 1885	...	5,41,442

Berar surplus.

196. The following shows the accrued surplus of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in favour of His Highness the Nizam at the close of the official year 1884-85 :—

	Rs.	Rs.
Amount at close of 1883-84	40,35,990	
Add the difference between the receipts and charges in 1884-85—		
Receipts 96,48,526		
Charges 78,28,025		
	18,20,501	
		58,56,491
Deduct amount paid to His Highness the Nizam in May 1884	10,00,000	
Do. do. in June 1884... ...	1,50,000	
Do. do. in October 1884 ...	1,34,067	
Do. do. in November 1884 ...	98,818	
		13,82,885
Balance in favour of His Highness the Nizam on 31st March 1885		44,73,606

This balance includes the sum kept in the Hyderabad and Berar treasuries to meet current expenses, which is termed "the working cash balance," and is at present fixed at 35 lakhs.

Since the close of the year under report a sum of Rs. 16,50,000 has been paid to His Highness the Nizam in advance of the surplus for 1884-85, and the balance of the actual surplus for that year, *viz.*, Rs. 1,70,501, will now be paid in accordance with the Government of India, Financial Resolution No. 2264, dated 12th July 1882, making an aggregate payment in 1885-86 of Rs. 18,20,501, and this sum, though not appearing in the accounts now rendered, has nevertheless to be placed as a set-off against the accrued balance at the credit of His Highness the Nizam's Government of Rs. 44,73,606 as shown above.

CHAPTER VI.

VITAL STATISTICS AND MEDICAL RELIEF.

SECTION I.

Births and Deaths.

System of registration.

197. There was no change in the system of registration of vital statistics in the year under report. It has been in operation for the past two years, and experience has shown that it works well.

Births.

198. The births registered in the province during the year amounted to 108,725, or 2,804 more than in the previous year. The birth-rate in proportion to population was 41·3 *per mille*, as compared with 40·3 in 1883. Of the total births, 56,143 were males and 52,582 females, giving a proportion of 106·8 of the former to 100 of the latter. Of the total number of births registered in the year under report, 21·1 per cent. were in the first, 20·6 in the second, 29·1 in the third, and 29·2 in the fourth quarter. In districts, the birth-rate varied from 45 per 1,000 in Buldana, to 37 in Wun, and 37·8 in Basim. In towns the mean birth-rate was 38·7, while in rural circles it was 41·6 per 1,000 of the population. This, the Sanitary Commissioner remarks, "is opposed to the experience of European countries where it is found that the inhabitants of the urban districts are more prolific than the more sparsely scattered inhabitants in the rural."

Still-births

199. The number of still-births registered was 4,129, of which 2,581 were males and 1,848 females, or in the proportion of 100 female still-births to 139 male. This disparity of numbers is not peculiar to Berar, and has been attributed, the Sanitary Commissioner remarks, to the greater difficulty of child-birth with male infants owing to their superior size.

Deaths.

200. The birth-rate far exceeded the death-rate in every district, the excess varying from 14·2 *per mille* in Akola to 19·3 in Buldana, the average for the province being 16·7. The total number of deaths registered was 64,808, or 70,273 less than in 1883, or in the proportion of 24·6 per 1,000 of the population as compared with 51·3 in the past year, and 29·8, the mean of the previous five years. But, as the figures in the succeeding paragraph show, cholera was almost absent from the province during 1884, whereas in 1883, 27,897 deaths were recorded from that disease. Still the year was in all respects a remarkably healthy one. Of the 64,808 deaths which occurred, 33,899 were males and 30,909 females; or in the proportion of 109·7 male to every 100 female deaths. According to districts mortality was high in Amraoti and low at Basim; the figures being 27·2 and 19·2, respectively, per 1,000 of the population. Of the total deaths 21·3 per cent. occurred in the first, 19·6 per cent. in the second, 25·7 per cent. in the third, and 33·4 per cent. in the last quarter of the year. Taking the deaths according to age, it is observed that 31·7 per cent occurred in infants under one year of age, 23·7 per cent. between one and five years and 13 per cent. among those above sixty years. The high rate of infantile mortality is attributed to the general insanitary condition of the people and to the large proportion of the population, who are out of reach of medical aid. Distributing the total deaths according to class or religion, the results show that 8·3 *per mille* occurred amongst Christians, 24·2 amongst Mahomedans, 21·6 amongst Hindus, and 25·5 amongst "other classes."

Causes.

201. The several causes which contributed to the mortality of the year are shown below, against which the figures of the previous year, which was one of excessive sickness and mortality, are also compared:—

	1883.	1884.		1883.	1884.
Cholera ...	27,897	87	Bowel-complaints ...	19,044	9,51[illegible]
Small-pox ...	3,853	615	Injuries ...	1,073	...
Fevers ...	53,593	30,551	Other cause ...	29,621	...

The following table shows the deaths from different causes according to districts with the ratios *per mille* for the past two years:—

Districts.	Cholera.				Small-pox.				Fevers.				Bowel-complaints.				All other causes.		
	Male.	Female.	Ratio per mill in 1883.	Ratio per mill in 1884.	Male.	Female.	Ratio per mille in 1883.	Ratio per mille in 1884.	Male.	Female.	Ratio per mille in 1883.	Ratio per mille in 1884.	Male.	Female.	Ratio per mille in 1883.	Ratio per mille in 1884.	Male & female.	Ratio per mille in 1883.	Ratio per mille in 1884.
Amraoti	...	...	11·0	...	40	42	2·3	·1	3,623	3,585	20·7	12·2	735	651	8·4	2·4	7,153	11·82	12·4
Ellichpur	4	2	19·0	·02	6	2	1·9	·03	1,580	1,406	21·6	11·	969	866	8·5	6·7	2,159	13·5	7·9
Wun	...	...	7·3	...	47	46	·3	·2	3,298	2,920	26·9	15·8	218	185	·8	1·	1,200	3·9	3·1
Basim	...	...	13·3	...	17	95	·7	·5	1,346	1,134	12·2	6·9	615	477	4·6	3·	3,50[illegible]	15·6	9·7
Akola	17	13	9·7	·05	67	54	1·[illegible]	·2	4,0[illegible]	3,608	23·4	12·9	1,647	1,479	11·3	5·2	4,767	10·6	8·
Buldana	29	22	6·7	·1	65	56	1·9	·3	2,151	1,890	15·8	9·4	835	672	7·1	3·4	5,448	14·9	12·4

SECTION II.

Immigration and Emigration.

202. One thousand three hundred and sixty persons are reported to have come into the Wun District, in connection with land newly taken up and villages given out on lease, while 870 persons are said to have left it temporarily for trade, harvests, and other reasons.

SECTION III.

Medical Relief.

Number of hospitals and dispensaries.

203. There was one addition to the number of hospitals and dispensaries in the province, giving a total of 42 in the year under report, or one institution to 421·7 square miles, and to 63,635 of the population.

Staff.

204. The staff in charge or attached to the medical institutions consisted of four surgeons, one honorary surgeon, one apothecary, 40 hospital assistants, and two passed medical pupils.

Number of patients treated.

205. The total number of in and out-door patients treated during the year increased by 10,820, or from 195,361 in 1883, to 206,184 in the year under notice. Taking separately the in-patients, who numbered 1,800 in all, there was a falling off, as compared with 1883, of 337 in the number treated due to the comparatively healthy season and to the absence of cholera. Of the total admitted 87 per cent. were cured, 2·3 per cent. were relieved, 3·7 per cent. died, and the remainder were discharged otherwise. The average number of days that each in-patient was under treatment was 12·2, against 12·5 in the previous year.

Out-patients who applied for relief numbered 204,384, or 11,157 more than in 1883. Of these 82 per cent. attended personally, and 18 per cent. were represented by friends. The average number of days each patient attended hospital was 2·9, as against 3 in the previous year.

[illegible]f diseases

206. Amongst in-door patients fevers and injuries were, as usual, the chief causes of admission, and amongst out-door patients fevers, ophthalmia, skin diseases, ulcers, respiratory affections and worms. Of the total admitted 20·1 per cent. were from fevers. In the order of prevalence, ophthalmia stands second on the list. "This affection," writes the Inspector General of Dispensaries, "is most rife in the hot-weather, due to irritation from the glare and to the impalpable dust blown about at this season which may contain in a desiccated state, septic or other irritant and putrid matter derived from a filthy village site." The number

of out-patients treated for this disorder was 9·3 per cent. Next in order were skin diseases, which were unusually prevalent during the past year, and gave a ratio of 8·1 per cent. Most of the other diseases retain the same relative proportions year by year. In the year under notice there was, however, a falling-off in the number treated for dysentery and diarrhœa, due to the absence of cholera in an epidemic form.

Surgical operations.

207. The number of operations performed was 299 major and 7,328 minor, as compared with 291 and 7,060 in 1883. Of the persons who underwent the major operations 267 were cured, 6 were relieved, 8 died, 9 were discharged otherwise, and 9 were remaining under treatment. The bulk of the operations consisted in the setting of fractures.

Caste and sex.

208. Of those treated 50·6 per cent. were male and 15·3 per cent. female adults and 34·1 per cent. children. Only ·3 per cent. were Europeans, 1 per cent. Eurasians, 59·4 per cent. Hindus, 32·7 Mahomedans, and 6·6 per cent. other classes. These percentages are almost the same as in the preceding year.

Finance.

209. The subjoined statement compares the income and expenditure for the past two years:—

	1884.			1883.		
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Income.						
Invested and floating balance on 1st January 1884.	39,305	15	6	54,859	15	1
Salaries and special allowances from Government...	70,311	1	5	70,436	0	4
Cost of medicines, registers, &c., supplied by do....	6,419	12	5	6,555	7	2
From Local Funds and Municipal Committees ...	12,629	13	11	21,655	5	11
Interest on invested funds, &c.	1,369	2	0	1,878	15	7
European subscriptions and donations ...	36	0	0	236	4	0
Native subscriptions and donations ...	14,506	9	4	4,964	15	9
Total ...	1,44,578	6	7	1,60,586	15	10
Expenditure.						
Salaries of medical officers and subordinates ...	70,873	9	8	71,712	10	9
Cost of bazaar medicines	1,220	11	9	1,149	15	3
European medicines supplied by Government and purchased locally	6,350	10	1	6,571	15	2
Dieting sick	657	9	4	527	6	5
Miscellaneous: clothing, furniture, burials, &c. ...	5,093	8	6	4,158	4	0
Repairs and construction of buildings ...	15,422	6	2	16,842	9	10
Sums invested during the year... ...	...			29,263	6	5
Total ...	89,618	7	6	1,30,526	3	10

SECTION IV.

Sanitation.

210. Steady progress is being made in works of sanitary improvements in municipalities, and special attention is paid to conservancy, drainage, and water-supply. The amount spent under these three heads was Rs. 56,184. In civil stations, non-municipal towns, and villages, the sum expended on conservancy and sanitary improvements was Rs. 95,918. With regard to village sanitation, the Sanitary Commissioner reports:—"Since the introduction of the Resident's Book Circular XVI. of 1880, laying down a code of rules for village sanitation, considerable improvement has undoubtedly been effected, and where these rules are observed, the village site is clean, and the surroundings undefiled. In many villages, however, these rules are still a dead letter." He adds:—"the minds of the people are gradually becoming familiarized with the fact that what is required under these rules is for their own benefit, and no opportunity is lost of impressing this upon them, and that it is not merely for a whim of their rulers that these simple sanitary precautions are enforced."

SECTION V.

Vaccination.

Strength.

211. The vaccination establishment was composed as in the previous year of seven native superintendents, five head vaccinators, five first class, twelve second class, and twenty-one third class vaccinators six apprentices and seven peons. The work performed by the establishment is reported to have been, on the whole, satisfactory, and their conduct towards the people was, as a rule, kind and conciliatory.

Work done.

212. The subjoined statement shows the amount of vaccination work done by the different establishments during the year:—

Establishment.	Population.	Total vaccinated.	Primary.		Re-vaccination.		Percentage of success.		Persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population.
			Total.	Success.	Total.	Success.	Primary.	Re-vaccination	
Special Vaccination Establishment ...	2,394,425	93,002	92,920	88,615	82	13	95·3	15·8	37·0
Dispensary Vaccination	224,144	7,617	7,535	6,781	82	39	90·	47·6	30·4
Vaccination by Municipalities ...	11,449	515	515	409	...	...	79·42	...	35·7
Total ...	2,630,018	101,134	100,970	95,805	164	52	94·9	31·7	36·4

The above figures show that there was an increase of 14,413 in the number of operations over 1883-84, and that the ratio of successful operations per 1,000 of the population rose from 30·3 to 36·4. In primary vaccination, the percentage of successful operations was 94·9, as compared with 92·7 in the previous year.

rk done by pecial establishment.

213. The operations performed by the special vaccination establishment during the past two years are exhibited in the table below, from which it will be seen that both as regards the number vaccinated and the number of successful operations, the results are satisfactory:—

	Primary vaccination.			Re-vaccination.		
	No. vaccinated.	No. successful.	No. unsuccessful and unknown.	No.	Successful.	Unsuccessful and unknown.
1883-84 ...	78,994	73,453	5,541	210	73	137
1884-85 ...	92,920	88,615	4,505	82	13	69

Taking 42 as the total number of vaccinators at work, the average number of operations performed by each was 2,214, against 1,887 in 1883-84 and 1,446, the average for the past five years, and the percentage of success was 95·3, against 92·9 in the previous year. Of the total number of those vaccinated and re-vaccinated 47,193 were males and 45,809 females. 72·9 per cent. of the total number of successful vaccinations were performed upon infants under one year of age, and 25·7 per cent. upon children between the ages of one and six years. "The decrease in the number of unsuccessful and unknown cases," writes the Superintendent of Vaccination, is "satisfactory, and indicates more careful work on the part of the vaccinators and better supervision on the part of Superintendents." He continues:—

"The new system under which vaccinators work for a longer period and visit the villages in their circles more frequently, may also have contributed to this result, as fewer children can now escape verification, and those in which the operation has proved doubtful or unsuccessful are secondarily operated upon. Formerly the results of these unsuccessful cases were frequently not recorded, though seen by the vaccinator, and they thus went to

swell the number of cases returned as unknown, the object being to show as little unsuccessful work as possible, the men apparently overlooking the fact that an unknown case is reckoned as unsuccessful in calculating the percentage of success:"

With regard to the small number of re-vaccinations, the same officer explains "there is great reluctance amongst the people to re-vaccination, and therefore it is not considered advisable to push the work in this direction with the feelings of the people so much against it. If infantile vaccination is well carried out, and a fair proportion of children under one year of age annually protected, it is all that can be expected for the present, and when the people begin to see and appreciate more fully the benefits of vaccination then re-vaccination may be resorted to more generally."

Dispensary cination.

214. The number of persons vaccinated at dispensaries increased from 7,024* in 1883-84 to 7,617 in the year under report, and the successful operations from 6,275 to 6,820. With reference to these figures the Superintendent of Vaccination writes:—

* Includes re-vaccinations.

"In judging of the work done by hospital assistants at dispensaries, it must be remembered that their operations are entirely confined to the dispensary town, so that the number operated upon cannot be taken as a fair gauge in comparing the work done at these institutions, which must vary according to population and the number of children requiring vaccination. The most correct gauge of the amount of work done is obtained by comparing the proportion of the population or of the annual birth-rate successfully vaccinated.

"The percentage of population and of estimated births protected at dispensaries was 30·4 and 60·1, as compared with 37· and 66·6 respectively, the average attained by the special vaccination department.

"From this it is evident that relatively the work performed at dispensaries is very fair. This result has not, however, been attained without much driving of hospital assistants, who complain that they cannot find the time to go about from house to house, and that no help can be obtained by them from tahsil and village officials."

Cost.

215. The total cost of the establishment amounted to Rs. 16,880-13-7, or an excess of Rs. 414-7-1 over 1883-84; but the average cost of each successful operation fell from Rs. 0-3-6 in the preceding to Rs. 0-3-0 in the year under report.

CHAPTER VII.

INSTRUCTION.

SECTION I.

Education.

No. of schools scholars.

216. The year under report was one of progress, as will be seen from the statistics given below for the past two years:—

Description of schools.				No. of schools. 1883-84.	No. of schools. 1884-85.	No. of scholars. 1883-84.	No. of scholars. 1884-85.
School Education.—General.							
Public Institutions.	Secondary.	Government, high	Boys...	2	2	338	266
		Do. middle	Boys...	22	24	4,355	5,188
	Primary ...	Government	Boys ..	429	477	23,872	26,293
			Girls...	10	24	310	751
		Municipal Board	Boys...	1	1	67	46
		Under private management. Aided	Boys...	200	217	4,252	4,333
			Girls...	4	5	99	162
		Unaided	Boys...	77	93	1,021	1,124
Private Institutions.	Advanced (Arabic or Persian)		Boys...	5	18	126	257
	Elementary.		Boys...	90	82	1,303	1,228
			Girls...	1	1	5	5
School Education.—Special							
Training school for masters				1	1	62	74
Total				842	950	35,810	39,727

There is thus an increase of 108 in the number of schools and 3,917 in the number of boys attending them. With regard to the former increase it must be mentioned that it is really not so large as it appears, because in 1883-84 "branch schools", in small villages were excluded from the report, and their attendance was included in that of the "main schools." If the "branch schools" had been treated as independent institutions the number of schools in that year would have been shown as 881. The distinction between "branch schools" and "main schools" has since been done away with, and the number shown in the above statement against 1884-85 represents the real number of schools in the province. Moreover the re-classification of standards referred to in paragraph 228 of the last Report was only brought into full operation during the year under notice.

During the year, 84 new schools were opened and 36 old branch schools were converted into independent schools; while six of the old schools were closed for want of sufficient attendance. The total increase in the number of scholars was 3,917, and the Director of Public Instruction referring to it writes:—

"In the last year's Report it was shown that the schools existing at the close of the year 1883-84 afforded a means of acquiring primary education to at least 44 per cent. of the population of school-going age, and that not more than 17 per cent. took advantage of these facilities. There were, therefore, two ways in which primary education could be extended:—*first*, by opening additional schools, and, *secondly*, by increasing the attendance of those that already existed. The numbers have increased in both these ways during the year, and the result is that the percentage of scholars to the population of school-going age has risen from 16·9 to 18·7 in the case of males, and from 0·35 to 0·6 in the case of females. Taking the new schools that were opened during the year into consideration, I find that 778 villages and towns in the province have schools of some kind, that facilities for instruction are provided at their doors for nearly 48 per cent. of the population, and that there are 706 villages, each with a population of 500 and more, which have no educational institutions of any kind."

Schools in each district.

217. The educational condition of each and all the districts, as far as boys are concerned, is shown in the following table :—

District.	Number of schools for boys.		Number of boys.		Average number of square miles to every school.		Percentage of scholars to population of school-going age.	
	March 1884.	March 1885.	March 1884.	March 1885.	March 1884.	March 1885.	March 1884.	March 1885.
Akola ...	213	229	9,290	9,676	12·5	11·6	20·1	20·9
Buldana ...	148	167	5,500	6,297	18·9	16·8	16·3	18·6
Basim ...	80	101	3,179	3,610	37	29·3	11·5	13
Amraoti ...	167	200	8,647	9,751	16·5	13·8	19·3	21·8
Wun ...	91	95	3,238	3,509	42·9	41·1	10·7	11·6
Ellichpur ...	128	128	5,270	5,794	20·5	20·5	21·6	23·8
Total ...	827	920	35,124	38,637	21·4	19·3	17	18·7

The above figures clearly show that there has been an improvement in every respect in all the districts.

University education.

218. The results achieved by the Berar pupils studying in the Bombay Colleges were more satisfactory in 1884-85 than in the previous year. Three passed the Previous and three the First B. A. Examinations. Besides these six, one ex-scholar studying in the Science College at Poona passed the First Examination in Civil Engineering.

Secondary schools.

219. Under this head there were 26 institutions, against 24 in 1883-84. Of the former number two were for the high school course, and 24 for the middle. In the following table the chief results for the two years are compared :—

Schools.	Number on roll on 31st March.		Average daily attendance during		Direct expenditure from Provincial revenues.		Fees.		Town and Municipal funds and subscriptions.		Total.		Annual cost of educating each pupil. Total cost.		Cost to Government.	
	1884.	1885.	1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.
					Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Akola High School ...	144	132	107	117	11,489 11 2	8,294 12 7	674 8 2	1,244 9 5	..	...	12,164 3 4	9,539 6 0	89 7 1	71 11 7	84 7 9	62 5 10
Amraoti High School ...	194	134	136	139	8,983 13 6	8,656 3 4	840 11 0	1,270 14 0	..	...	9,824 8 6	9,897 1 4	72 9 3	63 7 1	57 3 6	55 2
Middle or Anglo-Vernacular Schools ...	4,355	5,188	3,112	3,501	49,492 0 5	48,137 4 6	5,191 11 4	7,258 9 8	450 1 0	861 0 6	55,133 15 2	56,336 14 8	12 15 5	12 6 7	11 10 2	10 9
Total ...	4,693	5,454	3,355	3,757	69,965 9 1	65,038 4 5	6,707 0 11	9,374 1 1	450 1 0	861 0 6	77,122 11 0	75,773 6 0	16 15 5	15 11 1	15 6 3	13 7

While the average daily attendance in the two high schools during the year under report was better than in the previous year, the number on the roll on the 31st March 1885 was less. Previous to the reclassification of standards sanctioned by the Resident in 1883-84, the high schools, in addition to standards VIII. to XI. contained a class under standard VII., which is the highest of the middle school course ; and they had also Mahomedan classes under lower standards. During the year under report this was changed, and the high schools are now attended only by boys who study the high school course. The teaching of the VII. standard has been introduced into most of the middle class schools, and the Mahomedan classes have been transferred to the Anglo-Hindustani schools started during the year. The study of Persian and Urdu in the Akola High School has been abolished, but it is continued at Amraoti.

Referring to the statistics in the above table, it will be seen that greater progress in secondary education has been made during the year and at a less cost to Government than in 1883-84 ; " but," remarks the Director of Public Instruction, " the most remarkable feature of the statement is, that in consequence of

the enhanced rates having been introduced during the year, a larger share of expenditure has been borne by fees and the cost to the State has been considerably reduced in all the classes of secondary schools."

High schools, Matriculation examination.

220. The year under report is noteworthy as that in which the highest number of pupils passed the matriculation examination of the Bombay University. Of 15 candidates who appeared 11 passed, 6 from the Amraoti and 5 from the Akola High School. One of the eleven obtained the "Sinclair Prize" for proficiency in Sanskrit, and a Mahomedan candidate gained the scholarship of Rs. 200 per annum awarded by the Bombay University to the Mahomedan candidate who passes the matriculation examination with the highest number of marks. With reference to this pupil Mr. Shriram B. Jatar, the Director, reports, "it is a matter for congratulation that the Berar Mahomedan stood in the examination list above all his co-religionists who appeared from the Bombay Presidency. This boy obtained also one of the Berar scholarships, as he stood third in the order of merit amongst the Berar candidates, and it is remarkable that, though a Mahomedan, he took up Sanskrit as his second language and passed in it successfully."

In other than the matriculation class, the results of the annual examination are reported to be not as good as those of last year. Out of 160 boys examined, only 95 passed, against 98 out of 130 in 1883-84. This unsatisfactory result is partly attributable to changes in the staff of teachers in the middle of the academical year, and to the fact that for nearly a month the staff at Akola was below its strength.

Middle or Anglo-vernacular schools.

221. These schools rose from 22 in 1883-84 to 24 in the year under report, and the pupils from 4,335 to 5,188. The number learning English increased from 1,044 to 1,372, and the number of passes from 359 to 464. School fees also increased from Rs. 6,055-6-9 to Rs. 8,368-10-9, and the cost to Government of educating each pupil fell from Rs. 11-10-2 to Rs. 10-9-8. In regard to the general condition of these schools, it may be concluded from the published Report for the year, that most of them have done well.

Primary schools.

222. Primary schools in Berar are divided into Government schools and Indigenous schools. These again are divided into schools for boys and schools for girls. The following table affords information regarding schools maintained by Government for boys for the past two years:—

Year.	No. of schools.	No. of scholars.	Average daily attendance.	Fee receipts.	Total expenditure.	Cost of educating each pupil.		Number of pupils examined.	Number passed.
						Total cost.	Cost to Government.		
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		
1883-84 ...	429	23,872	16,180	21,837	1,49,935	6 6 5	3 5 1	14,697	8,881
1884-85 ...	477	26,293	18,425	24,079	1,57,685	6 5 9	3 2 2	16,291	10,276

The above figures speak for themselves. Every column shows a satisfactory advance over the previous year.

ded schools.

223. There were six schools which received monthly grants from Government. Of these five are reported to be doing better than in the previous year. The number of pupils on the rolls was 247, and the average daily attendance 148. Two of these schools were opened for the education of girls; but one has since been converted into a Government school, because its patrons declined to continue their support. In the annual examination 80 pupils passed in the primary standards. The total monthly grants-in-aid for these schools aggregated Rs. 73-15-4.

Indigenous schools

224. Statistics relating to indigenous schools also show progress, as will be seen from the following facts:—

1. The number of these schools rose from 275 in 1883-84 to 316.
2. The number inspected and examined from 270 to 312.
3. The number of pupils examined from 2,197 to 2,735.
4. The number of schools which earned proficiency and capitation grants and prizes from 226 to 248.
5. Number of pupils who earned grants-in-aid from 1,468 to 1,554.
6. The amount of proficiency grants rose from Rs. 2,258-7-0 to Rs. 2,510-9-0.
7. Capitation grant from Rs. 840 to Rs. 1,097; and
8. Prizes from Rs. 307-13-9 to Rs. 341-14-3.

The Inspecting Officers report that incompetent masters are being gradually superseded by men trained in our schools, and that the indigenous institutions are steadily improving in efficiency. But the Director remarks "it must however be confessed that although the indigenous schools are improving, their decided inferiority to the State schools, which must remain as long as competent masters prefer the stability of Government service to the uncertain tenure of an indigenous mastership, is recognized both by district officers and the people."

Female education

225. It is satisfactory to be able to report that the benefits of female education are beginning, though perhaps the progress is slow, to be appreciated in Berar. Including five classes which were attached to boys' schools in 1883-84, and which are now shown separately for the first time, the number of Government schools for the education of girls has risen from 15 in that year to 24 in the year under report, the number of scholars from 310 to 751,* and the average daily attendance from 181 to 301.

* Includes two boys.

The total amount of fees collected rose from Rs. 45-10-9 to Rs. 85-15-0, and the expenditure from Rs. 2,803-11-8 to Rs. 3,824-13-8, while the annual cost of educating each pupil fell from Rs. 9-5-0 to Rs. 8-5-7. Instruction in these schools is imparted up to the 4th standard, and the result of the annual examination shows that 147 passed in the several standards, or nearly double the number in the previous year. The following table compares the state of female education during the year with that of its predecessor:—

Institutions.	No. of institutions.	No. of pupils attending			No of passes in standards				
		Female schools.	Boys' schools.	Total.	I.	II.	III.	IV.	Total.
Government schools ...	24	749*	152	901	94	36	14	3	147
Aided schools	5	162	9	171	13	10	2	...	25
Private schools	1	5	11	16	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	30	916	172	1,088	107	46	16	3	172
Total for 1883-84 ...	20	525	161	686	61	21	15	12	109

* Excluding two boys attending the Yeotmal girls' school.

Training C

226. Statistics relating to the working of the training college are given below for the past two years:—

Years.	No. of students at the end of the year.					Average No. of students on roll during the year.			No. of students examined and passed in the 1st year's course and certificate examinations.										No. of students who obtained employment.		
	Marathi side.		Hindustani side.						1st year's course.						Certificate examination.						
									Examined.			Passed.			Examined.			Passed.			
	Stipendiary.	Free.	Stipendiary.	Free.	Total.	Marathi side.	Hindustani side.	Total.	Marathi side.	Hindustani side.	Total.	Marathi side.	Hindustani side.	Total.	Marathi side.	Hindustani side.	Total.	Marathi side.	Hindustani side.	Total.	Marathi side.	Hindustani side.	Total.
1883-84 ...	44	3	15	...	62	51	15	66	28	9	37	24	5	29	20	6	26	10	4	14	14	5	19
1884-85 ...	59	...	15	...	74	54	14	68	29	8	37	8	8	16	22	5	27	17	4	21	13	4	17

The above figures show improvement over the previous year. The small decrease from 19 to 17 in the number of students who obtained employment is nominal, for immediately after the close of the year eleven more were employed.

Castes of students tending Government schools.

227. A classification of pupils in Government schools according to race or creed gives for the past two years :—

	1883-84.	1884-85.
Brahmins	15·3 ...	14·8
Other Hindus	41·4 ...	41·
Kunbis	25·9 ...	25·9
Low castes	2·3 ...	2·8
Mahomedans	15·03 ...	15·4
Christians	0·03 ...	0·08
Parsis	0·04 ...	0·05

European and Eurasian education.

228. The only school at Akola for the education of the children of Europeans and Eurasians was closed during the year, but one has lately been opened at Buldana.

Mahomedan schools and education.

229. The number of Mahomedans attending Government schools has increased during the year from 4,340 to 5,006, or by 15·3 per cent. The number in all the classes of schools has risen from 5,098 to 5,923, or by 16 per cent. The percentage of Mahomedan pupils to the Mahomedan population of school-going age has increased from 34·3 to 39·4 in the case of males, and from ·67 to 1·3 in the case of females. The number of Mussulmans studying in the Marathi schools has risen from 1,665 to 1,711. As a measure of encouragement, two Anglo-Hindustani schools were opened at Akola and Amraoti capable of educating to the standard prescribed for middle class schools. During the year the number of Hindustani schools rose from 55 to 62, and the attendance from 2,795 to 3,448. The number of boys examined increased from 1,191 to 1,490, and those who passed from 707 to 1,051. Thus the number of Mahomedan children attending these schools increased by 23·4 per cent.

Physical education.

230. There is nothing fresh to be said in respect of physical education, the taste for which is spreading throughout the province. There are now 188 gymnasia against 160 in the previous year, and this increase has been necessarily followed by the employment of additional gymnastic teachers.

Bonuses to teachers.

231. In the Report for the past year allusion was made to certain rules for the grant of bonuses to school-masters. These rules are reported to have worked well and to have given a healthy stimulus to the exertions of the masters on lower pay.

Boarding establishments.

232. The average monthly number of boarders in the two establishments connected with the high schools at Akola and Amraoti was 105, against 95 in 1883-84. The average monthly cost of each boarder was Rs. 4-13-11 at Akola, and Rs. 4-15-5 at Amraoti for Hindus, while the cost for Mahomedans at Amraoti was 2-15-1. These figures are less than those of the previous year. A boarding and lodging house for Mahomedan pupils of the Training College was opened on the 19th March 1885 with 8 boarders. In the Hindu boarding-house, the average number of boarders was 53, whose monthly cost was Rs. 4-3-9, against Rs. 5-1-8 in 1883-84.

School buildings.

233. During the year Rs. 51,821-10-10 were spent on the construction of school-houses, and Rs. 12,504-12-5 on repairs to existing buildings. For the sum spent on school-houses, 20 buildings have been completed and 39 are under construction.

Popular contributions.

234. Popular contributions continue to be received year after year. In the year under report Rs. 5,271-13-9 were received, of which Rs. 2,199-5-6 were on account of school houses, Rs. 663-14-0 for repairs to school-houses, Rs. 40 towards the salary of teachers, Rs. 513-15-6 for school furniture, Rs. 292-10-6 for gymnastic apparatus, Rs. 464-13-3 as prize books and slates to pupils, Rs. 744-13-6 as fees for poor boys, and Rs. 352-5-6 for other miscellaneous purposes.

School fees.

235. The total amount of school fees increased from Rs. 29,614-7-0 in 1883-84 to Rs. 35,267-2-9, or Rs. 5,652-11-9 more. This increase has taken place in all the classes of schools, and is due in the case of the high and middle schools to enhanced rates for secondary education, and in the case of primary schools, to increased attendance as well as to larger numbers studying the higher standards, for which higher rates have been imposed. What is most noteworthy is that the increase has taken place, notwithstanding the exemption in favour of Mahomedans and low caste pupils, ten per cent of whom are taught free of charge.

Expenditure the Department

236. The total expenditure on education amounted to Rs. 3,73,715-2-10, of which Rs. 2,21,132-14-2 were from provincial revenues, Rs. 1,18,920-10-4 from educational cess, Rs. 27,779-2-0 from fees, Rs. 1,136-0-5 from town fund, Rs. 1,673-15-8 from municipal funds, and Rs. 3,972-8-3 from subscriptions. The following table compares the expenditure under the several heads for the past two years :—

Head.		1883-84. Amount. Rs.	a.	p.	Per-centage.	1884-85. Amount. Rs.	a.	p.	Per-centage.
Direction		20,225	9	9	5·7	20,157	6	9	5·4
Inspection		27,500	15	5	7·8	26,363	8	9	7·
Government.	High schools for boys ...	21,988	11	10	6·2	19,436	7	4	5·2
	Middle schools for boys...	55,133	15	2	15·6	56,336	14	8	15·07
	Primary For boys ...	1,49,935	5	9	42·6	1,57,685	1	9	42·2
	Primary For girls ...	2,803	11	8	0·8	3,824	13	8	1·02
Municipal board schools for boys		77	9	1	0·02	122	15	1	0·03
Grants-in-aid to public schools under private management ...		5,582	9	8	1·6	4,915	5	6	1·3
Government training schools for masters		8,296	4	3	2·4	8,376	1	4	2·3
Scholarships		8,578	0	0	2·4	9,026	11	0	2·4
Encouragement to Vernacular literature		120	0	0	0·03	150	0	0	0·04
Book Depôt		1,570	13	3	0·4	3,753	10	6	1·
Buildings		40,361	12	7	11·4	51,821	10	10	13·9
School furniture		7,217	6	9	2	7,633	7	9	2·04
Miscellaneous		3,441	9	7	1	4,110	15	11	1·1
Total ...		3,52,834	6	9		3,73,715	2	10	

The small decrease under Direction does not call for any remark; that under Inspection is due to the minimum pay of the Educational Inspector's appointment having been drawn during the time that it was held. The place was also vacant for rather longer during the year than in 1883-84. The falling off under High Schools has been caused through the Officiating Head and First Assistant Masters of the Akola High Schools drawing less salaries consequent on the departure on furlough of the permanent Head Master, and also through the expenditure being less than in 1883-84. The increase under Middle Schools is due to the establishment of two Anglo-Hindustani schools about the middle of the year, and that under Primary Schools for boys and girls to the opening of new schools. The percentage of expenditure on primary education has very slightly decreased (from 42·6 to 42·2); but even this slight falling-off is more apparent than real, inasmuch as the large excess of expenditure on buildings over that of the preceding year has brought down this percentage, and the buildings were mostly constructed from the cess for accommodating primary schools. The small decrease under Grants-in-aid is owing to a fixed monthly grant having been drawn for only one Eurasian school during a portion of the year. The increase under *Book Depôt* is due to large amounts having been spent in printing copies of three school books sufficient to last for several years. The increase under School-houses is due to a larger number of buildings having been constructed during the year than in 1883-84. The variations under other heads are too small to deserve any notice.

SECTION II.

Literature and the Press.

Vernacular literature.

237. The 'Shetkari' or the Agriculturist in Marathi, continues its existence. A magazine entitled the 'Berar School Paper' has been started by the Educational Department, and two numbers of this paper were issued during the year. There were besides these two poetical works submitted to the Committee for the Encouragement of Vernacular Literature. One of these is in course of circulation among the members, and the other, though recommended for a reward, was not sanctioned as the tone of some of the verses was objectionable.

Press.

238. There has been no change in the number of Presses or in the number of Newspapers published in the province. All the four Newspapers mentioned in the last Report continue to be published.

Text Book Committee.

239. Some changes were effected during the year in the *personnel* of the Text Book Committee by the addition of certain gentlemen in substitution of others who have either left the province or ceased to be on the committee.

Book depôt.

240. With a central book depôt at Akola and 27 branches, the purchase and distribution of books were carried on satisfactorily. At the beginning of the year under report there were, in the several depôts, 103,138 volumes, valued at Rs. 15,361-13-7. During the year 89,466 books and maps of the value of Rs. 14,879-10-9 were purchased, and 76,292 books and maps valued at Rs. 12,830-0-3 were sold, leaving on hand at the end of the year 116,312 books and maps, of the value of Rs. 17,411-8-1. The amount of discount realized by the purchase of the books is estimated at Rs. 1,449 which, deducted from the total cost, Rs. 3,084-7-0, incurred on account of the Book depôt establishment, leaves Rs. 1,635-7-0 as the net cost to Government.

Public libraries.

241. There are now in the province seventeen libraries, thirteen of which are supported by subscriptions. The other four, besides being maintained by subscriptions, receive grants from local funds. The libraries at Amraoti, Akola, and Khamgaon are well spoken of, especially the one at Amraoti, which is held to be superior in every respect to the other institutions.

Literary societies.

242. The two literary societies known as the 'Vaktritwottejaka Sabha' and the "Teachers' Association" continue to grow more popular and interesting year after year.

SECTION III.

Arts and Sciences.

243. There is nothing to record under this head.

CHAPTER VIII.

ARCHÆOLOGY.

244. Classified lists of ancient monuments are being prepared, in order that the question of their maintenance and repair may be considered in the light of the recent orders of the Government of India.

CHAPTER IX.

MISCELLANEOUS.

SECTION I.

Ecclesiastical.

245. There is nothing worthy of note for record under this head. The Reverend M. Metcalfe continued to do the work of the Chaplain of Berar.

SECTION II.

Stationery.

246. As stated in previous reports, stationery for the use of the several departments of the Administration is obtained on indents from the Superintendent of Stationery at Bombay, and the cost of the same is adjusted in communication with the Account Department.

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TO

STATISTICAL TABLES.

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L.—Charitable Institutions.

IV.—Statistics of Instruction—

A.—Ecclesiastical—including places of worship and ministers of all creeds.
B.—Education.
C.—Literary and Scientific.

V.—Statistics of Life—

A.—Births and Deaths.
B.—Dispensary Returns.
C.—Vaccination. do.

I.—Statistics of Physical, Political and Fiscal Geography.

A.-1.—AREA CULTIVATED AND UNCULTIVATED.

Districts.	Area shown by the Survey Department.	Deduct.			Net area dealt with in this return.	Cultivated.			Uncultivated.			Forests.
		Feudatory and Tributary States.	Area for which returns are otherwise not available.	Total.		Actually cropped.	Current fallows.	Total.	Available for cultivation.	Not available for cultivation.	Total.	
Amraoti	1,765,898	...	...	...	1,765,898	1,398,726	97,490	1,496,216	11,591	108,386	119,977	149,705
Akola	1,702,032	...	...	...	1,702,032	1,273,325	187,244	1,460,569	35,105	137,470	172,575	68,888
Ellichpur	623,569	...	...	...	6,23,569	544,546	17,397	561,943	112	41,280	41,392	20,234
Buldana	1,797,469	...	...	...	1,797,469	1,152,005	275,928	1,427,933	84,873	211,761	296,634	72,902
Wun	2,502,339	...	...	...	2,502,339	1,062,807	210,872	1,273,679	305,785	806,067	1,111,852	116,808
Basim	1,890,476	...	...	...	1,890,476	964,689	214,058	1,178,747	87,257	525,251	612,508	99,221
Total ...	10,281,783	...	...	...	10,281,783	6,396,098	1,002,989	7,399,087	524,723	1,830,215	2,354,938	527,758
Melghat ...	1,055,360	...	...	...	1,055,360	76,858	837	77,695	284,026	545,139	829,165	148,500
Grand Total ...	11,337,143	...	...	...	11,337,143	6,472,956	1,003,826	7,476,782	808,749	2,375,354	3,184,103	676,258

A.-2.—CHARACTER OF THE SURFACE.

Vide pages 6 and 7 of Appendices to Administration Report for 1882-83.

A.-3.—CLIMATE.

Place at which observations are taken and the year for which taken.	Rain-fall in inches.				Average temperature in the shade.												Cloud proportion 0 to 10.		
					May 1884.				July 1884.				December 1884.						
	January to May.	June to September.	October to December.	Total.	Mean of maximum readings.	Mean of minimum readings.	Highest readings.	Lowest readings.	Mean of maximum readings.	Mean of minimum readings.	Highest readings.	Lowest readings.	Mean of maximum readings.	Mean of minimum readings.	Highest readings.	Lowest readings.	January to May.	June to September.	October to December.
1884.																			
Amraoti (civil station) ...	1·14	34·83	6·45	42·42	108·1	78·6	114·3	70·2	84·4	72·6	96·1	70·3	77·7	55·1	81·1	49·4	2·24	8·11	3·18
Akola (do.) ...	·5	32·5	7·74	39·84	108·	79·	113·5	68·4	85·6	73·2	95·4	69·6	78·5	56·	81·	50	1·95	8·1	2·63
Ellichpur (Chikalda) ...	1·95	66·30	7·04	75·29	93·4	73·4	98·7	68·1	72·7	65·6	80·1	64·1	68·4	53	73·2	48·3	1·78	8·45	2·92
Buldana (civil station) ...	·53	29·75	7·8	37·36	101·2	78·1	106·5	71·6	82·3	70·6	90·6	68·7	74·7	55·9	79·1	51·4	Fair.	Cloudy	Fair.
Wun (Yeotmal) ...	·55	45·61	6·68	52·84	99·3	68·1	100·	98·	82·4	60·9	95	75	77·1	50·5	78	72·	Fair.	Cloudy	Fair.
Basim (civil station) ...	·61	39·35	5·29	45·25	103·5	90·5	107	87	86	78	93	74	77	66	80	63	Clear.	Cloudy	Cloudy

B.-1.—POLITICAL RELATIONS.

1.—*Native States.*

Nil.

B.-2.—*Native Chiefs and principal male members of their families.*

Nil.

C.—CIVIL DIVISIONS.

The chief executive authority in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts is the Resident at Hyderabad. He is assisted by a Secretary, a Commissioner, a Judicial Commissioner, a Sanitary Commissioner and Inspector General of Dispensaries, an Inspector General of Police, Jails, Registration, and Stamps, a Director of Public Instruction, and a Conservator of Forests.

The following is a statement of area, population, revenue, &c., of the Commissionership, Deputy Commissionership, and Revenue Sub-Divisions of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts.

Name of Commissionership.	Name of Executive Districts.	No. of Judicial and Revenue Sub-divisions.	Area in square miles.	Population.	Chief towns with population.	No. of villages.	How many civil judges of all sorts.	How many magistrates of all sorts.	Maximum distances in miles of villages from nearest court.	Average of do.	No. of police.	Total cost of officials and police of all kinds.	Revenue.		Remarks.
													Land.	Gross.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
												Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Hyderabad Assigned Districts.	Amraoti ...	4	2,759	575,328	Amraoti ...23,550 Karanja ...10,923 Sendurjana ... 8,501	1,374	7	13	32	24	578	1,63,885	15,96,285	21,65,840	
	Akola ...	5	2,660	592,792	Akola .. 16,614 Akot ...16,137 Khamgaon ...12,390 Balapur ...11,244 Shegaon ...11,079 Jalgaon ...10,392 Hiwarkhed ... 7,300 Pathur ...-7,219	1,194	8	15	30	20	552	96,758	17,82,343	22,59,680	
	Ellichpur ...	3	2,623	313,805	Ellichpur ...26,728 Anjangaon ... 9,842 Paratwada ... 9,445 Karajgaon ... 7,330	1,464	6	11	60	38	322	53,388	9,23,433	12,66,845	
	Buldana ...	3	2,804	439,763	Malkapur ... 8,152 Deulgaon ... 7,025	1,010	6	11	39	32	443	71,046	9 68166	12,22,125	
	Wun ...	4	3,907	392,102	Yeotmal ... 2,420	1,565	5	8	34	29	415	68,318	5,51,089	8,63,720	
	Basim ...	3	2,958	358,883	Basim ...11,516	950	5	9	40	20	394	68,487	6,02,552	7,56,550	
	Total ...	22	17,711	2,672,673	Total ...	7,557	37	67	39	27	2,704	5,21,882	64,23,868	85,34,760	

D.—POPULATION.

Districts.	Inhabited houses.			Population.						Classification of population.											Occupation.				
	No. of masonry dwellings.	No. of all other kinds.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children under 12 years. Male.	Children under 12 years. Female.	Total.	No. per square mile.	Christians. Europeans.	Christians. East Indian and other mixed classes.	Christians. Natives.	Hindus.	Sikhs.	Mahomedans.	Parsees.	Buddhists.	Jains.	Jews.	Aborigines.	Agriculturists.	Non-agriculturists.	Prevailing languages.	Emigration.	Immigration.
Amraoti ...			102,190	201,792	182,485	96,259	94,792	575,328	208·5	60	192	114	527,467	119	41,118	103	1	6,127	...	27	392,886	182,442		...	...
Akola ...			101,507	204,524	183,392	103,522	101,354	592,792	222·9	74	165	149	539,068	93	49,337	108	...	3,736	3	59	400,922	191,870		...	...
Ellichpur ...	Information not available.	Do.	58,091	109,212	99,595	53,378	51,620	313,805	119·6	37	38	122	282,000	27	30,299	2	...	1,280	...	...	109,785	123,020	Marathi.	...	...
Buldana ...			74,242	141,704	132,033	83,539	82,487	439,763	156·8	7	45	98	405,685	150	30,055	25	...	3,698	...	...	316,538	123,225		...	...
Wun ...			71,585	136,744	118,044	74,747	72,567	392,102	100·3	16	58	53	335,787	85	17,031	3	...	1,817	...	37,252	277,336	114,766		870	1,360
Basim ...			58,412	115,149	107,241	69,922	66,571	358,883	121·3	20	44	43	335,647	51	19,715	1	...	3,362	...	...	250,912	107,971		...	...
Total ...			466,027	899,125	822,790	481,367	469,391	2,672,673	150·9	214	542	579	2,425,654	525	187,555	242	1	20,020	3	37,338	1,829,379	843,294	...	870	1,360

E.—1—FISCAL.

Survey and Settlement.

SURVEY.

Districts.	Area previously surveyed in miles.				Cost per mile.			Surveyed during the year with cost per mile.		
	Trigonometrically.	Topographically.	Revenue. By villages.	Revenue. By fields.	Trigonometrically.	Topographically.	By Revenue Department.	Trigonometrically.	Topographically.	Revenue.
				Rs.		Rs. a. p.	Rs.			
Amraoti	...	...	...	2,759	...	...	135	...	...	...
Akola	...	...	...	2,660	...	...	123	...	...	...
Ellichpur	...	2,800	...	974	...	16 10 9	149	...	...	...
Buldana	...	...	...	2,804	...	...	131	...	...	...
Wun	...	...	...	3,910	...	...	124	...	...	...
Basim	...	...	...	2,954	...	...	145	...	...	...
Total ...	...	2,800	...	16,061	...	16 10 9	134	...	...	...

SETTLEMENT.

Nature of Settlement.	Area in miles.	Amount of revenue assessed.	Date of expiry of settlement.	Remarks.
		Rs.		
Settled in perpetuity	...	...	...	
„ for 30 years or upwards.	14,672	68,78,552	Varying from 1892-93 to 1908-09	
„ for 10 years or under 30.	...	...	...	
„ under 10 years	...	...	...	
In progress...	...	...	...	
Total ...	14,672	68,78,552	...	
Settlements previously made including full record. ...	...	...	...	
„ without such record ...	...	...	...	
Settlements during the year ... Detailed ...	...	...	...	
Settlements during the year ... Summary ...	...	...	...	

Districts.	Total area by survey less feudatories.	Deduct area not fully assessed including estates assessed at privileged rates.	Balance of area fully assessed.	Total land revenue excluding cesses of area in column 4.	Incidence of revenue on fully assessed area per acre.		Population of fully assessed area.	Land revenue assessment per head of population of fully assessed area (column 4.)	Population of towns exceeding 10,000 in fully assessed area.
					For total area.	For cultivated area only.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
					Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	
Amraoti	1,765,898	296,226	1,469,672	1,588,536	1 1 3	1 2 2	562,756	2 13 1	34,473
Akola	1,702,032	252,871	1,449,161	1,801,431	1 3 10	1 6 7	577,542	3 1 10	77,856
Ellichpur	623,569	75,366	548,203	902,114	1 10 3	1 10 6	269,709	3 5 6	26,728
Buldana	1,797,469	341,967	1,455,502	1,001,356	0 11 0	0 13 10	421,574	2 6 0	...
Wun	2,502,339	1,498,145	1,004,194	513,603	0 8 2	0 7 8	371,484	1 6 1	...
Basim	1,890,476	752,838	1,137,638	616,046	0 8 7	0 10 2	339,220	1 12 2	11,516
Total ...	10,281,783	3,217,413	7,064,370	6,423,086	0 14 6	1 0 1	2,542,285	2 8 5	150,573
Melghat	1,055,360	1,055,360	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

E.-3.—FISCAL.—(AMENDED.)

Varieties of Tenure held direct from Government.

Nature of tenure.		Number of estates.	Number of villages.	No. of holders or shareholders	Gross area in acres.	Average area of each estate.	Average assessment of each estate.	Revenue rate per acre.
							Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Great Zemindarees paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue.	Held by individuals under law of primogeniture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Held by individuals and families under ordinary law	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Large Zemindarees paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue.	Under law of primogeniture ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Under ordinary law	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zemindarees paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Small Zemindarees other than those of cultivating communities paying less than Rs. 100 revenue		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peasant proprietors paying separately		362,602	6,110	301,082	6,842,324	18	17 8 6	0 14 10
Holders of wholly or partly revenue free tenures.	In perpetuity ...	12,864	270	8,475	391,613	30	19 4 8	0 10 1
	For life or lives..	4,541		1,820	69,925	15	8 9 11	0 8 11
Landholders who have redeemed the revenue		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Purchasers of waste lands		532	532	532	953,504	1,792	147 6 0	0 1 4
Total ...		380,539	6,912	311,909	8,257,366	21	17 8 1	0 12 10

E.-4.—FISCAL.—(AMENDED.)

Register of Transfers.

	Number of transfers.		Total area transferred.		Remarks.
	By order of court.	By private contract or gift.	By order of court.	By private contract or gift.	
			Acres.	Acres.	
Proprietors ... ... { Revenue paying	281	4,685	5,378	97,358	
Proprietors ... ... { Revenue free	...	...	...	...	
Tenants who have statutory (or otherwise recognized) powers of transfer	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	281	4,685	5,378	97,358	

E.-5.—*Land Revenue.*

	Revenue last year, 1883-84.		Revenue this year, 1884-85.		Cost of collection.	Net collections during the year.	Outstanding balance.	No. of sales for arrears of revenue.	Revenue of estates sold.	Remarks.
	Assessed.	Realized.	Assessed.	Realized.						
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	
From settled estates bearing revenue in past years ...	63,65,738	50,00,439	63,66,417	51,92,734	6,72,670*	45,20,064	12,31,134†	35	522	
Settled estates added to revenue roll during present year	22,706		44,224							
Settled estates taken off revenue roll during present year	14,157		21,826							
Collections from Government estates	...		...							
Income from sale of Government estates	...		...							
Miscellaneous land revenue not included in above ...	21,178		35,053							
Total ...	63,95,465	50,00,439	64,23,868	51,92,734	6,72,670	45,20,064	12,31,134	35	522	

* Allowances to Patels and Putwarees, † The greater portion of this was not due till 15th April.

II.—Statistics of Protection.

A —LEGISLATIVE.

I.—*Statement of Acts passed by the Legislature of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1884-85 *and sanctioned as required by law.*

No Legislative Council.

II.—*Statement of Bills proposed or pending in the Legislature of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1884-85.

No Legislative Council.

III.—*Statement of Draft Bills submitted by the Chief Administrative authority of Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the consideration of the Legislature of India, during the year* 1884-85.

B.—JUDICIAL.

No. I.—(Civil and Criminal.)—*Statement showing the number of Judicial Divisions, and number of officers exercising appellate or original jurisdiction in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts on the last day of the year* 1884 *with the cost of Tribunals.*

Name of Province.			Area.	Population.	Number of divisions for courts under chief court, but superior to chief courts of districts.	Number of districts.	Number of sub-districts.	Total number of officers exercising original or appellate jurisdiction: Judges of chief court of province.	Judges of other courts superior to chief district courts.	Judges of chief courts of districts.	Judges of district courts other than chief courts.	Judges of other subordinate courts.	Total number of cases decided: Original. Regular.	Original. Miscellaneous.	Appeals. Regular.	Appeals. Miscellaneous.	Total receipts of the courts.	Total charges of the courts.	Remarks.
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
																	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Hyderabad Assigned Districts.	Territory subject to the High Court.	Civil	...	17,711	2,672,673	72	6	25	1	1	6	13	53	23,767	2,455	684	95	2,80,637 1 8	1,54,429 10 7	
		Criminal	...											11,694	398	377			
		Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Territory not subject to the High Court.	Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Criminal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	...	1884	...	17,711	2,672,673	72	6	25	1	1	6	13	53	35,461	2,853	1,061	95	2,80,637 1 8	1,54,429 10 7	

Officers exercising both appellate and original jurisdiction.	Grades of Officers. European.	Native.
High Court Judges	1	...
Judges of other courts superior to chief district court ..	1	...
District Judges	6	...
Additional Judges	...	...
Subordinate Judges	...	...
Officers exercising original jurisdiction only.		
Small Cause Court Judges	1	2
Munsifs (sub-judges)	6	17

B.—JUDICIAL.

No. II.—(Criminal.)—*Statement of offences reported and of persons tried, convicted, and acquitted of each class of offence in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1884.

Description of offence.	Number of offences reported.	Number of cases returned as true.	Number of cases brought to trial during the year.	Number of person. Under trial during the year including pending from previous year.*	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped, or transferred to another district†	Remaining under trial.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Offences against the State, Chapter VI. of the Indian Penal Code	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Offences relating to the Army and Navy, Chapter VII.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Offences against the public tranquillity, Chapter VIII....	213	167	127	817	395	413	1	8	
Offences by or relating to public servants, Chapter IX.	25	19	18	22	16	6	...	...	
Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants, Chapter X.	250	250	250	401	111	285	1	4	
False evidence and offences against public justice, Chapter XI.	65	63	61	71	29	40	1	1	
Offences relating to coin and Government stamps, Chapter XII.	29	24	22	27	15	12	..	...	
Offences relating to weights and measures, Chapter XIII.	27	27	27	41	17	21	1	2	
Offences affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals, Chapter XIV...	154	152	146	202	18	183	1	...	
Offences relating to religion, Chapter XV. ...	17	13	9	19	13	1	...	5	
Offences affecting human body, Chapter XVI. — Offences affecting life	159	128	91	142	61	63	1	17	
Causing of miscarriage, injuries to unborn children, exposure of infants, and the concealment of births ...	21	17	14	16	2	12	1	1	
Hurt	778	681	662	1,642	1,240	382	...	20	
Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement	613	368	326	639	492	142	1	4	
Criminal force and assault ...	4,161	3,413	3,450	7,755	6,138	1,592	2	23	
Kidnapping, forcible abduction, slavery, and forced labour	18	10	7	8	4	3	1	...	
Rape	24	8	6	9	8	1	...	...	
Unnatural offence	6	5	5	5	...	5	...	...	
Offences against property, Chapter XVII. — Theft	3,142	2,719	1,082	1,584	406	1,153	21		
Extortion	23	13	13	23	20	3	...	...	
Robbery and dakaiti	95	68	57	179	57	80	...	42	
Attempt do.	2	2	1	5	4	1	...	...	
Criminal misappropriation of property.	85	67	68	110	31	79	...	...	
Criminal breach of trust	102	79	59	67	31	35	1	...	
Receiving of stolen property ...	61	57	59	84	35	46	...	3	
Cheating	48	38	37	54	33	15	...	6	
Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property	3	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	
Mischief	403	306	247	470	304	165	...	1	
Criminal trespass	2,044	1,722	775	1,426	812	592	10	12	
Offences relating to documents and to trade or property marks, Chapter XVIII. ...	16	12	12	25	21	4	...	...	
Criminal breach of contracts of service, Chapter XIX.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Offences relating to marriage, Chapter XX. ...	144	92	92	139	93	37	1	8	
Defamation, Chapter XXI.	32	20	20	32	29	3	...	...	
Criminal intimidation, insult, and annoyance, Chapter XXII.	161	142	141	276	231	43	...	2	
Offences under special and local laws ...	3,879	3,806	3,803	4,784	1,010	3,750	1	23	
Total ... 1884 ...	16,800	14,490	11,689	21,076	11,678	9,167	45	186	

* That is the total of columns 6 to 9.

† Persons transferred from one Court to another *in the same district* are not to be entered in this column.

B.—JUDICIAL.

No. III.—(Criminal.)—*Statement of Miscellaneous Proceedings under the Criminal Procedure Code in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1884.

Nature of Proceedings.	Total No. of cases before the Courts during the year.	No. of persons concerned.	No. of persons discharged	No. of persons convicted.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Proceedings against witnesses under Chapter VI-C. and Section 485 ...	1	1	...	1	
2. Proceedings under Chapter VIII. to prevent breach of the peace...	10	16	11	5	
3. Do. under Chapter VIII., security for good behaviour ...	32	77	21	50	
4. Do. against local nuisances, Chapter X.	258	599	436	6	
5. Possession, Chapter XII. ...	16	68	39	28	
6. Frivolous or vexatious complaints summarily dealt with under Chapter XX., Section 250	76	85	1	84	
7. Non-attendance of Jurors or Assessors, Chapter XXIII., Section 332..	...	...	...	...	
8. Contempts of Court, under Chapter XXXV.	7	9	4	5	
9. Maintenance, Chapter XXXVI ...	99	84	59	22	
10. Forfeiture of bail or recognizance under Chapter XLII.... ..	32	37	9	27	
Total ... 1884 ...	531	976	580	228	

No. IV.—(Criminal.)—*Statement showing the general result of criminal trials of various classes in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1884.

Class of Courts.	Total number of persons under trial.‡	Persons whose cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under trial at the end of the year.	Number of cases disposed of during the year.‖	Average number of days during which each case lasted.	Number of witnesses examined.	Remarks.
		Died, escaped, or transferred to another district.	Discharged or acquitted.	Convicted.						
				On regular trial.	On summary trial.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Village officers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Subordinate Magistrates... Honorary Magistrates§ ...	89	...	75	14	...	...	...	33	19·5	105	
Subordinate Magistrates... Special Magistrates sitting singly, Section 14	7,991	3	4,537	3,379	...	29	43	4,465	4·8	8,830	
Subordinate Magistrates... Stipendiary Magistrates sitting singly	12,441	12	6,808	4,869	512	127	113	6,812	6·8	16,922	
Subordinate Magistrates... Benches of Magistrates ...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
District and Divisional Magistrates, cases referred under Section 349, Criminal Procedure Code ...	82	...	7	74	...	...	1	59	4·6	36	
Chief Magistrates of Districts	578	30	214	168	103	48	15	281	8·6	1,253	
Courts of Sessions*	98	...	37	48	...	...	13	44	24·6	312	
Superior Courts†	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ... 1884 ...	21,279	45	11,678	8,552	615	204	185	11,694	6·2	27,458	

*Includes cases decided by Sessions Judges on reference under Sections 334 and 123, Criminal Procedure Code.

†Includes cases decided by the High Court on reference under Sections 307 and 374, Criminal Procedure Code.

‡That is, the total of the entries in Columns 3 to 8. The cases of persons transferred from one Court to another *in the same district* will appear only against the Court by which decided, or in which pending at the end of the year, if not decided.

‖Omit cases in which the accused died, escaped, or was transferred.

§Cases disposed of by Dr. Nundy and Mr. Mustaffa Ali.

NOTE.—Total number of persons under trial as per this statement 21,279

Add.—1 person committed to the Sessions Court from the Amraoti District on the 31st December whose case was not taken on the file of the Judicial Commissioner in 1884 1

21,280

Deduct.—persons committed and referred, as they have been shown twice 204

Balance ... 21,076 as per Statement No. II.

No. V.—(Criminal.)—*Statement showing the punishments inflicted by the various Criminal Tribunals in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1884.

	Persons sentenced to								Persons ordered to find or give security or recognizance to keep the peace, or sureties for good behaviour.	Persons imprisoned in default of security for good behaviour.	Detail of punishment.																
				Imprisonment.							Fine.									Imprisonment.					Whipped.			
	Death.	Transportation.	Penal servitude.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Forfeiture of property.	Fine.	Whipping.			Rs. 10 and under	50 and under.	100 and under.	500 and under.	1,000 and under	Above R. 1,000.	Total amount of fines imposed during the year.	Total amount of fines realized during the year.†	Amount paid by way of compensation.	15 days and under.	Six months and under.	Two years and under.	Seven years and under.	Above seven years.	10 stripes and under.	20 stripes and under.	30 stripes and under.	No. of boys whose sentences were commuted to detention in a reformatory school.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
																	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.									
Village officers...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Subordinate Magistrates — Honorary Magistrates§	...	...	...	...	...	..	14	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	73 7 0	73 7 0	26 8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Subordinate Magistrates — Special Magistrates sitting singly, Section 14	...	...	...	259	55	...	3,100	15	...	...	2,762	331	7	...	...	...	14,365 10 0	13,785 13 1	1,434 10 6	157	157	...	...	...	6	5	4	...
Subordinate Magistrates — Stipendiary Magistrates sitting singly	...	...	...	1,003	101	...	4,353	286	55	25	3,529	771	43	10	...	..	38,277 9 0	34,514 11 4	4,231 15 1	236	718	148	2	...	74	163	49	1
Subordinate Magistrates — Benches of Magistrates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
District and Divisional Magistrates, cases referred under Section 349, Criminal Procedure Code	...	...	...	68	4	...	11	12	...	...	1	10	...	...	...	...	375 0 0	181 6 0	100 0 0	2	19	49	2	...	6	4	2	3
Chief Magistrates of Districts	...	...	...	169	2	...	105	11	1	1	72	29	4	...	...	...	1,441 0 0	1,405 4 3	119 8 0	5	45	64	57	...	1	4	6	2
Courts of Sessions*	...	6	18	...	23	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	200 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	21	2	...	...	...	...
Superior Courts†	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total 1884	...	6	18	...	1,522	162	...	7,584	324	57	26	6,378	1,141	54	11	...	...	54,732 10 0	49,960 9 8	5,912 9 7	400	939	261	82	2	87	176	61	5

B.—JUDICIAL.

No. 5-A—(Criminal),—*Statement showing the particulars of whippings inflicted by the Criminal Tribunals during the year* 1884.

PART I.

Showing whippings inflicted under Sections 2 and 3, Act VI. of 1864, in lieu of other punishments.

Offences for which awarded.	Number of stripes awarded.												Total.
	5 and under.		6 to 10.		11 to 15.		16 to 20.		21 to 25.		26 to 30.		
	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11.	12	13	14
IN LIEU OF OTHER PUNISHMENTS. (*Sections 2 and 3, Act VI. of* 1864.													
Theft as defined in Sec. 378, I. P. C.	8	5	43	8	58	13	25	...	14	4	3	1	182
Theft as defined in Sec. 380 „	2	2	5	...	12	...	8	2	9	1	2	1	44
Theft as defined in Sec. 381 „	...	...	4	...	6	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	15
Dishonestly receiving stolen property as defined in Section 411, I. P. C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lurking house-trespass as defined in Section 443, I. P. C. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2.
Lurking house-trespass by night as defined in Section 444, I. P. C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
House-breaking as defined in Section 445, I. P. C.	...	...	6	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	13
House-breaking by night as defined in Section 446, I. P. C. ...	...	...	1	...	1	...	4	...	1	...	5	...	12
Total ...1884 ...	10	7	59	8	80	13	45	2	25	5	12	2	268

PART II.

Showing whippings inflicted in addition to other punishments, Sections 3 and 4, Act VI. of 1864.

Offences for which awarded.	Number of stripes.						
	5 and under.	6 to 10.	11 to 15.	16 to 20.	21 to 25.	26 to 30.	Total.
IN ADDITION TO OTHER PUNISHMENTS. (*Sections 3 and 4.*)							
Theft as defined in Section 378, I. P. C.	...	8	4	12	1	6	31
Theft as defined in Section 380, „	...	...	...	2	...	1	3
Theft as defined in „ 381, „	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
House breaking as defined in „ 445, „	...	2	1	5	2	...	11
Do. by night as defined in „ 446, „	...	...	1	...	3	...	4
Total ... 1884...	...	10	6	20	6	8	50

B.—JUDICIAL.

PART III.

Showing whippings inflicted under Section 5, Act VI. 1864, on juveniles, for offences other than those specified in Parts I and II.

Offence.	Stripes.												Total.
	5 and under.		6 to 10.		11 to 15.		16 to 20.		21 to 25.		26 to 30.		
	First conviction.	Subsequent conviction.	First conviction.	Subsequent conviction.	First conviction.	Subsequent conviction.	First conviction.	Subsequent conviction.	First conviction.	Subsequent conviction.	First conviction.	Subsequent conviction.	
Section 448, Indian Penal Code	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	4
Do. 407 ,,	...	...	..	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2
Total ... 1884...	...	...	2	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	6

PART IV.

Showing relative number of times whipping was awarded as compared with other punishments.

Punishments.	Number.	Remarks.
Total number of whippings awarded ...	324	
Do. other punishments ...	8,843	
Percentage of whipping	36·7	

B.—JUDICIAL.

No. VI.—(Criminal.)—*Statement showing the result of appeal and revision in Criminal Cases in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1884.

Tribunals.	No. of persons.											Average number of days during which each appeal lasted.	Remarks.
	Total No. of appellants and applicants for revision before the Courts.†	Died, escaped, or transferred to another district.	Appeals or applications rejected.	Sentence or order confirmed.	Sentence enhanced.	Sentence reduced or otherwise altered.	Sentence reversed.	Proceedings quashed.	New trial or further enquiry ordered.	Referred for revision to the High Court.	Pending trial.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Appeals.													
To Chief Magistrates of Districts*	460	...	50	169	...	73	148	...	1	...	19	12·3	
„ Courts of Sessions ...	193	...	119	21	...	16	12	...	...	11	14	14·5	
„ Superior Courts. By persons convicted ...	66	...	32	25	...	5	4	...	...	...	10	31·5	
„ Superior Courts. By Government from judgment of acquittal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ... 1884.	719	...	201	215	...	94	164	...	1	11	43	19·4	

* Or other Magistrates authorized to hear appeals under Section 407, Criminal Procedure Code.

† That is, the total of columns 3 to 12. Cases transferred from one Court to another *in the same district* will appear only against the Court by which decided, or in which pending at the end of the year, if not decided.

No. VII.—(Civil)—*Statement showing the number and description of Civil Suits instituted in the Civil Courts in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1884.

Class of Tribunals.	Suits for money or moveable property.										Suits under the rent law.								Title and other suits.															Grand Total.
	Contract in writing.	Contract not in writing.	On account stated.	Money had and received.	Goods sold.	Wages, work, and materials.	Rent not falling under the rent law.	Moveable property or value thereof.	Damages.	Other suits for money or moveables not already mentioned.	Arrears of rent with or without ejectment or cancelment of lease.	Enhancement or abatement of rent.	Relating to distraint.	Damages for extortion or withholding receipts, or an account of illegal restraint or other cause.	For puttahs or kabulayats.	For ejectment or recovery of possession.	For recovery of money or accounts from agents.	All other suits under the rent law not included above.	Suits for immoveable property.	Suits for declaratory decrees.	Other suits under the Specific Relief Act.	Suits to declare and establish rights to real property, including pre-emption, foreclosure, &c.	Suits to declare and establish personal rights.	Suits for an account.	Suits relating to religious endowments.	Suits to set aside judgments, contracts, or obligations on the ground of fraud.	Suits for dissolution of marriage.	Suits for enforcement of matrimonial rights.	Suits for partition.	Suits relating to shipping.	Suits relating to religion and caste.	Administration suits.	Inter-pleader suits.	Dissolution of partnership.	Suits under Section 261, Act X. of 1865 (also Hindu Wills Act.)	Other suits not falling under any of the previous heads.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
COURTS IN THE INTERIOR.																																			
I.—Civil Courts.																																			
Unpaid Tribunals ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Village Courts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid Sub-Divisional Tribunals ...	5,112	1,421	1,669	20	474	52	111	515	83	91	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	394	20	7	87	24	...	...	1	2	16	5	...	...	...	..	...	...	21	10,125
Small Cause Courts ...	2,871	470	1,026	45	320	95	77	142	18	105	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	5,169
District Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts ...	4,142	890	898	21	91	20	25	132	22	76	...	...	...	. .	...	...	...	...	760	99	36	195	61	2	...	2	5	47	9	...	..	...	...	2	...	39	7,574
Chief Courts of Districts	8	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	..	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	3	.	...	...	...	10	...	3	31
Total 1884 ...	12,133	2,781	3,594	86	885	167	213	789	123	274	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1,154	120	43	282	85	4	...	3	7	64	17	...	...	...	...	12	...	63	22,899

B.—JUDICIAL.

No. VIII—(Civil)—*Statement showing the number and value of suits instituted in the Civil and Revenue Courts in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1884.

Value of suits.	Number of suits instituted in the different Courts.									Total value of suits.	Remarks.
	Not exceeding Rs. 10.	Not exceeding Rs. 50.	Not exceeding Rs. 100.	Not exceeding Rs. 500.	Not exceeding Rs. 1,000.	Not exceeding Rs. 5,000.	Not exceeding Rs. 10,000.	Exceeding Rs. 10,000.	Number of suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
COURTS IN THE INTERIOR.											
I.—Civil Courts.										Rs. a. p.	
Unpaid Tribunals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Village Courts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
Paid Sub-divisional Tribunals	1,250	5,349	2,292	1,090	53	...	...	...	91	5,84,342 4 11	10,125
Small Cause Courts	406	2,777	1,003	949	34	...	...	...	...	3,64,126 7 10	5,169
District Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts	371	2,403	1,595	2,390	347	179	...	...	289	12,80,331 7 3	7,574
Chief Courts of Districts	...	...	...	9	3	4	8	5	2	1,94,246 0 9	31
Total 1884 ...	2,027	10,529	4,890	4,438	437	183	8	5	382	24,23,046 4 9	22,899

NOTE.—The total number of suits should be given in the column of remarks against each Court.

No. IX.—(Civil.)—*Statement showing the general result of the trial of Civil and Revenue cases in the Courts of original jurisdiction in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1884.

PART I.—CIVIL SUITS—(Judicial.)

Class of Courts.	Total number of cases before the Courts.*	Number of cases disposed of.										Pending at the close of the year.	Number of cases pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Average duration of cases.		Remarks.
		Transferred to Courts in other districts.	Without trial.	Without contest.				On reference to arbitration.		With contest.				Contested.	Uncontested.	
				Compromised.	Decreed on confession.	Decreed *ex-parte*.	Dismissed *ex-parte*.	For Plaintiff.	For Defendant.	Judgment for Plaintiff in whole or in part.	Judgment for Defendant.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
COURTS IN THE INTERIOR.																
I.—Civil Courts.																
Unpaid Tribunals ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Column 38 of Judicial Statement No. VII ... 22,899
Village Courts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total of Column II. of this statement ... 26,011
Paid Sub-divisional Tribunals...	11,335	‡1	1,093	1,562	3,811	1,340	47	12	2	1,807	586	1,074	178	75·9	37·	Deduct No. pending from last year ... 2,696
Small Cause Courts ...	5,784	...	436	795	1,754	1,055	21	6	...	1,196	295	226	9	32·5	29·7	Do. otherwise received 415 3,111
District Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts...	8,801	...	572	942	2,252	1,553	76	12	1	1,937	527	928	201	83·8	43·8	... 22,900
Chie Courts of Districts ...	91	...	12	11	9	7	...	...	...	27	11	14	6	209·9	90·8	Deduct one case wrongly taken on file of the Assistant Commissioner, Buldana District, vide remark on the Statement No. II., Part I., Annual ... 1
Total 1884 ...	†26,011	1	2,113	3,310	7,826	3,955	144	30	3	1,967	1,419	2,242	394	69·6	37·5	22,899

‡ Transferred to Akola District.

* That is, the total of the entries in columns 3 to 13. Cases transferred from one Court to another *in the same district* will appear only against the Court by which decided, or in which pending at the close of the year, if not decided.

B.—JUDICIAL.

No. IX—(Civil)—*Statement showing the general result of the trial of Civil and Revenue cases in the Courts of original jurisdiction in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1884.

Part II.—Miscellaneous Cases.—(Judicial.)

Class of Courts.	Total number of cases before the Courts.*	Number of cases disposed of.										Pending at the close of the year.	Number of cases pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Average duration of cases.	
		Transferred to Courts in other districts.	Without trial.	Without contest.				On reference to arbitration.		With contest.				Contested.	Uncontested.
				Compromised.	Decreed on confession.	Decreed *ex-parte*.	Dismissed *ex-parte*.	For Plaintiff.	For Defendant.	Judgment for Plaintiff in whole or in part.	Judgment for Defendant.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Courts in the Interior.															
I.—Civil Courts.															
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
	962	...	158	37	169	150	27	...	...	218	100	103	6	43·4	27·4
			60	12	19	20	8	...	...	70	43	19	2	39·2	32·2
				42	218	179	35	...	1	339	214	237	77	50·4	36·9
				1	14	25	3	...	...	27	21	16	6	89·9	28·3
			73	92	420	374	63	...	1	651	378	375	91	55·7	31·2

3 to 13. Cases transferred from one Court to another *in the same district* will appear only against th hich decided, or in which pending at the close of the year, if not decided.

—(Civil)—*Statement showing the business of the Civil and Revenue Appellate Courts in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1884.

Part I—Appeals from Decrees.

Class of Courts	Total No. of appeals before the Court.*	Transferred to Courts in other districts.	Decisions confirmed. Section 551, Civil Procedure Code.	Dismissed for default or otherwise not prosecuted.	Heard *ex-parte*.				Contested.				Pending.	Of these pending more than 3 months.	Average duration of appeals.	Objections under Section 561, Act XIV. of
					Confirmed	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
COURTS IN THE INTERIOR.																
Appeals from Original Decrees.																
A.—Civil Courts.																
Chief Appellate Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	
Do. of Districts	422	...	85	25	8	3	7	4	102	33	75	32	48	2	41·1	
Superior Appellate Courts other than Chief Court of Province	381	...	120	10	1	2	6	1	88	19	58	5	71	7	81·5	
Chief Court of Province (Resident's Court) ...	68	...	16	3	...	...	...	...	31	...	5	2	11	...	83·7	..
Total 1884 ...	871	...	221	38	9	5	13	5	221	52	138	39	130	9	67·12	..

* That is, the total of the entries in columns 3 to 14. Appeals transferred from one Court to another *in the same district* will appear only the Court by which decided, or in which pending at the close of the year, if not decided.

B.—JUDICIAL.

No. X—(CIVIL)—*Statement showing the business of the Civil and Revenue Appellate Courts in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1884.

PART II.—MISCELLANEOUS APPEALS—(Judicial.)

Class of Courts.	Miscellaneous cases before Appellate Courts.*	Transferred to Courts in other Districts.	Decisions confirmed, Sec. 551, C. P. Code.	Dismissed for default or otherwise not prosecuted.	Heard *ex-parte.*				Contested.				Pending.	Of these pending more than 3 months.	Average duration of Miscellaneous cases before Appellate Courts.	Objections under Sec. 561, Act XIV. of 1882.	Remarks.
					Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed	Remanded.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
URTS IN THE INTERIOR.																	
ALS FROM ORIGINAL DECREES.																	
A.—Civil Courts.																	
Appellate Courts other than ef Courts of Districts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
)o. of Districts ...	29	...	2	1	1	...	2	...	4	3	13	1	2	1	6		
ior Appellate Courts other n Chief Court of Province ...	89	...	36	6	...	...	1	6									
Court of province (Resident's rt).	1	...	...	...													
Total 1884 ...	119	...	38	7													

That is, the total of the entries in columns 3 to 14. Appeals ... entries in columns 3 to 14. Appeals ... against the Court by which decided, or in which pending ...

XI—(CIVIL)—*Statement showing the result of proceedings on applications ... Decrees of the Civil and Revenue Courts in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the ...*

f Courts.	Total number of applications for the execution of decrees before the Courts.*	Applications disposed of.				Pending at the end of the year.	No. of applications pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Amount realized.		Number of applications.											Remarks.
		By transfer.	Satisfaction obtained in full.	Satisfaction obtained in part.	Wholly infructuous.			With the issue of process.	Without the issue of process.	On which the judgment debtor was imprisoned.	On which he was arrested, but released without imprisonment.	On which moveable property		On which immoveable property		On which possession was given.		On which specific performance was enforced.	On which partition was effected.	On which execution was effected otherwise than in the preceding columns.	
												Was sold.	Was attached, but subsequently released.	Was sold.	Was dealt with under Sections 305, 322, or 326, Act XIV. of 1882.	Was attached, but subsequently released under Section 275.	Of moveables.	Of immoveables.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
IN THE RIOR.								Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.													
Courts.																						
bunals ...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
rts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
ub-divisional	8,909	1,093	1,850	1,228	3,077	1,661	896	82,523 8 11	349 1 3	75	124	575	474	480	120	410	5	88	2	14	58	
Courts ...	4,048	..	725	804	2,115	404	44	14,386 3 0	1,057 3 3	16	38	402	333	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	
urts other ief Courts of	10,572	623	1,912	1,599	4,408	2,030	1,066	1,60,306 0 11	7,941 4 3	68	39	655	383	524	154	490	16	212	14	7	253	
rts of Dis	84	26	15	8	15	20	11	25,117 3 9	2,000 0 0	...	...	4	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	..	2	
1884 ...	23,613	1,742	4,502	3,639	9,615	4,115	2,017	2,82,333 0 7	11,347 8 9	159	201	1,636	1,192	1004	275	901	21	300	16	21	334	

*That is, the total of the entries in columns 3 to 7.

No. III.—*Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1884, and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.*

1	2	3	4																				5			6
			Numbers according to length of sentence.																							
Serial No.	Jails.	*Nature of imprisonment of those admitted as explained at foot.	A. Not exceeding one month.		B. Above one and not exceeding three months.		C. Above three months and not exceeding six months.		D. Above six months and not exceeding one year.		E. Above one year and not exceeding two years.		F. Above two years and not exceeding five years.		G. Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		H. Exceeding ten years.		I. Sentenced to transportation beyond seas. A. For life.		I. B. For a term.		J. Sentenced to death.		Total.			Remarks.
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
	JAILS HOLDING MORE THAN 500 PRISONERS.																									
1	Amraoti	A.	9	1	2	1	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	3	18	
		B.	95	3	81	6	46	1	27	...	18	1	7	1	2	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	279	9	288	
		C.	...	...	...	...	7	...	10	...	14	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	..	35	
		D.	1	...	3	..	4	...	2	...	2	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	12	
	Total of admission ...	...	105	4	86	4	60	2	40	...	34	1	11	1	2	...	...	...	3	...	...	..	...	...	341	12	353	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1884 ...	...	7	...	16	1	28	2	45	...	70	7	97	1	70	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	336	11	347	
2	Akola	A.	12	6	5	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	6	25	
		B.	115	18	40	3	63	3	21	...	17	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	3	1	264	27	291	
		C.	...	...	2	...	12	...	15	...	13	...	9	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	1	52	
		D.	1	...	...	...	8	...	7	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	19	
	Tota of admission ...	...	128	24	47	3	84	3	44	...	33	1	11	1	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	3	1	353	34	387	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1884 ...	...	7	...	4	...	45	2	44	1	93	5	105	5	94	2	15	.	16	3	...	2	...	...	423	20	443	
	Grand total of admission ...	...	233	28	133	7	144	5	84	...	67	2	22	2	2	...	...	...	6	1	...	...	3	1	694	46	740	
	Grand total remaining on the 31st December 1884 ...	...	14	...	20	1	73	4	89	1	163	12	202	6	164	2	18	...	16	3	...	2	...	...	759	31	790	
	JAILS HOLDING UNDER 500 PRISONERS.																									
3	Ellichpur	A.	14	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	16	2	18	
		B.	103	7	51	1	35	1	6	...	17	1	9	...	10	...	...	...	...	7	1	...	...	...	238	11	249	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	
		D.	3	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	9	
	Total of admission ...	...	120	9	52	1	42	1	7	...	18	1	12	...	11	....	...	...	7	1	..	...	...	...	269	13	282	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1884 ...	...	3	...	6	...	20	...	3	...	4	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	...	46	
4	Yeotmal	A.	2	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	6	
		B.	42	4	23	2	28	1	9	...	3	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108	7	115	
		C.	...	...	...	...	1	...	..	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	
		D.	...	...	2	...	6	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	
	Total of admission ...	...	44	7	26	2	35	1	11	...	4	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	125	10	135	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1884 ...	...	1	...	6	...	10	1	11	...	2	...	1	..	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	33	1	34	
5	Buldana	A.	11	2	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	4	17	
		B.	48	9	54	1	36	3	27	1	6	..	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	189	14	203	
		C.	...	...	1	...	4	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	8	
		D.	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	
	Total of admission ...		60	11	57	3	41	3	30	1	7	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	213	18	231	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1884 ...		9	1	9	...	15	1	16	1	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	3	56	
6	Basim	A.	2	4	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	5	9	
		B.	57	9	31	3	11	...	13	2	13	1	17	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	143	16	159	
		C.	...	...	2	...	13	...	14	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	...	37	
		D.	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	
	Total of admission ...		59	13	35	4	26	...	27	2	21	1	17	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	186	21	207	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1884 ...		2	...	5	1	7	...	26	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	2	42	
	Grand total of admission ...		283	40	170	10	144	5	75	3	50	2	47	...	14	...	...	...	8	2	...	...	2	...	793	62	855	
	Grand total remaining on the 31st December 1884 ...		15	1	26	1	52	2	56	2	7	...	9	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	172	6	178	
7	Subsidiary jails	B.	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	7	8	
	Grand total	A.	50	18	12	4	5	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	23	93	
		B.	461	57	280	13	219	9	103	3	74	4	51	1	15	...	...	...	14	3	...	...	5	1	1,223	91	1,313	
		C.	...	...	5	...	37	...	42	...	38	...	18	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	141	1	142	
		D.	6	...	6	...	27	..	11	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	...	55	
	Total of admission ...		517	75	303	17	288	10	159	3	117	4	69	2	16	...	...	...	14	3	...	...	5	1	1,488	115	1,603	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1884 ...		29	1	46	2	125	6	145	3	170	12	211	6	171	2	18	...	16	3	...	2	...	...	931	37	968	

* A—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment. C.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
B—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment. D.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

C.—PRISONS.

No. IV.—*Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails during the year* 1884, *who had been previously convicted.*

1	2	3			4									5			6						7
Serial No.	Jails.	Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted.									Ratio per cent. of column 4 D. to column 3.			Juvenile prisoners under 16 years of age (Section 399 of the Criminal Procedure Code.)						Remarks.
					A.		B.		C.		D.						A.			B.			
					Once.		Twice.		More than twice.		Total.						Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted.			
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																						
1	Amraoti	341	12	353	46	...	16	...	10	...	72	...	72	21·11	...	20·40	8	...	8	2	...	2	
2	Akola	353	34	387	60	1	15	1	18	...	93	2	95	26·35	5·88	24·55	7	4	11	...	...	...	
	Total Central Jails...	694	46	740	106	1	31	1	28	...	165	2	167	23·7	4·3	22·5	15	4	19	2	...	2	
	Jails holding under 500 prisoners.																						
3	Ellichpur ...	269	13	282	16	2	2	...	9	...	27	2	29	10·04	15·38	10·28	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Yeotmal ...	125	10	135	10	...	4	...	2	....	16	...	16	12·80	...	11·85	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5	Buldana ...	213	18	231	34	...	7	...	3	...	44	...	44	20·66	...	19·05	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6	Basim	186	21	207	17	1	3	...	3	.	23	1	24	12·36	4·76	11·59	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total District Jails...	793	62	855	77	3	16	...	17	...	110	3	113	13·8	4·8	13·2	...	...	..	...	..	...	
7	Subsidiary Jails ...	1	7	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	
	Grand Total ...	1,488	115	1,603	183	4	47	1	45	...	275	5	280	18·5	4·3	17·5	15	4	19	2	...	2	

C.—PRISONS.

No. V.—*Showing the offences committed by the Convicts and the punishments inflicted on them in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1884.

1 Serial number.	2 Jails.	3 Average number of convicts.		4 Criminal offences.		5 Breaches of Jail Rules. Smoking or having possession of forbidden articles.		Offences relating to work.		Other offences against prison discipline.		6 Punishments inflicted. A. By Criminal Court.		B. By Jail Officers. a Solitary confinement.		b Reduced diet.		c Solitary confinement with reduced diet.		d Corporal punishments.		e Other punishments.		C. Total punishments.	7 Ratio per cent. of column 6-C. to column 3.	8 Ratio of column 6-D. to the total number of other jail punishments inflicted on male prisoners.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																									
1	Amraoti	345·42	12·53	4	...	91	...	13	...	90	...	4	...	13	...	5	...	111	...	11	54	...	...	198	55·31	1 to 17
2	Akola...	417·92	20·16	...	...	50	...	62	...	136	...	...	...	..	..	..	..	27	...	16	205	...	...	248	56·61	1 to 11·8
	Total of Central Jails ...	763·34	32·69	4	...	141	...	75	...	226	...	4	...	13	...	5	...	138	...	27	259	...	...	446	56·0	1 to 7·5
	Jails holding under 500 prisoners.																									
3	Ellichpur	49·42	3·01	...	...	5	..	12	...	1	...	...	...	14	..	...	...	...	..	1	...	...	...	18	34·33	1 to 3·5
4	Yeotmal	37·57	2·15	...	..	...	...	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	..	4	...	...	7	17·62	...
5	Buldana	51·69	2·99	...	...	4	...	3	..	3	..	..	...	6	...	...	...	2	...	..	2	...	...	10	18·29	...
6	Basim...	51·32	3·26	1	..	3	..	4	...	1	..	1	..	..	..	...	..	6	...	1	1	...	...	9	16·49	1 to 8
	Total of District Jails. ..	190·0	11·41	1	..	12	.	24	.	7	.	1	.	20	.	.	.	11	.	5	7	.	.	41	21·8	1 to 7·8
7	Subsidiary Jails ...	0·08	0·21	...	.	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Grand Total	953·42	44·31	5	...	153	..	99	...	233	..	5	.	33	..	5	.	149	.	32	266	.	.	490	49·1	1 to 14·3

THE NATURE OF CRIMINAL OFFENCES COMMITTED.

In Amraoti Jail.—Theft, Section 411 of Indian Penal Code		1
Offences under Sections 45 and 49 of Act 26 of 1870		2
Unnatural offences, Section 377 of Indian Penal Code		1
		4
Ellichpur Jail.—Escape from Jail		1
Grand Total ...		5

C.—PRISONS.

No. VI.—*Showing the state of education of the Convicts imprisoned in, and released from, the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year* 1884.

1	2	3	4						5		6		7		8						9						10
Serial number	Jails.	Number imprisoned during the year.	Of those in column 3 there were						Daily average number of convicts.		Daily average number under instruction.		No. released during the year who had been under instruction in jail.		Of those in column 7 there were when they entered jail						Of those in column 7 there were when they left jail						Remarks.
			Unable to read or write.		Able to read or write a little.		Able to read or write well.								Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		Unable to read and write		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																										
1	Amraoti	341	12	305	12	17	..	19	..	345·42	12·53	44·77	...	30	...	27	..	2	...	1	...	8	...	8	..	14	..	
2	Akola	353	34	310	34	41	..	2	..	417·92	20·16	42·26	..	25	..	23	...	2	...	...	...	...	..	18	...	7	...	
	Total Central Jails...	694	46	615	46	58	..	21	...	763·34	32·69	87·03	...	55	...	50	...	4	...	1	...	8	...	26	..	21	..	
	Jails holding under 500 prisoners.																										
3	Ellichpur ...	269	13	243	13	17	..	9	..	49·42	3·01	...	...	..	...	..	...	..	...	..	...	..	...	..	...	...	..	...	...
4	Yeotmal... ...	125	10	120	10	2	...	3	..	37·57	2·15	..	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	..	...	..	...	..	...	..	...	..	
5	Buldana	213	18	192	18	12	..	9	..	51·69	2·99	..	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	..	...	..	...	..	...	..	...	..	
6	Basim	186	21	177	21	7	..	2	...	51·32	3·26	...	...	..	...	..	...	..	...	..	...	..	...	..	...	..	...	..	...
	Total District Jails...	793	62	732	62	38	..	23	..	190·0	11·41	...	...	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	
7	Subsidiary Jails ...	1	7	1	7	...	...	..	..	·08	·21	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	...	
	Grand Total...	1,488	115	1,348	115	96	..	44	..	953·42	44·31	87·03	...	55	...	50	...	4	...	1	...	8	...	26	...	21	...	

No. VII.—*Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1884, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations, or repairs.*

1	2	3					4		5		6		7			8		9		10	11	12
		Average number of prisoners.					Rations.		Establishment.		Police Guard.		Hospital charges.			Clothing.		Contingencies.				
							A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	A.	B.			
Serial No.	Jails.	Lunatics.	Convicts.	Under trial.	Civil.	Total.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength excluding civil prisoners.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average number sick.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength	Grand total expended.	Total cost per head of average strength.	Serial number
	JAILS HOLDING MORE THAN 500 PRISONERS.						Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Amraoti	0·77	357·95	9·52	1·42	369·66	8,373	22 11 10	7,608	20 9 4	2,282	6 2 9	378	1 0 4	84 3 0	595	1 10 7	1,582	4 4 6	20,818	56 5 1	1
2	Akola ...	1·62	438·08	3·93	0·99	444·62	10,682	24 1 3	7,710	17 5 5	2,151	4 13 5	379	0 13 8	127 2 11	1,018	2 5 2	1,858	4 2 10	23,798	53 5	2
	Tota Central Jails ..	2·39	796·03	13·45	2·41	814·28	19,055	23 7 6	15,318	18 12 11	4,433	5 7 1	757	0 14 10	101 5 5	1,613	2 0 5	3,440	4 3 7	44,616	54 12 8	
	JAILS HOLDING UNDER 500 PRISONERS.																					
3	Ellichpur	...	52·43	4·25	...	56·68	1,039	18 5 4	2,208	38 15 3	804	14 2 11	42	0 11 10	32 13 0	241	4 9 6	387	6 13 3	4,721	83 4 8	3
4	Yeotmal	...	39·72	1·75		41·47	873	21 0 10	1,916	46 3 3	678	16 5 7	16	0 6 2	29 10 1	193	4 13 9	200	4 13 2	3,876	93 7 5	4
5	Buldana	...	54·68	3·62	..	58·30	1,304	22 5 10	2,192	37 9 7	678	11 10 1	12	0 3 3	13 5 4	115	2 1 8	437	7 7 11	4,738	81 4 3	5
6	Basim	...	54·58	6·50	...	61·08	1,152	18 13 9	2,182	34 14 6	661	10 13 11	99	1 9 11	123 12 0	145	2 10 6	286	4 10 11	4,478	73 5 0	6
	Total o District Jails ...	...	201·41	16·12	..	217·53	4,368	20 1 3	8,448	38 13 4	2,824	12 15 8	169	0 12 5	48 0 2	694	3 7 1	1,310	6 0 4	17,813	81 14 2	
	Grand Total ...	2·39	997·44	29·57	2·41	1031·81	23,423	22 12 1	23,766	23 0 6	7,257	7 0 6	926	0 14 4	84 1 1	2,307	2 5 0	4,750	4 9 8	62,429	60 8 1	

C.—PRISONS.

No. VIII.—*Showing the sickness and mortality among Prisoners of all classes in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1884.

1	2		3			4			5			6			7			8	9			10			11			12																	
Serial No.	Jails.	Classes of prisoners.	No. of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts, under trials, and civil prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.			Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into hospital.			Daily average number of sick.			No. of deaths in and out of hospital.	Deaths from fever.			Deaths from bowel complaint.			Deaths from cholera.			Ratio per mille of average strength.																	
																												A. Of admission into hospital.			B. Of daily average number sick.			C. Of deaths from cholera.			D. Of deaths from all other causes.			E. Of deaths from all causes both in and out of hospital.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M	F	T.	M	F	T.	M	F	T.	M	F	T.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M	F	T.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
	JAILS HOLDING MORE THAN 500 PRISONERS.																																										
1	Amraoti	Convicts	449	37	486	345·42	12·53	357·95	363	21	386	167	2	169	4·38	0·09	4·47											485·96	159·62	472·13	12·08	7·18	12·49											
		Under trial	32		32	9·38	0·54	9·52	32	3	35				0·02		0·02														2·22		2·10										
		Civil	10		10	1·42		1·42	6		6																															
		Lunatics				0·77		0·77	3		3																															
		Total	491	37	528	356·59	13·07	369·66	406	24	430	167	2	169	4·40	0·09	4·49											468·32	153·02	457·18	12·34	6·89	12·15											
2	Akola	Convicts	490	29	519	407·92	20·16	428·08	455	26	481	179	10	189	2·73	0·25	2·98	9		9	1		1	2		2			428·31	495·03	431·43	6·85	12·40	6·80				21·54		20·54	21·54		20·54
		Under trial	17		17	3·52	0·41	3·93	21	3	24																															
		Civil				0·09		0·09	5		5																															
		Lunatics					1·62	1·62																																		
		Total	507	29	536	422·43	22·19	444·62	481	29	510	179	10	189	2·73	0·25	2·98	9		9	1		1	2		2			423·74	450·65	425·08	6·46	11·73	6·70				21·31		20·24	21·31		20·24
	Total of Central Jails.	Convicts	939	66	1,005	743·34	32·69	776·03	823	47	867	346	12	358	7·11	0·34	7·45	9		9	1		1	2		2			453·2	367·0	449·7	9·3	10·4	9·3				11·7		11·3	11·7		11·3
		Under trial	49		49	12·80	0·95	13·75	53	6	59				0·02		0·02														1·6		1·4										
		Civil	10		10	2·41		2·41	11		11																															
		Lunatics				0·77	1·62	2·39	3		3																															
		Total	998	66	1,064	779·02	35·26	814·28	887	53	940	346	12	358	7·13	0·34	7·47	9		9	1		1	2		2			444·1	343·3	432·6	9·1	9·6	9·1				11·5		11·0	11·5		11·0
	JAILS HOLDING UNDER 500 PRISONERS.																																										
3	Ellichpur	Convicts	60	5	65	49·42	3·01	52·43	67	9	76	51	3	54	1·16	0·10	1·26											1031·97	996·67	1022·94	23·47	33·22	24·03											
		Under trial	10	3	13	4·01	0·21	4·25	21	1	22	2		2	0·02		0·02											465·04	...	470·38	4·95		4·70											
		Total	70	8	78	53·46	3·22	56·68	88	10	98	53	3	56	1·18	0·10	1·28											991·29	931·67	988·0	22·07	31·05	22·58											
4	Yeotmal	Convicts	39	4	43	37·57	1·15	39·72	51	2	53	17	1	18	0·46	0·08	0·54											452·49	465·11	453·11	12·24	37·21	13·59											
		Under trial	10	3	13	1·48	0·27	1·75	5	2	7																															
		Total	49	7	56	39·05	2·42	41·47	56	4	60	17	1	18	0·40	0·08	0·54											435·24	413·22	434·05	11·78	33·05	13·02											
5	Buldana	Convicts	54	6	60	51·69	2·29	54·98	62	6	68	32	2	34	0·81	0·07	0·88											619·08	688·89	621·30	15·67	27·43	16·09											
		Under trial	9	3	12	3·51	0·11	3·62	13	2	15	1		1	0·02		0·02											281·09	...	276·24	5·70		5·52											
		Total	63	9	72	55·20	3·10	58·30	75	8	83	33	2	35	0·83	0·07	0·90											597·83	645·19	600·34	15·04	22·58	15·43											
6	Basim	Convicts	59	4	63	51·32	3·26	54·58	64	7	71	25	8	33	0·50	0·14	0·64											487·13	2453·99	604·63	9·74	42·94	11·72											
		Under trial	9	3	12	3·61	0·89	4·50	39	1	40	1		1	0·15	0·01	0·16											178·25	1123·58	397·99	20·73	11·23	21·61											
		Total	68	7	75	56·93	4·15	61·08	103	8	111	26	9	35	0·65	0·15	0·80											456·70	2168·67	573·02	11·41	36·14	13·09											
	Total of District Jails	Convicts	212	19	231	190·0	11·41	201·41	244	24	268	125	14	139	2·63	0·29	2·92											657·9	1228·9	690·1	15·5	34·1	16·4											
		Under trial	38	12	50	14·65	1·48	16·12	78	6	84	4	1	5	0·19	0·01	0·20											273·2	675·6	340·1	12·9	8·7	12·4											
		Total	250	31	281	204·64	12·89	217·53	322	30	352	129	15	144	3·12	0·40	3·52											630·2	1163·6	661·9	15·2	31·0	16·1											
		Convicts	1,151	85	1,236	953·34	44·10	997·44	1,064	71	1,135	471	26	497	10·94	0·73	10·77	9		9	1		1	2		2			494·0	589·5	498·2	10·5	16·5	10·8				9·4		9·0	9·4		9·0
		Under trial	87	15	99	27·14	2·43	29·57	131	12	143	4	1	5	0·21	0·01	0·22											147·3	471·5	169·0	7·7	4·1	7·4											
		Civil	10		10	2·41		2·41	11		11																															
		Lunatics				0·77	1·62	2·39	3		3																															
		Grand Total	1,248	97	1,345	983·66	48·15	1031·81	1,209	83	1,292	475	27	502	10·25	0·74	10·99	9		9	1		1	2		2			482·8	580·7	486·5	10·4	15·3	10·6				9·1		8·7	9·1		8·7

O.—PRISONS.

No. IX.—*Showing the admissions and deaths from the chief diseases among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1884.

1	2	3																						4							
Serial No.	Jails.	A. Small-pox.		B. Intermittent fever.		C. Remittent and continued fever.		D. Other fevers.		E. Cholera.		F. Scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis.		G. Anæmia and general debility.		H. Respiratory diseases.		I. Dysentery and diarrhœa.		J. Jaundice.		K. Ulcers and boils.		Ratio of admissions and deaths per mille of average strength from							
																								Intermittent fever.		Remittent and continued fever.		Cholera.		Dysentery and diarrhœa.	
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																														
1	Amraoti	...	..	65	...	17	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	..	13	...	...	...	2	...	181·58	...	47·49	...	...	...	36·31	..
2	Akola	...	...	110	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	5	2	17	2	..	...	1	...	251·09	...	9·13	2·28	...	...	38·80	4·56
	Total Central Jails ...	...	...	175	...	21	1	8	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	10	2	30	2	...	...	3	...	219·8	...	26·3	1·2	...	..	37·6	2·51
	Jails holding under 500 prisoners.																														
3	Ellichpur	...	...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	12	...	610·33	...	...	...	...	...	38·14	...
4	Yeotmal	...	...	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	8	...	100·70	...	50·35	...	...	...	...	...
5	Buldana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Basim	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	7	...	201·54	...	...	...	...	...	36·64	...
	Total District Jails ...	...	...	47	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	..	4	..	1	...	27	...	233·3	...	9·9	...	...	...	19·8	...
	Grand Total ...	...	...	222	...	23	1	8	..	..	..	2	2	3	...	11	2	34	2	1	...	30	...	222·5	...	23·0	1·0	...	...	34·0	2·0

No. X.—*Showing particulars regarding Prisoners under trial in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1884.*

1	2	3		4		5			6			7			8			9		10		11		12		
Serial No.	Jails.	Number remaining at the close of previous year.		Number received.		Total.			Average daily number.			Released.			Convicted and sentenced.			Transferred.		Escaped.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1884.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F	M.	F.	T.
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																									
1	Amraoti	14	1	234	12	248	13	261	8·98	0·54	9·52	188	9	197	46	2	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	2	16
2	Akola	1	...	180	1	181	14	195	3·52	0·41	3·93	73	8	81	101	6	107	5	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
	Total Central Jails ...	15	1	414	2	429	27	456	12·50	0·95	13·45	261	17	278	147	8	155	5	...	...	...	...	...	16	2	18
	Jails holding under 500 prisoners.																									
3	Ellichpur	1	...	148	2	149	2	151	4·04	0·21	4·25	62	...	62	82	2	84	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
4	Yeotmal	...	...	75	6	75	6	81	1·48	0·27	1·75	42	4	46	32	1	33	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Buldana	1	...	110	6	111	6	117	3·51	0·11	3·62	25	1	26	74	5	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	..	12
6	Basim	...	...	193	16	193	16	209	5·61	0·89	6·50	79	5	84	88	10	98	18	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	9
	Total District Jails ...	2	...	526	30	528	30	558	14·64	1·48	16·12	208	10	218	276	18	294	20	1	...	...	...	...	24	1	25
	Grand Total ...	17	1	940	50	957	57	1,014	27·14	2·43	29·57	469	27	496	423	26	449	25	1	...	...	...	...	40	3	43

D.—POLICE.

D.—

No.—I.—*Return of Cog-*

PART

Special No.	Law under which punishable.	Description of crime.	Cases. Reported to have been committed during the year, whether taken up by Magistrates direct or by the Police, and including all false accusations of cognizable crimes.	No. of reported cases in column 4 not investigated under Section 157, clauses a and b, Criminal Procedure Code.	Reported to have been committed in previous years and brought under enquiry during the year.	Cases pending before the Courts from previous year.	No. of cases in columns 4, 6, and 7, decided.	No. of cases in columns 4, 6, and 7, ending in conviction.	Percentage of cases investigated by Police to cases reported.	Percentage of cases ending in conviction to cases decided.	Investigated by Police.		No. of cases in columns 12 to 14.			Percentage of Police cases ending in conviction to cases investigated.
											See note.	By order of Magistrate on complaint, or of his own motion, in which no previous information was given to the Police.	a. Ending in conviction.	b. Ending in acquittal or discharge.	c. Pending at close of year before Magistrate or Sessions Court.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			16
1	115 ... ... Abetment of offence not committed, &c. ...		2	...	...	...	2	2	100	100	2	...	...	2	...	...	100
	117 ... ... Abetting commission of offence by public, &c. ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	118, 119 ... Concealing design to commit offence, &c. ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	2	...	...	...	2	2	100	100	2	...	...	2	...	...	100
		CLASS I.—*Offences against the State, public tranquillity, safety, and justice.*															
2	131 to 136, 138 ...	Offences relating to army & navy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	231 to 263, 467 & 471	Offences relating to coin, stamps, and Government notes	29	...	...	...	29	7	82·3	30·4	24	...	...	7	16	...	29·1
4	212 to 216 ...	Harbouring an offender	1	...	...	...	1	1	100	100	1	...	...	1	...	...	100
5	224 to 226 ...	Other offences against public justice ...	13	...	1	...	11	11	100	100	14	...	...	11	...	...	78·5
6	145 to 153, 157, 158.	Rioting or unlawful assembly	108	19	...	1	65	32	41·6	49·2	35	10	...	16	16	...	33·5
7	140, 170, 171 ...	Personating public servant or soldier ...	5	...	...	...	5	4	100	80	3	...	...	4	1	...	80
		Total ...	159	19	1	1	165	55	57·7	52·3	79	10	...	39	33	...	63·8
		CLASS II.—*Serious offences against the person.*															
8	302, 303, 396 ...	Murder { by thugs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9		Murder { ,, dakaits	1	...	...	...	1	...	100	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
10		Murder { ,, robbers	13	...	1	...	9	7	100	77·7	14	...	...	7	3	4	50
11		Murder { ,, poison	3	...	...	...	3	...	100	...	...	1	...	...	3	...	...
12		Other murders	28	...	...	2	17	7	100	41·1	38	...	...	7	10	5	25
13	307	Attempts at murder	2	...	...	...	2	1	100	50	2	...	...	1	1	...	50
14	304, 308 ...	Culpable homicide	8	...	...	...	4	4	100	100	...	...	...	...	...	1	50
15	376	Rape	12	1	1	...	6	1	61·5	16·6	...	1	...	1	5	...	12·5
16	377	Unnatural offences ...	5	...	...	...	5	5	100	100	5	...	...	5	...	...	100
17	317, 318 ...	Exposure of infants or concealment of birth ...	15	...	1	...	11	9	100	81·8	14	...	...	9	2	1	52·9
18	305, 306, 309 ...	Attempt at, and abetment of suicide	73	10	1	1	45	32	85·1	71·1	61	...	2	32	12	1	59·7
19	329, 331, 333 ...	Grievous hurt for the purpose of extorting property or confession or deterring public servant ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	325, 326, 335 ...	Grievous hurt	54	1	1	...	45	28	87·2	62·2	47	1	...	25	13	...	52
21	328 ...	Administering stupefying drugs to cause hurt ...	6	...	...	...	5	4	100	80	6	...	...	4	1	...	66·6
22	327, 330, 332 ...	Hurt for purpose of extorting property or confession or deterring public servant	1	...	...	...	1	1	*	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	324	Hurt by dangerous weapon	19	3	...	...	10	5	83·1	50	11	1	...	4	2	...	33·3
24	363 to 369 ...	Kidnapping or abduction	9	...	...	...	4	3	77·7	75	6	1	...	3	...	1	42·8
25	346 to 348 ...	Wrongful confinement and restraint in secret or for purposes of extortion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	372, 373 ...	Selling, letting, or unlawfully obtaining a minor for prostitution	1	...	...	...	1	1	100	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
27	371	Habitually dealing in slaves	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	353, 354, 356, 357 ...	Criminal force to public servant or woman, or in attempt to commit theft or wrongfully confine ...	75	6	1	...	58	40	67·1	71·4	40	10	1	34	11	...	66·6
29	304-A, 338 ...	Rash or negligent act causing death or grievous hurt.	5	...	...	...	5	1	100	20	5	...	...	1	4	...	20
		Total ...	330	21	6	3	220	148	83·3	64·3	258	18	3	137	69	13	49·1
		CLASS III.—*Serious offences against person and property, or against property only.*															
30	395, 397, 398 ...	Dakaiti	28	...	2	1	15	7	96·4	46·6	26	1	...	7	8	2	25·9
31	399, 402 ...	Preparation and assembly for dakaiti ...	2	...	...	...	2	2	100	100	2	...	...	2	...	...	100
32	394, 397, 398 ...	Robbery with { by poisonous or stupefying drugs hurt. { by other means	2	...	...	...	...	...	100	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
		{ in dwelling house	6	...	1	...	6	4	100	66·6	7	...	...	4	2	...	57·1
		{ on the highway, between sunset and sunrise ...	3	...	...	...	2	2	100	100	3	...	...	2	...	...	66·6
33	392, 393 ...	Robbery ... { other robberies ...	15	...	2	...	12	8	88·2	66·6	13	...	...	8	4	1	53·3
			50	1	...	1	11	5	70	45·4	14	...	...	5	2	...	35·7
34	270, 281, 282, 430 to 433, 435 to 440.	Serious mischief and cognate offences	56	2	...	...	16	5	87·5	31·2	48	1	...	4	8	...	8·1
35	428, 429 ...	Mischief by killing, poisoning, or maiming any animal	96	11	1	1	63	39	87·7	60	48	8	...	31	8	1	55·3
36	454, 455, 457 to 460.	Lurking-house trespass or house-breaking with intent to commit an offence or having made preparation for hurt	1,158	67	12	9	983	218	93·2	77·	1,089	1	1	217	61	5	19·8
37	449 to 452 ...	House-trespass with view to commit an offence or having made preparation for hurt ...	30	8	...	1	7	4	79·5	57·1	31	...	...	4	3	...	12·9
38	412, 413 ...	Receiving stolen property by dakaiti or habitually	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	311, 400, 401 ...	Belonging to gangs of thugs, dakaits, robbers, and thieves	2	...	...	...	2	2	100	100	2	...	...	2	...	...	100
		Total ...	1,425	89	18	13	421	296	90·0	70·3	1,587	11	1	286	96	9	22·0
		CLASS IV.—*Minor offences against the person.*															
40	341 to 344 ...	Wrongful restraint and confinement ...	370	28	...	2	325	75	18·3	23·	35	33	...	17	57	...	25
41	336, 337 ...	Rash act, causing hurt, or endangering life ...	8	2	...	...	2	1	75·	50·	6	...	...	1	...	...	16·6
42	374	Compulsory labour	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	378	28	...	2	327	76	19·5	23·2	41	33	...	18	57	...	24·3
		CLASS V.—*Minor offences against property.*															
43	453, 456 ...	Lurking house trespass or house-breaking ...	38	16	...	...	14	10	57·8	71·4	22	...	...	10	4	...	45·4
44	379 to 382 ...	Theft { of cattle	219	6	8	...	129	100	92·	77·5	200	6	...	99	27	1	47·3
		{ ordinary	2,545	771	17	7	937	736	64·8	78·5	1,632	27	3	702	128	8	42·2
45	406 to 408 ...	Criminal breach of trust	64	6	2	2	41	24	69·6	58·5	44	2	...	20	9	...	43·4
46	411, 414 ...	Receiving stolen property	50	...	2	1	38	29	90·1	67·2	31	4	...	38	16	4	69·9
47	447, 448 ...	Criminal or house trespass	491	27	...	3	432	130	28·1	28·7	41	94	...	48	93	1	34·7
48	461, 462 ...	Breaking closed receptacle	9	4	...	...	...	...	55·5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	3,425	830	29	22	1,611	1,089	61·8	65·7	2,001	133	3	917	280	14	42·9
		CLASS VI.—*Other offences not specified above.*															
49	295 to 297 ...	Offences against religion	7	1	1	...	3	...	62·5	...	4	1	...	...	1	1	...
50	Chapter VIII. B) C. P. C. and Act IX. of 1874.	Vagrancy and bad character	42	...	...	...	39	27	71·4	69·2	28	1	...	28	7	1	71·4
51	Cognizable offences under the Act specified.	Offences against Gambling Act ...	10	...	1	1	12	8	90·9	66·6	10	...	...	8	3	...	80
52		——————Excise Laws	27	...	...	1	25	22	55·5	88·	13	...	...	11	11	...	73·3
53		——————Opium Act	74	1	1	1	75	58	72·	77·3	44	10	...	43	13	...	79·6
54		——————Railway Laws	14	...	...	...	14	13	100	92·8	7	7	...	13	1	...	92·8
55		——————Salt and Custom Laws ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
56		——————Arms Act	1	...	...	...	1	1	100	100	...	1	...	1	...	...	100
57	290, 277, 278, 280, 283, 285, 288, 289, 291 to 294, Section 34 of Act V. of 1861, and any other municipal or local laws.	Public and local nuisances	2,781	1	1	1	2,770	2,641	98·9	95·3	2,584	168	...	2,623	119	3	95·3
		Act V. of 1869, Sec. 29	9	...	...	...	8	7	100	87·5	9	...	...	7	2	...	77·7
		Forest Rules	10	...	...	...	10	5	...	50·	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
58	... ...	Other special and local laws cognizable by Police.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	2,975	3	4	4	2,957	2,782	97·	94·	2,702	188	...	2,728	148	5	96·3
		Grand Total ...	8,688	990	58	45	5,673	4,398	77·4	77·5	6,370	393	7	4,127	881	41	69·9

POLICE.

riminal Crime for the year 1884.

I.

| | | |

...able Crime for the year 1884.

...RT II.

Serial No.	Law under which punishable.	Description of crime.	Cases.						Persons.							
			Average institution of five preceding years.	Instituted by complaint during the year.	Taken up by Magistrate of his own motion.	Total of columns 5 and 6.	Number of cases in column 7 in which the Police were employed to make enquiry.	Number of cases in which process issued.	Number of persons against whom process issued.	Actually appeared before the Courts, including pending from last year.	Discharged after appearance.	Acquitted.		Convicted.		Waiting trial at close of year.
												By Magistrate.	By High or Sessions Court.	By Magistrate.	By High or Sessions Court.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1	115	Abetment of offence not committed, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	117	Abetting commission of offence by public, &c	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	118, 119	Concealing design to commit offence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		CLASS I.—*Offences against the State, public tranquillity, &c. &c.*														
2	121 to 130, 505	Offences against the State	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	157	Harbouring deserters by Master of ship...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	172 to 190, 201 to 204, 213 to 215, 227, 228	Offences against public justice	218·8	237	14	251	12	245	394	461	10	194	...	283	...	4
5	161 to 169, 217 to 223	Offences by public servants	63·6	10	6	16	4	12	19	20	7	9	...	4	...	...
6	193 to 200, 205 to 211, 421 to 424 ...	False evidence, false complaints and claims, and fraudulent deeds and disposition of property	34·4	41	7	48	3	48	52	57	23	7	...	26	...	1
7	465 to 477	Forgery or fraudulently using forged documents	8·2	12	...	12	...	12	25	25	12	9	...	4	...	...
8	264 to 267	Offences relating to weights and measures	57·4	25	2	27	6	26	39	40	8	9	...	21	...	2
9	482 to 489	Making or using false trade-marks	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	149, 154 to 156, 160	Rioting, unlawful assembly, affray	44·4	60	...	60	2	58	290	290	5	104	...	181	...	...
		Total ...	426·8	385	29	414	27	401	819	833	65	342	...	519	...	7
		CLASS II.—*Serious offences against the person.*														
11	312 to 316	Causing miscarriage	1·2	2	...	2	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	2	...	...
12	370	Buying or disposing of slaves	2·	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	3·2	2	...	2	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	2	...	...
		CLASS III.—*Serious offences against property.*														
13	384 to 389	Extortion	14·6	13	...	13	...	13	23	23	18	2	...	3	...	...
		CLASS IV.—*Minor offences against the person.*														
14	345	Wrongful confinement	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	352, 355, 358	Criminal force	3163·6	3,368	3	3,371	3	3,368	7,639	7,637	227	5,866	...	1,521	...	27
16	334	Hurt on grave or sudden provocation	·4	2	...	2	...	2	6	6	...	3	...	2	...	...
17	323	Voluntarily causing hurt	113·8	587	...	587	4	586	1,490	1,502	341	829	...	312	...	17
		Total ...	3,277·8	3,957	3	3,960	7	3,956	9,134	9,144	568	6,698	...	1,835	...	44

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Class V.—*Minor offences against property.*																					
18	417 to 420	...	...	...	Cheating	...	...	...	...	514	33	...	33	...	33	44	42	17	5	...	14	...	6
19	403, 404	...	...	...	Criminal misappropriation of property	...	...	...	...	124	57	10	67	16	51	110	110	23	9	...	78	...	...
20	409	...	...	...	Criminal breach of trust by public servants, bankers, &c.				...	15·8	13	1	14	...	14	18	18	9	1	...	8	...	...
21	426, 427, 43	...	...	...	Mischief, (simple)	...	...	...	...	217·4	169	1	170	2	169	376	379	53	213	...	102	...	1
									Total ...	408·6	272	12	284	18	267	548	540	102	228	...	203	...	7
Class VI.—*Other offences not specified above.*																					
22	298	...	...	...	Offences against religion	...	...	...	...	2·2	5	..	5	...	5	9	9	5	3	...	1	...	...
23	490 to 492	...	..	...	Criminal breach of contract of service	...	..	..	...	16·2	12	...	12	..	12	17	17	12	2	..	3	...	...
24	493 to 498	...	..	...	Offences relating to marriage	...	...	...	...	65	81	...	81	2	81	124	121	52	27	...	34	...	8
25	500 to 502	...	...	...	Defamation	...	...	...	...	18·4	20	...	20	...	20	33	32	18	11	...	3	...	...
26	504, 506 to 510	...	...	...	Intimidation and insult	...	...	...	...	105	141	...	141	...	141	276	276	81	150	...	43	...	2
27	271 to 276, 278, 284, 287, 288, 290	...			Public and local nuisances	...	...	...	...	220	93	5	98	2	98	131	130	1	9	...	120	...	...
28	291-A..	...	...	...	Keeping a lottery office	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
29	Offences under Chapter VIII (a) C. P. C.				Security for keeping the peace on conviction				...	6	13	...	13	...	13	20	20	...	12	...	7	...	1
30	Offences under Chapter X, C. P. C.	...			Public nuisances	...	...	...	...	17·6	151	2	153	...	153	326	322	35	246	...	1	..	44
31	Cases under Chapter XII, C. P. C.				Disputes as to immoveable property	...	...	...	...	6·2	16	...	16	...	16	68	68	37	2	...	28	...	1
32	Cases under Chapter XXXVI, C. P. C.				Maintenance of wives and children	...	...	...	..	67	75	12	87	...	87	71	71	26	25	...	18	...	3
									Total ...	523·6	607	19	626	4	626	1,075	1,066	267	487	...	258	...	59
Special laws, offences under which are not cognizable by the Police.																					
Act XXXI. of 1860		...	...		Forest Rules	...	...	..	...	289·4	319	18	337	3	334	657	674	5	143	...	518	...	8
Act III. of 1846		....	...		Arms Act	...	...	...	...	·2	3	...	3	...	3	7	7	4	2	...	1	...	...
Act I. of 1871		...	...		Boundary Mark Act	...	...	...	..	5·8	5	...	5	...	5	6	6	...	2	...	4	...	...
					Cattle Trespass Act	...	...	...	...	288·8	263	93	356	...	356	791	804	35	583	...	181	...	5
					Excise Laws	...	...	...	...	75·6	49	6	55	6	47	64	68	6	10	...	52	...	...
Act I. of 1879		....	...		Stamp Act	...	...	...	...	36·3	36	4	40	...	38	47	48	4	6	...	36	...	2
					Railway Act	...	...	...	...	15·8	7	...	7	...	6	7	8	...	3	...	5	...	...
					Municipal Act	...	...	...	...	19·6	95	...	95	...	95	145	145	...	13	...	131	...	1
					Prison Act	...	...	...	...	3·1	4	2	6	...	6	5	6	...	2	...	4	...	...
					Postal Act	...	...	...	...	7·3	1	...	1	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Chapter XXXV., C. P. C.					Contempts of Court	...	...	...	...	1·2	1	2	3	...	1	1	3	1	...	...	2	...	...
,, XX., C. P. C.		...			Frivolous complaints	...	...	...	...	14·2	...	32	32	...	21	21	32	...	...	...	32	..	...
,, XLII., C. P. C.		...			Non-compliance with order for security				...	2·	...	5	5	...	5	5	5	1	...	...	4	...	...
					Registration Act	...	...	...	...	3·4	2	1	3	...	2	1	2	1	...	...	1	...	...
									Total ...	763·1	785	163	948	9	920	1,758	1,809	57	765	...	971	...	16
									Grand Total ...	4417·7	6,021	226	6,247	65	6,184	13,358	13,417	1,077	8,422	...	3,791	...	133

D.—POLICE.

No. II.—(For 1884.)—*Thagi and Dakaiti.—Administration of poisonous or stupefying drugs for criminal purposes, and other professional crimes.*

Description of crime.	Cases.				Persons.							Comparative Return.															Remarks.
	Committed during previous two years, and in which no conviction was obtained up to beginning of the year.	Occurred within the year.	Cases under columns II. and III. brought to trial within the year.	Cases under columns II. and III. in which no one was brought to trial up to close of year.	No. supposed to be concerned in cases in columns II. and III.	Arrested.	Brought to trial.	Convicted.	Acquitted.	Remaining under trial.	No. supposed to be at large at the close of the year.	No. of persons arrested.			Brought to trial.			Convicted.			Property stolen.			Property recovered.			
												1882.	1883.	1884.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	VI.	VII.	VIII	IX.	X.	XI.	XII.	XIII.			XIV.			XV.			XVI.			XVII.			XVII.
																					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Thagi ... { by strangulation ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Thagi ... { by poison	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Dakaiti on land	10	8	4	14	103	27	19	16	3	6	78	38	34	85	30	24	63	13	9	25	1,617	5,386	3,952	32	149	283	
Dakaiti on water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Robbery by administration of poisonous or deleterious drugs ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
[*a*] with murder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
[*b*] without murder	...	1	1	...	3	3	3	3	...	...	...	7	22	19	7	18	24	7	11	11	415	1,061	1,249	233	112	264	
Other professional crimes, *viz.* :—																											
Kidnapping	1	4	2	3	5	2	2	2	...	...	3	8	14	4	8	12	4	5	7	2	87	75	37	80	54	37	
Cattle theft	76	46	22	100	175	50	46	35	11	1	125	189	192	191	157	152	156	133	101	122	9,676	8,085	9,121	6,701	6,149	6,367	

NOTE.—Columns XIII. to XVII. will include ALL persons arrested or brought to trial during the year for these offences, though such persons be not included in columns II. and III. The difference should be explained in the column of Remarks.

D.—POLICE.

No. III.—(For 1884.)—*Statement of Additional Police collected for the protection of persons and property, or quartered as a punitive measure.*

District.	Part I. Additional Police collected for the protection of persons and property.														Part II. Additional Police quartered as a punitive measure.						Remarks.
	Name of fairs or places of large assembly where additional Police have been collected during year.	Duration of fair or assembly.	Estimated number of persons assembled.	Strength of Police usually located at the place.		Detached from the Regular Force.		Specially employed in addition to Columns V. to VIII.		Total cost under columns IX. & X.		Number of offences against person or property during such assembly.		Property.		No. of cases.	Strength of additional Police.		Total cost of additional Police, including all contingencies.	Period for which quartered.	Number of offences committed in or traced to a village or place in which the additional Police was established.	
				Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	To Government.	To Local or Private Funds.	Investigated by the Police.	In which conviction followed.	Stolen.	Recovered.		Officers.	Men.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
		Days.												Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.							
Amraoti.	Kowdenpur	42	25,000	...	...	2	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Bhiltek	60	50,000	...	...	4	16	...	...	...	...	7	3	89 8 0	34 8 0	7	...	...	...	...	...	
	Shesti	45	5,000	...	...	2	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Marki	11	50,000	...	...	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Salbuldi	6	25,000	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Ellichpur.	Bahram	10	15,000	...	...	5	20	...	...	...	...	2	1	11 14 9	0 14 9	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Badnera Gungai	25	5,000	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Wun.	Wun	30	75,000	5	16	2	15	...	...	...	...	4	1	100 0 0	0 2 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Akola.	Patur	30	60,000	3	12	3	12	...	...	...	...	2	2	6 4 0	6 4 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Akot	15	10,000	6	22	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Sonala	8	5,000	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Buldana.	Deulgaon Raja	21	25,000	4	18	8	38	...	...	...	...	15	7	302 7 6	6 15 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Pimpalgaon Davi	15	18,000	...	...	4	14	...	...	...	...	2	1	6 1 0	6 1 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Chikhli	17	2,500	2	12	1	8	...	...	...	...	1	1	3 14 0	3 14 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Sonati	15	6,770	...	...	1	10	...	...	...	...	2	2	0 11 9	0 11 9	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Fatehkhelda	12	2,600	2	10	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Basim.	Nagardas	20	12,714	...	...	3	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Maugrul	24	10,000	4	18	...	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	10 0 0	7 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Moha	15	8,000	1	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Nagardas	21	16,986	...	...	3	16	...	...	...	...	1	...	103 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

D.—POLICE.

No. IV.—(For 1884.)—*Showing strength, cost, distribution and employment of Police.*

| District. | Sanctioned strength of Police Force. | | | | | | | | | | | | Cost of Police. | | | | | | | | | | | |

No.—V.—(For 1884.)—*Return showing equipment, discipline, and general internal management of the Force.*

District.	Total sanctioned strength.		Armament of the Force.			Punishments.												Reward.		Education.				Number who have left the Force during the year.									Percentage of deaths during the year to total strength of Force.
						Dismissed.		Fined, degraded, or suspended by their own Departmental Officers.		Punished judicially by a Magistrate.						Other offences.		Number of Police rewarded during the year.		Number of Police who can read and write.		Number of Police under instruction during the year.		Number enlisted during the year.	Of one year's service and under ten years.	Of ten years' service and upwards.	On pension.	On gratuity.	By resignation without pension or gratuity.	By dismissal (columns VII. and VIII.)	By discharge otherwise than under preceding columns.	By desertion.	By death.	Percentage in hospital during the year to total strength of Force.	
										Under Police Act.		Under Sections 330, 331, 348, Penal Code.		Under Chapter IX. of Penal Code.																			
	Officers.	Men.	No. provided with fire-arms.	No. provided with swords only, or swords and batons.	No. provided with batons only.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	By promotion.	By money rewards.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.				On pension.	On gratuity.	By resignation without pension or gratuity.	By dismissal (columns VII. and VIII.)	By discharge otherwise than under preceding columns.	By desertion.	By death.	Percentage in hospital during the year to total strength of Force.	Percentage of deaths during the year to total strength of Force.
I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	VI.	VII.	VIII.	IX.	X.	XI.	XII.	XIII.	XIV.	XV.	XVI.	XVII.	XVIII.	XIX.	XX.	XXI.	XXII.	XXIII.	XXIV.	XXV.	XXVI.	XXVII.	XXVIII.	XXIX.	XXX.	XXXI.	XXXII.	XXXIII.	XXXIV	XXXV.	XXXVI.
Amraoti ...	109	476	279	117	189	1	14	16	64	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	6	3	19	90	126	12	109	71	268	236	7	5	18	15	9	...	4	43·4	·6
Ellichpur ...	50	212	122	72	68	1	3	6	14	...	2	...	...	...	..	1	2	1	1	41	77	2	31	30	99	130	2	...	11	4	1	...	1	33·9	·3
Melghat (temporary)...	10	50	58	2	...	...	4	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	11	9	17	...	...	6	25	25	...	...	10	4	...	...	5	76·6	8·3
Total ...	60	262	180	74	68	1	7	6	17	..	2	...	...	...	...	1	5	1	12	50	94	2	31	36	124	155	2	...	21	8	1	..	6	...	1·8
Wun ...	78	336	227	70	117	2	15	16	9	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	3	46	65	4	50	51	241	121	1	5	17	17	...	2	5	43·4	1·2
Akola ...	98	445	264	95	184	1	4	9	21	...	1	...	...	..	...	...	2	15	12	69	175	5	65	55	229	259	4	...	15	5	...	..	4	46·6	·7
Buldana ...	83	354	214	93	130	...	...	8	23	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	38	42	24	127	35	238	162	5	...	15	...	2	...	2	39·8	·4
Basim ...	75	319	202	24	168	1	3	14	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	10	2	61	71	4	25	23	184	186	6	...	7	4	2	...	2	34·	·5
Grand Total .	503	2,192	1,366	473	856	6	43	69	170	...	13	...	...	...	...	1	20	33	48	354	573	51	407	271	1,284	1,119	25	10	93	49	14	2	23	...	·8

NOTE.—This Statement does not refer to Assistant District Superintendents or officers of higher rank.

D.—POLICE.

No.—VI.—(For 1884.)—*Showing the race and religion or caste of officers and men employed in the Police.*

District.	Race.												Religion or caste.																								
	Europeans.				Eurasians.			Natives.					Officers.												Men.												
															Hindus.												Hindus.										
	District or Asst. District Superintendent.	Subordinate Officers.			District or Assistant District Superintendent.	Subordinate Officers.			District or Assistant District Superintendent.	Subordinate Officers.											Other religions.										Other religions.						
	Military or Covenanted Civil.	Uncovenanted.	On Rs. 100 and upwards.	Below Rs. 100.	On Rs. 100 and upwards.	Below Rs. 100.	Constables.	On Rs. 100 and upwards.	Below Rs. 100.	Constables.	Constables.	Christians.	Mahomedans.	Brahmins.	Rajputs.	Gurkhas.	Sikhs.			Hindus of all other castes.			Christians.	Mahomedans.	Brahmins.	Rajputs.	Gurkhas.	Sikhs.			Hindus of all other Castes.			Grand Total, officers and men.
I	II.	III.	IV.		V.	VI.	VII.		VIII.	IX.		X.	XI.	XII.	XIII.	XIV.	XV.	XVI.	XVII.	XVIII.	XIX.	XX.	XXI.	XXII.	XXIII.	XXIV.	XXV.	XXVI.	XXVII.	XXVIII.	XXIX.	XXX.	XXXI.	XXXII.	XXXIII.	XXXIV.	XXXV.	XXXVI.
Amraoti	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	104	466	4	33	45	4	...	3	...	...	...	22	...	...	2	192	104	20	...	1	...	...	...	147	...	...	577
Ellichpur	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	47	210	1	13	8	1	...	2	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	81	8	16	...	...	...	...	...	105	...	...	260
Melghat (temporary) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	9	46	...	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	...	2	19	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	56
Total ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	56	256	1	18	8	1	...	3	...	...	...	29	...	...	2	100	9	20	...	...	...	...	...	125	...	...	316
Wun	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	75	335	3	25	25	8	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	148	57	44	...	1	...	...	...	83	...	...	414
Akola	...	2	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	93	445	6	29	25	10	...	1	...	...	...	29	...	...	1	156	68	59	...	...	...	...	...	161	...	...	545
Buldana	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	79	353	2	23	34	8	...	7	...	...	...	9	...	...	2	171	48	37	...	12	...	...	...	83	...	...	436
Basim	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	72	319	1	26	17	8	...	1	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	160	55	25	...	1	...	...	...	78	...	...	394
Total ...	...	7	3	2	...	1	2	1	...	...	13	479	2,174	17	154	154	39	...	15	...	...	...	129	...	...	7	927	341	205	...	15	...	...	...	679	...	...	2,682

VACANCIES.

Amraoti District	... ...	10
Ellichpur ,,	... ...	3
Melghat ,,	... ...	4
Akola District	... ...	...
Buldana ,,	... ...	2
Wun ,,	... ...	1
Basim ,,	... ...	1
Total ...		21

Add vacancies as below ...	21
Sanctioned strength ...	2,703

D.—POLICE.

(RAILWAY POLICE.)

No.—VII.—*Statement of all offences committed within the jurisdiction of the Railway Police in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1884.

	Cases.						Persons.						Pending trial.	Property.				Remarks.
	Occurred.		In which arrests have been made.		In which convictions have been obtained.		Arrested.		Convicted.		Discharged or acquitted.			Stolen.		Recovered.		
	1883.	1884.	1883.	1884.	1883.	1884.	1883.	1884.	1883.	1884.	1883.	1884.		1883.	1884.	1883.	1884.	
														Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Thefts from platform ...	4	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	..	...	...	...	10 15 6	...	5 8 4	...	
,, ,, goodshed ...	6	8	3	5	3	3	3	8	3	6	...	2	...	221 6 0	105 11 0	114 6 0	13 9 0	
,, ,, waggon on siding.	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	*a*1	...	...	38 0 0	100 0 0	1 8 0	20 0 0	*a*. Discharged by Police.
,, ,, main line ...	2	...	2	...	2	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	18 8 0	...	1 12 7	...	
,, in transit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
,, from passenger train ...	6	2	3	1	2	1	3	5	2	1	*b*1	4	...	3,504 0 0	*g*514 12 0	72 0 0	*f*1,385 0 0	*b*. Do. do. do.
,, within the wires ...	*c*15	14	5	7	5	5	5	9	5	5	...	4	...	430 10 0	766 15 3	144 3 9	240 7 0	*c*. I reported under Sec. 157, C. P. C.
,, from Pointsmen's houses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*f*. In a case of 1883.
,, ,, engine shed ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*g*. This case should have been registered at Bibeawul.
Total ...	35	25	15	14	14	10	17	23	15	13	2	10	...	4,223 7 6	1,487 6 3	339 6 8	1,659 0 0	
Offences under the Railway Act	12	7	11	7	9	6	26	9	18	8	8	1	...	...	...	...	..	*d*. Discharged by Police.
Do. Penal Code Sections ..	9	11	8	8	6	5	*c*17	12	6	5	*d*7	7	...	...	89 1 0	...	5 9 3	*e*. 1 insane.
Do. Civil Procedure Code..	6	2	6	2	6	2	6	2	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Do. Act V. of 1861 ...	2	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	
Do. Abkaree Rules ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	29	20	27	17	23	13	51	23	32	15	15	8	...	...	89 1 0	...	5 9 3	
Grand Total ...	64	45	42	31	37	23	68	46	47	28	17	18	...	4,223 7 6	1,576 7 3	339 6 8	1,664 9 3	

E.—MILITARY.

I.—*Statement showing the strength, cost, and other particulars of the Army attached to the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1884.

Nil.

II.—*Statement showing distribution and employment of the Army attached to the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1884.

Nil.

III.—*Statement showing religion, races, and classes of the Native Officers and men of the Army attached to the Hyderabad Assigned Districts on the last day of the year* 1884.

Nil.

F.—MARINE.

I.—*Statement showing the strength and other particulars of the Marine Force attached to the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1884.

Nil.

II.—*Statement showing religion, races, and classes of the Native Officers and men of the Marine Force atttached to the Hyderabad Assigned Districts on the last day of the year* 1884.

Nil.

III.—Statistics of Production and Distribution.

A.—FINANCE.

No. I.—*Account of the Gross and Net Revenues of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year* 1884-85.

Sources of income.	Gross receipts.	Refunds and Drawbacks.	Charges against income.				Net receipts.
			Charges of collecting including cost of salt and opium and cost of maintaining productive works.	Allowances and assignments payable under treaties and other engagements.	Allowances to district and village officers, Inamdars, and Kodgidars.	Total.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue	63,68,250	1,28,093	4,95,264	1,24,577	7,92,043	15,39,977	48,28,273
Opium	1,63,450	...	...	..	...	...	1,63,450
Excise	14,47,148	236	...	...	...	236	14,46,912
Provincial rates	4,69,439	...	...	...	...	...	4,69,439
Forests	2,97,185	...	1,52,649	...	...	1,52,649	1,44,536
Total ...	87,45,472	1,28,329	6,47,913	1,24,577	7,92,043	16,92,862	70,52,610
Stamps	6,43,974	5,931	22,048	...	...	27,979	6,15,995
Registration	56,849	48	...	...	...	48	56,801
Law and Justice ... Refunds	344	...	...	...	...	...	344
Law and Justice ... Real fines, &c.	88,888	...	...	...	...	...	88,888
Police ... Refunds	851	...	...	...	...	...	851
Police ... Real	29,797	...	...	...	...	...	29,797
Education	24,167	...	...	...	...	...	24,167
Medical	490	...	...	...	...	...	490
Scientific and other Minor Departments	1,078	...	...	...	...	...	1,078
Interest	25,627	...	...	...	...	...	25,627
Receipts in aid of superannuations	5,962	...	...	...	...	...	5,962
Stationery and Printing	2,196	...	...	...	...	...	2,196
Miscellaneous	1,11,684	...	...	...	...	...	1,11,684
State Railways—Traffic receipts	1,23,612	...	...	...	...	...	1,23,612
Public Works	10,646	...	...	...	...	...	10,646
Military refunds, &c.	1,08,074	...	...	...	...	...	1,08,074
Contributions from Provincial to Local	80,762	...	...	...	...	...	80,762
Do. from Local to Provincial	1,70,382	...	...	...	...	...	1,70,382
Total ...	14,85,333	5,979	22,048	...	...	28,027	14,57,356
Total Revenue ...	1,02,30,855	1,34,308	6,69,961	1,24,577	7,92,043	17,20,889	85,09,966
EXCLUDED LOCAL FUNDS.							
Town Fund	2,45,111	...	...	...	...	...	2,45,111
Bazaar Cess of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts	73,148	...	...	...	...	...	73,148
MUNICIPAL AND CANTONMENT FUNDS.							
Municipal Fund	1,12,408	...	...	...	...	...	1,12,408
Hyderabad Contingent Cantonment Funds	2,32,544	...	...	...	...	...	2,32,544
Cantonment Fund, Secunderabad	1,03,369	...	...	...	...	...	1,03,369
Total ...	7,66,580	...	...	...	...	...	7,66,580
Grand Total ...	1,09,97,435	1,34,308	6,69,961	1,24,577	7,92,043	17,20,889	92,76,546

A.—FINANCE.

No. II.—*Account of Expenditure from the net income of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year* 1884-85.

Subject of expenditure.	Amount.	
	Last year.	Present year.
	Rs.	Rs.
Interest on other obligations	7,717	7,345
Civil and Political Establishments included under Administration and Revenue Survey	2,21,777	2,52,920
Civil Contingencies	14,566	21,831
Registration	31,648	35,578
Post Office	7,797	7,759
Judicial Charges ... { Courts, &c.	2,04,529	1,97,758
Judicial Charges ... { Prisons	90,656	94,287
Police Charges	8,22,846	8,21,331
Education	2,98,285	3,00,858
Ecclesiastical	3,684	8,465
Medical	1,31,665	1,34,118
Scientific and other Minor Departments ...	6,551	6,322
Civil, Furlough and Absentee Allowances	23,551	46,170
Superannuation, and Retired Allowances and Religious and Charitable Grants	1,19,907	1,07,489
Stationery and Printing	41,841	53,627
Miscellaneous	71,068	51,556
State Railways Charges	92,151	76,144
Public Works do.	12,11,905	12,56,392
Provincial and Local Surpluses and Deficits (Incorporated Local Funds)	...	—1,17,002
Military Charges, Hyderabad Contingent ...	29,75,725	30,17,383
Contributions from Provincial to Local	78,657	80,762
Do. from Local to Provincial	97,471	1,70,382
Total Provincial .	65,56,980	66,89,465
Surplus Provincial ..	13,82,882	18,20,591
EXCLUDED LOCAL FUNDS.		
Town Fund	2,14,296	2,41,456
Bazaar Cess of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts ...	1,01,665	1,27,060
MUNICIPAL AND CANTONMENT FUNDS.		
Municipal Fund	1,44,478	1,38,647
Hyderabad Contingent Cantonment Funds.. ...	1,57,526	2,23,194
Cantonment Fund, Secunderabad	90,766	90,858
Total Local Funds .	7,08,731	8,21,235
Grand Total ...	72,65,711	75,10,700
Local Fund Surplus ...	—79,983	—54,655
Total Surplus ...	13,02,899	17,65,846

A.—FINANCE.

No. III.—*Account of Cash Receipts and Disbursements of the Treasuries of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1884-85.

Receipts.	Amount.	Disbursements.	Amount.
	Rs.		Rs.
Treasury Cash Balance of last year	66,28,674	Expenditure as per Statement No. II.	66,89,465
Net Revenue as per Statement No. I.	85,09,966	Incorporated Local Funds net deficits for the year ...	1,17,002
Excluded Local Funds, *vide* Statement No. I.	3,18,259	Excluded Local Funds as per Statement No. II. ...	3,68,536
Municipal and Cantonment Funds, *vide* Statement No. I. ...	4,48,321	Municipal and Cantonment Funds as per Statement No. II.	4,52,699
Deposit Accounts	16,04,099	Deposit Accounts	16,19,210
Hyderabad State Railway	17,11,078	Hyderabad State Railways ...	16,73,469
Payments to Imprest Accountants	25,49,788	Payments to Imprest Accountants	25,49,788
Local Bill Remittances ...	1,19,48,078	Local Bill Remittances ...	1,27,37,452
Cash Remittances between Treasuries	32,30,819	Cash Remittances between Treasuries	32,30,819
Forest Cash Remittances	4,53,653	Forest Cash Remittances ...	4,53,713
Advances Recoverable ...	16,26,157	Advances Recoverable ...	16,43,581
Interest Trust Account ...	4,783	Interest Trust Account ...	4,761
Suspense Account	...	Suspense Account	...
Cash Recoveries	4,174	Cash Recoveries	4,174
Advances to Cultivators ...	...	Advances to Cultivators ...	...
Permanent Advances ...	219	Permanent Advances ...	2,219
Incorporated Local Funds Debt Accounts	256	Incorporated Local Funds Debt Accounts	...
Public Works Department Proper Debt	17,12,204	Public Works Department Proper Debt	16,40,903
State Railways Debt ...	44,373	State Railways Debt	44,373
Remittance Accounts ...	20,25,743	Remittance Accounts	24,83,250
Departmental Balances ...	3,46,164	Departmental Balances ...	3,54,127
		Berar Surplus paid to His Highness the Nizam ...	13,82,885
Total ...	4,31,66,811		
Disbursements	3,74,57,426	Total ...	3,74,57,426
Treasury Cash Balance at end of year	57,09,385		

B.—PUBLIC WORKS.

Expenditure on Public Works in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, Buildings and Roads Branch.

			Rs.
Final grant at end of year ...	Provincial Fund (Proper)...		11,80,600
	One per cent. cess	...	53,898
	Road Fund ...	...	36,102
	Total	...	12,70,600

	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.
MILITARY.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
ACCOMMODATION FOR TROOPS.						
Buildings for Native Troops.						
Amraoti	...	36	36			
Akola	109	176	285			
Aurangabad	1,937	809	2,746			
Bolarum	2,334	426	2,760			
Jalna	2,238	305	2,543			
Mominabad	1,059	1,123	2,182			
Raichur	39,682	...	39,682			
Hingoli	2,813	665	3,478			
Ellichpur	...	525	525			
Lingsugur	..	429	429			
				50,172	4,494	54,666
Ordnance Works.						
Bolarum	290	...	290			
Ellichpur	141	..	141			
				431	...	431
Staff and Miscellaneous.						
Bolarum	4,010	...	4,010			
				4,010	...	4,010
General Cantonment Works.						
Mominabad	245	..	245			
Bolarum	1,526	...	1,526			
Aurangabad	1,292	...	1,292			
Raichur	1,511	...	1,511			
Hingoli	3,798	..	3,798			
Ellichpur	.. .	1,236	1,236			
				8,372	1,236	9,608
Petty works costing Rs. 200 each and under.						
West	..	..	...	1,086	1,987	3,073
East	...	...	..	3	525	528
South	...	...	...	199	513	712
Total ...	...	...	...	1,288	3,025	4,313
Total Original Works, Military...	...	...	...	64,273	8,755	73,028
CIVIL BUILDINGS.						
16.—*Jails.*						
Akola	3,007	476	3,483			
Buldana	2,234	...	2,234			
Aurangabad	...	85	85			
Amraoti	5,089	635	5,724			
Ellichpur	651	51	702			
Yeotmal	3,277	27	3,304			
Basim	3,802	...	3,802			
				18,060	1,274	19,334
Carried over ...	...	...	...	18,060	1,274	19,334

B.—PUBLIC WORKS.

	Total of each station.			Total of each class,		
	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward ...	...	...	...	18,060	1,274	19,334
17.—*Police.*						
Akola	823	250	1,073			
Chani...	1,577	...	1,577			
Dyanda	4,983	...	4,983			
Khamgaon	5,471	292	5,763			
Nandura	2,221	...	2,221			
Shelves and accoutrement pegs in all police stations in West Berar Division	1,097	...	1,097			
Buldana	...	386	386			
Lunar	...	53	53			
Mehkar	...	14	14			
Aurungabad	...	60	60			
Mangrul	2,897	...	2,897			
Badnera	52	27	79			
Amraoti	59	186	245			
Kura	160	18	178			
Dhunaz	201	13	214			
Seerkheir	191	15	206			
Murtazapur	4,388	...	4,388			
Tullegaon	334	31	365			
Kholapur	198	27	225			
Burroor	387	28	415			
Anjangaon	42	...	42			
Bulgaon	1,046	...	1,046			
Loni	1,146	...	1,146			
Ellichpur	1,721	132	1,853			
Takelkheed	51	27	78			
Karanja	270	21	291			
Nandgaon	...	22	22			
Assegaon	...	11	11			
Chandur	115	24	139			
Yellabara	1,872	...	1,872			
Pardi	2,354	...	2,354			
Medsi	534	...	534			
Basim	1,720	503	2,223			
Yeotmal	491	22	516			
Rallegaon	385	...	385			
Ghatang	28	...	28			
Kullum	196	...	196			
Khair and Panderkoura ...	48	3	51			
Wun	16	...	16			
Mallegaon	95	...	95			
Kulgaon	...	28	28			
Mahagaon	...	45	45			
Bittergaon	...	45	45			
Gutenjee	...	3	3			
				37,172	2,286	39,458
18.—*Educational.*						
Yeotmal	...	217	217			
Chikhli	...	355	355			
Akola	...	262	262			
Jalgaon	173	126	299			
Akot	224	...	224			
Khamgaon	316	...	316			
Amraoti	...	147	147			
Wun	3,595	...	3,595			
Basim	— 224	...	— 224			
				4,084	59,316	5,191
Carried over ...	...	..	...	59,316	4,667	63,983

B.—PUBLIC WORKS.

	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward ...	...	...	...	59,316	4,667	63,983
19.—*Medical.*						
Yeotmal	...	84	84			
Basim	1,292	2	1,294			
Mangrul Pir	523	...	523			
Daryapur	...	5	5			
Risode	500	...	500			
Ellichpur	...	56	56			
Karanja	...	3	3			
Murtazapur	...	3	3			
Morsi	...	3	3			
Amraoti	...	56	56			
Panderkura	1,977	...	1977			
Telhara	300	...	300			
Akola	...	78	78			
Buldana	...	204	204			
Khamgaon	...	48	48			
Aurangabad	...	2	2			
Chandur	2	5	7			
				4,594	549	5,143
20.—*Miscellaneous.*						
Jalgaon	391	...	391			
Akot	846	...	846			
Bolarum	200	158	358			
Akola	106	1,631	1,737			
Khamgaon	715	373	1,088			
Mehkar	11,341	...	11,341			
Malkapur	2,391	...	2,391			
Telhara	2,741	...	2,741			
Making secure all treasuries in Akola and Buldana Districts ...	1,689	...	1,689			
Chudderghaut (Hyderabad) ...	...	553	553			
Buldana	...	308	308			
Aurangabad	...	77	77			
Amraoti	1,685	668	2,303			
Ellichpur	667	115	782			
Daryapur	461	144	605			
Chandur	...	91	91			
Morsi	...	78	78			
Murtazapur	1,413	76	1,489			
Badnera	...	68	68			
Chickalda	...	85	85			
Basim	2,301	519	2,820			
Wun and Panderkura ...	279	25	304			
Pusad	136	...	136			
Yeotmal	274	283	557			
				27,586	5,252	32,838
Petty Works costing Rs. 200 each and under.						
West Berar	...	...	...	2,154	4,266	6,420
East Berar	...	...	...	1,474	3,160	4,634
South Berar	...	...	...	1,675	2,058	3,733
Akola District ...	...	...	...	...	213	213
Amraoti do.	...	...	...	...	215	215
Basim do.	...	...	...	...	23	23
Buldana do.	...	...	...	...	271	271
Ellichpur do.	...	...	...	...	393	393
Wun do.	...	...	...	...	23	23
Total Civil Buildings ...	...	...	...	96,799	21,090	1,17,889

B.—PUBLIC WORKS.

	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
COMMUNICATIONS.						
Motala-Nandura road ...	5,622	...	5,622			
Causeway across Penganga River on Buldana-Chikhli road.	1,234	...	1,234			
Jalna-Deulgaon Raja road ...	1,728	1,209	2,937			
Registering traffic on roads in the division during 1884-85 ...	1,834	...	1,834			
Surveying Nandura-Motala road.	476	...	476			
Akola-Akot road	534	7,436	7,970			
Akola-Medsi road	...	13,915	13,915			
Shegaon-Akot road ..	...	8,038	8,038			
Balapur-Pathur road ...	...	1,742	1,742			
Khamgaon-Balapur road and Khamgaon-Shegaon road ...	...	5,107	5,107			
Khamgaon-Nandura road and Nandura-Jalgaon road ...	...	9,320	9,320			
Khamgaon-Amrapur road ...	...	9,686	9,686			
Amrapur-Chikhli and Amrapur-Lavalla road	...	4,736	4,736			
Malkapur-Mehkar road ...	...	17,293	17,293			
Khamgaon-Pathur road, 2nd and 3rd Sections	...	3,098	3,098			
Do., 1st Section ...	...	2,129	2,129			
Chikhli-Deulgaon Raja road ...	...	7,119	7,119			
Murtazapur-Daryapur road ...	13,392	165	13,557			
Morsi-Burrur road	46,950	110	47,060			
Bridge over Bichen River in Ellichpur Cantonment ...	5,608	...	5,608			
Renewing old causeway at Ellichpur	244	...	244			
Protecting left bank of Bichen River at Ellichpur ...	265	...	265			
Registering traffic on Amraoti-Ellichpur road	375	...	375			
Approach road to Wadali tank from Amraoti station road ...	245	...	245			
Additional out-houses to Ghatang Inspection bungalow on Ellichpur-Pili road	577	...	577			
Constructing a well at Selona ...	179	...	179			
Do. a Police at do. ...	255	...	255			
Amraoti and Ellichpur road ...	...	12,557	12,557			
Ellichpur-Pili road ...	...	12,569	12,569			
Ghatang and Chikalda road ...	...	5,020	5,020			
Karinja-Murtazapur road ...	...	8,099	8,099			
Bulgaon and Chandur road ...	...	5,812	5,812			
Amraoti and Morsi road ...	...	12,307	12,307			
Amraoti and Badnera road ...	...	3,504	3,504			
Roads in Ellichpur station ...	...	560	560			
Roads approaching railway station	...	431	431			
Yeotmal-Wun road, 2nd Section.	745	...	745			
Khandala-Umerkheir road, 1st Section	396	...	396			
Yeotmal-Wun road, 3rd Section.	14,927	...	14,927			
Do. do., 4th Section.	26,982	...	26,982			
Additions to rest-house at Medsi	26	...	26			
Combined Dâk and Inspection bungalow at Paloti on Yeotmal-Dhamangaon road ...	7,298	...	7,298			
Carried over ...	1,29,892	1,51,962	2,81,854	...	...	...

B.—PUBLIC WORKS.

	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward ...	1,29,892	1,51,962	2,81,854			
Constructing a *culvert on 4th mile* Yeotmal-Wun road ...	— 62	...	— 62			
Dry rubble parapet walls to bridges, culverts, &c., Yeotmal-Wun road, 1st and 2nd Sections	— 191	...	— 191			
Constructing stable at Karinja bungalow	394	...	394			
Khandala-Umarkhed road, 2nd Section	5,361	...	5,361			
Drain piping connecting town of Basim with Basim-Pusad and Mangrul-Pir roads ...	233	...	233			
Certain improvements to causeway across Penganga river at Kinnergaon on Basim-Hingoli road	302	...	302			
Constructing a causeway over Dahagaon nulla on 2nd Section Khandalla-Umarkhed road ...	389	...	389			
Constructing causeways and improving road across Puss Nudi.	2,216	...	2,216			
Metalling with broken stones Yeotmal-Damergaon road ...	979	...	979			
Yeotmal-Damongaon road ...	...	9,720	9,720			
Yeotmal-Darwha road ...	...	4,601	4,601			
Basim-Medsi road	...	9,169	9,169			
Basim-Hingoli road ...	...	12,968	12,968			
Oomeree-Panderkoura road ...	...	1,067	1,067			
Khandalla-Umarkhed road, 1st Section	...	2,276	2,276			
Do. do. 2nd Section.	...	440	440			
Yeotmal-Wun road, 1st, 2nd, and 3rd Sections	...	6,096	6,096			
Basim-Pusad road	...	8,099	8,099			
Basim-Karinja road ...	...	6,663	6,663			
Repairing waterways on Yeotmal-Darwha road	...	271	271			
Repairs to Inspection bungalows in the South Berar Division...	...	204	204			
Constructing causeway at Lothekhed...	110	...	110			
Do. do. at Shegaon.	452	...	452			
Collecting material for Parus-Balapur road	407	148	555			
Do. for Kuneree-Barsi Takli road	313	...	313			
Barsi Takli-Mahana road ...	979	...	979			
Sinking well at Tiwasa ...	390	...	390			
Do. at Alliabad ...	1,204	..	1,204			
Stone pavement to causeway at Dyenda	506	...	506			
Do. do. at Kowalkheir	955	...	955			
Chowdee at Waydahe ...	338	...	338			
Do. Jowalkal ...	337	...	337			
Do. Adampore ...	208	...	208			
Road from Khamgaon to Janoona Tank...	509	...	509			
Chowree at Kinkheir ...	98	...	98			
Road at Pusad Tank ...	...	28	28			
Carried over ...	1,46,319	2,13,712	3,60,031	...	...	...

B.—PUBLIC WORKS.

	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward ...	1,46,319	2,13,712	3,60,031			
Diverting the course of nullah at Neemkheira	...	252	252			
Repairing Akola-Balapur road...	...	490	490			
Do. Akola-Oomree ...	...	480	480			
Do. road from railway station to village Borgaon ...	...	480	480			
Do. railway station to Parus	...	325	325			
Road Ghatipurna to Porumkheir.	...	306	306			
Kanabree Takli road ...	...	112	112			
Umarkhed to Ghirdhee ...	...	487	487			
Causeways on Boregaon station road	...	66	66			
Road from Bawanbeer to Darwha	...	2,759	2,759			
Road dam at Mokud ...	272	...	272			
Do. at Maholee ...	335	...	335			
Tending trees at Murtazapur ...	235	..	235			
Road dam at Johara ...	94	...	94			
Improving road to the large causeway at Rithpore ...	152	...	152			
Road dam near Vam ...	61	...	61			
Serai at Omalda	154	..	154			
Amraoti Kurha road ...	238	...	238			
Road dam south of Kamargaon.	280	...	280			
Do. north of Jwara ...	126	...	126			
Do. south of do. ...	305	.	305			
Five drains on west of Ralegaon Wadalee road	336	...	336			
Road dam Badnera to Mangrul-Chowl	297	...	297			
Do. near Goonjee ...	144	...	144			
Tending trees in camping ground at Kurum	222	...	222			
Road dam on road to Sendurjana.	425	...	425			
Road from Wadalee tank to Kurha road	313	...	313			
Road dam Burroor to Sendurjana.	234	...	234			
Road near Police Lines at Amraoti	496	...	496			
Do. do. at Sindola ...	457	...	457			
Do. do. at Henee ...	196	...	196			
Road dam Sendurjana Puchla road	200	...	200			
Planting trees in encamping grounds at Bulgaon ...	135	...	135			
Road dam south of Neem Gowhan Badnera-Mangrul Road ...	97	...	97			
Road dam at Bempla on road to Khamargaon	305	...	305			
Do. do. on Nandgaon Kajee to Darwha ...	99	...	99			
Budallee to Beenoda ...	497	...	497			
Well near serai at Malkheer ...	38	...	38			
Dâk Bungalow at Badnera ...	36	...	36			
Amraoti-Karanja road ...	309	...	309			
Road between Molwihir to Malkapur	711	...	711			
Repairing Attagaon Wadalee road	...	692	692			
Carried over ...	1,54,118	2,20,161	3,74,279	...	...	...

B.—PUBLIC WORKS.

	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward ...	1,54,118	2,20,161	3,74,279	...	...	...
Repairing west crossing at Railway Station at Badnera ...	...	826	826			
Do. dâk bungalow at Amraoti	...	171	171			
Do. road from east crossing Badnera Station ...	...	373	373			
Do. road between Town and Railway Station, Murtazapur ...	...	668	668			
Do. road between Town and Railway Station, Chandur.	...	991	991			
Approach road leading north of dâk bungalow, Amraoti ...	...	296	296			
Repairing fair weather road from Morsi to Loni	...	66	66			
Do. Nair to Morsi ...	...	280	280			
Do. Seerkheer to Daptory.	...	221	221			
Do. Chandur to Koorumpur	...	292	292			
Do. Malkheir to Nandgaon Kajee... ...	...	300	300			
Do. Shegaon to Jeapur...	...	240	240			
Do. Boregaon to Malagaon.	...	629	629			
Do. Metalled road from Dharamsala to Chandur...	...	395	395			
Do. Yeorkheer to Loni ...	...	121	121			
Do. Burroor to Morsi ...	...	152	152			
Do. do. to Jamthee to Ganeshpur ...	...	149	149			
Do. Sirso to Reperkheir...	...	235	235			
Do. Allagaon to Dhanuz ...	...	279	279			
Do. Murtazapur to do. ...	...	307	307			
Do. do. to Khamergaon	...	343	343			
Do. Chandur to Dasasur...	...	560	560			
Repairing fair weather road from Amraoti to Dadree ...	...	210	210			
Do. Sendurjana to Puchla	...	235	235			
Do. Ambara to Rithpore...	...	251	251			
Do. Motar to Ringkheir...	...	381	381			
Do. Nandgaon to Emdustgear	...	235	235			
Do. Bazaar at Chandur ...	...	270	270			
Do. Amraoti to Danota ...	...	224	224			
Do. do. Sirala ...	...	201	201			
Do. Chandur to Hata ...	...	193	193			
Do. Kelapur to Morki ...	...	192	192			
Do. Murtazapur to Jamtee.	...	238	238			
Do. Road from town to railway station, Kuram.	...	22	22			
Do. Fair weather road from Dhanora to Talegaon.	...	465	465			
Do. Kholapur to Batcooley.	...	429	429			
Do. Badnera to Town ...	...	399	399			
Do. do. to Loni ...	...	399	399			
Do. Amraoti to Ratgam...	...	191	191			
Do. Nagpur dâk line ...	...	3,284	3,284			
Do. Fair weather road from Amraoti to Kholapur.	...	244	244			
Carried over...	1,54,118	2,36,118	3,90,236	...	...	...

B.—PUBLIC WORKS.

	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward ...	1,54,118	2,36,118	3,90,236	...	...	...
Repairing fair weather road from Burroor to Amner ...	...	88	88			
Do. Morsi to Routhpore...	...	227	227			
Do. Pusla to Burroor ...	...	398	398			
Do. Koorum to Khodad ...	...	695	695			
Digging catch water and side drains to ghat near Selona	459	...	459			
Repairing road leading to Bramanwarra and Assolah...	...	499	499			
Do. Ansing branch road...	...	499	499			
Dam on Buldana-Masla road ...	439	...	439			
Road dam at Warbined ...	457	...	457			
Do. do. at Hetardee ...	468	...	468			
Do. do. at Budoola ...	467	...	467			
Do. do. at Chikhli ...	287	...	287			
Do. Pimpalgaon Raja ...	467	...	467			
Metal for branch roads at Malkapur	...	268	268			
Spreading moorum from Buldana to Deulghaut	...	225	225			
Repairing road from Nandura to Rajura	...	300	300			
Verandah at serai at Assegaon.	332	...	332			
Road from Police Station to Byram	142	...	142			
Dharumsala at Pathrote ...	400	...	400			
Repairs to traveller's bungalow at Assegaon	...	— 6	— 6			
Repairing chowree at Erad ...	...	257	257			
Repairing ghat road at Nowza ...	...	250	250			
				1,58,036	2,39,818	3,97,854
Petty Works costing Rs. 200 each and under.						
West Berar Division ...	...	...	...	242	596	838
East Berar Division ...	...	...	...	860	545	1,405
South Berar Division ...	...	...	...	386	421	807
Akola District	...	...	...	428	5,297	5,725
Amraoti do.	...	...	...	1,942	9,051	10,993
Basim do.	...	...	...	798	886	1,684
Buldana do.	...	...	...	3	3,957	3,960
Ellichpur do.	...	...	...	190	6,934	7,124
Wun do.	...	...	...	200	2,142	2,342
Total Communications ...	...	...	...	1,63,085	2,69,647	4,32,732
Miscellaneous Public Improvements						
Akola-Hingoli Railway Survey.	5,185	...	5,185			
Constructing Khamgaon Tank.	99,599	...	99,599			
Tank at Mardi for cattle grazing purposes	16,233	...	16,233			
Anicut at Ambari in Melghat...	1,248	...	1,248			
Taking observations of rain-fall in West Berar Division ...	430	..	430			
Additional waste weir to Kootassa Tank	— 260	...	— 260			
Carried over ...	1,22,435	...	1,22,435	...	...	...

B.—PUBLIC WORKS.

	Total of each station.			Total of each class		
	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward ...	1,22,435	...	1,22,435		...	...
Restoring old tank at Bhanjara.	1,762	...	1,762			
Special repairs to bund of Kootassa tank	491	...	491			
Constructing a tank at Mukta Ganesh near Botha ...	1,937	...	1,937			
Constructing a masonry anicut across Num river at Amrapur.	2,064	...	2,064			
Do. do. at Rajura ...	1,014	...	1,014			
Do. do. at Akulkhed.	685	...	685			
Do. do. at Pimpalgaon Nath	766	...	766			
Placing a stone paving below overfall of waste weir, Akutwarra tank	299	...	299			
Constructing an anicut of stone masonry at Haward in Melghat Taluk, Ellichpur ...	184	...	184			
Repairing the Musjid Tank at Fatehkhelda	...	577	577			
Kalapani Reservoir to supply town of Amraoti with water...	1,09,283	...	1,09,283			
Distribution of pipes in Amraoti town in connection with water-supply	— 5,988	...	— 5,988			
Tank at Pohara cattle grazing purposes	5,019	...	5,019			
Do. at Heergawan do. ...	3,253	...	3,253			
Do. at Dhamangaon do. ..	218	...	218			
Taking observations of rain-fall in the Division	84	...	84			
Anicut at Baramtana in the Melghat	371	...	371			
Anicut at Sonapur ...	997	...	997			
Do. at Chichera ...	1,223	...	1,223			
Do. at Tekra ...	150	...	150			
Do. at Ghatang ...	5,764	...	5,764			
Do. at Bori	673	...	673			
Do. at Salenah	497	...	497			
Do. at Boorudghat ...	1,941	...	1,941			
Do. at Mota	841	...	841			
Do. at Telghat	32	...	32			
Dam below Sakur Taloo at Chikalda	6	...	6			
Additional waste weir to Wadali dam	1,530	...	1,530			
Improving bund of Karanja tank.	413	...	413			
Widening escape channel of Karanja tank and building masonry to preserve escape ..	663	...	663			
Improvements to Bhalar Tank in Wun District ...	1,911	...	1,911			
Constructing masonry anicut at Darwha in Wun District ...	330	...	330			
Improving bund of Wakud tank in Basim District ...	1,637	...	1,637			
Tank at Hewri in Wun District.	11,466	...	11,466			
Repairing tank at Ambari ...	...	772	772			
Repairing Yeotmal Tank bund.	...	12	12			
Carried over ...	2,73,951	1,361	2,75,312	...	...	...

B.—PUBLIC WORKS.

	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward ...	2,73,951	1,361	2,75,312	...	...	...
Repairing the Khair anicut in Wun District	...	271	271			
Iron girder bridge on road from Tahsilee to school at Basim ..	801	...	801			
				2,74,752	1,632	2,76,384
Petty Works costing Rs. 200 each and under.						
West Berar	...	...	...	172	293	465
East Berar	...	...	...	634	531	1,165
South Berar	...	...	...	55	138	193
				861	962	1,823
Total Miscellaneous Public Improvements	..	...	...	2,75,613	2,594	2,78,207

Abstract.

			Rs.
Original Works		...	5,99,769
Repairs		...	3,02,086
Establishment		...	2,25,867
Tools and Plant		...	9,883
Profit and Loss		...	141
			11,37,746
Add— *Increase to Suspense Balances, viz* :—			
Stock purchases and sales	70		
Stock	606		
Miscellaneous	3,561		
			4,237
Net Provincial Service Expenditure during 1884-85 ...		...	11,41,983

Abstract.

Debitable against Provincial Grant proper ...			...	10,60,364
Do.	One per Cent. Cess Assignment ...		...	40,520
Do.	Road Fund		...	41,099.
		Total	...	11,41,983

B.—PUBLIC WORKS

Statement showing the (Capital) income and expenditure on productive works in Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year 1884-85.

Names of large works or class of minor works.	Whether received from Native Government or whether made by British Government.	Capital expenditure from Berar Revenue.	Receipts and expenditure during the year.					Remarks.
			Gross income.	Cost of establishment.	Cost of repairs and maintenance.	Charges for interest.	Net surplus or deficit.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Khamgaon State Railway	Wholly made by British Government.	4,90,810	46,830	*	*	19,636	*	
Amraoti State Railway	Wholly made by British Government.	4,44,771	76,782	...	...	17,793	...	
		9,35,581	1,23,612	...	...	37,429	...	

* The gross working expenses for 1884-85 were Rs. 33,793 for the Khamgaon and Rs. 42,608 for the Amraoti State Railway; but these cannot be divided between cost of "Establishment and cost of Repairs and Maintenance," as the accounts furnished by the Great Indian Peninsula Railway Company do not afford this information.

C.—RAILWAYS.

Names of railways.	Mileage opened during the year.	Total miles opened.	Passengers during the year.				Receipts from passengers.	Receipts from merchandise	Receipts from railway materials, Electric telegraph and sundries.	Total receipts during 1884-85.	Maintenance and working expenses during 1884-85.	Net profits.	No. of European staff.	No. of Native staff.	Total capital expenditure.
			1st Class.	2nd Class.	3rd Class.	4th Class.									
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.
Khamgaon	7·53	7·53	*	*	*	*	7,105	39,411	314	46,830	33,793	13,037	*	*	4,90,810
Amraoti	5·5	5·5	*	*	*	*	14,770	61,767	245	76,782	42,608	34,174	*	*	4,41,771

* Particulars cannot be furnished, as the line was worked by the Great Indian Peninsula Railway Company, who have not reported them.

D.—MARINE.

I.—*Statement showing the various Government Ships and Vessels employed in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1884.

Nil.

II.—*Statement showing the number of officers and men employed otherwise than in Government Vessels in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1884.

Nil.

E.—AGRICULTURE.

I.—*Crops cultivated in acres.*

Districts.	Cereals, pulse, and other food grains.									Oil seeds.						Other crops.					Deduct area cropped more than once.	Actual area on which crops were grown.
	Jowari (great millet or holcus sorghum).	Wheat.	Rice or Padi.	Bajri (spiked millet.)	Gram.	Tur (cadjan pea or cajanus indicus.)	Worad (phaseolus radiatus).	Lac (lithyrus sations.)	Kutki. (panicum miliare)	Til (sesame).	Ulsi or linseed.	Castor seed.	Ground nut.	Kurbal (Fulconeria insiquis)	Kurdi (safflower.)	Sugarcane.	Cotton.	Jute hemp.)	Tobacco.	Other crops not specified above.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Amraoti	438,058	132,653	288	621	20,576	91,491	235	10,576	55	24,970	175,390	119	536	2,345	986	475	470,932	1,032	5,882	21,506	...	1,398,726
Akola	388,071	111,588	215	19,671	30,968	28,022	3,306	18,539	21	3,611	174,156	111	257	2,407	879	450	457,602	2,000	3,674	27,777	...	1,273,325
Ellichpur ...	159,431	49,684	1	462	10,718	16,001	572	5,088	...	1,334	43,533	78	79	3	773	129	242,138	2	2,940	11,580	...	544,546
Buldana	331,862	189,313	5,355	62,298	41,859	13,068	1,442	4,315	80	14,590	81,375	185	1,204	33,109	31,265	1,774	310,683	1,351	3,899	22,978	...	1,152,005
Wun	425,923	110,572	2,385	23	36,283	56,407	581	7,057	...	50,636	115,071	4,456	...	103	179	424	225,969	1,166	2,919	22,653	..	1,062,807
Basim	326,567	215,356	8,147	2,681	37,769	3,185	4,874	6,327	11,473	13,917	24,003	2,795	191	27,985	6,206	1,230	243,096	1,946	2,157	24,784	...	964,689
Total ...	2,069,912	809,166	16,391	85,756	178,173	208,174	11,010	51,902	11,629	109,058	613,528	7,744	2,267	65,952	40,288	4,482	1,950,420	7,497	21,471	131,278	...	6,396,098
Melghat	11,171	9,891	5,393	126	8,929	838	18	907	7,968	3,952	166	..	..	...	...	..	8,982	...	.	18,517	..	76,858
Grand Total ...	2,081,085	819,057	21,784	85,882	187,102	209,012	11,028	52,809	19,597	113,010	613,694	7,744	2,267	65,952	40,288	4,482	1,959,402	7,497	21,471	149,795	...	6,472,956

E.—AGRICULTURE.

II.—*Irrigation.*

Districts.	Total area of crops in column 17, Form B., irrigated and unirrigated.	Area irrigated.						Details.				Remarks.
		By canal.		Tanks.	Wells.	Other sources.	Total area of crops irrigated.	Wheat.	Other cereals and pulses.	Miscellaneous food crops.	Miscellaneous non-food crops.	
		Government.	Private.									
Amraoti	1,398,726	...	...	...	6,357	208	6,565	87	2,502	3 465	511	
Akola	1,273,325	...	...	...	8,584	42	8,626	682	3,843	4,094	7	
Ellichpur	544,546	21	68	...	2,704	...	2,793	...	...	2,173	620	
Buldana	1,152,005	...	...	...	19,148	2,175	21,323	11,357	1,976	7,935	55	
Wun	1,062,807	35	21	58	2,483	171	2,768	...	...	2,725	43	
Basim	964,689	...	...	37	6,999	...	7,036	23	...	7,013	...	
Total ..	6,396,098	56	89	95	46,275	2,596	49,111	12,149	8,321	27,405	1,236	
Melghat	76,858	..	...	...	24	...	24	...	...	24	...	
Grand Total ...	6,472,956	56	89	95	46,299	2,596	49,135	12,149	8,321	27,429	1,236	

III.—*Agricultural Stock.*

Districts.	Cows and bullocks.	Buffaloes.	Horses and ponies.	Mules and donkeys.	Sheep and goats.	Carts.	Ploughs.	Boats.	Remarks.
Amraoti ...	308,329	64,344	6,489	6,500	94,232	30,202	15,686	..	
Akola	247,018	68,185	5,852	5,962	61,246	24,302	12 429	.	
Ellichpur ...	93,623	23,159	3,082	3,004	34 036	14,075	3,992	...	
Buldana	281,026	59,952	9,411	3,822	79,517	17,348	28,530	1	
Wun	315,166	44,874	5,078	2,127	77,903	21,110	28,883	...	
Basim	268,694	48,521	8,466	1,880	47,300	7,946	27,535	...	
Total ...	1,513,856	309,035	38,328	23,295	394,234	114,983	117,055	1	
Melghat	25,095	2,772	1,215	60	6,460	1,222	3,936	...	
Grand Total ...	1,538,951	311,807	39,543	23,355	400,694	116,205	120,991	1	

F.—PRICES OF PRODUCE AND LABOUR.

I.—*Prices of Produce.*

Districts.	Price of produce per maund of 80 lbs.																																					Plough bullocks, each.			Sheep, each.			Fish, per seer.			Iron, per maund.		
	Rice.			Wheat.			Linseed.			Jute.			Cotton uncleaned.			Sugar.			Salt.			Ghee.			Jowari.			Grain.			Bajree.			Firewood.																					
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Amraoti ...	3	8	0	1	9	0	3	3	0		...		6	0	0	7	0	0	3	0	0	27	0	0	1	4	0	1	13	0	2	3	0	0	5	0	45	0	0	3	0	0	0	4	0	10	0	0
Akola ...	5	0	0	1	9	0	3	0	0		...		5	8	0	9	0	0	3	2	0	27	0	0	1	7	0	1	14	0	1	14	0	0	6	0	35	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	8	0	0
Ellichpur ...	3	10	0	1	12	0	2	14	0		...		5	0	0	6	5	0	3	5	0	26	2	0	1	5	0	1	13	0	1	14	0	0	5	0	35	0	0	2	8	0	0	4	0	8	0	0
Buldana ...	4	3	0	1	9	0	3	6	0	4	4	0	4	11	0	9	10	0	3	7	0	24	11	0	1	6	0	1	10	0	1	8	0	0	6	0	40	0	0	2	8	0	0	4	0	9	0	0
Wun ...	2	15	0	1	5	0	3	8	0	4	6	0	4	7	0	10	0	0	3	11	0	25	0	0	1	6	0	1	6	0		...		0	3	0	62	0	0	2	8	0	0	3	0	10	0	0
Basim ...	3	5	0	1	6	0	3	8	0	3	0	0	5	0	0	7	0	0	4	0	0	24	0	0	1	1	0	1	9	0		...		0	8	0	40	0	0	2	0	0	0	4	0	10	0	0
Average ..	3	12	0	1	8	0	3	4	0	3	14	0	5	1	0	8	1	0	3	7	0	25	10	0	1	5	0	1	11	0	1	14	0	0	5	0	43	0	0	2	9	0	0	3	0	9	0	0

II.—*Wages of Labour.*

	Amraoti.			Akola.			Ellichpur.			Buldana.			Wun.			Basim.			Average.			Remarks.
	Per diem.																					
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	
Skilled	0	12	0	0	12	0	0	10	0	0	9	0	0	11	0	0	14	0	0	11	0	
Unskilled	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	
Cart and bullocks	0	12	0	0	14	0	0	13	0	0	13	0	0	11	6	0	14	0	0	13	0	
Camels, each	0	8	0	0	13	6	0	8	0	0	12	0	0	11	6	0	8	0	0	10	0	
Donkeys, per score...	2	8	0	2	13	6	3	10	6	2	4	0	2	15	0	4	0	0	3	0	0	
Bullocks, per pair	0	8	0	0	11	0	0	10	0	0	10	0	0	6	6	0	8	0	0	9	0	

G.—MINES AND QUARRIES.

Nil.

H.—MANUFACTURES.

	Class of manufactures.										Remarks.
	Silk.	Cotton.	Wool.	Other fibres.	Paper.	Wood.	Iron.	Brass and Copper.	Building.	Miscellaneous.	
Number of ginning and pressing factories.	...	16	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	*1	* Oil press worked by steam.
Cotton mill	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Private looms or small works ...	540	36,849	2,324	1,583	9	6,827	2,892	772	11,175	...	
Number of workmen in large works ... ... { Male ...	..	1,361	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Number of workmen in large works ... ... { Female ...	...	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Number of workmen in small works or independent artisans	1,081	58,035	2,324	1,583	29	9,636	4,978	1,571	21,382	...	
Number of European Superintendents in large works	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Value of blocks in do. ...	Information not available.										
Estimated out-turn of all works ...					Do.	do.					

NOTE.—The figures for this return are taken from last year's return, no reliable statistics having been collected during the year.

I.—TRADE.

No. I.—*Total Rail-borne Imports of Berar during the year ending 31st March 1885, compared with the Imports of the preceding year.*

Articles, and whence imported.	Import into Berar.			
	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.
	1883-84.		1884-85.	
ANIMALS (LIVING)—				
Horses, Ponies and Mules—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	3	900
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port			2	600
Rajputana and Central India	1	125	2	600
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	89	11,125	14	4,200
Bombay Port			24	7,200
Central Provinces ...	4	500	13	3,900
Madras and Hyderabad ...	3	375	16	4,800
Total ...	97	12,125	74	22,200
Cattle—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India	...	....	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	2	100		100
Bombay Port			...	...
Central Provinces ...	...	...	...	....
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	2	100	2	100
Sheep and Goats—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India	...	...	...	..
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	3	7	2	4
Bombay Port			3	6
Central Provinces ...	1	3	9	18
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	4	10	14	28
Other kinds—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	2	50	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta.				
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India	2	50	3	15
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	104	2,600	24	120
Bombay Port			28	140
Central Provinces ...	26	650	28	140
Madras and Hyderabad ...	4	100	10	50
Total ...	138	3,450	93	465
COAL—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta...			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	9	8	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	11,450	10,019	5,915	1,848
Bombay Port ...	130,342	1,14,048	66,974	20,929
Central Provinces ...			556,728	1,73,978
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ..	141,801	1,24,075	629,617	1,96,755
COTTON, RAW—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	114	1,824	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta...			...	...
Calcutta Port... ...			...	...
Rajputana and Central India	238	3,808	72	1,152
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	6,003	96,048	147	2,352
Bombay Port ...			23	368
Central Provinces ...	691	11,056	4,096	65,536
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	7,046	1,12,736	4,338	69,408

Articles, and whence imported.	Import into Berar.			
	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.
	1883-84.		1884-85.	
COTTON GOODS—				
1. Twist and yarn (European.)				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	136	8,160	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta...			...	...
Calcutta Port ...			72	5,040
Rajputana and Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	7,337	4,40,220	26	1,820
Bombay Port ...			7,313	5,11,910
Central Provinces ...	8	480	1	70
Madras and Hyderabad ...	..	...	...	...
Total ...	7,481	4,48,860	7,412	5,18,840
2. Twist and Yarn (Indian)—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	37	1,480	1	40
Bengal excluding Calcutta...			2	80
Calcutta Port ...			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	98	3,920	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	4,907	1,96,280	1,110	44,400
Bombay Port ...			2,882	1,15,280
Central Provinces ...	1,172	46,380	1,627	65,080
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	6,214	2,48,560	5,622	2,24,880
3. Piece Goods (European) in bales and boxes—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	211	21,100	1	85
Bengal excluding Calcutta...			...	...
Calcutta Port ...			64	5,815
Rajputana and Central India.	...	...	3	255
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	44,819	44,81,900	60	5,310
Bombay Port ...			41,171	35,03,495
Central Provinces ...	21	2,100	1	85
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	45,051	45,05,100	41,300	35,15,045
4. Piece Goods (Indian) in bales and boxes—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	6,157	4,92,560	3,899	1,95,530
Bengal excluding Calcutta ..			4	200
Calcutta Port			..	...
Rajputana and Central India.	397	31,760	88	4,720
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	15,050	12,04,000	2,747	1,37,450
Bombay Port			8,468	4,23,760
Central Provinces ...	11,268	9,01,440	9,839	4,91,740
Madras and Hyderabad ...	338	27,040	273	13,650
Total ...	33,210	26,56,800	25,313	12,67,050
Total of Cotton Goods ...	91,956	78,59,320	79,647	55,25,815
DRUGS AND CHEMICALS—				
1. Intoxicating drugs other than opium (ganja, bhang, charas, other kinds)—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	4	100	10	1,500
Bengal excluding Calcutta...			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	12	300	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	1,632	40,800	28	4,200
Bombay Port			7	1,050
Central Provinces ...	...	...	219	32,850
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,648	41,200	264	39,600
2. Non-intoxicating—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	679	27,270	424	4,240
Bengal excluding Calcutta ..			...	...
Calcutta Port			17	170
Rajputana and Central India	162	6,480	259	2,590
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	3,844	1,63,440	496	4,960
Bombay Port			4,532	45,320
Central Provinces ...	854	34,160	829	8,290
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	18	180
Total ...	5,539	2,31,350	6,575	65,750
Total of Drugs and Chemicals...	7,187	2,72,550	6,839	105,350

I.—TRADE.

No. I.—*Total Rail-borne Imports of Berar during the year ending 31st March 1885, compared with the Imports of the preceding year*—continued.

Articles, and whence imported.	Import into Berar.			
	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.
	1883-84.		1884-85.	
DYES AND TANS—				
1. Indigo—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	508	45,720	367	58,720
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port			..	...
Rajputana and Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency exclud-				
ing Bombay Port ...	136	12,240	37	5,920
Bombay Port			...	...
Central Provinces ..	14	1,260	38	6,080
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	658	59,220	442	70,720
2. Myrabolams—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	27	135
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency exclud-				
ing Bombay Port ...	...	...	79	395
Bombay Port			12	60
Central Provinces ...	...	...	2,501	12,505
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	2,619	13,095
3. Aniline Dyes—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency exclud-				
ing Bombay Port ...	...	...	...	...
Bombay Port			...	...
Central Provinces ...	...	...	...	...
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	..
4. Cutch—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	1,428	35,700
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			387	9,675
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India	...	...	69	1,725
Bombay Presidency exclud-				
ing Bombay Port ..	...	...	28	700
Bombay Port			124	3,100
Central Provinces ...	...	...	493	12,325
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	2,529	63,225
5. Other kinds—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	2,988	24,864	92	2,760
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India	6	108	43	1,290
Bombay Presidency exclud-				
ing Bombay Port ...	7,471	1,17,228	485	14,550
Bombay Port			999	29,970
Central Provinces ...	3,847	32,273	1,232	36,960
Madras and Hyderabad ...	17	340	56	1,680
Total ...	14,329	1,74,813	2,907	87,210
Total Dyes and Tans ...	14,987	2,34,033	8,497	2,34,250
GRAINS—				
1. Wheat—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	...	..
Bengal excluding Calcutta...			..	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency exclud-				
ing Bombay Port ...	1,103	1,930	2	4
Bombay Port			...	...
Central Provinces ...	5,603	9,805	1,699	2,973
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	6,706	11,735	1,701	2,977

Articles, and whence imported.	Import into Berar.			
	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.
	1883-84.		1884-85.	
GRAINS—*continued*—				
2. Rice—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	1	3	5	15
Bengal excluding Calcutta...			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	5	15	1	3
Bombay Presidency exclud-				
ing Bombay Port ...	204	606	105	315
Bombay Port ...			27	81
Central Provinces ...	327,323	9,81,629	251,431	7,54,293
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ..	327,533	9,82,253	251,569	7,54,707
3. Jowar and Bajra—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			..	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	99	148	102	153
Bombay Presidency exclud-				
ing Bombay Port ...	1,515	2,273	68	102
Bombay Port			...	...
Central Provinces ..	583	874	169	253
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	2,197	3,295	339	508
4. Gram—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	10,369	15,5[illegible]	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India	170	255	1[illegible]	...
Bombay Presidency exclud-				284
ing Bombay Port ...	9,649	14,473	178	...
Bombay Port			11	19
Central Provinces ...	182,324	2,73,486	36,783	64,370
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	..	..
Total ...	202,512	3,03,768	37,134	64,984
5. Other Grains—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	14	21	272	476
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	9	13	1,118	1,956
Bombay Presidency exclud-				
ing Bombay Port ...	695	1,043	1,732	3,031
Bombay Port			11	19
Central Provinces ...	9,512	14,268	54,452	95,291
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	10,230	15,345	57,585	1,00,773
Total Grains ...	549,178	13,16,396	348,328	9,23,949
HIDES AND SKINS—				
Hides of Cattle—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	6	105
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	...	...	2	50
Bombay Presidency exclud-				
ing Bombay Port ...	17	272	14	305
Bombay Port			8	200
Central Provinces ...	23	368	191	4,073
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	40	640	221	4,733
Skins of Sheep, Goats and small animals—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India	12	264	...	...
Bombay Presidency exclud-				
ing Bombay Port ...	56	1,232	51	1,230
Bombay Port			...	...
Central Provinces ...	621	13,662	78	15,670
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	689	15,158	829	16,900
Total Hides and Skins ...	729	15,798	1,050	21,633

I.—TRADE.

No. I.—*Total Rail-borne Imports of Berar during the year ending 31st March 1885, compared with the Imports of the preceding year*—continued.

Articles, and whence imported.	Import into Berar.			
	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.
	1883-84.		1884-85.	
HORNS—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	3	60	1	10
Bengal excluding Calcutta...			...	...
Calcutta Port ...			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	2	40	8	80
Bombay Presidency exclud-ing Bombay Port ...	14	280	1	10
Bombay Port ...			...	..
Central Provinces ...	...	...	59	590
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	19	380	69	690
JUTE, RAW—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	56	560	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta...			...	...
Calcutta Port ...			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	...	...	60	270
Bombay Presidency exclud-ing Bombay Port ...	173	1,730	77	346
Bombay Port ...			...	...
Central Provinces ...	33	330	6	27
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	262	2,620	143	643
JUTE, GUNNY BAGS, AND CLOTH—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	789	5,918	44	352
Bengal excluding Calcutta...			270	2,160
Calcutta Port ...			308	2,464
Rajputana and Central India.	336	2,520	18	144
Bombay Presidency exclud-ing Bombay Port ...	34,409	2,58,068	2,155	17,240
Bombay Port ...			54,013	4,32,104
Central Provinces ...	296	2,220	887	7,096
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	53	424
Total ...	35,830	2,68,726	57,748	4,61,984
LAC—				
1. Stick—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	215	3,225	184	3,680
Bengal excluding Calcutta...			...	...
Calcutta Port ...			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	376	5,640	6	120
Bombay Presidency exclud-ing Bombay Port ...	144	2,160	...	...
Bombay Port ...			4	80
Central Provinces ...	597	8,955	629	12,850
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,332	19,980	823	16,460
2. Shell—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	6	60	1	30
Bengal excluding Calcutta...			...	...
Calcutta Port ...			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency exclud-ing Bombay Port ...	...	...	...	...
Bombay Port ...			...	...
Central Provinces ...	...	...	...	...
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	6	60	1	30
Total, Lac ...	1,338	20,040	824	16,490
LEATHER—				
Manufactured—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	95	3,800	60	4,800
Bengal excluding Calcutta...			2	160
Calcutta Port ...			1	80
Rajputana and Central India.	74	2,960	32	2,560
Bombay Presidency exclud-ing Bombay Port ...	136	5,440	33	2,640
Bombay Port ...			278	22,240
Central Provinces ...	91	3,640	105	8,400
Madras and Hyderabad ...	1	40	3	240
Total ...	397	15,880	514	41,120

Articles, and whence imported.	Import into Berar.			
	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.
	1883-84.		1884-85.	
LIQUORS—				
1. Beer—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta...			...	..
Calcutta Port ...			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency exclud-ing Bombay Port ...	...	...	2	90
Bombay Port ...			1,042	46,890
Central Provinces ...	...	...	26	1,170
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	..	...
Total ...	...	..	1,070	48,150
2. Wines—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	16	960	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta...			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India	...	..	...	...
Bombay Presidency exclud-ing Bombay Port ...	2,871	1,72,260	3	150
Bombay Port ...			518	25,900
Central Provinces ...	49	2,940	16	800
Madras and Hyderabad ...	15	900	...	...
Total ...	2,951	1,77,060	537	26,850
3. Spirits—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	12	300
Bengal excluding Calcutta...			...	...
Calcutta Port ...			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	..	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency exclud-ing Bombay Port ...	...	...	3	75
Bombay Port ...			886	22,150
Central Provinces ..	...	...	8	200
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	..
Total ...	...	...	909	22,725
Total Liquors ...	2,951	1,77,060	2,516	97,725
METALS—				
1. Copper—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	716	35,800	26	1,300
Bengal excluding Calcutta...			...	...
Calcutta Port ...			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	72	3,600	89	4,450
Bombay Presidency exclud-ing Bombay Port ...	11,755	5,87,750	774	38,700
Bombay Port ...			312	15,600
Central Provinces ...	835	41,750	6	300
Madras and Hyderabad ...	27	1,350	4	200
Total ...	13,405	6,70,250	1,211	60,550
2. Iron—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	116	928	14	70
Bengal excluding Calcutta...			...	...
Calcutta Port			18	90
Rajputana & CentralIndia.	173	1,384	42	210
Bombay Presidency exclud-ing Bombay Port ...	85,811	6,86,488	3,507	17,535
Bombay Port			76,580	3,82,900
Central Provinces ...	125	1,000	357	1,785
Madras and Hyderabad ...	10	80	237	1,185
Total ..	86,235	6,89,880	80,755	4,03,775
3. Tin—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	..	1	11
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana & Central India.	...	...	3	33
Bombay Presidency exclud-ing Bombay Port ...	...	...	180	1,430
Bombay Port			528	5,808
Central Provinces ...	...	...	78	858
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	..	1	11
Total ...	...	...	741	8,151

I.—TRADE.

No. I.—*Total Rail-borne Imports of Berar during the year ending 31st March 1885, compared with the Imports of the preceding year*—continued.

Articles, and whence imported.	Import into Berar.			
	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.
	1883-84.		1884-85.	
METALS—continued.				
4. Others—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	70	1,750	398	4,378
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			1	11
Calcutta Port			1	11
Rajputana & Central India	7	175	81	891
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	3,151	78,775	3,756	41,316
Bombay Port ...			2,549	28,039
Central Provinces ...	149	3,725	415	4,565
Madras and Hyderabad ...	3	75	7	77
Total ...	3,380	84,500	7,208	79,288
Total Metals ...	103,020	14,44,630	89,915	5,51,764
OILS—				
1. Caster—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana & Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	...	...	8	120
Bombay Port ...			132	1,980
Central Provinces ...	...	...	638	9,570
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	783	11,745
Total ...	...	...	1,561	23,415
2. Kerosine—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana & Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ..	...	...	43	258
Bombay Port ...			52,358	3,14,148
Central Provinces ..	...	...	38	228
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	52,439	3,14,634
3. Others—				
Sind, Punjab, & N. W. P....	8	104	7	105
Bengal excluding Calcutta..			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana & Central India.	16,615	2,25,995	1,710	25,650
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ..	58,527	7,60,851	18,425	2,76,375
Bombay Port			1,881	28,215
Central Provinces ...	2,370	30,810	658	9,870
Madras and Hyderabad ...	1,117	14,521	127	1,905
Total ...	78,637	10,22,281	22,808	3,42,120
Total Oils ...	78,637	10,22,281	76,808	6,80,169
OIL-SEEDS—				
1. Linseed—				
Sind, Punjab, & N. W. P....	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta..			..	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana & Central India	53	132	15	63
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	...	...	1	3
Bombay Port			...	...
Central Provinces ..	76	190	536	1,876
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	129	322	555	1,942
2. Mustard and Rape—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	5	20	11	50
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana & Central India.	..	...	1	4
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	...	...	24	108
Bombay Port ...			...	...
Central Provinces ...	7	28	82	369
Madras and Hyderabad ...	....	...	...	...
Total ...	12	48	118	531

Articles, and whence imported.	Import into Berar.			
	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.
	1883-84.		1884-85.	
OIL-SEEDS—*continued.*				
3. Til or Jingili—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	194	776	10	45
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana & Central India.	1	4	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	...	...	87	391
Bombay Port			2	9
Central Provinces ...	287	1,148	35	157
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...		...
Total ...	482	1,928	134	602
4. Niger—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana & Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	...	...	...	...
Bombay Port ...			...	...
Central Provinces ...	...	...	...	...
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...
5. Caster—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port ...			...	...
Rajputana & Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	...	...	...	...
Bombay Port			...	...
Central Provinces ...	...	...	...	...
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...
6. Other Oil-Seeds—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	31	93	25	75
Bengal excluding Calcutta..			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana & Central India.	4,510	13,530	4,710	23,386
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	4,534	13,602	4,201	12,607
Bombay Port			15	69
Central Provinces ...	190	570	3,047	9,253
Madras and Hyderabad ...	29	87	159	477
Total ...	9,294	27,882	12,157	45,867
Total Oil-Seeds ...	9,917	30,180	12,964	48,942
OPIUM—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta..			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana & Central India.	228	2,28,000	328	3,28,000
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	...	...	...	...
Bombay Port			...	...
Central Provinces ...	...	...	...	...
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	228	2,28,000	328	3,28,000
PAPER AND PASTE-BOARD				
Sind, Punjab, & N. W. P.	...	...	279	11,160
Bengal excluding Calcutta..			503	20,120
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana & Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	...	...	41	1,640
Bombay Port ...			1,444	57,760
Central Provinces ...	...	...	16	640
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	....	2,283	91,320

I.—TRADE.

No. I.—*Total Rail-borne Imports of Berar during the year ending 31st March 1885, compared with the Imports of the preceding year*—continued.

Articles, and whence imported.	Import into Berar.			
	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.
	1883-84.		1884-85.	
PROVISIONS—				
1. Ghi—				
Sind, Punjab, & N. W. P.	13	338	37	1,110
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port... ...			...	...
Rajputana & Central India.	3	78	142	4,260
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	15	390	17	510
Bombay Port			...	...
Central Provinces ...	3	78	59	1,770
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	34	884	255	7,650
2. Dried Fruits and Nuts—				
Sind, Punjab, & N. W. P	749	3,745	385	1,925
Bengal excluding Calcutta...			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana & Central India.	87	615	96	480
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	134,535	8,17,174	475	2,375
Bombay Port			61,509	3,07,545
Central Provinces ...	2,245	11,258	795	3,975
Madras and Hyderabad ...	86	430	1	5
Total ...	137,702	8,33,222	63,261	3,16,305
3. Other kinds—				
Sind, Punjab & N. W. P...	5	100	291	2,910
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port			2	20
Rajputana & Central India.	25	500	152	1,520
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	4,420	88,400	4,542	45,420
Bombay Port			3,918	39,180
Central Provinces ...	4,540	90,800	4,311	43,110
Madras and Hyderabad ...	14	280	31	310
Total ...	9,004	1,80,080	13,247	1,32,470
Total of Provisions ...	146,740	10,14,186	76,763	4,56,425
RAILWAY PLANT AND ROLLING STOCK—				
Sind, Punjab, & N. W. P.	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port... ...			...	...
Rajputana and Central India	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	...	...	67,855	2,03,565
Bombay Port			28,424	85,272
Central Provinces ...	...	...	57,521	1,72,563
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	153,800	4,61,400
SALT—				
Sind, Punjab, & N. W. P.	79	316	52	182
Bengal excluding Calcutta..			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana & Central India..	116,401	465,604	45	157
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	211,613	846,452	355,819	12,45,366
Bombay Port			16,744	58,604
Central Provinces ...	21	84	...	...
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	55	193
Total ...	328,114	13,12,456	372,715	13,04,502
SALTPETRE—				
Sind, Punjab, & N. W. P.	680	4,080	452	4,520
Bengal excluding Calcutta...			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana & Central India.	55	330	43	430
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	225	1,350	96	960
Bombay Port			2,625	26,250
Central Provinces ...	...	...	31	310
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	960	5,760	3,247	32,470

Articles, and whence imported.	Import into Berar.			
	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.
	1883-84.		1884-85.	
SILK—				
1. Raw (Indian)—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	2	700
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			7	2,450
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana & Central India.	...	...	1	350
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	4	1,600	...	...
Bombay Port			47	16,450
Central Provinces ..	21	8,400	20	7,000
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	25	10,000	77	26,950
2. Raw (Foreign)—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta			..	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana & Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	...	...	...	..
Bombay Port			36	14,400
Central Provinces ...	...	...	...	...
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	36	14,400
3. Piece Goods (Indian)—				
Sind, Punjab, & N. W. P....	170	1,70,000	4	3,200
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			5	4,000
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana & Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	45	45,000	33	26,400
Bombay Port			5	4,000
Central Provinces ..	16	16,000	9	7,200
Madras and Hyderabad ..	...	...	...	...
Total ...	231	2,31,000	56	44,800
4. Piece Goods (Foreign)—				
Sind, Punjab & N. W. P....	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana & Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	...	...	...	...
Bombay Port			2	2,000
Central Provinces ...	...	...	...	...
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	2	2,000
Total of Silk ...	256	2,41,000	171	88,150
SPICES—				
Sind, Punjab, & N. W. P...	2,933	58,660	1,211	24,220
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			9	180
Calcutta Port			3	60
Rajputana & Central India.	9,746	1,94,920	3,539	70,780
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	18,190	3,63,800	3,199	63,980
Bombay Port			38,603	7,72,060
Central Provinces ...	1,140	22,800	2,076	41,520
Madras and Hyderabad ...	132	2,640	452	9,040
Total ...	32,141	6,42,820	49,087	9,81,740
STONE AND LIME—				
Sind, Punjab & N. W. P....	7	10	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta..			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana & Central India.	15	23	..	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	1,061	1,592	416	2,080
Bombay Port			2,414	12,070
Central Provinces ...	316	474	3,944	19,720
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,399	2,099	6,774	33,870

I.—TRADE.

No. I.—*Total Rail-borne Imports of Berar during the year ending 31st March 1885, compared with the Imports of the preceding year*—continued.

Articles, and whence imported.	Import into Berar.			
	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.
	1883-84.		1884-85.	
SUGAR—				
1. Drained—				
Sind, Punjab, & N. W. P....	43,697	6,55,455	3,217	38,604
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			210	2,520
Calcutta Port ...			...	...
Rajputana & Central India.	30	450	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	15,240	2,28,600	209	2,508
Bombay Port ...			36,858	4,42,296
Central Provinces ...	111	1,665	93	1,116
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	59,078	8,86,170	40,587	4,87,044
2. Undrained—				
Sind, Punjab, & N. W. P....	43,410	3,47,280	12,628	63,140
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			17,801	89,005
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana & Central India.	62	496	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	33,102	2,64,816	36,520	1,82,600
Bombay Port ...			1,325	6,625
Central Provinces ...	876	7,008	919	4,595
Madras and Hyderabad ...	1	8	2	10
Total ...	77,451	6,19,608	69,195	3,45,975
Total of Sugar ...	136,529	15,05,778	109,782	8,33,019
TEA—				
1. Indian—				
Sind, Punjab, & N. W. P. ...	102	8,160	15	1,500
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			640	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana & Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	73	5,840	1	100
Bombay Port			36	3,600
Central Provinces ...	...	...	...	...
Madras and Hyderabad ...	21	1,680	21	2,100
Total ...	102	8,160	73	7,300
2. Foreign—				
Sind, Punjab, & N. W. P....	37	3,700	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port ...			...	...
Rajputana & Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...			...	...
Bombay Port			3	240
Central Provinces ...	...	...	...	...
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	37	3,700	3	240
Total of Tea ...	139	11,860	76	7,540
TIMBER—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	12	48	5	20
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana & Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	13,209	52,836	2,411	9,644
Bombay Port			10,383	41,532
Central Provinces ...	47,930	1,91,720	54,928	2,19,712
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	61,151	2,44,604	67,727	2,70,908

Articles, and whence imported.	Import into Berar.			
	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.
	1883-84.		1884-85.	
TOBACCO—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	242	3,872	44	440
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana & Central India.	17	272	10	100
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	269	4,304	458	4,580
Bombay Port			50	500
Central Provinces ...	32	512	199	1,990
Madras and Hyderabad ...	219	3,504	296	2,960
Total ...	779	12,464	1,057	10,570
UMBRELLAS—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana & Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	...	...	5	250
Bombay Port			607	30,350
Central Provinces ...	...	...	...	...
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	1	50
Total ...	...	...	613	30,650
WOOL—				
1. Raw—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	34	680
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana & Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	22	440	371	7,420
Bombay Port			45	900
Central Provinces ...	...	...	12	240
Madras and Hyderabad ..	...	...	...	...
Total ...	22	440	462	9,240
2. Piece Goods (Europe)—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	..	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			..	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana & Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	...	...	...	...
Bombay Port			39	7,800
Central Provinces ..	...	...	...	...
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	39	7,800
3. Piece Goods (Indian.)				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P...	14	1,400	179	8,950
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port ...			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	88	8,800	73	3,650
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	2,353	2,35,300	956	47,800
Bombay Port ...			32	1,600
Central Provinces ...	352	35,200	360	18,000
Madras and Hyderabad...	549	54,900	1,486	74,300
Total ...	3,356	3,35,600	3,086	1,54,300
4. Shawls—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	....	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta ..			...	...
Calcutta Port ...			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	...	...	...	...
Bombay Port ...			...	...
Central Provinces ...	...	...	...	...
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...
Total of Wool ...	3,378	3,36,040	3,587	1,71,340

I.—TRADE.

No. I.—*Total Rail-borne Imports of Berar during the year ending 31st March 1885, compared with the Imports of the preceding year.*—concluded.

Articles, and whence imported.	Import into Berar.				Articles, and whence imported.	Import into Berar.			
	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.	Quantity in maunds	Value in Rupees.		Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.
	1883-84.		1884-85.			1883-84.		1884-85.	
ALL OTHER ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE—					PROVINCIAL TOTAL OF ALL ARTICLES				
1. Manufactured—									
2. Unmanufactured—									
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. Provinces ...			1,883	9,415	Sind, Punjab, and N. W. Provinces ...			28,044	4,88,088
Bengal excluding Calcutta	3,022	47,945	33	165	Bengal excluding Calcutta	118,579	19,86,649	19,234	1,30,726
Calcutta Port ...			36	180	Calcutta Port ...			522	14,530
Rajputana and Central India	1,317	10,670	812	4,060	Rajputana and Central India	151,510	12,03,992	13,938	4,86,441
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port	67,752	5,87,241	13,668	68,340	Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port	819,578	1,29,14,075	533,633	25,58,619
Bombay Port ...			31,239	1,56,195	Bombay Port ...			579,423	84,63,768
Central Provinces ...	74,547	5,88,241	56,474	2,82,370	Central Provinces ...	811,461	35,10,488	1,112,495	27,42,005
Madras and Hyderabad	654	5,878	620	3,100	Madras and Hyderabad	3,233	1,14,228	4,686	1,28,692
Total ...	147,292	12,39,975	104,765	5,23,825	GRAND TOTAL ...	1,904,361	1,97,29,432	2,291,975	1,50,12,869

I.—TRADE.

No. II.—*Total Rail-borne Exports of Berar during the year ending 31st March 1885, compared with the Exports of the preceding year.*

Articles, and to where exported.	Export from Berar.			
	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.
	1883-84.		1884-85.	
ANIMALS (LIVING)—				
Horses, Ponies and Mules—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	1	300
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India	2	300	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	15	2,250	8	2,400
Bombay Port			4	1,200
Central Provinces ...	2	300	14	4,200
Madras and Hyderabad ...	2	300	6	1,800
Total ...	21	3,150	33	9,900
Cattle—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	3	90	...	...
Bombay Port			6	300
Central Provinces ...	...	...	...	...
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	3	90	6	300
Sheep and Goats—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	84	168	996	1,992
Bombay Port			2	4
Central Provinces ...	3	6	7	14
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	87	174	1,005	2,010
Other kinds—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	1	5
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India	...	...	2	10
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	77	1,925	48	240
Bombay Port			26	130
Central Provinces ...	11	275	42	210
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	3	15
Total ...	88	2,200	122	610
COAL—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta...			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	13	13	2,993	935
Bombay Port ...			...	...
Central Provinces ...	...	...	1,749	547
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	13	13	4,742	1,482
COTTON, RAW—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	20,957	3,35,312	20,551	3,28,816
Bengal excluding Calcutta...			...	...
Calcutta Port... ...			...	...
Rajputana and Central India	1	16	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	1,001,700	1,60,27,200	177	2,832
Bombay Port ...			782,256	1,25,16,096
Central Provinces ...	454	7,264	1,190	19,040
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,023,112	1,63,63,792	804,174	1,28,66,784

Articles, and to where exported.	Export from Berar.			
	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.
	1883-84.		1884-85.	
COTTON GOODS—				
1. Twist and yarn (European.)—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta...			...	...
Calcutta Port ...			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	5	300	...	...
Bombay Port ...			...	...
Central Provinces ...	11	660	4	280
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	16	960	4	280
2. Twist and Yarn (Indian)—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	2	80
Bengal excluding Calcutta...			...	...
Calcutta Port ...			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	3	126	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	188	7,896	80	3,200
Bombay Port ...			196	7,840
Central Provinces ...	6,955	2,92,110	11,726	4,69,040
Madras and Hyderabad ...	118	4,956	21	840
Total ...	7,264	3,05,088	12,025	4,81,000
3. Piece Goods (European) in bales and boxes—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta...			...	...
Calcutta Port ...			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	20	2,000	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	14	1,400	2	170
Bombay Port ...			3	255
Central Provinces ...	1	100	99	8,415
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	35	3,500	104	8,840
4. Piece Goods (Indian) in bales and boxes—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	32	1,600	35	1,750
Bengal excluding Calcutta...			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	117	5,850	283	14,150
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	4,398	2,19,900	2,475	1,23,790
Bombay Port			651	32,550
Central Provinces ...	460	23,000	535	26,790
Madras and Hyderabad ...	279	13,950	578	28,920
Total ...	5,286	2,64,300	4,557	2,27,950
Total of Cotton Goods ...	12,601	5,73,848	16,690	7,18,070
DRUGS AND CHEMICALS—				
1. Intoxicating drugs other than opium (ganja, bhang, charas, other kinds)—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	..	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta...			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	601	15,025	...	...
Bombay Port			5	750
Central Provinces ...	1	25	...	...
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	602	15,050	5	750
2. Non-intoxicating—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	4	40
Bengal excluding Calcutta ..			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India	5	175	1	10
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	1,140	39,900	301	3,010
Bombay Port			153	1,530
Central Provinces ...	204	7,140	4,629	46,290
Madras and Hyderabad ...	7	245	13	130
Total ...	1,356	47,460	5,101	51,010
Total of Drugs and Chemicals...	1,958	62,510	5,106	51,760

I.—TRADE.

No. II.—*Total Rail-borne Exports of Berar during the year ending 31st March 1885, compared with the Exports of the preceding year*—continued.

Articles, and to where exported.	Export from Berar.			
	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.
	1883-84.		1884-85.	
DYES AND TANS—				
1. Indigo—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	1	90	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port			..	...
Rajputana and Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency exclud- ing Bombay Port ...	3	270	1	160
Bombay Port			...	...
Central Provinces ..	64	5,760	36	5,760
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	68	6,120	37	5,920
2. Myrabolams—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	...	...	25	125
Bombay Presidency exclud- ing Bombay Port ...	...	...	14	70
Bombay Port			18,189	90,945
Central Provinces ...	...	...	19	95
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	18,247	91,235
3. Aniline Dyes—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency exclud- ing Bombay Port ...	...	...	...	...
Bombay Port			...	...
Central Provinces ..	...	...	...	...
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...
4. Cutch—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India	...	...	1	25
Bombay Presidency exclud- ing Bombay Port ..	...	...	46	1,150
Bombay Port			3	75
Central Provinces ...	...	...	120	3,000
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	170	4,250
5. Other kinds—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	256	2,321	219	6,570
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India	7,040	62,736	6,699	2,00,970
Bombay Presidency exclud- ing Bombay Port ...	9,139	92,433	1,517	45,510
Bombay Port			2,975	89,250
Central Provinces ...	1,317	11,242	2,161	64,830
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	65	1,950
Total ...	17,752	1,68,732	13,636	4,09,080
Total Dyes and Tans ...	17,820	1,74,852	32,090	5,10,485
GRAINS—				
1. Wheat—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	2	4	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta...			..	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	276	207	...	...
Bombay Presidency exclud- ing Bombay Port ..	649,596	11,36,793	18,887	33,052
Bombay Port			516,628	9,04,099
Central Provinces ...	24	43	13,893	24,313
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	2,453	4,293
Total ...	649,898	11,37,047	551,861	9,65,757

Articles, and to where exported.	Export fromBerar.			
	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.
	1883-84.		1884-85.	
GRAINS—*continued*—				
2. Rice—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	2	6	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta...			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	3,871	11,613	697	2,091
Bombay Presidency exclud- ing Bombay Port ...	4,836	14,411	2,266	6,798
Bombay Port			2,470	7,410
Central Provinces ...	1	3	78	234
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	3	9
Total ..	8,710	26,033	5,514	16,542
3. Jowar and Bajra—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			..	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency exclud- ing Bombay Port ...	121,443	1,82,165	26,219	39,328
Bombay Port			29,481	44,222
Central Provinces ..	627	941	22,113	33,169
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	39	58
Total ...	122,070	1,83,106	77,852	1,16,777
4. Gram—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India	196	294	...	...
Bombay Presidency exclud- ing Bombay Port ...	12,365	18,547	233	408
Bombay Port			15	26
Central Provinces ..	67	100	11	19
Madras and Hyderabad ...	5	8	..	...
Total ...	12,633	18,949	259	453
5. Other Grains—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	617	926	7	12
Bombay Presidency exclud- ing Bombay Port ...	26,598	39,897	15,007	26,262
Bombay Port			46,292	81,011
Central Provinces ...	62	93	2,027	3,647
Madras and Hyderabad ...	1	2	789	1,381
Total ..	27,278	40,918	64,122	1,12,213
Total Grains ...	820,589	14,06,053	699,608	12,11,742
HIDES AND SKINS—				
Hides of Cattle—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	134	2,144	701	11,216
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	91	1,456	17	326
Bombay Presidency exclud- ing Bombay Port ..	4,925	78,800	5,004	81,135
Bombay Port			1,488	26,724
Central Provinces ...	254	4,064	317	5,324
Madras and Hyderabad ...	896	14,336	2,415	38,640
Total ...	6,300	1,00,800	9,942	1,63,365
Skins of Sheep, Goats and small animals—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	8	200	25	500
Bengal excluding Calcutta.			...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India	...	...	3	60
Bombay Presidency exclud- ing Bombay Port ...	2,626	65,650	1,610	32,750
Bombay Port			178	3,600
Central Provinces ...	152	3,800	273	5,490
Madras and Hyderabad ...	5,205	1,30,125	5,053	1,01,060
Total ...	7,991	1,99,775	7,142	1,43,460
Total Hides and Skins ...	14,291	3,00,575	17,084	3,06,825

I.—TRADE.

No. II.—*Total Rail-borne Exports of Berar during the year ending 31st March 1885, compared with the Exports of the preceding year*—continued.

Articles, and to where exported.	Export from Berar.			
	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.
	1883-84.		1884-85.	
HORNS—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.				
Bengal excluding Calcutta...	...	...	...	...
Calcutta Port ...			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency exclud-ing Bombay Port ...	1,480	29,600	43	430
Bombay Port ...			1,502	15,020
Central Provinces ...	10	200	19	190
Madras and Hyderabad ...	40	800	15	150
Total ...	1,530	30,600	1,579	15,790
JUTE, RAW—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.				
Bengal excluding Calcutta...	...	...	...	...
Calcutta Port ...			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency exclud-ing Bombay Port ...	423	3,384	29	130
Bombay Port ...			155	697
Central Provinces ...	33	264	175	788
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	456	3,648	359	1,615
JUTE, GUNNY BAGS AND CLOTH—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.			63	504
Bengal excluding Calcutta...	168	1,260	...	...
Calcutta Port ...			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	290	2,175	115	920
Bombay Presidency exclud-ing Bombay Port ...	3,858	28,935	1,899	15,192
Bombay Port ...			1,267	10,136
Central Provinces ...	6,096	45,719	4,501	36,008
Madras and Hyderabad ...	6	45	3	24
Total ...	10,418	78,134	7,848	62,784
LAC—				
1. Stick—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.				
Bengal excluding Calcutta...	18	270	...	...
Calcutta Port ...			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	...	...	1	20
Bombay Presidency exclud-ing Bombay Port ...	287	4,475	76	1,520
Bombay Port ...			2	40
Central Provinces ...	25	375	26	520
Madras and Hyderabad ...	65	1,005	478	9,560
Total ...	395	6,125	583	11,660
2. Shell—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.			...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta...	...	...	...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency exclud-ing Bombay Port ...	7	70	...	...
Bombay Port			...	...
Central Provinces ...	...	...	...	...
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	7	70	...	...
Total, Lac ...	402	6,195	583	11,660
LEATHER—				
Manufactured—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.			4	320
Bengal excluding Calcutta...	...	...	...	...
Calcutta Port ...			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	...	...	30	2,400
Bombay Presidency exclud-ing Bombay Port ...	35	1,400	19	1,520
Bombay Port ...			18	1,440
Central Provinces ...	23	920	23	1,840
Madras and Hyderabad ...	6	240	10	800
Total ...	64	2,560	104	8,320

Articles, and to where exported.	Export from Berar.			
	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.
	1883-84.		1884-85.	
LIQUORS—				
1. Beer—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.			...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta...	...	...	...	...
Calcutta Port ...			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency exclud-ing Bombay Port ...	...	...	...	...
Bombay Port ...			4	180
Central Provinces ...	...	...	3	135
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	7	315
2. Wines—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.			...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta...	...	...	...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	3	180	...	...
Bombay Presidency exclud-ing Bombay Port ...	7	420	2	100
Bombay Port ...			4	200
Central Provinces ...	...	...	1	50
Madras and Hyderabad ...	2	120	...	...
Total ...	12	720	7	350
3. Spirits—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.			...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta...	...	...	...	...
Calcutta Port ...			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency exclud-ing Bombay Port ...	...	...	...	...
Bombay Port ...			1	25
Central Provinces ...	...	...	2	50
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	3	75
Total Liquors ...	12	720	17	740
METALS—				
1. Copper—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.			30	1,500
Bengal excluding Calcutta...	202	10,100	...	...
Calcutta Port ...			...	...
Rajputana and Central India.	68	3,400	53	2,650
Bombay Presidency exclud-ing Bombay Port ...	590	29,500	91	4,550
Bombay Port ...			12	600
Central Provinces ...	1,372	68,600	160	8,000
Madras and Hyderabad ...	19	950	13	650
Total ...	2,251	1,12,550	359	17,950
2. Iron—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.			1,757	8,785
Bengal excluding Calcutta...	309	2,472	...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana & Central India.	897	7,176	264	1,320
Bombay Presidency exclud-ing Bombay Port ...	2,595	20,760	233	1,165
Bombay Port			252	1,260
Central Provinces ...	371	2,968	1,869	9,345
Madras and Hyderabad ...	9	72	322	1,610
Total ...	4,181	33,448	4,697	23,485
3. Tin—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.			...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta	...	...	...	...
Calcutta Port			...	...
Rajputana & Central India.	...	...	30	330
Bombay Presidency exclud-ing Bombay Port ...	...	...	16	176
Bombay Port			...	...
Central Provinces ...	...	...	20	220
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	..	...	...
Total ...	...	...	66	726

I.—TRADE.

No. II.—*Total Rail-borne Exports of Berar during the year ending 31st March 1885, compared with the Exports of the preceding year*—continued.

Articles, and to where exported.	Export from Berar. 1883-84. Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.	1884-85. Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.
METALS—*continued.*				
4. Others—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.			29	319
Bengal excluding Calcutta.	6	150	...	..
Calcutta Port				
Rajputana & Central India.	34	850	58	638
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...			358	3,938
Bombay Port ...	92	2,300	32	352
Central Provinces ...	44	1,100	566	6,226
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	14	154
Total ...	176	4,400	1,057	11,627
Total Metals ...	6,608	1,50,398	6,179	53,788
OILS—				
1. Castor—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.				
Bengal excluding Calcutta.	...	...	...	...
Calcutta Port				
Rajputana & Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...			4	60
Bombay Port ...	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces ...	...	...	...	...
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	4	60
2. Kerosine—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.				
Bengal excluding Calcutta.	...	...	...	...
Calcutta Port				
Rajputana & Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...			5	30
Bombay Port ...	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces ...	...	...	16	96
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	21	126
3. Others—				
Sind, Punjab, & N. W. P....			237	3,555
Bengal excluding Calcutta..	356	5,696	...	...
Calcutta Port				
Rajputana & Central India.	10	160	80	1,200
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	1,362	21,792	64	960
Bombay Port			72	1,080
Central Provinces ...	95	1,520	470	7,050
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,823	29,168	923	13,845
Total Oils ...	1,823	29,168	948	14,031
OIL-SEEDS—				
1. Linseed—				
Sind, Punjab, & N. W. P....				
Bengal excluding Calcutta..	...	...	...	...
Calcutta Port				
Rajputana & Central India	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	820,180	20,50,450	1,402,735	49,09,572
Bombay Port				
Central Provinces ...	...	...	...	...
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	820,180	20,50,450	1,402,735	49,09,572
2. Mustard and Rape—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.				
Bengal excluding Calcutta.	...	...	...	...
Calcutta Port				
Rajputana & Central India.	..	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	2,272	9,088	55	247
Bombay Port ...			2,323	10,454
Central Provinces ...	...	...	20	90
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	2,272	9,088	2,398	10,791

Articles, and to where exported.	Export from Berar. 1883-84. Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.	1884-85. Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.
OIL-SEEDS—*continued.*				
3. Til or Jingili—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.				
Bengal excluding Calcutta.	...	...	...	...
Calcutta Port				
Rajputana & Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...			716	3,222
Bombay Port	82,654	3,30,616	91,133	4,10,099
Central Provinces ...	...	...	3,901	17,554
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	82,654	3,30,616	95,750	4,30,875
4. Niger—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.				
Bengal excluding Calcutta.	...	...	...	...
Calcutta Port				
Rajputana & Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...				
Bombay Port	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces ...	...	...	...	...
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	..
5. Castor—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.				
Bengal excluding Calcutta.	...	...	...	...
Calcutta Port				
Rajputana & Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...			37	129
Bombay Port	...	...	268	939
Central Provinces ...	...	...	9	31
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	314	1,099
6. Other Oil-Seeds—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.				
Bengal excluding Calcutta..	...	...	...	...
Calcutta Port				
Rajputana & Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	484	1,452	425	1,283
Bombay Port			9,253	29,051
Central Provinces ...	307	921	276	922
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	791	2,373	9,954	31,256
Total Oil-Seeds ...	905,897	23,92,527	1,511,151	53,83,593
OPIUM—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.				
Bengal excluding Calcutta..	...	...	...	...
Calcutta Port				
Rajputana & Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...				
Bombay Port	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces ...	1	1,000	...	...
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ..	1	1,000	...	...
PAPER AND PASTE-BOARD				
Sind, Punjab, & N. W. P.				
Bengal excluding Calcutta..	...	..	...	...
Calcutta Port				
Rajputana & Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...			5	200
Bombay Port ...	...	...	1	40
Central Provinces ...	...	...	32	1,280
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	2	80
Total ...	...	...	40	1,600

I.—TRADE.

No. II.—*Total Rail-borne Exports of Berar during the year ending 31st March 1885, compared with the Exports of the preceding year*—continued.

Articles, and to where exported.	Export from Berar.			
	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.
	1883-84.		1884-85.	
PROVISIONS—				
1. Ghi—				
Sind, Punjab, & N. W. P.			1	30
Bengal excluding Calcutta	1	26	...	...
Calcutta Port ...			...	...
Rajputana & Central India	420	10,920	30	900
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port	15,093	392,496	4,850	1,45,500
Bombay Port ...			10,639	3,19,170
Central Provinces	153	3,978	885	26,550
Madras and Hyderabad	15	390	...	...
Total ...	15,685	407,810	16,465	492,150
2. Dried Fruits and Nuts—				
Sind, Punjab, & N. W. P.			...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta	175	754	...	...
Calcutta Port ...			...	...
Rajputana & Central India	445	1,804	13	65
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port	1,142	6,452	87	435
Bombay Port ...			18	90
Central Provinces	2,349	12,258	891	4,455
Madras and Hyderabad	...	...	...	...
Total ...	4,111	21,268	1,009	5,045
3. Other kinds				
Sind, Punjab & N. W. P.			8	80
Bengal excluding Calcutta	1	20	...	...
Calcutta Port ...			...	...
Rajputana & Central India	...	...	72	720
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port	80	1,600	224	2,240
Bombay Port ...			642	6,420
Central Provinces	63	1,260	770	7,700
Madras and Hyderabad	4	80	...	...
Total ...	148	2,960	1,716	17,160
Total of Provisions ...	19,944	4,32,038	19,130	5,14,355
RAILWAY PLANT AND ROLLING STOCK—				
Sind, Punjab, & N. W. P.			...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta	...	...	...	...
Calcutta Port...			...	...
Rajputana and Central India	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port	...	...	35,605	1,06,815
Bombay Port ...			9,437	28,311
Central Provinces	...	...	26,086	78,258
Madras and Hyderabad	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	71,128	2,13,384
SALT—				
Sind, Punjab, & N. W. P.			...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta	...	...	...	...
Calcutta Port ...			...	...
Rajputana & Central India	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port	49	196	25	87
Bombay Port ...			...	...
Central Provinces	7,118	28,472	353	1,236
Madras and Hyderabad	...	...	...	...
Total ...	7,167	28,668	378	1,323
SALTPETRE—				
Sind, Punjab, & N. W. P.			...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta	...	...	...	...
Calcutta Port ...			...	...
Rajputana & Central India	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port	...	...	19	190
Bombay Port ...			...	...
Central Provinces	...	...	71	710
Madras and Hyderabad	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	90	900

Articles, and to where exported.	Export from Berar.			
	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.
	1883-84.		1884-85.	
SILK—				
1. Raw (Indian)				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.			...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta	...	...	...	...
Calcutta Port ...			...	...
Rajputana & Central India	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port	...	...	...	...
Bombay Port ...			..	...
Central Provinces	...	...	2	700
Madras and Hyderabad	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	2	700
2. Raw (Foreign)				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.			..	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta	...	...	..	...
Calcutta Port ...			...	...
Rajputana & Central India	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port	...	...	...	..
Bombay Port ...			...	...
Central Provinces	...	...	...	..
Madras and Hyderabad	...	...	...	..
Total ...	...	...	...	...
3. Piece Goods (Indian—				
Sind, Punjab, & N. W. P.			...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta	...	...	...	...
Calcutta Port ...			...	..
Rajputana & Central India	2	2,600	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port	2	2,000	1	800
Bombay Port ...			...	...
Central Provinces	4	4,000	...	...
Madras and Hyderabad	...	...	...	...
Total ...	8	8,600	1	800
4. Piece Goods (Foreign)—				
Sind, Punjab & N. W. P.			...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta	...	...	...	...
Calcutta Port ...			...	...
Rajputana & Central India	...	...	...	..
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port	...	...	...	...
Bombay Port ...			...	...
Central Provinces	...	...	...	...
Madras and Hyderabad	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...
Total of Silk ...	8	8,600	3	1,500
SPICES—				
Sind, Punjab, & N. W. P.			139	2,780
Bengal excluding Calcutta	100	2,500	...	...
Calcutta Port ...			1	20
Rajputana & Central India	250	6,250	433	8,660
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port	4,790	1,19,750	999	19,980
Bombay Port ...			2,273	45,460
Central Provinces	442	11,050	1,755	35,100
Madras and Hyderabad	134	3,350	36	720
Total ...	5,716	1,42,900	5,636	1,12,720
STONE AND LIME—				
Sind, Punjab & N. W. P.			...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta	...	...	...	...
Calcutta Port ...			...	...
Rajputana & Central India	2	3	..	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port	68	102	37	185
Bombay Port ...			...	...
Central Provinces	12	18	3	15
Madras and Hyderabad	...	...	...	...
Total ...	82	123	40	200

I.—TRADE.

No. II —*Total Rail-borne Exports of Berar during the year ending 31st March 1885, compared with the Exports of the preceding year*—continued.

Articles, and to where exported.	Export from Berar.			
	1883-84.		1884-85.	
	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.
SUGAR—				
1. Drained—				
Sind, Punjab, & N. W. P....	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta.				
Calcutta Port				
Rajputana & Central India.	13	208	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	811	12,976	71	852
Bombay Port ...			...	...
Central Provinces ...	1,564	25,024	652	7,824
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	8	96
Total ...	2,388	38,208	731	8,772
2. Undrained—				
Sind, Punjab, & N. W. P....	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta.				
Calcutta Port				
Rajputana & Central India.	23	184	217	1,085
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	1,302	10,416	399	1,995
Bombay Port			...	...
Central Provinces ...	318	2,544	3,248	16,240
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,643	13,144	3,864	19,320
Total of Sugar ...	4,031	51,352	4,595	28,092
TEA—				
1. Indian—				
Sind, Punjab, & N. W. P....	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta.				
Calcutta Port				
Rajputana & Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	...	...	...	...
Bombay Port				
Central Provinces ...	60	4,800	...	...
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	60	4,800	...	...
2. Foreign—				
Sind, Punjab, & N. W. P....	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta.				
Calcutta Port				
Rajputana & Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	...	...	...	...
Bombay Port				
Central Provinces ...	...	...	...	...
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...
Total of Tea ...	60	4,800	...	...
TIMBER—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta.				
Calcutta Port				
Rajputana & Central India.	66	264	1	4
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	915	3,660	229	916
Bombay Port			1	4
Central Provinces ...	33	132	140	560
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,014	4,056	371	1,484

Articles, and to where exported.	Export from Berar.			
	1883-84.		1884-85.	
	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.
TOBACCO—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta.				
Calcutta Port				
Rajputana & Central India.	38	760	54	540
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	1,053	21,060	326	3,260
Bombay Port			...	...
Central Provinces ...	4,123	82,460	5,630	56,300
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	2	20
Total ...	5,214	1,04,280	6,012	60,120
UMBRELLAS—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta.				
Calcutta Port				
Rajputana & Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	...	...	...	...
Bombay Port			1	50
Central Provinces ...	...	...	...	...
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	1	50
WOOL—				
1. Raw—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta.				
Calcutta Port				
Rajputana & Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	...	...	...	...
Bombay Port				
Central Provinces ...	61	1,525	179	3,580
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	61	1,525	179	3,580
2. Piece Goods (Europe)—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta.				
Calcutta Port				
Rajputana & Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	...	...	...	...
Bombay Port				
Central Provinces ...	...	...	...	...
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...
3. Piece Goods (Indian)				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P...	1	100	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta.				
Calcutta Port ...				
Rajputana and Central India.	2	200	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	81	8,100	59	2,950
Bombay Port ...			2	100
Central Provinces ...	48	4,800	93	4,650
Madras and Hyderabad...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	132	13,200	154	7,700
4. Shawls—				
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. P.	...	...	...	...
Bengal excluding Calcutta ..				
Calcutta Port				
Rajputana and Central India.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port ...	...	...	...	...
Bombay Port				
Central Provinces ...	...	...	...	...
Madras and Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...
Total of Wool ...	193	14,725	333	11,280

I.—TRADE.

No. II.—*Total Rail-borne Exports of Berar during the year ending 31st March 1885, compared with the Exports of the preceding year*—concluded.

Articles, and to where exported.	Export from Berar.				Articles, and to where exported.	Export from Berar.			
	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.		Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in Rupees.
	1883-84.		1884-85.			1883-84.		1884-85.	
ALL OTHER ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE—					PROVINCIAL TOTAL OF ALL ARTICLES—				
1. Manufactured—									
2. Unmanufactured—									
Sind, Punjab, and N. W. Provinces ...			511	2,555	Sind, Punjab, and N. W. Provinces ...			24,316	3,69,705
Bengal excluding Calcutta	425	6,043	8	40	Bengal excluding Calcutta	23,154	3,71,068	8	40
Calcutta Port ...			1	5	Calcutta Port ...			2	25
Rajputana and Central India	23,363	89,064	1,557	7,785	Rajputana and Central India	38,163	2,11,297	10,741	2,47,016
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port	31,206	2,53,230	48,786	2,43,930	Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port	2,82,511	2,13,11,313	172,626	9,70,179
Bombay Port ...			24,434	1,22,170	Bombay Port ...			2,957,464	1,97,20,977
Central Provinces ...	5,163	42,047	3,288	16,440	Central Provinces ...	40,542	7,04,881	117,115	10,71,320
Madras and Hyderabad	356	3,761	240	1,200	Madras and Hyderabad	7,167	1,74,735	12,572	1,94,160
Total ...	60,513	3,94,145	78,825	3,94,125	GRAND TOTAL ...	2,921,537	2,27,73,294	3,294,844	3,25,73,422

No. III.—IMPORTS.—*Road-borne.*

ROAD-BORNE TRADE. IMPORT. 1884-85.		I. Animals living (for sale.) 1 Horses, ponies, and mules. No.	V.	2 Cattle. No.	V.	3 Sheep and goats. No.	V.	4 Other kinds. No.	V.	II. Borax. W.	V.	III. Canes and rattans. W.	V.	IV. Caoutchouc. W.	V.	V. Chinese and Japanese ware. V.	VI. Coal and coke. W.	V.	VII. Cotton, raw. W.	V.	VIII. Cotton manufactured. 1 Twist and yarn, (European). W.	V.	2 Twist and yarn, (Indian). W.	V.	3 Piece-goods, (European). W.	V.	4 Piece-goods, (Indian). W.	V.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
BULDANA DISTRICT—																													
Deulgaon Raja ...	1884-85	906	29,007	...	...	...	...	422	4,120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,422	16,846	78	312	708	32,415	...	...	2,598	1,80,337
	1883-84	732	18,300	1,219	18,150	...	...	568	5,680	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,623	11,648	...	...	777	38,492	...	...	3,279	2,79,272
Sawargaon ...	1884-85	18	327	197	4,588	499	1,065	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1883-84	29	1,082	274	6,776	531	1,124	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	292	1,216	...	...	...	...	...	...	143	9,280
BASIM DISTRICT—																													
Rajgaon ...	1884-85	10	1,600	62	2,648	467	548	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28,741	4,59,840	...	...	...	...	...	...	930	60,960
	1883-84	....	...	101	1,980	110	330	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,495	2,63,770	...	...	...	...	...	...	750	67,500
Risod ...	1884-85	...	...	354	7,661	39	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	753	12,005	...	...	...	...	...	...	215	11,888
	1883-84	2	28	372	6,581	17	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66	60	1,674	26,636	...	...	2	56	...	...	114	12,662
Umarkhed ...	1884-85	5	262	54	3,111	25	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,884	46,144	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	5,787
	1883-84	1	20	98	3,875	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,020	38,392	...	...	...	...	...	...	174	14,670
Mulawa ...	1884-85	1	10	34	582	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	528	...	...	1	40	...	...	211	3,723
	1883-84	1	19	20	415	96	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	480	...	...	...	...	...	...	111-18	10,195
WUN DISTRICT—																													
Danora ...	1884-85	...	...	137	4,739	...	...	3	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	232	4,027	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1883-84	...	...	218	7,152	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	670	11,577	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kap ...	1884-85	11	472	10	1,840	334	894	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	532	4,584	...	...	297	7,381	...	...	...	...	...
	1883-84	...	...	13	4,656	291	894	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	827	13,076	...	...	9	288	...	...	4	503	
AMRAOTI DISTRICT—																													
Morsi ...	1884-85	3	129	206	3,215	1,836	3,337	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	123	42	4,885	77,283	...	...	...	...	21	4,073	306	15,512	
ELLICHPUR DISTRICT—																													
Ghat Larki ...	1884-85	97	1,130	1,162	6,893	393	985	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	636	343	154	880	...	...	...	...	...	...	422	3,415	
Total ...	1884-85	1,057	32,957	2,311	35,512	3,590	6,968	425	9,120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	759	385	42,651	6,22,048	78	312	996	39,836	21	4,073	4,583	2,81,452	
	1883-84	761	19,410	2,416	49,635	1,043	2,462	568	5,680	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66	66	25,502	3,67,906	...	...	788	38,836	...	...	4,572 1·5	3,51,147	

FOOT NOTE.—The figures which purport to give the value in this Return are more or less open to doubt, because whatever value may be placed on the goods by the owner or person conveying them must be accepted as correct, for there are no means to weigh the goods or to open the bales—especially does this appear to be the case in the traffic registered at the two new posts at Morsi and Ghat Larki.

No. III.—IMPORTS.—*Road-borne*—continued.

ROAD-BORNE TRADE. IMPORT. 1884-85.		IX. Drugs and medicines. 1 Asafœtida. W.	V.	2 Other sorts not intoxicating. W.	V.	3 Intoxicating drugs other than opium. W.	V.	X. Dyeing materials. 1 Indigo. W.	V.	2 Madder or Munjit. W.	V.	3 Safflower. W.	V.	4 Turmeric. W.	V.	5 Other kinds. W.	V.	XI. Earthenware and porcelain. V.	XII. Fibrous products. 1 Jute, raw. W.	V.	2 Jute, manufactured (gunny bags and cloths.) No.	V.	3 Other fibres, raw. W.	V.	4 Other fibres, manufactured. W.	V.	XIII. Fruits and nuts. 1 Cocoanuts. No.	V.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs.			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
BULDANA DISTRICT—																													
Deulgaon Raja ...	1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	2,880	...	...	54	370	193	1,364	...	...		...	...	8,606	1,921	...	...	...	...	64,415	3,291	
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	5,400	...	...	108	1,240	267	1,841	...	...		...	...	4,737	1,288	...	...	...	...	89,550	7,675	
Sawargaon ...	1884-85	...	...	...	...	84	1,344	24	400	...	...	...	...	47½	377	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	48	215	...	...	
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	18½	296	4½	660	...	...	...	...	32	196	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	13	65	100	6	
BASIM DISTRICT—																													
Rajgaon ...	1884-85	...	...	919	3,276	...	...	...	...	...	...	689	9,646	8,027	72,243	456	4,560		...	...	250	250	670	3,350	...	...	...	...	
	1883-84	...	...	745	7,350	...	...	...	...	...	...	630	10,080	7,205	55,660	...	...		1,435	9,635	...	...	855	1,275	...	...	...	...	
Risod ...	1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	532	35	315	141	1,410		9	45	30	30	1	5	...	...	...	...	
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	½	100	...	...	322½	5,122	179½	1,436	196	1,960		75	515	...	...	18	126	...	...	26	17	
Umarkhed ...	1884-85	...	...	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	70	251	2,509	29	290		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	1,200	52	416	65	1,170		12	84	42	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Mulawa ...	1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	560	...	...	1½	21	8	54	149	1,490		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	96	24	192	133	1,330		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
WUN DISTRICT—																													
Danora ...	1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	70	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	337	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Kap ...	1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118	1,180	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	390	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
AMRAOTI DISTRICT—																													
Morsi ...	1884-85	...	...	551	1,591	...	...	2	205	...	...	23	341	3	16	51	115	15	...	...	104	98	10	38	22	167	...	...	
ELLICHPUR DISTRICT—																													
Ghat Larki ...	1884-85	...	...	594	12,648	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	1,260	...	...	707	1,479	95	420	2,127	...	...	262	2,005	78	371	...	...	
Total ...	1884-85	...	...	1,966	17,523	84	1,344	38½	4,045	...	...	968½	12,187	8,717	78,140	1,533	9,344	110	129	2,172	9,089	2,302	943	5,398	143	753	64,415	3,291	
	1883-84	745	7,350	18½	296	...	...	49½	6,160	...	...	1,141½	17,738	7,815½	60,277	394	4,460		1,522	10,254	4,779	1,290	873	4,401	13	65	89,918	7,698	

III.—IMPORTS.—*Road-borne*—continued.

ROAD-BORNE TRADE. IMPORT. 1884-85.		XIII. Fruits and nuts—continued. 2 All other kinds. W.	XIII. V.	XIV. Grain and pulse. 1 Wheat. W.	XIV. V.	XIV. 2 Gram and pulse. W.	XIV. V.	XIV. 3 Other spring crops. W.	XIV. V.	XIV. 4 Rice, husked. W.	XIV. V.	XIV. 5 Rice, unhusked. W.	XIV. V.	XIV. 6 Other rain crops. W.	XIV. V.	XV. Gums and resins. W.	XV. V.	XVI. Hides and skins. 1 Hides of cattle. W.	XVI. V.	XVI. 2 Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals. W.	XVI. V.	XVII. Horns. W.	XVII. V.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
BULDANA DISTRICT—																							
Deulgaon Raja ...	1884-85	54	900	26,797	42,004	3,912	5,936	48	180	2,799	7,913	219	353	2,541	3,824	...	...	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1883-84	8,127	488	20,186	35,745	3,552	6,287	30	129	2,508	6,138	72	116	11,160	16,327	54	400	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sawargaon	1884-85	18	36	276	515	195	314	...	...	39	40	...	...	206	302	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1883-84	...	...	754	1,508	354	728	...	...	...	...	...	...	350	631	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
BASIM DISTRICT—																							
Rajgaon	1884-85	...	...	5,954	11,908	3,269	6,532	..	..	...	...	...	...	18	36	330	3,172	1,950	74,250	240	3,600	2,520	50,400
	1883-84	...	...	90,285	1,81,770	8,695	17,658	..	..	...	..	..	..	429	1,290	...	..	1,335	25,425	1,395	24,675	1,215	30,375
Risod	1884-85	210	7,350	117	234	267	554½	40	80	12	36	..	..	103½	216	...	...	...	...	4	80	1	25
	1883-84	51	89	561	1,125	574	1,141	37	69	½	2	3	6	780½	1,935	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Umarkhed	1884-85	6	120	36	72	134	268	9	18	48	144	...	..	...	5	15	57	513	100	1,136	17	15	1	10	...
	1883-84	12	33	...	...	702	1,404	..	...	2	6	...	..	5	15	57	513	1	20	...	...	...	...
Mulawa	1884-85	2	70	19	38	72	144	...	...	...	...	3	6	...	...	...	...	21	315	...	...	72½	905
	1883-84	..	...	18	36	76	152	..	...	3	9	...	..	12	18	...	..	12	240	...	...	10	250
WUN DISTRICT—																							
Danora	1884-85	..	...	..	...	..	...	..	..	..	...	..	..	...	30	63	20	100	4	64	...	...	7	102
	1883-84	..	...	..	...	39	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	61
Kap	1884-85	30	50	436	722	161	715	...	...	120	377	252	504	203	371	95	380	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1883-84	...	..	67	122	146	345	..	..	53	140	119	190	289	575	106	424	...	...	...	...	..	...
AMRAOTI DISTRICT—																							
Morsi ...	1884-85	22	1,594	1,152	1,486	254	471	26	26	801	1,914			332	493	2,224	11,737	1	19	..	..	31	3
ELLICHPUR DISTRICT—																							
Ghat Larki ...	1884-85	9,618	16,711	9,018	16,711	3,578	1,156	...	...	..	..			6,093	9,303	210	927	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ...	1884-85	9,960	26,731	44,961	73,692	12,171	19,390½	123	304	3,810	10,424	474	863	9,526½	14,868	2,979	17,452	4,977	74,295	241	3,600	2,588	51,449
	1883-84	8,142	630	111,704	2,20,399	14,132	27,654	67	198	2,362	6,235	194	312	13,016½	20,791	217	1,937	1,348	25,875	1,399	24,675	1,215	30,711

III.—IMPORTS.—*Road-borne*—continued.

ROAD-BORNE TRADE. IMPORT. 1884-85.		XVIII. Lac. 1 Dye. W.	XVIII. V.	XVIII. 2 Shells. W.	XVIII. V.	XVIII. 3 Stick and other kinds. W.	XVIII. V.	XIX. Leather. 1 Unmanufactured. V.	XIX. 2 Manufactured. V.	XX. Liquors. V.	XXI. Mats. V.	XXII. Metals and manufactures of metals. 1 Brass and copper. W.	XXII. V.	XXII. 2 Iron. W.	XXII. V.	XXII. 3 Other metals. W.	XXII. V.	XXIII. Oils. W.	XXIII. V.	XXIV. Opium. W.	XXIV. V.	XXV. Paints and colours. W.	XXV. V.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
BULDANA DISTRICT—																							
Deulgaon Raja ...	1884-85	...	...	...	...	18	220	...	1,763	...	...	525	19,995	354	2,524	24	824	81	824	...	...	33	330
	1883-84	..	..	..	..	51	400	48	1,533	..	..	795	32,610	465	2,880	90	2,195	29	700	...	...	99	1,440
Sawargaon	1884-85	5	200	...	...	...	...	..	352	..	..	156	6,200	23	130	...	...	2,466	24,476	...	...	..	...
	1883-84	5	200	..	...	...	..	...	370	...	...	309	13,960	81	648	183	1,830	2,681	26,810	..	...	...	...
BASIM DISTRICT—																							
Rajgaon	1884-85	...	...			..	..	2,100	375	...	.	.	...	.	...	617	17	5,250	52,500	...	...	...	...
	1883-84	.	..			...	...	.	1,005	...	.	.	.	.	...	...	...	5,370	54,540	...	.	..	...
Risod	1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	104	...	.	.	2	80	...	...	...	2,124	27,240	...	.	.	...
	1883-84	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	48	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	2,014½	21,180	...	.	...	...
Umarkhed	1884-85	...	...	...	...	3	18	..	155	...	..	18	720	...	...	...	...	709	7,090	...	...	...	...
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	6	240	..	260	..	.	7	280	...	...	...	...	1,028	10,158	...	...	...	...
Mulawa	1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	...	...	8	320	...	...	...	...	1167	1,170	...	...	.	...
	1883-84	3	120	..	...	...	...	...	450	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	140	...	.	..	...
WUN DISTRICT—																							
Danora	1884-85	...	..	...	...	...	...		310	...	.	...				10	133	...	...	9	120	.	...
	1883-84	...	..	...	...	...	...	.	.	..	..	...				18	103	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kap	1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	1,004	...	620	18	820	...	...	...	...	58	733	...	...	...	...
	1883-84	..	...	...	...	...	...		205	...	154	9	154	.	...	...	...	71	945	...	...	...	...
AMRAOTI DISTRICT—																							
Morsi ...	1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	131	...	9	52	1,650	32	370	...	...	227	1,875	.	.	...	...
ELLICHPUR DISTRICT—																							
Ghat Larki	1884-85	...	...	...	..	138	2,380		70	...		34	1,360	48	480	...		1,628	1,,81	.		.	...
Total ...	1884-85	5	200	...	...	148	2,618	2,160	4,890	...	629	813	31,145	467	3,637	24-17	841	12,674 s 30	1,24,478	...	...	33	330
	1883-84	8	320	..	...	57	640	48	4,771	...	154	1,111	46,305	504	3,581	273	4,025	11,21[illegible]	1,14,778	..	..	99	1,440

No. III.—Imports.—*Road-borne*—continued.

ROAD-BORNE TRADE. IMPORT. 1884-85.		XXVI. Provisions. 1 Ghee. W.	XXVI. Provisions. 1 Ghee. V.	XXVI. Provisions. 2 Other kinds. W.	XXVI. Provisions. 2 Other kinds. V.	XXVII. Salt. W.	XXVII. Salt. V.	XXVIII. Saltpetre, &c. 1 Saltpetre. W.	XXVIII. Saltpetre, &c. 1 Saltpetre. V.	XXVIII. Saltpetre, &c. 2 Other saline substances. W.	XXVIII. Saltpetre, &c. 2 Other saline substances. V.	XXIX. Seeds. (1) Oil Seeds. a. Linseed. W.	a. Linseed. V.	b. Mustard and rape. W.	b. Mustard and rape. V.	c. Til or gingelly. W.	c. Til or gingelly. V.	d. Other oil seeds. W.	d. Other oil seeds. V.	(2) Other seeds. a. Indigo seed. W.	a. Indigo seed. V.	b. Tea seeds. W.	b. Tea seeds. V.	c. Other kinds. W.	c. Other kinds. V.	XXX. Silk. 1 Raw. W.	1 Raw. V.	2 Manufactured. W.	2 Manufactured. V.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Buldana District—																													
Deulgaon Raja.	1884-85					1,416	4,813					2,058	6,376	...		489	1,844	5,202	10,978	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	67,320
	1883-84	72	1,250			1,620	5,522	66	198			1,853	3,937			799	2,958	4,167	8,538	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	65,240
Sawargaon	1884-85	...	...	...	...	62	206	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	197	370	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99	300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Basim District—																													
Rajgaon	1884-85	328	11,266									141,125	4,23,375	384	1,920	7,692	30,768	8,218	57,526	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1883-84	540	14,580									55,675	1,23,466	1,422	6,218	4,470	18,510	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Risod	1884-85	21	672	...	...							849	2,457	...	...	217	868	824	4,686	...	...	...	...	22	44	...	...	...	...
	1883-84	25	666	...	...							419	1,065	...	...	4234	2,712	471	1,576	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Umarkhed	1884-85	122	3,904	9	252	...						1,358	4,077	...	...	2,352	9,408	12	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1883-84	25	677	...	...	...						32	66	51	204	645	2,580	33	234	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,824	830
Mulawa	1884-85	...	...	...	...	...						459	1,377	...	...	...	...	11	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	...						...	...	...	...	1,203	4,872	70	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wun District—																													
Danora	1884-85	...	...	...	...	...						3,604	12,472	25	111	6,285	30,003	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	33	...	...	...	...
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	...						2,386	7,212	...	...	7,190	30,204	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kap	1884-85	111	3,637	...	...	92	368					208	653	...	...	746	2,984	256	698	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1883-84	19	594	...	...	43	172					...	...	...	...	499	1,917	259	554	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Amraoti District—																													
Morsi	1884-85	35	811	5	102	5	17			86	175	570	1,547	...	...	180	609	808	1,764	...	...	...	...	228	2,793	...	...	81	15
Ellichpur District—																													
Ghat Larki	1884-85	1,331	13,334	...	...	...				...	...	...	...	...	...	3,989	17,537	5,702	12,248	...	...	...	...	914	1,360	...	...	...	...
Total	1884-85	1,951	13,011	14	354	1,611	5,337			86	175	150,202	4,51,334	469	2,031	21,950	94,021	21,839	88,737	...	...	...	...	1,174	4,230	...	...	594	67,370
	1883-84	681	17,777	...	...	1,620	5,522	66	198	...	...	59,846	1,45,746	1,473	6,422	15,228	62,753	5,269	11,318	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	65,240

No. III.—Imports.—*Road-borne*—concluded.

ROAD-BORNE TRADE. IMPORT. 1884-85.		XXXI. Spices. W.	XXXI. Spices. V.	XXXII. Stones and marbles. W.	XXXII. Stones and marbles. V.	XXX. Sugar. 1 Refined. W.	1 Refined. V.	2 Unrefined. W.	2 Unrefined. V.	XXXIV. Tea. 1 Indian. W.	1 Indian. V.	2 Foreign. W.	2 Foreign. V.	XXXV. Tobacco. W.	Tobacco. V.	XXXVI. Wood. 1 Timber. W.	1 Timber. V.	2 Firewood. W.	2 Firewood. V.	3 Bamboos. W.	3 Bamboos. V.	XXXVII. Wool. 1 Raw. W.	1 Raw. V.	2 Manufactured (piece goods.) W.	2 Manufactured (piece goods.) V.	3 Shawls. V.	XXXVIII. All other articles of merchandise. 1 Unmanufactured. V.	2 Manufactured. V.	Total. 1 Weight. Maunds.	2 Value. Rupees.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		
Buldana District—																														
Deulgaon Raja.	1884-85	321	3,325			867	11,555	2,477	10,894	...				...		204	2,028			...	...	...	...	199	11,606	...	60,481	...	59,361	5,51,393
	1883-84	570	6,262			1,170	14,626	2,437	11,505	57	380			...		114	682			...	...	...	...	283	22,047	...	14,943	24,519	66,030	6,59,076
Sawargaon	1884-85	...	...			7	109	506	3,006	...				...		5	40			...	...	51	675	...	...	...	...	383	4,720	46,750
	1883-84	3	12		...	91	149	1,660	12,018	...		1	10	34	278			...	...	...	...	34	451	10	133	...	...	835	7,067½	80,873
Basim District—																														
Rajgaon	1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,526	38,690	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72	72	...	...	...	...	450	15,750	...	2,693	11,925	226,707.17	14,18,176
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,485	44,765	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	300	9,000	...	4,500	1,250	207,832	9,87,817
Risod	1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,030	18,410	...	...	...	...	11	440	...	...	2,664	2,664	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	538	648	11,318½	95,474½
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,063	22,923	...	...	...	...	17	255	608	608	165	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,764	2,524	13,090½	1,19,214
Umarkhed	1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,685	18,795	...	...	...	...	5	200	...	...	386	386	...	...	...	...	167	1,435	...	1,001	1,783	11,463	1,09,455
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,082	24,157	...	...	...	...	5	205	2,372	2,372	...	...	...	...	...	...	71-822	2,772	...	420	2,687	12,067 3 20	1,10,481
Mulawa	1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	...	815	5,691	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	374	1,856½	17,401
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,271	6,706	...	...	...	...	9	250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	393	243	3,005 9 20	26,496
Wun District—																														
Danora	1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	354	3,702	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	144	...	...	...	93	...	10,596	61,376
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	334	4,453	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	778	...	10,657	61,773
Kap	1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	...	169	1,198	...	...	...	...	228	3,591	360	360	...	...	123	24	...	...	32	1,627	...	1,501	826	4,852	41,014
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	103	711	...	...	...	...	121	1,627	109	109	168	21	...	...	...	...	17	631	...	961	86	3,087	31,556
Amraoti District—																														
Morsi	1884-85	295	301	386	928	...	...	14,644	66,907	...	...	...	...	6-10	2	175	174	10	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,083	3,821	28,506-15	2,12,636-7
Ellichpur District—																														
Ghat Larki	1884-85	951	3,664	48	223	...	...	18,113	1,35,968	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,628	611	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20,435	284	68,997	3,06,057
Total	1884-85	1,567	7,290	434	1,151	874	11,664	41,915	3,01,750	...	...	...	...	807½	10,083	475	474	6,760	3,734	123	24	60	819	838	30,418	...	91,225	20,044	428,677 12	18,59,330-15
	1883-84	571	6,262	...	...	1,170	14,626	21,105	1,22,815	57	380	1	10	634	7,750	3,080	3,089	333	62	...	...	34	451	69-2 20	34,788	...	23,759	32,647	328,745 9 20	29,57,[illegible]

(1881-K)

No. IV.—EXPORTS.—*Road-borne.*

ROAD-BORNE TRADE. EXPORT. 1884-85.		I. Animals living (for sale.) 1 Horses, ponies, and mules. No.	V.	2 Cattle. No.	V.	3 Sheep and goats. No.	V.	4 Other kinds. No.	V.	II. Borax. W.	V.	III. Canes and rattans. W.	V.	IV Caoutchouc. W.	V.	V. Chinese and Japanese ware. V.	VI. Coal and coke. W.	V.	VII. Cotton, raw. W.	V.	VIII. Cotton manufactured. 1 Twist and yarn, (European). W.	V.	2 Twist and yarn, (Indian). W.	V.	3 Piece-goods, (European). W.	V.	4 Piece-goods, (Indian). W.	V.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.			Rs.				Rs.		Rs.
BULDANA DISTRICT—																													
Deulgaon Raja	1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,082	28,208	675	9,000	...	...	...	...	326	36,786
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,782	24,738	...	...	...	...	...	...	377	58,115
Sawargaon	1884-85	59	802	919	8,316	58	131	12	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,341	21,456	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1883-84	12	237	193	3,779	560	1,201	53	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,891	46,256	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	1,680
BASIM DISTRICT—																													
Rajgaon	1884-85	26	4,030	171	2,091	167	501	...	...	225	2,925	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,320	1,77,120	23,410	9,37,060	...	...	19,702	12,27,109
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	900	9,450	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,860	52,080	...	...	9,504	5,88,240
Risod	1884-85	36	4,696	6	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	121	...	...	45	2,509
	1883-84	33	7,200	22	315	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18½	518	...	...	33½	7,442
Umarkhed	1884-85	...	...	62	1,023	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109	4,409	...	...	650	36,471
	1883-84	1	17	17	364	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	1,512	...	...	383	29,490
Mulawa	1884-85	2	30	53	1,427	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	728
	1883-84	...	...	7	400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	2,120
WUN DISTRICT—																													
Daurora	1884-85	52	4,840	...	...	16	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	4,064
	1883-84	99	9,070	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	560	...	...	23	2,012
Kap	1884-85	7	121	54	739	25	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	1,611	...	...	45	2,832
	1883-84	1	11	17	345	20	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	1,201	...	...	6	378
AMRAOTI DISTRICT—																													
Morsi	1884-85	...	...	119	2,026	44	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	s. 30	1-12	79	3,111	75	1,511	108	13,499	84	2,533
ELLICHPUR DISTRICT—																													
Ghat-Larki	1884-85	52	1,157	188	1,683	....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	612	...	...	104	929	...	...
Total ...	1884-85	234	15,656	1,572	17,388	313	799	12	3	225	2,925	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,423½	49,665½	5,123	1,89,849	23,650	9,44,712	212	14,428	20,939	13,13,037
	1883-84	146	16,535	258	5,213	580	1,259	53	9	900	9,450	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,673	70,994	...	...	1,984½	56,871	...	...	10,449½	6,82,477

FOOT NOTE.—The figures which purport to give the value in this Return are more or less open to doubt, because whatever value may be placed on the goods by the owner or person conveying them must be accepted as correct, for there are no means to weigh the goods or to open the bales—especially does this appear to be the case in the traffic registered at the two new posts at Morsi and Ghat Larki.

No. IV.—EXPORTS.—*Road-borne*—continued.

ROAD-BORNE TRADE. EXPORT. 1884-85.		X. Drugs and medicines. 1 Assafœtida. W.	V.	2 Other sorts not intoxicating. W.	V.	3 Intoxicating drugs other than opium. W.	V.	X. Dyeing materials. 1 Indigo. W.	V.	2 Madder or Manjil. W.	V.	3 Safflower. W.	V.	4 Turmeric. W.	V.	5 Other kinds. W.	V.	XI. Earthenware and porcelain. V.	XII. Fibrous products. 1 Jute, raw. W.	V.	2 Jute manufactured (gunny bags and cloths.) No.	V.	3 Other fibres, raw. W.	V.	4 Other fibres, manufactured. W.	V.	XIII. Fruits and nuts. 1 Cocoanuts. No.	V.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs.				Rs.				Rs.		
BULDANA DISTRICT—																													
Deulgaon Raja	1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69	560	96	752	...	...	...	...	...	400	60	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	222	2,400	156	1,100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawargaon	1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	255	2,550	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	10	11	55	...	...
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	416	4,160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	135	...	...
BASIM DISTRICT—																													
Rajgaon	1884-85	15	6,000	232	6,960	...	...	28	2,240	75	1,500	...	...	...	...	1,043	10,245	...	...	...	199,320	1,59,320	...	...	400	2,000	54,350	3,357
	1883-84	...	...	315	6,300	...	...	...	...	355	8,325	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57,500	17,000	...	...	...	...	50,500	3,155
Risod	1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	28	...	...	35	350	...	...	...	2,030	2,081	1	5	...	...	659	40
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33½	400	...	...	...	123	31	...	...	...	...	200	17
Umarkhed	1884-85	...	...	6	180	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	70	...	...	48	465	...	35	229	510	510	...	...	...	...	1,300	78
	1883-84	...	...	4	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	268	...	18	126	...	...	...	...	...	...	454	06
Mulawa	1884-85	...	...	3	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	600	36
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
WUN DISTRICT—																													
Daurora	1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	160	44	386	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	500	31
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kap	1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	890	62
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	384	24
AMRAOTI DISTRICT—																													
Morsi	1884-85	...	...	39	771	...	...	36	4,199	...	...	...	...	...	...	379	2,070	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	178,430	8,799
ELLICHPUR DISTRICT—																													
Ghat Larki	1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	147,550	5,690
Total ...	1884-85	15	6,000	280	8,001	...	...	64	6,430	75	1,500	331	3,208	116	912	1,552	13,516	...	35	229	202,210	71,971	3	15	411	2,055	384,279	19,063
	1883-84	...	...	519	6,441	...	...	...	...	355	8,325	638	6,560	156	1,100	66½	780	...	18	126	57,623	17,031	...	...	27	185	51,538	2,302

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No. IV.—EXPORTS.—*Road-borne*—continued.

ROAD-BORNE TRADE. EXPORT. 1884-85.		XIII. Fruits and nuts—continued. 2 All other kinds.		XIV. Grain and pulse. 1 Wheat.		2 Gram and pulse.		3 Other spring crops.		4 Rice, husked.		5 Rice, unhusked.		6 Other rain crops.		XV. Gums and resins.		XVI. Hides and skins. 1 Hides of cattle.		2 Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.		XVII. Horns.	
		W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
BULDANA DISTRICT—																							
Deulgaon Raja	1884-85	...	...	534	754	531	1,566	...	...	308	846	...	...	45	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1883-84	...	...	126	227	240	424	...	...	522	1,588	...	...	267	492	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawargaon	1884-85	803	1,074	5,222	8,161	419	1,166	151	595	1,373	4,980	...	...	...	...	5	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1883-84	62	186	2,874	5,748	146	237	65	138	3,747	12,214	...	...	122	202	4	20	...	...	19	85	...	...
BASIM DISTRICT—																							
Rajgaon	1884-85	4,072	1,23,060	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,149	21,447	24	48	...	...	195	1,980	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1883-84	4,695	1,37,550	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,975	50,490	...	...	...	...	210	3,780	...	...	...	...	...	...
Risod	1884-85	60	1,989	70	140	...	...	51	306	446	1,338	...	...	20	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1883-84	39	1,048	93	186	...	...	...	...	1,306	4,296	...	...	9	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Umarkhed	1884-85	263	8,550	3,092	6,184	48	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	474	714	13	111	14	210	...	...	...	...
	1883-84	1154	2,701	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mulawa	1884-85	2	10	316	632	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	94	...	...	1	22	...	...	...	...
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	345	1,035	...	...	12	21	...	...	5	100	...	...	...	...
WUN DISTRICT—																							
Danora	1884-85	62	1,047	...	...	...	...	...	...	161	465	...	...	...	...	80	800	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1883-84	6	120	5	8	...	...	...	...	611	2,097	...	...	...	...	2	27	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kap	1884-85	74	1,973	165	265	90	142	...	...	325	1,027	...	...	313	513	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1883-84	...	...	70	131	7	17	3	6	155	607	...	...	119	138	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
AMRAOTI DISTRICT—																							
Morsi	1884-85	886	6,912	2	3	69	127	...	...	14	40	...	...	297	372	...	...	...	...	1	7	1	12
ELLICHPUR DISTRICT—																							
Ghat Larki	1884-85	695	7,882	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82	184	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1884-85	6,916	1,57,447	9,405	16,148	1,457	3,067	202	901	9,776	30,149	...	24	1,292	1,967	243	2,416	15	232	1	7	1	12
	1883-84	4,917½	1,41,665	3,168	6,300	393	678	68	139	22,661	72,257	...	...	529	865	216	3,827	5	100	19	85	...	...

No. IV.—EXPORTS.—*Road-borne*—continued.

ROAD-BORNE TRADE. EXPORT. 1884-85.		XVIII. Lac. 1 Dye.		2 Shells.		3 Stick and other kinds.		XIX. Leather. 1 Unmanufactured.	2 Manufactured.	XX. Liquors.	XXI. Mats.	XXII. Metals and manufactures of metals. 1 Brass and copper.		2 Iron.		3 Other metals.		XXIII. Oils.		XXIV. Opiums.		XXV. Paints and Colours.	
		W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	V.	V.	V.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V	W.	V.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
BULDANA DISTRICT—																							
Deulgaon Raja	1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	192	...	...	6,081	54,162	...	...	...	...
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	1,680	...	...	...	...	5,638	57,332	...	...	...	...
Sawargaon	1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
BASIM DISTRICT—																							
Rajgaon	1884-85	60	1,500	47	705	15	225	...	...	...	...	990	39,600	5,075	50,750	514	5,140	3,337	22,600	...	...	...	...
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	465	21,300	1,515	12,930	...	...	3,030	30,300	...	...	...	...
Risod	1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	40	...	...	...	...
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23½	1,010	83½	1,069	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	25
Umarkhed	1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107	4,280	163	1,630	1	53	...	...	...	...	7	350
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	3	120	...	...	...	...	10	400	27	291	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mulawa	1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	2,720	2	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
WUN DISTRICT—																							
Danora	1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	257	5	150	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	103	9	180	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kap	1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	145	752	53	3,180	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72	543	19	1,140	...	...	...	...	...	...
AMRAOTI DISTRICT—																							
Morsi	1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	...	...	1,316	11,708	293	2,117	...	...	10	56	...	...	6	64
ELLICHPUR DISTRICT—																							
Ghat Larki	1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	320
Total ...	1884-85	60	1,500	47	705	15	225	...	100	...	...	2,481	83,308	5,747	55,718	573	8,523	9,433	76,858	...	...	37	734
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	3	120	...	...	...	...	540½	24,300	1,715·28	14,939	28	1,320	8,666	87,632	...	...	5	25

No. IV.—EXPORTS.—*Road-borne*—continued.

ROAD-BORNE TRADE. EXPORT. 1884-85.		XXVI. Provisions. 1 Ghee. W.	V.	2 Other kinds. W.	V.	XXVII. Salt. W.	V.	XXVIII. Saltpetre, &c. 1 Saltpetre. W.	V.	2 Other saline substances. W.	V.	XXIX. Seeds. (1) Oil Seeds. a. Linseed. W.	V.	b. Mustard and rape. W.	V.	c. Til or gingelly. W.	V.	d. Other oil seeds. W.	V.	(2) Other seeds. a Indigo seed. W.	V.	b Tea seeds. W.	V.	c Other kinds. W.	V.	XXX. Silk. 1 Raw. W.	V.	2 Manufactured. W.	V.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Ri.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
BULDANA DISTRICT—																													
Deulgaon Raja. ...	1884-85	46	912	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,314	13,474	...	...	810	3,132	1,191	2,106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	162	574	...	...	...	...	4,572	13,124	...	...	1,935	7,580	2,034	4,132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawargaon ...	1884-85	16	512	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	430	...	...	9	21	30	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	300	...	...	9	22	24	60	259	416	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RAJUR DISTRICT—																													
Rajgaon ...	1884-85	...	...	...	...	28,370	1,13,490	135	2,700	238	4,235	...	...	...	...	495	1,980	172	1,032	...	...	...	...	...	...	343	68,600	25	6,250
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	18,625	74,500	180	9,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	285	1,220	165	1,320	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,080	2,20,500	...	...
Risod ...	1884-85	...	...	...	...	103	412	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	252	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	5,000	...	...
	1883 84	...	...	...	...	119	476	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	177	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	1,125
Umarkhed ...	1884-85	...	...	...	...	3,715	14,860	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	38	...	...	...	...	3	15	...	...	1	250
	1883 84	...	...	...	...	2,238	8,952	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1,000
Mulawa ...	1884-85	...	...	...	...	219	876	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	7,500
WUN DISTRICT—																													
Danora ...	1884-85	...	...	...	...	328	1,208	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1,027	...	...
	1883 84	...	...	...	...	250	987	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 s. 15	998	...	...
Kap ...	1884-85	...	...	...	...	685	2,740	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101	299	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	385	1,540	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
AMRAOTI DISTRICT—																													
Morsi ...	1884 85	...	...	...	...	4,190	12,389	...	...	91	415	...	...	...	...	...	...	937	1,321	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ELLICHPUR DISTRICT—																													
Ghat Larki ...	1884-85	...	...	...	...	1,935	6,158	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1884-85	62	1,424	...	...	39,545	1,52,131	135	2,700	372	5,080	4,314	13,474	9	21	1,335	5,232	2,449	5,046	...	...	...	...	3	15	372	74,627	26	6,500
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	21,774	86,989	180	9,000	30	300	4,572	13,124	9	22	2,304	8,810	2,509	6,119	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,081 s. 15	2,20,838	19½	9,625

No. IV.—EXPORTS.—*Road-borne*—concluded.

ROAD-BORNE TRADE. EXPORT. 1884-85.		XXXI. Spices. W.	V.	XXXII. Stones and marbles. W.	V.	XXXIII. Sugar. 1. Refined. W.	V.	2 Unrefined. W.	V.	XXXIV. Tea. 1 Indian. W.	V.	2 Foreign. W.	V.	XXXV. Tobacco. W.	V.	XXXVI. Wood. 1 Timber. W.	V.	2 Firewood. W.	V.	3 Bamboos. W.	V.	XXXVII. Wool. 1 Raw. W.	V.	2 Manufactured (piece-goods.) W.	V.	3 Shawls. V.	XXXVIII. All other articles of merchandise. 1 Unmanufactured. V.	2 Manufactured. V.	Total. 1 Weight. Maunds.	2 Value. Rupees.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.			
BULDANA DISTRICT—																													
Deulgaon Raja. ...	1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	...	465	2,055	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,997	1,54,655
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	417	2,170	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,038	...	18,550	1,76,670
Sawargaon ...	1884-85	130	400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	260	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	960	...	9,835	52,137
	1883-84	172	533	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	400	...	...	90	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	164	...	11,040	78,197
BASIM DISTRICT—																													
Rajgaon ...	1884-85	436	9,395	1,218	609	2,533	37,995	...	...	13	1,200	...	...	1,410	55,100	...	...	2,795	2,795	...	...	205	6,150	...	...	...	6,497	22,599	109,321	31,55,130
	1883-84	1,725	47,145	...	...	5,395	79,680	...	...	135	10,800	...	...	2,235	37,100	135	135	...	...	...	...	195	2,640	...	...	3,300	5,500	42,190	69,209	14,75,980
Risod ...	1884-85	...	...	...	...	84	1,260	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	880	...	...	354	354	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	373	1,368	22,272
	1883 84	...	...	...	...	228½	3,411	½	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,455	2,074½	30,215
Umarkhed ...	1884-85	185	3,748	...	...	119	1,785	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	120	...	...	948	948	...	...	...	...	4	135	...	33	964	10,019	88,507
	1883 84	41½	677	...	...	119	1,764	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	45	3,200	3,200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	255	898	6,228	52,366
Mulawa ...	1884-85	1	20	...	...	1	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	200	25	250	176	176	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105	894	7,457
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	270	270	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	684-8	11,523
WUN DISTRICT—																													
Danora ...	1884-85	29	297	...	...	32	512	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97	20	824	14,835
	1883-84	8	64	...	...	20	259	59	295	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,023-15	16,122
Kap ...	1884-85	71	1,172	...	...	60	963	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	846	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	956	2,454	2,234	22,714
	1883-84	7	106	...	...	13	208	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	320	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	633	647	955	8,116
AMRAOTI DISTRICT—																													
Morsi ...	1884-85	102	1,830	...	...	272	3,021	23	151	...	...	...	...	2,457	22,884	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,025	1,69[illegible]	11,767-80	1,02,854½
ELLICHPUR DISTRICT—																													
Ghat Larki ...	1884-85	424	2,851	...	...	129	3,123	...	...	...	...	...	...	553	6,795	...	...	...	...	...	...	450	4,208	...	...	...	...	...	4,449	41,472
Total ...	1884-85	1,378	19,773	1,218	609	3,230	48,674	488	2,206	15	1,200	...	...	4,530	87,085	25	250	4,273	4,273	...	...	655	10,358	4	135	...	9,633	28,151	168,608½	35,62,683½
	1883-84	1,953½	48,528	...	...	5,775½	85,302	476½	2,473	135	10,800	...	...	2,333	37,865	3,605	3,605	90	17	...	...	195	2,640	...	...	3,300	7,500	45,209	109,763-33	18,49,139

K.—COINAGE AND CURRENCY.

I.—*Coinage.*

Nil.

II.—*Paper Currency.*

Nil.

L.—CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS.

Charitable Institutions in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in 1884.

Class and object of institution.	Number of institutions.	Average number of persons daily aided.	Number aided in the year.	Income.					No. of institutions which afford relief.			In what shape.
				Paid by Government.		Endowments.		Subscriptions and donations.	Indoor.	Out-door.	General.	
				Provincial revenues.	Local Funds.	In land.	In money.					
				Rs.	Rs.			Rs.				
Government Institutions.												
Dispensaries and Civil Hospitals ...	42	1,731	206,184	76,991	21,655	...	...	5,201	...	...	42	Medical aid and diet.

IV.—Statistics of Instruction.

A.—ECCLESIASTICAL.

Return of persons according to religious denominations in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year 1884-85.

1	2		3	4	5	6
Denomination.	Number of persons.		Number of ministers or priests.	Number of churches or buildings designated or used for worship.	Total annual income from Government.	Remarks.
	A. Natives.	B. Others.				
					Rs.	
Episcopalian	143	440	1	3	7,805	
Roman Catholic	372	248	1	3		
Presbyterian	31	40	2	...	...	
Wesleyan	...	3	...	...	...	
Methodist	1	4	...	...	...	
Congregationalist	9	9	...	...	...	
Lutheran	...	5	...	...	...	
Undenominational Union	7	3	...	...	...	
Mission Church	16	2	...	...	...	
Fatalist	...	1	...	...	...	
Rationalist	...	1	...	...	...	
Hindus	2,425,654	...	...	...	...	
Sikhs	525	...	...	...	...	
Mahomedans	187,555	...	...	...	...	
Buddhists	1	...	...	...	...	
Jains	20,020	...	...	...	...	
Jews	3	...	...	...	...	
Parsis	242	...	...	...	...	
Aborigines	37,338	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	2,671,917	756	4	6	7,805	

B.—EDUCATION.

B.—EDUCATION.

No. I.—*Abstract Return of Colleges,* Schools, and Scholars in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, at the end of the official year* 1884-85.
(*For details see General Table III.*)

Area and population.				Public Institutions.				Private Institutions.				
Total area in square miles.	Number of towns and villages.	Population.		School Education, General.		School Education, Special.	Total of Public Institutions.	Advanced.	Elementary.	Grand total.	Percentage of	Remarks.
				Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Training schools.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
17,711	Towns ... 34 Villages 5,551 Total... 5,585	Males ... 1,380,492 Females 1,292,181 Total ...2,672,673	Institutions.. For males..	26	793	1	820	18	82	920	Institutions to number of towns and villages 16·5	
			Institutions.. For females.	...	29	...	29	...	1	30	·5	
			Institutions.. Total ...	26	822	1	849	18	83	950	17	
			Scholars ... Males	5,446	(d) 31,641	74	37,161	250	1,228	38,639	Male scholars to male population of school-going age ... 18·7	(a). 8 Girls attending boys' schools.
			Scholars ... Females ...	(a) 8	(b) 1068	...	1,076	(c) 7	5	1,088	Female scholars to female population of school-going age ·6	(b). 157 Do.
			Scholars ... Total ...	5,154	32,709	74	38,237	257	1,233	39,727	9·9	(c). 7 Do. 172
												(d). 2 boys attending girls' schools.

* There are no colleges in Berar.

No. II.—*Abstract Return of Expenditure on Public Instruction in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, for the official year* 1884-85.

1	Total direct expenditure on Public Instruction.				Total indirect expenditure on Public Instruction.							Total expenditure on public instruction.	Remarks.
	School Education. General.		School Education, Special.	Total.	Direction.	Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Special grants for furniture and apparatus.	Miscellaneous.	Total.		
	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Training schools.										
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1. Instruction ... { For males	75,773	1,83,654	8,376	2,67,803	20,157	26,363	9,027	51,898	7,633	8,017	1,23,095	3,95,408	
For females	...	4,510	...	4,510									
Total ..	75,773	1,88,164	8,376	2,72,313	20,157	26,363	9,027	51,898	7,633	8,017	1,23,095	3,95,408	
2. (*a.*) Percentages of Provincial expenditure included in columns 2—13 to total Provincial expenditure on Public Instruction ...	29·4	37·8	3·7	71·07	9·1	11·7	4·08	1·8	·001	2·1	28·9	...	
(*b.*) Percentages of Local expenditure included in columns 2—13 to total Local Fund expenditure on Public Instruction ...	·05	55·9	...	56	...	·3	...	39 7	2 7	1·1	43·9	...	
(*c.*) Percentages of Municipal expenditure included in columns 2—13 to total Municipal expenditure on Public Instruction ...	25	70·4	...	95·5	...	...	...	...	4·4	...	4·4	...	
(*d.*) Percentages of total expenditure in columns 2—13 to total expenditure on Public Instruction	19·1	47·5	2·1	68·8	5·09	6·6	2·2	13·1	1·9	2·02	31·1	...	

		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
3. Average annual cost of educating each pupil in—					
Departmental Institutions.	Cost to Provincial Revenues ...	13 7 4	3 2 1	123 2 9	5 0 11
	Cost to Local and Municipal Funds ...	0 1 7	2 11 1	...	2 4 4
	Total cost ...	15 11 1	6 6 4	123 2 9	8 2 4
Municipal Schools.	Cost to Provincial Revenues ..	...	1 7 3	...	1 7 3
	Cost to Municipal Funds ...	...	1 2 1	...	1 2 1
	Total cost ..	...	2 10 9	...	2 10 9
Aided Institutions.	Cost to Provincial Revenues ...	...	1 0 9	...	1 0 9
	Cost to Local and Municipal Funds ..	...	0 0 11	...	0 0 11
	Total cost ...	...	5 1 11	...	5 1 11
Unaided Institutions	Total cost ...	...	3 8 7	...	3 8 7
All Institutions.	Cost to Provincial Revenues ..	13 7 4	2 11 5	123 2 9	4 6 5
	Cost to Local and Municipal Funds ...	0 1 7	3 3	...	1 14 10
	Total cost ...	15 11 1	1· 8	123 2 9	7 10 0

No. III.—*Return of Colleges,* Schools, and Scholars*

Class of Institutions.	Public Institutions.											
	Under public management.								Under private			
	Maintained by the Department.				Maintained by Local Fund and Municipal Boards.				Aided by the Department or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards.			
	Number of Institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.*												
For boys—English ...	26	(a) 5,454	4,827	3,757	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary Schools.												
For boys	477	(b) 26,293	24,788	18,425	1	46	46	29	217	(c) 4,333	4,272	3,385
For girls	24	(e) 751	458	301	...	...	...	...	5	162	152	112
Total ...	501	27,044	25,246	18,726	1	46	46	29	222	4,495	4,424	3,497
School Education, Special. — *Schools for Special Instruction.*												
Training schools for masters	1	74	68	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of schools of public instruction ...	528	32,572	30,141	22,540	1	46	46	29	222	4,495	4,424	3,497

Private Institutions ...
1. Advanced teaching—
Arabic or Persian ... ..
2. Elementary. Teaching a vernacular only or

*There are no

TION.

in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, for the official year 1884-85.

management.														
Unaided.						No. of scholars on the 31st of March learning			Classification of scholars on the 31st of March according to race or creed.					
Number of Institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Grand total of Public Institutions.	Grand total of scholars on the 31st March.	English.	A classical language.	A vernacular language.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Parsees.	Remarks.
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23-*a*	23-*b*	23-*c*	23-*d*	23-*e*	24
...	..		..	26	5,454	1,638	470	5,436	...	14	4,872	556	12	(*a*) 8 girls attending boys' schools.
98	(*d*) 1,124	1,093	964	793	31,796	18		31,784	11	24	26,959	4,796	6	(*b*) 144 do. (*c*) 9 do.
...	...		..	29	913	...	...	913	..	35	755	123	...	(*d*) 4 do. (*e*) 2 boys in girls' schools.
98	1,124	1,093	964	822	32,709	18	...	32,697	11	59	27,714	4,919	6	
...			...	1	74	...	..	74	...	...	59	15	...	
98	1,124	1,093	964	849	38,237	1,656	470	38,207	11	73	32,645	5,490	18	165 girls in boys' schools. 2 boys in girls' schools.
			...	18	(*f*) 257	...	257	...	...	...	...	257	...	(*f*) 7 girls in boys' schools.
mainly	For boys		...	82	1,228	...	...	1,228	...	...	1,057	171	...	
	For girls		..	1	5	...	...	5	...	...		5	...	
	Total		...	101	1,490	...	257	1,233	...	...	1,057	433	...	7 girls in boys' schools. 172 do. 2 boys in girls' schools.
	Grand Total		...	950	39,727	1,656	727	39,440	11	73	33,702	5,923	18	

colleges in Berar:

No. IV.—*Return of Expenditure on Public Instruction*

Objects of expenditure.	Public											
	Under public management.											
	Maintained by the Department.						Maintained by Local Fund and Municipal Boards.					
	Provincial revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Total.
1	2-a	2-b	2-c	2-d	2-e	2	3-a	3-b	3-c	3-d	3-e	3
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
School Education, General.												
Secondary Schools.												
For boys—English ...	65,038	72	420	9,874	369	75,773	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary Schools.												
For boys	77,758	65,011	550	12,809	1,557	1,57,685	67	...	52	4	...	123
For girls	1,286	2,033	427	34	44	3,824	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	79,044	67,044	977	12,843	1,601	1,61,509	67	...	52	4	...	123
School Education, Special.												
Schools for Special Instruction.												
Training schools for masters.	8,376	...	..	...	...	8,376	...	...	...	...	...	...
Direction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection ...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...
Scholarships held in Arts colleges ...	(a) 1,923	...	...	...	...	1,923	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships held in Secondary schools.	6,814	...	...	...	...	6,814	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships held in Special schools other than training schools ...	(b) 290	...	...	...	...	290	...	...	.	...	...	...
Buildings	4,095	47,727	...	...	...	51,822	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture and apparatus ...	4	3,313	75	3,434	807	7,625	...	...	. .	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	(c) 4,774	(d) 1,323	...	1,624	296	8,017	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	17,900	52,363	75	5,058	1,103	76,499	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure on Public Instruction...	1,70,358	1,19,479	1,472	27,775	3,073	3,22,157	67	...	52	4	...	123

(a) Scholarships in the Arts Colleges of the Bombay Presidency.

(b) Scholarships in the Madras Agricultural Class.

(c) Includes—

	Rs.
Encouragement to Vernacular Literature ...	150
Book Depot	3,754
Printing, &c.	870
Total .	4,774

TION.

in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the official year 1884-85.

Institutions.									Total expenditure from						
Under private management.															
Aided by the Department or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards.						Unaided.									
Provincial revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Total.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	All other sources.	Grand Total.	Remarks.
4-a	4-b	4-c	4-d	4-e	4	5-a	5-b	5	6-a	6-b	6-c	6-d	6-e	6	7
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
...	...	...	..	...	..	...	..	...	65,038	72	420	9,874	369	75,773	
4,389	120	...	16,833	637	21,379	3,811	56	3,867	82,214	65,131	602	33,457	2,250	1,83,654	
256	...	150	...	280	686	...	...		1,542	2,033	577	34	324	4,510	
4,645	120	150	16,833	917	22,665	3,811	56	3,867	83,756	67,164	1,179	33,491	2,574	1,88,164	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,376	..	...	...	...	8,376	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	20,157	...	...	..	...	20,157	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25,905	458	...	...	...	26,363	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,923	...	...	...	...	1,923	
...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	6,814	...	...	...	...	6,814	
...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	290	...	...	...	..	290	
...	...	...	...	76	76	...	...	....	4,095	47,727	...	...	76	51,898	
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	3,313	75	3,434	807	7,633	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,774	1,323	...	1,624	296	8,017	
...	...	...	...	76	76	...	...	...	63,962	52,821	75	5,058	1,179	1,23,095	
4,645	120	150	16,833	993	22,741	3,811	56	3,867	2,21,132	1,20,057	1,674	48,423	4,122	3,95,408	

(d.)—Includes.—

	Rs.
Clerks in Deputy Commissioners' Offices ...	646
Clerks in Account Office	314
Pensions and Gratuities	223
Miscellaneous	140
Total ...	1,323

No. V.—*Return of the Stages of Instruction of Pupils in Public Schools for General Education in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, at the end of the official year* 1884-85.

Class of schools.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils on the rolls on 31st March.	High stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the lower secondary (middle stage, but have not passed the Matriculation examination.			Middle stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the upper primary stage, but have not passed beyond the lower secondary (middle) stage.			Upper primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the lower primary stage, but have not passed beyond the upper primary stage.			Lower primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have not passed beyond the lower primary stage.						Total.		
													Reading printed books.			Not reading printed books.				
			1			2			3			4			5					
			Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Secondary Schools.																				
For boys—Deptl.—English ...	26	5,454	289	..	289	1,356	...	1,356	1,486	...	1,486	1,772	3	1,775	543	5	548	5,446	8	5,454
Primary Schools.																				
For boys .. Departmental ..	477	26,293	..	...	...	760	...	760	7,416	5	7,421	11,550	57	11,607	6,423	82	6,505	26,149	144	26,293
For boys .. Municipal ...	1	46	...	...	...	...	..	...	12	...	12	34	...	34	...	...	...	46	...	46
For boys .. Aided ...	217	4,333	..	...	...	6	...	6	819	.	819	1,014	6	1,020	2,485	3	2,488	4,324	9	4,333
For boys .. Unaided ...	98	1,124	...	....	...	...	...	...	61	...	61	191	4	195	868	..	868	1,120	4	1,124
Total ...	793	31,796	...	...	..	766	...	766	8,308	5	8,313	12,789	67	12,856	9,776	85	9,861	31,639	157	31,796
For girls . Departmental ..	24	751	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	55	..	396	396	2	298	300	2	749	751
For girls . Aided ...	5	162	..	...	...	.	8	8	...	26	26	...	106	106	...	22	22	...	162	162
Total ..	29	913	...	...	...	...	8	8	...	81	81	...	502	502	2	320	322	2	911	913
Total Primary Schools ...	822	32,709	...	....	...	766	8	774	8,308	86	8,394	12,789	569	13,358	9,778	405	10,183	31,641	1,068	32,709
Grand Total ..	848	38,163	289	...	289	2,122	8	2,130	9,794	86	9,880	14,561	572	15,133	10,321	410	10,731	37,087	1,076	38,163

B.—EDUCATION.

No. VI.—*Return showing the results of prescribed Examinations in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the official year* 1884-85.

Nature of examination.	Number of institutions sending examinees.				Number of examinees.					Number passed.					Race or creed of passed scholars.			
	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Total.	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Private students.	Total.	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Private students	Total.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16-a.	16-b.	16-c.	16-d.
Schools of General Education.																		
Matriculation—Boys... ...	2	...	...	2	15	...	...	1	16	11	...	...	1	12	...	...	11	1
Schools of Special Instruction.																		
Training School Examination for Masters. Upper.	1	...	...	1	27	...	...	...	27	21	...	..	...	21	...	...	17	4
Lower.					37	...	...	...	37	16	...	...	...	16	...	...	8	8

B.—EDUCA

No. VII.—*Return showing the distribution of Local Fund and for the official*

Objects of expenditure.	Expenditure of Local Fund Boards on Public Instruction.													Total Local Fund expenditure on Public Instruction.
	In Institutions maintained by Local Fund Boards.										In Institutions maintained by			
	Number of Institutions.	No. of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Average No. on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial grants.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Total.	The Department.	Municipal Boards.	Private persons or associations.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
School Education, General.														
Secondary Schools.											Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
For boys—English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72	...	...	72
Primary Schools.														
For boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65,011	...	120	65,131
For girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,033	...	...	2,033
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67,044	...	120	67,164
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	458	...	...	458
Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47,727	...	...	47,727
Furniture and apparatus ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,313	...	...	3,313
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,323	...	...	1,323
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52,821	...	...	52,821
Grand Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	119,937	...	120	120,057

TION.

Municipal Expenditure on Public Instruction in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, year 1884-85.

Expenditure of Municipal Boards on Public Instruction.														Total expenditure of Local Fund and Municipal Boards on Public Instruction.	Remarks.
Institutions maintained by Municipal Boards.										In Institutions maintained by			Total Municipal expenditure on Public Instruction.		
Number of Institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial grants.	Municipal rates.	Local Fund grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Total.	The Department.	Local Fund Boards.	Private persons or associations.			
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
				Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	420	...	...	420	492	
1	46	46	29	67	52	...	4	...	123	550	...	...	602	65,733	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	427	...	150	577	2,610	
1	46	46	29	67	52	...	4	...	123	977	...	150	1,179	68,343	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	458	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47,727	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	...	...	75	3,388	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,323	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	...	...	75	52,896	
1	46	46	29	67	52	...	4	...	123	1,472	...	150	,1674	1,21,731	

C.—SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY.

I.—*Societies in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for* 1884-85.

Name.	Object.	Income. From endowment.	Income. From subscription.	No.	When established.	Remarks.
"Berar Vaktrutwotejak Sabha," Amraoti.	The object of the institution has been to encourage and foster the habits of delivering public lectures on popular and current literary and scientific subjects, and thereby to revive and to improve upon the rather neglected or forgotten art of speech among the native societies.	...	Rs. a. p. 339 15 0	1	1874	This sabha or society has been established in connection with the Amraoti city library, and is considered a part of the institution. The balance, if any after deducting the expenses, is carried to the library's account. But when the expenses exceed the income they are paid from the Library Fund.

II.—*The Press.*

Districts.	Name of Press.	Name of Proprietor.	Publication thereat. Newspapers.	Publication thereat. Periodicals.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4		5
Akola	Varhad Samachar.	Narayan Khanderao ...	Varhad Samachar ..	None ...	Weekly paper. Annual subscription Rs. 5
	Vaidarbha ...	Venkatesh Ramchundra ...	Vaidarbha ..	Do. ...	Do. Do. „ 4
Amraoti ...	Promod Sindhu.	Yeshwant Govind ...	(1) Promod Sindhu ..	(2) Shetkari and ... (3) Berar School Paper	No. 1 is a weekly paper. Do. „ 3 „ 2 is a monthly agricultural magazine ... Do. „ 2
	Albion Press ..	Bapurao Vithul ..	None ...	None	„ 3 is a monthly magazine published by the Educational Department.
Ellichpur ...	Suryakant ...	Waman Narayen ...	Suryakant ...	Do. ...	Weekly paper. Annual subscription Rs. 2-8-0

V.—Statistics of Life.

A.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

No. I.—*Births and Deaths registered in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1884.

1	2	3	4			5	6			7
No.	Districts.	Population according to census of 1881.	Number of births registered.			No. of males born to every 100 females born.	Number of deaths registered.			No. of males died to every 100 deaths of females.
			Male.	Female.	Total.		Male.	Female.	Total.	
1	Amraoti	575,328	12,996	12,060	25,056	107·8	8,036	7,593	15,629	105·8
2	Ellichpur	*271,150	5,979	5,759	11,738	103·8	3,656	3,338	6,994	109·5
3	Wun	392,102	7,571	6,934	14,505	109·2	4,178	3,736	7,914	111·8
4	Basim	358,883	6,967	6,603	13,570	105·5	3,917	3,354	7,271	116·8
5	Akola	595,472	12,393	11,806	24,199	105·0	8,206	7,556	15,762	108·6
6	Buldana	437,083	10,237	9,420	19,657	108·7	5,906	5,332	11,238	110·8
	Total for the Province ...	2,630,018	56,143	52,582	108,725	106·8	33,899	30,909	64,808	109·7

* Excluding area of Melghat not under registration.

No. II.—*Deaths registered from different causes in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1884.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8					9	10	11						
							Injuries.							Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population.						
No.	Districts.	Population.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fevers.	Bowel-complaints.	Suicide.		Wounding or accidents.	Snake bite or killed by wild beasts.	Total.	All other causes.	Total deaths from all causes.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fevers.	Bowel-complaints.	Injuries.	All other causes.	From all causes for the year.
							Male.	Female.												
1	Amraoti ...	575,328	...	82	7,008	2,386	18	22	147	37	224	6,929	15,629	...	·1	12·2	2·4	·3	12	27·2
2	Ellichpur ...	271,150	6	8	2,986	1,835	6	3	57	15	81	2,078	6,994	·02	·03	11·	6·7	·3	7·7	25·7
3	Wun ...	392,102	...	93	6,218	403	15	8	57	58	138	1,062	7,914	..	·2	15·8	1·	·4	2·7	20·1
4	Basim ...	358,883	...	190	2,808	1,092	10	17	103	25	155	3,354	7,271	..	·5	7·8	3·	·4	9·3	20·2
5	Akola ...	595,472	30	121	7,390	3,126	27	22	148	24	221	4,546	15,762	·05	·2	12·4	5·2	·4	7·6	26·4
6	Buldana ...	437,083	51	121	4,141	1,477	13	16	82	29	140	5,308	11,238	·1	·3	9·4	3·4	·3	12·1	25·7
	Total ...	2,630,018	87	615	30,551	9,319	89	88	594	188	959	23,277	64,808	·03	·2	11·6	3·5	·4	8·9	24·6

B.—DISPENSARY STATISTICS.

No. I.—*Showing the number of Dispensaries in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during* 1884.

1		2	3	4	5	6	7
District.	Population of the District.	Dispensaries.	Number on 31st December.	Number open during the year.	Number closed during the year.	Number open on last day of the year.	Remarks.
Akola	595,472	1st Class.	8	...	...	8	
Basim	358,883		5	...	...	5	
Buldana	437,083		8	...	...	8	
Amraoti	575,328		8	...	...	8	
Ellichpur	*271,150		6	...	...	†7	†Hospital opened at Kalaukheir.
Wun	392,102		6	...	...	6	
Total ...	2,630,018		41	...	...	42	

*Population of Melghat excluded.

B.—DISPENSARY STATISTICS.

No. II.—*Showing the number of In-door and Out-door Patients treated in the Dispensaries of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1884.

1	2	3	4													5				6
			In-door patients.													Out-door patients.				
			A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.		H.					A.	B.	C.	D.	
Name of District.	Name of Dispensary	Of what class.	Total treated during the year.	No. cured.	No. relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	Ratio of deaths per cent. of total treated.	No. of beds available.		Daily average number.					Number treated.			Average daily attendance.	Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.
									Male.	Female.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.		Attended personally.	Represented by friends.	Total treated.		
Akola.	Civil Hospital, Akola ...	I.	258	256	...	...	2	·8	20	...	6·16	...	...	6·16		1,704	915	2,619	19·86	2,877
	Akola Charitable Dispensary...		116	106	...	...	10	8·6	12	4	2·7	·7	·09	3·49		7,132	3,045	10,177	63·1	10,293
	Khamgaon do. ...		22	15	...	...	6	27·3	6	...	0·48	·04	·00	·52		5,831	1,359	7,190	54·27	7,212
	Balapur do. ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		5,638	1,213	6,851	62·96	6,851
	Akot do. ...		27	20	2	3	2	7·4	6	...	·84	·73	·01	1·58		7,039	288	7,327	83·12	7,354
	Jalgaon do. ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		7,339	1,145	8,484	62·4	8,484
	Shegaon do. ...		11	9	...	...	2	18·2	1	1	·02	·00	·00	·02		5,950	658	6,608	41·39	6,619
	Telhara do. ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		801	356	1,157	14·10	1,157
	Total ...	...	434	406	2	3	22	5·1	45	5	10·20	1·47	0·10	11·77		41,434	8,979	50,413	401·20	50,847
Basim.	Civil Hospital, Basim ...	I.	146	142	...	1	3	2·	8	2	3·20	·01	...	3·21		5,523	1,686	7,209	47·76	7,355
	Pusad Charitable Dispensary...		4	2	2	...	...	...	3	1	·52	·41	...	·93		3,567	779	4,346	36·66	4,250
	Umarkhed do. ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...		5,307	369	5,676	48·43	5,676
	Risod do. ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		2,659	324	2,983	26·87	2,983
	Mangrul do. ...		5	3	...	1	1	20·	4	...	·81	·90	...	1·71		3,363	790	4,153	33·30	4,158
	Total ...	...	155	147	2	2	4	2·6	18	6	4·53	1 32	...	5·85		20,419	3,948	24,367	193·02	24,522
Buldana.	Civil Hospital, Buldana ...	I.	159	98	...	1	3	1·9	17	4	4·24	...	·08	4·32		3,606	1,079	4,685	27·13	4,841
	Malkapur Charitable Dispensary		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		4,603	1,058	5,661	39·98	5,661
	Nandura do. ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		4,460	602	5,062	37·43	5,062
	Pimpalgaon Raja do. ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		3,029	209	3,238	26·07	3,238
	Chikhli do. ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		4,179	1,270	5,449	43·0	5,449
	Deulgaon Raja do. ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		3,215	501	3,716	27·25	3,716
	Mehkar do. ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		4,276	327	4,603	39·15	4,603
	Dongaon do. ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		3,221	513	3,734	33·57	3,734
	Total ...	....	159	98	...	1	3	1·9	17	4	4·24	...	·08	4·32		30,589	5,559	36,148	273·58	36,307

Amraoti.	Civil Hospital, Amraoti	...	I.	351	327	3	19	2	·6	12	...	10·93	·77		11·90	2,784	785	3,569	20·97	3,920
	Amraoti Charitable Dispensary			100	51	25	1	17	17·0	10	4	3·07	·01	·21	3·29	8,500	1,136	9,636	59·35	9,736
	Morsi	do.		9	5	2	...	...	...	4	...	1·11	·03	...	1·14	3,415	410	3,826	35·76	3,835
	Karanja	do.		12	9	1	1	1	8·3	4	2	·28	...	·02	·30	8,076	1,684	9,760	84·17	9,772
	Chandur	do.		4	...	1	1	2	50·0	...	...	·13	·04	...	·17	3,418	1,642	5,060	46·23	5,064
	Murtazapur	do.		5	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	·36	...	...	·36	3,034	1,124	4,158	38·78	4,163
	Kholapur	do.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,981	921	2,902	32·18	2,902
	Burrur	do.		10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	·45	·03	·02	·50	3,759	704	4,463	32·24	4,473
	Total		...	491	405	34	22	22	4·5	30	6	16·33	·88	·45	17·66	34,968	8,406	43,374	349·68	43,865
Ellichpur.	Civil Hospital, Ellichpur	..	I.	138	118	1	5	7	5·1	10	...	4·70	·33	·09	5·12	3,753	828	4,581	28·73	4,719
	Ellichpur City Charitable Dispensary	... ..		71	67	1	2	1	1·4	2	2	2·9	·2	...	3·1	7,888	1,463	9,351	79·4	9,422
	Daryapur	do.		53	45	3	2	2	3 8	3	1	2·15	...	·03	2·18	2.875	768	3,643	34·62	3,696
	Anjangaon	do.		4	3	...	...	...	...	4	...	0·26	...	...	0·26	4,104	733	4,837	53·98	4,841
	Chandur	do.		10	9	...	...	1	10·	4	...	0·37	...	...	0·37	3,279	538	3,817	43·65	3,827
	Chikalda	do.		8	8	...	...	...	...	3	..	0 7	...	..	0·7	· 519	100	619	5·4	627
	Kalamkheir			133	128	...	1	2	1·5	2	...	4·69	...	...	4·69	251	74	325	5·75	458
	Total	..	..	417	378	5	10	13	3·1	28	3	15 77	·53	·12	16·42	22,669	4,504	27,173	251·53	27,590
Wun.	Civil Hospital, Yeotmal	...	I.	123	113	..	7	1	·8	8	2	3·48	0·01	0·01	3·50	3,752	1,017	4,769	35·79	4,892
	Wun Charitable Dispensary	...		5	5	...	...	...	...	2	...	0·03	...	0·03	0·06	2,353	1,018	3,371	39·14	3,376
	Darwha	do.		8	8	...	...	...	...	2	...	0·45	...	...	0·45	3,724	1,305	5,029	44·11	5,037
	Panderkowra	do.		4	3	...	...	1	25·	2	...	0·16	0·13	...	0·29	1,792	56:	2,357	18·08	2,361
	Digras	do.		...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	2,677	1,048	3,725	28·54	3,725
	Ner	do.		4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	0·24	...	...	0·24	2,892	766	3,658	35·59	3,662
	Total	...	...	144	133	...	7	2	1·4	14	2	4·36	0·14	0·04	4·54	17,190	5,719	22,909	201·25	23,053
	Abstract:—																			
	Akola	...	...	...	434	406	2	3	22	5·1	45	5	10·20	1·47	0·10	11·77	41,434	8,979	50,413	401·20	50,847
	Basim	...	...	...	155	147	2	2	4	2·6	18	6	4·53	1·32	...	5·85	20,419	3,948	24,367	193·02	24,522
	Buldana	...	...	...	159	98	...	1	3	1·9	17	4	4·24	...	·08	4·32	30,589	5,559	36,148	273·58	36,307
	Amraoti	...	...	...	491	405	34	22	22	4 5	30	6	16·33	·88	·45	17·66	34,968	8,406	43,374	349 68	43,865
	Ellichpur	...	...	...	417	378	5	10	13	3·1	28	3	15·77	·53	·12	16·42	22,669	4,504	27,173	251·53	27,590
	Wun ...	...	..	...	144	133	..	7	2	1·4	14	2	4·36	0·14	0·04	4·54	17,190	5,719	22,909	201·25	23,053
	Grand Total	...			1,800	1,567	43	45	66	3·6	152	26	55·43	4·34	0·79	60·56	167,269	37,115	204,384	1670·26	2,06,184

B.—DISPENSARY

No. III.—*Showing the Diseases of the In-door and Out-door Patients*

1	2		General diseases.														
			Order A. Febrile or zymotic diseases.				Order B. Constitutional diseases.										
District.	Name of Dispensary.		Small-pox.	Malarious ague, fever, & remittent.	Cholera.	Other diseases of this order.	Rheumatic affections.	Syphilitic affections.	Scrofula.	Anæmia.	Leprosy.	Phthisis.	Dropsy.	Other diseases of this order.	Ophthalmia.	Inflammation of the external ear.
Akola.	Civil Hospital, Akola	I	...	122	...	...	13	5	...	4	...	...	...	1	6	2
		O	...	535	...	2	127	40	...	36	...	3	...	22	54	64
	Akola Charitable Dispensary	I	...	27	1	...	8	8	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
		O	...	2,143	...	41	346	129	4	69	...	...	1	174	248	14
	Khamgaon do.	I	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	...
		O	...	1,925	...	174	174	108	5	51	5	7	10	27	233	174
	Balapur do.	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		O	...	1,479	33	1	66	14	...	2	25	...	4	1	206	172
	Akot do.	I	...	8	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		O	...	1,568	...	23	253	45	16	3	23	16	2	...	309	98
	Jalgaon do.	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		O	1	2,213	...	7	96	40	1	12	2	1	8	7	521	285
	Shegaon do.	I	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		O	...	1,495	...	70	119	55	1	3	1	...	...	119	596	209
	Telhara do.	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		O	...	186	...	10	25	6	...	9	7	...	...	3	23	25
		Total	1	12,714	34	328	1,228	450	27	184	63	28	28	348	2,287	1,043
Basim.	Civil Hospital, Basim	I	...	80	...	1	8	2	...	1	...	1	3	1	3	...
		O	...	997	...	43	294	36	9	13	5	1	8	114	751	174
	Pusad Charitable Dispensary	I	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
		O	...	499	...	142	137	27	1	1	1	7	2	3	1,005	143
	Umarkhed do.	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
		O	...	965	...	...	141	10	...	...	...	...	3	5	1,821	109
	Risod do.	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		O	1	528	...	4	73	12	2	...	4	3	3	75	342	121
	Mangrul do.	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
		O	...	516	...	3	87	20	1	12	10	...	14	7	254	92
		Total	1	3,586	...	193	740	107	13	27	24	12	34	206	4,176	649
Buldana.	Civil Hospital, Buldana	I	...	88	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	6	...
		O	...	669	...	...	109	20	30	10	3	...	...	58	410	148
	Malkapur Charitable Dispensary	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		O	...	1,138	23	29	77	21	2	1	5	1	1	5	646	209
	Nandura do.	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		O	...	820	8	11	87	24	...	23	...	...	3	7	554	125
	Pimpalgaon Raja do.	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		O	...	731	...	80	51	5	...	14	...	...	9	...	806	58
	Chikhli do.	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		O	...	796	...	78	110	14	2	...	...	...	4	11	508	130
	Deulgaon Raja do.	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		O	...	442	...	12	48	15	...	1	4	...	...	20	1,160	131
	Mehkar do.	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		O	...	1,015	...	184	73	18	...	14	2	4	5	32	1,056	134
	Dongaon do.	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		O	...	560	...	8	76	18	8	6	...	...	1	57	881	77
		Total	...	6,189	31	380	635	135	42	69	14	5	21	194	6,127	1,012
Amraoti.	Civil Hospital, Amraoti	I	...	182	...	1	21	11	...	2	1	...	...	5	3	3
		O	...	982	...	3	147	74	1	9	1	9	7	63	67	52
	Amraoti Charitable Dispensary	I	...	15	1	...	7	7	...	2	2	...	1	3	1	...
		O	...	2,131	...	3	244	131	31	74	10	6	10	30	226	242
	Morsi do.	I	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		O	...	820	...	3	52	47	2	1	1	...	1	1	794	59
	Karanja do.	I	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		O	...	1,519	...	70	237	93	17	6	34	1	6	49	1,096	234
	Chandur do.	I	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		O	...	856	...	15	221	24	...	...	6	...	...	...	699	64
	Murtazapur do.	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
		O	...	695	...	60	139	40	2	3	2	1	4	1	243	77
	Kholapur do.	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		O	...	486	...	19	96	10	2	5	4	...	...	2	121	68
	Burrur do.	I	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		O	...	676	...	...	116	21	1	11	...	2	4	...	183	149
		Total	...	8,287	1	175	1,253	458	53	114	61	19	33	154	3,172	948
Ellichpur.	Civil Hospital, Ellichpur	I	...	74	...	...	3	4	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...
		O	3	1,110	...	4	145	31	5	7	1	1	10	28	139	129
	Ellichpur City Charitable Dispensary	I	...	22	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
		O	...	3,316	...	65	98	56	16	53	20	13	2	60	276	421
	Daryapur do.	I	...	22	...	...	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
		O	...	940	...	50	55	15	3	64	...	1	...	8	426	116
	Anjangaon do.	I	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		O	...	1,414	...	41	70	24	4	3	11	1	2	25	265	188
	Chandur do.	I	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
		O	...	1,064	...	29	131	36	5	2	14	2	3	14	124	105
	Chikalda do.	I	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		O	...	221	...	10	30	15	3	1	...	1	...	12	18	4
	Kalamkheir do.	I	...	35	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		O	...	123	...	...	10	4	...	3	...	...	...	...	13	1
		Total	3	8,410	...	198	550	167	36	135	47	9	19	147	1,264	964
Wun.	Civil Hospital, Yeotmal	I	...	62	...	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
		O	...	833	...	57	141	66	1	53	11	...	6	83	165	116
	Wun Charitable Dispensary	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		O	...	786	...	44	185	7	...	25	...	...	1	70	639	158
	Darwha do.	I	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		O	2	738	...	92	81	36	26	33	...	2	1	157	483	136
	Pandurkowra do.	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		O	...	584	...	3	94	10	...	3	...	...	...	5	339	57
	Digras do.	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		O	...	396	...	...	172	18	16	11	...	1	9	862	1,3	77
	Ner do.	I	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		O	...	514	...	27	106	66	2	39	6	3	15	30	130	77
		Total	4	3,917	...	222	783	206	45	164	17	6	32	1,188	1,8 5	632
Abstract—	Akola		1	11,714	34	328	1,228	450	27	184	63	28	28	348	2,287	1,043
	Basim		1	3,586	...	193	740	107	13	27	24	12	34	206	4,176	649
	Buldana		...	6,189	31	380	635	135	42	69	14	5	21	194	6,127	1,012
	Amraoti		...	8,287	1	175	1,253	458	53	114	61	19	33	154	3,172	948
	Ellichpur		3	8,410	...	198	550	167	36	135	47	9	19	147	1,264	964
	Wun		4	3,917	...	222	783	206	45	164	17	6	32	1,188	1,895	632
		Total	9	42,103	66	1,496	5,189	1,523	219	693	226	79	170	2,133	19,181	5,228

STATISTICS.

treated in the Dispensaries of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1884.

3																		4	5	
Diseases.																			Operations.	
Local diseases.																				
Goitre.	Respiratory affections.	Heart diseases.	Dysentery.	Diarrhœa.	Worms.	Liver diseases.	Spleen diseases.	Gonorrhœa and its complications.	Abscess, boils, and whitlow.	Skin diseases	Ulcer.	Labour premature, unnatural, and difficult.	Other local diseases.	Debility and old age.	Poisons and poisoned wounds.	Injuries.	Total number of in-door and out-door patients treated in each dispensary.	Major.	Minor.
..	25	..	14	3	..	2	1	4	13	1	2	...	17	2	8	13	2,877	11	183
...	238	6	122	141	70	45	35	70	170	64	50	...	587	60	17	67			
..	11	...	8	11	..	..	1	5	3	2	10	...	7	2	1	10	10,293	9	564
...	461	13	272	606	254	18	32	300	440	591	674	6	2,695	94	92	260			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	...	3	1	1	4	7,212	8	251
...	433	2	88	178	216	35	117	74	271	715	220	3	1,582	17	26	290			
...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,851	2	60
...	595	1	39	195	739	26	20	30	243	498	827	...	1,416	93	43	74			
3	2 847	...	3 203	1 254	433	35	40	126	214	500	298	1	1,688	1 52	2 31	9 150	7,354	12	48
...	..	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,484	5	306
...	750	...	142	259	731	32	41	59	306	984	714	1	1,733	10	8	120			
...	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	...	..	..	..	3	6,619	4	70
...	588	1	78	153	191	19	46	95	187	683	522	...	1,138	12	23	210			
1	69	...	14	13	34	1	4	21	106	151	95	...	223	8	38	85	1,157	4	106
4	4,019	29	981	1,816	2,098	214	346	784	1,954	4,189	3,613	11	11,089	352	290	1,295	50,847	55	1,588
...	6	...	5	4	..	2	3	1	4	2	3	1	8	3	2	4			
...	415	1	84	136	844	15	35	34	157	419	1,032	3	1,365	67	31	126	7,355	12	155
...	..	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	1	..	..	1			
6	171	...	20	93	204	19	9	54	138	301	295	...	886	16	42	129	4,350	8	145
...	..	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	..	..	..			
...	298	...	30	54	306	6	18	44	98	255	534	...	796	24	38	117	5,676	6	80
...	..	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	..	..	..			
...	109	...	28	50	285	5	21	22	103	248	252	1	498	17	27	149	2,983	4	58
...	1	...	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	...	..	..	..	2			
...	235	...	66	121	378	3	10	37	103	316	562	...	1,106	33	37	126	4,158	7	392
6	1,285	1	233	458	2,018	50	96	193	658	1,541	2,618	4	4,660	162	177	654	24,522	37	825
...	4	...	2	2	..	..	..	1	7	4	6	..	11	2	1	10			
4	540	...	80	88	597	4	31	49	99	249	257	1	1,159	9	...	61	4,844	8	54
..	..	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
1	320	..	108	129	93	4	37	19	147	796	486	.	1,278	24	62	110	5,661	14	147
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
...	259	..	60	118	225	12	4	45	103	892	655	...	932	6	46	85	5,062	3	145
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	152	...	42	67	8	3	18	17	202	184	16	.	739	1	55	160	3,239	14	317
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
...	283	...	40	74	858	3	35	30	207	357	444	2	1,367	1	36	60	5,119	4	92
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
3	120	...	41	31	205	7	6	12	113	230	231	1	479	5	48	51	3,716	3	113
...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
...	425	5	139	174	420	14	38	13	235	189	367	68	102	...	2	34	4,603	3	214
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	207	...	32	19	208	11	10	25	106	244	279	.	712	20	102	67	3,734	4	103
8	2,320	5	544	662	2,622	78	180	211	1,219	3,145	2,621	73	6,779	68	362	597	36,317	53	1,185
...	11	1	6	..	..	3	5	6	16	12	6	...	25	4	3	24			
..	360	19	46	83	94	30	32	45	69	100	204	2	1,042	50	22	66	3,920	14	243
...	4	1	2	4	..	1	1	6	1	..	5	...	8	4	2	22			
...	717	8	87	204	85	24	19	345	565	707	586	...	2,718	64	48	401	9,736	18	208
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8			
...	209	...	36	64	80	14	41	10	110	407	233	...	616	...	22	253	3,886	14	324
..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	3			
3	972	1	292	382	471	48	35	93	226	1,146	823	4	1,473	60	92	297	9,772	9	248
..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1			
...	408	..	42	56	257	13	8	57	110	433	267	..	850	30	29	85	5,064	6	269
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1			
...	312	2	97	49	63	15	25	29	295	579	244	..	968	21	66	166	4,163	6	71
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
...	357	..	75	125	33	2	13	23	48	348	318	1	542	19	62	133	2,909	5	42
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	3			
..	184	..	71	126	268	9	23	24	211	467	228	..	1,350	..	81	278	4,473	4	101
3	3,536	33	765	1,095	1,301	159	202	538	1,601	4,699	2,938	7	9,596	252	420	1,729	43,865	76	1,506
...	6	...	4	1	..	..	1	1	5	1	1	1	9	9	..	14			
...	328	..	49	153	113	8	28	55	137	233	455	4	1,264	30	19	10	4,719	15	235
...	2	..	5	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	...	3	..	2	29			
...	857	14	353	306	453	44	110	91	388	306	573	...	1,170	58	66	193	9,122	12	259
..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	2	..	5	..	..	13			
...	435	2	81	147	56	22	7	25	106	170	186	.	602	4	14	48	3,696	2	181
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2			
...	500	3	80	164	75	8	23	61	207	391	534	...	573	28	31	112	4,941	4	207
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	5			
1	409	1	49	125	44	21	15	88	122	395	407	1	503	16	17	85	3,827	5	125
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1			
...	21	..	4	10	14	..	21	6	18	21	39	..	118	7	15	8	627	...	57
..	6	..	12	..	..	6	1	1	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	2			
...	17	...	23	12	2	4	3	14	11	23	15	...	22	...	..	25	458	1	14
1	2,572	20	656	918	758	113	212	342	1,048	1,541	2,215	6	4,272	153	164	650	27,590	39	1,071
...	3	..	6	..	..	..	1	..	16	..	3	1	4	1	..	14			
..	346	1	149	73	387	23	27	71	214	281	356	1	1,103	25	33	145	4,892	10	424
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3			
...	123	..	54	39	232	..	20	25	92	187	268	1	492	..	45	58	3,376	10	184
..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
...	511	4	155	122	491	38	38	81	358	503	397	.	483	26	50	45	5,037	15	268
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..			
...	196	..	71	48	240	5	22	10	30	103	295	...	190	30	8	15	2,361	1	63
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
...	278	9	41	110	535	29	18	59	102	150	163	...	331	37	16	30	3,725		111
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..			
1	256	8	125	114	312	66	23	88	172	291	235	1	787	20	81	63	3,602	3	10
1	1,718	22	602	506	2,197	162	149	365	1,045	1,515	1,738	4	3,190	140	235	363	23,053	39	1,153
4	4,019	29	981	1,816	2,098	214	346	784	1,954	4,189	3,613	11	11,089	352	290	1,295	50,847	55	1,588
6	1,285	1	233	458	2,018	50	96	193	658	1,541	2,618	4	4,660	162	177	654	24,522	37	825
8	2,320	5	544	662	2,622	78	180	211	1,219	3,145	2,621	73	6,779	68	362	597	36,317	53	1,185
3	3,536	33	765	1,095	1,301	159	202	538	1,601	4,699	2,938	7	9,596	252	420	1,729	43,865	76	1,506
1	2,572	20	656	918	758	113	212	342	1,048	1,541	2,215	6	4,272	153	164	650	27,590	39	1,071
1	1,718	22	602	506	2,197	162	149	365	1,045	1,515	1,738	4	3,190	140	235	363	23,053	39	1,153
23	15,350	110	3,781	5,455	10,994	756	1,185	2,433	7,525	16,630	15,743	105	39,586	1,127	1,628	5,288	206,134	20.1	7,328

B.—DISPENSARY STATISTICS.

No. 3.-A.—*Showing the results of the Major Surgical Operations performed in the Dispensaries in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year* 1884.

Nature of operation.	Remaining on 31st December.	Performed during the year.	Total.	Result. Cured.	Relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.
Operations on the Eye and its Appendages.								
Removal of tumours from the neighbourhood of the eye	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Operation for cataract	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Total	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...
Operations on Joints.								
Reduction of dislocation of shoulder	...	24	24	23	1	...	...	...
Do. lower jaw	...	21	21	21	...	...	...	...
Do. elbow	...	22	22	21	...	1	...	...
Do. wrist	1	14	15	15	...	...	...	...
Do. thumb	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Do. clavicle	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Do. finger	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Do. hip	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...
Do. humerus	...	3	3	3	...	...	...	...
Do. ankle	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Do. ulna	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...
Total	1	92	93	91	1	1	...	..
Operations on Bones.								
Fracture of clavicle	...	1	22	23	21	...	1	...	1
Do. arm	...	..	11	11	10	...	1	...	...
Do. forearm	...	2	22	24	21	...	1	1	1
Do. metacarpus	...	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...
Do. ulna	...	...	10	10	7	...	1	..	2
Do. finger	...	...	5	5	5	...	...	..	...
Do. femur	...	1	9	10	7	...	1	..	2
Do. leg	...	...	4	4	2	1	1	..	...
Do. rib	...	...	4	4	3	...	...	1	..
Do. humerus	...	3	18	21	20	1	...	...	...
Do. radius	...	1	18	19	16	2	..	..	1
Do. radius and ulna	...	...	2	2	1	...	...	..	1
Do. thigh	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	..
Do. fibula	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	..	...
Do. Colles's fracture, right and left	...	...	2	2	2	..	...	...	..
Do. elbow	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Do. tibia	..	...	8	8	8	...	...	..	...
Do. phalanges	...	...	1	1	1	..	..	...	..
Do. bones not specified	...	...	4	4	4	...	..	...	...
Total	8	145	153	133	4	6	2	8

Nature of operation.	Remaining on 31st December.	Performed during the year.	Total.	Result. Cured.	Relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.
Amputations.								
Amputation of leg	1	3	4	2	...	...	2	...
Do. ankle joint	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...
Do. finger	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Do. hand	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Do. left femur	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Do. 1st phalanges	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Do. toe	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Do. metacarpo-phalangeal articulation	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Total	1	10	11	8	...	1	2	...
Removal of Tumours.								
Fatty tumour	...	4	4	3	...	...	...	1
Fibrous do.	...	5	5	5	...	...	...	...
Cystic do.	...	3	3	3	...	...	...	...
Sebaceous do.	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...
Cartilaginous tumour	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...
Adenoid do.	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...
Myeloid do.	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...
Total	...	20	20	19	...	...	..	1
Removal of Calculi.								
By lithotomy	...	4	4	3	...	...	1	..
Incisions.								
Mal presentation of leg of fœtus	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...
Removal of fœtal remains	...	4	4	3	...	...	1	...
Abdominal section	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...
Removal of dead fœtus	...	2	2	1	...	...	1	...
Large abscesses	...	3	3	2	1	...	..	...
Removal of cancer of penis	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Total	...	13	13	9	1	...	3	...
Operations not classified.								
Paracentesis of abdomen	...	2	2	1	..	1	...	...
Thoracic section	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Total	...	3	3	2	...	1	...	...
Grand Total	10	289	299	267	6	9	8	9

B.—DISPENSARY STATISTICS.

No. IV.—*Showing the Classes and Sexes of the In-door and Out-door Patients treated in the Dispensaries of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1884.

1	2	3				4														
						Classes.							Daily attendance.							
						A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	Average number.				Ratio per cent. of			
District.	Serial number.	Name of Dispensary.	Total treated during the year.				Europeans	Eurasians.	Hindoos.	Mussulmen			Other classes.							
			Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.								Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
Akola.	1	Civil Hospital, Akola ...	2,001	510	366	2,877	89	141	1,271	791	...	...	585	20	3	3	26	77	11	12	100
	2	Akola Charitable Dispensary ...	5,294	1,744	3,255	10,293	9	577	4,498	2,861	...	...	2,348	33	12	22	67	50	18	32	100
	3	Khamgaon do. ...	3,379	1,246	2,587	7,212	62	152	5,373	1,476	...	...	149	27	10	18	55	49	18	33	100
	4	Balapur do. ...	3,237	1,210	2,404	6,851	...	...	3,135	3,504	...	...	212	31	12	20	63	49	19	32	100
	5	Akot ...	3,012	871	3,471	7,354	33	26	3,763	3,507	...	...	25	36	13	36	85	42	15	43	100
	6	Jalgaon ...	3,981	1,456	3,047	8,484	...	...	6,477	1,726	...	...	281	30	12	20	62	48	19	33	100
	7	Shegaon ...	4,162	856	1,601	6,619	12	127	4,201	1,738	...	...	541	25	5	11	41	61	12	27	100
	8	Telhara ...	836	134	187	1,157	...	...	908	215	..	..	34	10	2	2	14	71	14	15	100
		Total ...	25,902	8,027	16,918	50,847	205	1,023	29,626	15,818	...	...	4,175	212	69	132	413	51	17	32	100
Basim.	9	Civil Hospital, Basim ...	4,383	861	2,111	7,355	91	37	3,046	3,197	...	...	984	31	6	14	51	61	12	27	100
	10	Pusad Charitable Dispensary ...	1,955	664	1,731	4,350	3	2	2,146	1,736	..	...	463	16	7	15	38	42	19	39	100
	11	Umarkhed do. ...	2,945	915	2,716	5,676	4	...	3,736	1,720	...	...	216	18	7	23	48	38	14	48	100
	12	Risod do. ...	1,301	541	1,141	2,983	...	2	1,978	702	...	.	301	11	6	10	27	41	22	37	100
	13	Mangrul Pir do.	2,230	535	1,393	4,158	3	20	1,977	2,108	..	...	50	18	6	11	35	51	17	32	100
		Total ...	11,914	3,516	9,092	24,522	101	61	12,883	9,463	...	...	2,014	94	32	73	199	47	16	37	100
Buldana.	14	Civil Hospital, Buldana ...	2,771	413	1,660	4,844	25	83	2,231	1,496	...	...	1,009	21	2	9	32	65	6	29	100
	15	Malkapur Charitable Dispensary.	2,519	792	2,350	5,661	...	...	3,033	2,229	...	...	399	17	6	17	40	42	15	43	100
	16	Nandura do. ...	2,437	697	1,928	5,062	...	...	3,297	1,730	...	...	35	17	6	14	37	46	16	38	100
	17	Pimpalgaon Raja, Charitable Dispy.	1,975	403	860	3,238	...	...	1,703	1,486	...	...	49	15	3	8	26	58	12	30	100
	18	Chikhli do.	2,334	716	2,399	5,449	1	1	3,353	1,705	...	...	389	19	7	17	43	44	16	40	100
	19	Deulgaon Raja do.	1,452	500	1,764	3,716	1	1	2,753	849	...	...	112	10	4	13	27	37	15	48	100
	20	Mehkar ...	1,977	1,284	1,342	4,603	1	...	2,789	1,515	...	...	298	17	11	11	39	44	28	28	100
	21	Dongaon ...	1,598	688	1,448	3,734	...	...	2,914	711	...	...	109	15	7	12	34	44	20	36	100
		Total ...	17,063	5,493	13,751	36,307	28	85	22,073	11,721	...	...	2,400	131	46	101	278	47	17	36	100
Amraoti.	22	Civil Hospital, Amraoti ...	2,403	639	878	3,920	140	406	1,894	765	...	..	625	23	5	5	33	70	15	15	100
	23	Amraoti Charitable Dispensary.	6,184	1,585	1,967	9,736	18	210	6,531	2,550	...	...	427	40	10	13	63	63	16	21	100
	24	Morsi do. ...	1,988	367	1,480	3,835	...	...	2,540	1,028	...	...	267	21	3	13	37	57	8	35	100
	25	Karanja do. ...	3,831	1,668	4,273	9,772	2	...	6,588	2,942	...	...	240	34	15	35	84	41	18	41	100
	26	Chandur do. ...	2,969	764	1,331	5,064	...	1	4,056	142	...	...	265	27	6	13	46	59	13	28	100
	27	Murtazapur do....	2,269	601	1,293	4,163	1	77	2,758	1,233	...	...	94	21	6	12	39	53	16	31	100
	28	Kholapur do....	1,208	577	1,117	2,902	...	...	1,273	1,482	...	...	147	12	7	13	32	37	22	41	100
	29	Burrur do....	2,287	434	1,752	4,473	...	...	2,716	1,644	...	...	113	17	4	12	33	52	12	36	100
		Total ...	23,139	6,635	14,091	43,865	161	784	28,356	12,386	...	...	2,178	195	56	116	367	53	15	32	100
Ellichpur.	30	Civil Hospital, Ellichpur ...	2,790	597	1,332	4,719	21	83	3,397	1,145	...	...	73	20	5	9	34	59	15	26	100
	31	Ellichpur City Charitable Dispensary ...	4,141	1,905	3,376	9,422	...	...	4,249	5,173	...	...	...	38	17	27	82	46	21	33	100
	32	Daryapur do. ...	1,854	473	1,369	3,696	...	3	2,820	873	...	...	...	21	4	12	37	57	11	32	100
	33	Anjangaon do. ...	2,225	683	1,933	4,841	1	...	2,984	1,700	...	...	156	25	8	21	54	46	15	39	100
	34	Chandur do. ...	2,148	656	1,023	3,827	...	...	2,392	1,003	...	...	432	23	8	13	44	52	18	30	100
	35	Chikalda do. ...	448	104	75	627	41	15	269	156	...	...	146	4	1	1	6	66	17	17	100
	36	Kalamkheir ...	301	107	50	458	...	...	305	79	...	...	74	7	2	1	10	70	20	10	100
		Total ...	13,907	4,525	9,158	27,590	63	101	16,416	10,129	...	...	881	138	45	84	267	52	16	32	100
Wun.	37	Civil Hospital, Yeotmal ...	2,832	620	1,440	4,892	48	144	2,759	1,359	...	...	582	25	5	9	39	64	13	23	100
	38	Wun Charitable Dispensary ...	1,809	471	1,096	3,376	...	2	2,553	471	...	...	350	23	5	11	39	59	13	28	100
	39	Darwha do ...	2,633	632	1,772	5,037	...	...	2,613	2,261	...	...	163	24	6	15	45	53	14	33	100
	40	Panderkowra do..	1,184	269	908	2,361	4	2	1,661	682	...	...	12	10	2	6	18	56	11	33	100
	41	Digras do. ...	2,049	654	1,022	3,725	...	...	1,963	1,663	...	...	99	18	5	6	29	62	17	21	100
	42	Ner do. ...	2,037	534	1,091	3,662	...	...	1,597	1,431	...	...	634	21	5	10	36	59	14	27	100
		Total ...	12,544	3,180	7,329	23,053	52	148	13,146	7,867	...	...	1,840	121	28	57	206	59	13	28	100
		Abstract:—																			
		Akola ...	25,902	8,027	16,918	50,847	205	1,023	29,626	15,818	...	...	4,175	212	69	132	413	51	17	32	100
		Basim ...	11,914	3,516	9,092	24,522	101	61	12,883	9,463	...	...	2,014	94	32	73	199	47	16	37	100
		Buldana ...	17,063	5,493	13,751	36,307	28	85	22,073	11,721	...	...	2,400	131	46	101	278	47	17	36	100
		Amraoti ...	23,139	6,635	14,091	43,865	161	784	28,356	12,386	...	...	2,178	195	56	116	367	53	15	32	100
		Ellichpur ...	13,907	4,525	9,158	27,590	63	101	16,416	10,129	...	...	881	138	45	84	267	52	16	32	100
		Wun ...	12,544	3,180	7,329	23,053	52	148	13,146	7,867	...	...	1,840	121	28	57	206	59	13	28	100
		Grand Total ...	104,469	31,376	70,339	206,184	610	2,202	122,500	67,384	...	...	13,488	891	276	563	1730	51	16	33	100

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PART I.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

Personnel.

WITH the exception of 35 days, during which he was on duty at Simla, Mr. Cordery held the office of Resident throughout the year. In his absence the charge of the Residency was held by Mr. J. R. FitzGerald, First Assistant Resident and Secretary for Berar. Captain J. H. Newill, Second Assistant Resident and Assistant Secretary for Berar, having been transferred to Mysore, his place was filled by Lieutenant W. H. Cornish. No change was made in the personnel of the Berar Commission, the duties of Commissioner having been performed by Mr. Saunders throughout the year.

Survey.

2. The forest survey is the only survey which was carried on during the year under report in Berar. The total area topographically surveyed in the Melghat was 403 square miles. This is a satisfactory result, but unfortunately the health of the staff suffered much during the season.

Waste lands.

3. There is little to record under this head, except that an officer was appointed at the close of the year for the survey and settlement of waste lands in the Wun and Basim Districts, which were left in blocks and unclassified when the districts were settled, and of which certain leases had lapsed. His proceedings will be noticed in the report for the current year. Two villages were given out on lease in the Wun District, increasing the total number of villages on lease from 532 to 534, and the revenue from Rs. 67,813 to Rs. 72,395.

Acts introduced and repealed.

4. One Act (III of 1884, an Act to amend the Criminal Procedure Code,) was extended to Berar, and one, which was in force in the province, *viz.*, XXII of 1864 (The Cantonments Act), was repealed by His Excellency the Governor General in Council.

Police.

5. Five constables were added to the force, and the temporary increase of 60 men, who were detailed in the previous year for duty in the Melghat to protect that tract from the incursions of Tantia Bhil, was maintained during the year under report. No other change took place in the composition of the force. The Inspector General experienced considerable difficulty in filling up vacancies in consequence of an attempt being made to enforce more strictly, than heretofore, the principle that no particular class in the force should predominate in an unduly large degree over another. The enlistment of Mahomedans, who are the service class in Berar, was, for this reason, restricted within narrower limits, and 61 vacancies remained unfilled. There is nothing to call for remark as to the discipline and conduct of the force.

Crime.

6. With regard to statistics of crime, the noticeable feature is the increase in the number of cognizable offences, but an analysis of the increase shows that, on the whole, the figures are not unsatisfactory. There was a decrease of 41 in offences against the State and public tranquillity, and serious offences against persons or property or against both person and property show little alteration. On the other hand, there is a large increase in the number of petty nuisance cases, minor offences against property, and other offences. In these the increase was 455, 193, and 531 respectively. As compared with the previous year, murders fell from 43 to 27, dakaitis from 22 to 12, and robberies from 40 to 31. The well-known dakait Tantia Bhil was responsible for 3 of the dakaitis. The general working of the Police shows an improvement over last year; but the absence of detective intelligence in the Berar Police continues to be betrayed by the results of prosecution in cases of murders, dakaitis, and robberies. The percentage of persons convicted in non-cognizable cases rose from 28·3 in 1884-85 to 36·14 in 1885-86.

Criminal Justice.

7. The administration of criminal justice in the province presents no unusual features. The same increase and decrease under the various heads of crime which the police statistics show are reflected in the returns submitted by the criminal courts. There was one court less during the year, but, with this exception, there was no difference in the number and constitution of the courts in the province. The largest share of the work was, as usual, performed by the Tahsildars and Special Magistrates, who did no less than 85 per cent. of the whole. But it may be remarked that the cases disposed of by the Tahsildars consisted chiefly of nuisances and petty assaults, which, as noted by the Commissioner, can be more conveniently tried by them than by any other class of magistrates. 23,545 persons were brought to trial, of which number 23,325, or 99 per cent., were disposed of. The total number of convictions was 10,756, or 46·1 per cent., and the number discharged or acquitted 11,822, or 50·7 per cent. The remainder were cases which were committed or referred and of persons who died. 5 capital sentences and 18 of transportation, 11 of which were for life, were passed; of the first, one sentence was commuted to transportation for life, and of the latter, one was commuted to rigorous imprisonment for five years. There is no material difference between the figures of this and the past year in regard to the detention of witnesses who appeared before the courts, nor was there any appreciable difference in the average duration in the disposal of cases by magistrates of all denominations.

Jails.

8. The daily average number of prisoners in all jails during the year was 1047·16. The total number of admissions of the several classes of prisoners continues to show an increase. Last year the total number was 2,816, and in 1883, 2,407. In the year under report it was 3,230. The daily average however was only 15 more than in the last year. Sentences of rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement rose from 8·8 to 12·1 per cent., and there was a slight increase also in the percentage of re-convicted convicts.

There was an improvement in the behaviour of convicts as is evinced by the number of punishments, which fell from 490 to 332 in the year under report. As punishments, reduced diet and solitary confinement are more frequently resorted to than formerly, and the results show that they are specially appropriate forms of punishment for the majority of offences. The decreased proportion in the total of corporal punishments to the total of jail punishments is satisfactory.

The year was generally unhealthy, and the rates both of sickness and of death rose considerably. Manufactures are mainly concentrated in the Akola and Amraoti Central Jails, but difficulty is experienced in finding remunerative employments for prisoners amongst an agricultural population. The figures concerning the financial administration of the jails call for no special remark.

Civil Justice.

9. The subject of the administration of civil justice requires but brief notice in this summary. 39 courts were open for civil work at the close of the year, as against 38 in 1884. There was again a decrease in the number of suits instituted, and the character of litigation was of the usual type. 98 per cent. of the suits were for money or movable property. Omitting those the money value of which cannot be estimated, the total value of suits during the year was Rs. 23,64,787-9-11, or Rs. 1,68,215-5-3 less than in 1884. The average value was Rs. 108-14-0, and the average cost of each suit was nearly the same as last year, *viz.*, Rs. 13-5-10, against Rs. 13-11-3. The average duration of both contested and uncontested cases was somewhat less than in 1884, but there is still room for improvement in this respect.

Registration.

10. The work of the registration offices was for the most part efficiently performed, and the report is satisfactory. The number of documents registered was 26,632, or 1,583 more than in the previous year, when the largest number of registrations since the formation of the department was reached, and there was a corresponding increase in income. The receipts exceeded the expenditure by Rs. 23,049, and the total accumulated surplus at the

credit of the department is now Rs. 1,83,906. The average cost of registering each document was Rs. 2-1-3, or 2 pies more than in the previous year. Registration was, as a rule, effected with praiseworthy promptitude. There was no change in the number of offices at work during the year, but it is for consideration whether more offices might not be beneficially established.

Municipalities.

11. The elective system was in force in only two of the six municipalities, although it had been introduced into three of them. Attention has been directed to this point. The principle will be extended as soon as the Berar Municipal Law comes into operation. The financial condition of all the municipalities is good. The expenditure on public instruction was, with one exception, larger than in the previous year, but there is still room for progress in this respect. The gross income of all the municipalities was Rs. 1,44,656, or a little over Rs. 12,000 more than last year. The expenditure for the year amounted to Rs. 1,34,393, leaving a balance, including the balance in hand at the commencement of the year, of Rs. 55,083. The percentage of disbursements under various heads was:—On works affecting the public health, 68·8; on works of public convenience, 16·3; and on public instruction and general establishments, 14·9. The principal events of the year have been the opening of water works at Amraoti and Khamgaon, which are much appreciated by the public. On the whole the working of the municipalities has been satisfactory.

Agriculture.

12. The area of land under cultivation continues to expand steadily. Last year it was 6,472,956 acres; this year it has increased to 6,558,379, or 85,423 acres more. There was an increase also in the area of land under irrigation, *viz.*, by 4,381 acres. The staple crops of Berar are jowari, cotton, wheat, and linseed. Unfortunately heavy and unseasonable rain did much harm to the jowari, cotton, and linseed crops, while the wheat was damaged by cloudy weather in January, which brought with it blight and rust. The small experimental farms at Amraoti and Akola have been working satisfactorily during the year, but the attempts to introduce a better kind of cotton seed among the cultivators have not met with much success.

Rainfall.

13. The average rainfall was 36 inches 55 cents, or nearly 18 inches less than in 1884. Moreover it was unequally distributed over the province and fell at unseasonable times.

Food-grains.

14. The prices of food-grains were, with the exception of jowari, which is the staple food of the mass of the population, somewhat higher than those of last year. There was, however, not much variation in the cost of labour.

Veterinary.

15. During the year proposals were submitted by the Commissioner for the establishment of a veterinary department in Berar; but as they did not receive the sanction of Government until after the close of the year under report, detailed comment upon the proceedings of the department, which have been on the whole satisfactory, will be reserved for next year.

Agricultural stock.

16. The season was favourable to live stock, particularly cows, bullocks, and buffaloes, as there were no serious or widely-extended outbreaks of cattle disease. There was an increase under all heads of agricultural stock, except carts.

Tuccavi.

17. Rs. 29,650 were advanced under the Land Improvement Act, as compared with Rs. 38,810 last year.

Forests.

18. The result of the year's operations was the reduction of the area of forest lands in Berar by 22 square miles. This was owing to a rectification of certain boundaries and to the exclusion of land which had been given out for cultivation. In accordance with orders received from the Government of India in 1884-85, the collection of the necessary data for the preparation of working plans received attention, and good work was done in this direction specially by the Forest Survey Party in the Melghat. The results of fire protection were not as good as in 1884-85, especially in the Wun District; nevertheless the cost of protective measures increased from Rs. 5,059 to Rs. 5,931. Some of the fires were attributed to forest subordinates themselves

and to sportsmen entering the reserves. Grazing was allowed under certain conditions in the State reserves and afforded much relief to villages adjoining reserves where grazing is scarce. Natural reproduction is everywhere in a healthy condition. Large quantities of seed were sown broadcast over 4,416 acres in the several reserves. The financial results of the year are most satisfactory; the gross revenue was Rs. 26,599 more than in the previous year, although the total expenditure was also greater, *viz.*, by Rs. 6,521. The net surplus of the year was Rs. 1,61,012, or Rs. 20,078 more than in 1884-85.

Trade.

19. The system of registration of rail-borne trade according to the block principle remained the same as in the previous year, nor was there any change in the machinery for registering road-borne traffic. The cost of registration was nearly the same as last year, *viz.*, Rs. 720, against Rs. 728, in the case of rail-borne trade, and Rs. 2,310, against Rs. 2,276-8-0, in the case of road-borne trade. The latter item will disappear in future years, as the Government of India have directed the abolition of the establishment maintained for registration of road-borne trade. The trade routes in the province and the several feeders to the railway line are kept in excellent order. The chief feature in the year's trade was the large increase in the export of raw cotton and grains. Under the latter the increase was principally in the trade in wheat, which was very active during the year. On the whole there was a very satisfactory increase in both exports and imports. The total value of the trade increased by 28·2 per cent., and the total value of the export trade was greater than the import by Rs. 1,28,85,682, or over 74 per cent. The port of Bombay absorbed the bulk of the traffic of the province, receiving more than 92 per cent. by weight and 87·6 per cent. by value. In imports however it only contributed by weight 28 per cent., while the Central Provinces contributed 41 per cent. But the value of the imports from Bombay was much greater, amounting to 52 per cent. of the total. This trade with Bombay practically represents the traffic which the province has with Europe. The most important industry in the province is represented by the eighteen steam cotton presses established in the cotton-markets of the province. In addition to these are a steam mill for the manufacture of twist and yarn, and a steam flour mill recently established.

Public Works.

20. The total expenditure on Public Works from all sources amounted to Rs. 14,91,591, as against Rs. 23,08,782 in the year 1884-85, showing a decrease of over 8 lakhs of rupees. The decrease is divided between a number of heads, but by far the larger portion of it (*viz.*, Rs. 6,13,143) is accounted for by the change of arrangements in connection with H. H. the Nizam's State Railway, the charge of which passed from the hands of Government to those of the Company. Under the head of Imperial, grants of Rs. 1,60,000 and Rs. 32,300 were made for Military and Civil Works respectively, and Rs. 1,50,580 and Rs. 27,130 of these amounts were utilized.

The budget grant for Provincial Public Works of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts was Rs. 10,52,000, of which Rs. 9,33,056 were utilized, showing a lapse of Rs. 1,18,944, or 11·30 per cent. of the budget grant. The most important works were those for the supply of Amraoti and Khamgaon with water, which were practically completed during the year under review. Good progress was made in the erection of the public buildings for the new Hyderabad Contingent station at Raichur, which is situated about six miles from the native town of that name, and is on the line of rail. The site is said to be a particularly good one, and the buildings are conveniently arranged and are neatly and substantially built, both workmanship and materials being of good quality. The progress in providing a complete system of Police buildings in the province has been satisfactory. The communications generally have been kept in good order. The expenditure in repairing the 789 miles of completed provincial roads in Berar amounted to Rs. 2,11,422, being at the rate of about Rs. 268 per mile, against a mileage rate of Rs. 294 for 1884-85. Special attention was devoted to the communications in the Melghat, where the roads have been made into a separate sub-division, but work is retarded by the fact that there is little or no indigenous labour, and nearly all had to be imported; also by the unhealthiness of the climate at certain seasons in the

year. In spite of these drawbacks, satisfactory progress appears to have been made.

Railways.

21. A survey and section of the proposed line from Akola to Hingoli and an approximate estimate of the cost of constructing a 2′ 6″ gauge railway was submitted by Colonel Nuttall, Executive Engineer, in October 1885; but as the line was not altogether satisfactory, and as it was believed that a shorter and better route was available to the east of the road line, a survey party was organized in the cold season under Mr. J. Craig, Executive Engineer, who submitted a plan and section of this alignment early in April 1886, together with an estimate of the cost of a 2′ 6″ gauge, as well as of a metre gauge line. The subject is at present under the consideration of the Government of India. The Nizam's Guaranteed State Railway was made over to the Company in May 1885, so no particulars are furnished regarding it. In respect of the Berar Railways, the expenditure on the Khamgaon line was Rs. 30,343, and the receipts Rs. 41,363, giving a net profit of Rs. 11,020, equivalent to 2·25 per cent. on the capital outlay. On the Amraoti line the expenditure incurred was Rs. 46,356, and the receipts Rs. 80,803, showing a net profit of Rs. 34,447, equivalent to 7·75 per cent. on the capital outlay.

Revenue and Finance.

22. The gross revenue of the province for the year under report was Rs. 1,08,46,644, of which Rs. 1,02,27,541 formed provincial revenue and Rs. 6,19,103 local revenue. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 88,84,905, Rs. 82,65,802 being provincial and the remainder local revenue The surplus available for transfer to His Highness the Nizam's Government reached accordingly the unusually large amount of Rs. 19,61,739. The balance at the Resident's credit on the 31st March 1886 for expenditure on Civil, Public Works, and Railways was Rs. 17,77,732. The total land revenue demand was Rs. 64,19,357, or Rs. 4,511 less than in the previous year. Adding to this the balances of former years, the sum actually realized and credited in the accounts amounted to Rs. 64,62,756, or Rs. 94,506 more than in the previous year. It is satisfactory to note that but little coercion was necessary in realizing this revenue. Attachment of personal property was effected in only 858 cases, and in no case was there actually a sale. Fields were attached in 869 cases; but there were only 3 sales, and they only realized Rs. 22. The principal heads in which an increase of revenue is to be found are Stamps (general and court fee), Provincial Rates, Registration, Law and Justice, Education, and Miscellaneous. The chief heads which show a decrease in receipts are Abkari, Police, and Military. Under the last-mentioned head the decrease amounted to nearly a lakh of rupees, which is spread over a number of items, and calls for no special comment here. The total disbursements show a net decrease of Rs. 2,06,549, and the heads under which a decrease of charges is shown are Public Works, Military, Contribution from Provincial to Local, and Contribution from Local to Provincial Funds.

Vital statistics.

23. The year as a whole was unhealthy, and there was an increase of sickness and mortality, especially as compared with the previous year, which was however an exceptionally healthy one. The death-rate was 34 per 1,000 of the population, as compared with 24·6 in 1884 and with 30·8, which is the mean of the preceding five years. At the same time there was an increase of 4,056 births in the province over the previous year, and the number of births exceeded the recorded deaths by 23,223. The birth-rate to population, *viz.*, 42·9 per 1,000, or 1 for every 23, is the highest yet recorded in Berar. Of 1,12,781 births registered during the year, there were 58,365 males and 54,416 females, being a proportion of 107·3 males to every 100 females. Epidemic cholera prevailed during the year, and there was also increase in the deaths registered under fevers, bowel-complaints, and other causes. Cholera carried off 3,683 persons, and small-pox prevailed more or less all over the province, but nowhere did it assume an epidemic form. There were 259 deaths from this disease, as compared with 615 in the year preceding. Registration of vital statistics in towns shows a steady improvement.

Medical relief.

24. No new hospitals or dispensaries were opened. The total expenditure incurred under all heads in affording medical relief was Rs. 88,868, and

the total income from all sources was Rs. 1,48,507, as compared with Rs. 1,30,526 and Rs. 1,60,586 respectively in 1884. The total number of patients, both out-door and in-door, to whom medical aid was given during the year was 226,652, showing an increase of 20,468 over last year. The excess is attributable to the inferior health-state of the population. The chief causes on account of which medical relief was given were, as usual, fevers and injuries. The use of indigenous drugs is becoming more extensive, and has been attended with satisfactory results.

Sanitation.

25. Satisfactory progress continues to be made in sanitary work in the province. Municipalities alone contributed Rs. 62,904, or 36 per cent. of their total income, for sanitary purposes in their respective limits, as compared with Rs. 62,060 in 1884. 21·8 per cent. of income was expended on conservancy alone in the municipal towns. As noticed before, the chief sanitary works completed during the year were those for supplying the towns of Amraoti and Khamgaon with pure water.

Vaccination.

26. No change was made in the composition of the vaccination staff during the year, and the department did not meet with any special difficulty in carrying on its operations. There was a decrease of 3,480 in the number of operations performed by all establishments as compared with the figures of last year, but there was a larger ratio of successful operations, *viz.*, 95·4, as compared with 94·9 in 1884. The total number of operations performed by the special vaccination establishment was 91,094, of which 91,056 were primary and 38 re-vaccinations. 95·6 per cent. of the first and 26·3 per cent. of the latter were successful. The average number of operations performed by each vaccinator was 2,169, as compared with 2,214 last year, showing a falling off of 45. The total cost of the department during the year amounted to Rs. 17,027, or Rs. 146 more than in the previous year. The attitude of the villagers and of the population generally towards the department is favourable, and at present at any rate there seems to be no necessity for the extension of the Compulsory Vaccination Act to Berar.

Education.

27. Educational progress during the year was comparatively small. The circumstances generally were unfavourable, as the rainfall was unseasonable and the health of the people was far inferior to 1884, when remarkable advances were made in almost every direction. To these circumstances must be attributed the almost stationary character of the operations of the department. There was an increase of 1 school and 1,291 scholars only. But education has, on the other hand, gained by the conversion of a number of private schools, in which the instruction was of a relatively low type, into aided schools teaching the Government standards and under Government inspection. The number of public schools under the management of the department has risen from 529 with 32,618 scholars to 603 with 34,858 scholars. The proportion of scholars to population of school-going age is now nearly 20 per cent. The total income of the year exceeded that of the preceding year by upwards of Rs 20,000, and the contributions from municipalities, which, so far as Amraoti, Ellichpur, and Akola were concerned, took charge of all the Government primary schools within their limits, increased from Rs. 1,674 to Rs. 7,945. This is satisfactory; but the relief from police charges should enable the municipalities to make still larger contributions towards the cause of education. Of the total expenditure of the department (Rs. 3,89,392, against Rs. 3,73,715 in 1884), Rs. 1,72,934 were devoted to primary education, the development of which is receiving due attention. The amounts awarded in grants to aided schools rose from Rs. 4,915 to Rs. 5,915, and every endeavour is made to encourage the system. The results of education, as manifested by examinations, are satisfactory. In the Akola and Amraoti High Schools the results of the matriculation examination are very creditable to the head masters; progress has also been made in the other standards. The middle schools, too, show improved results; but the results by examination in primary schools have remained nearly stationary during the past three years. The system of awarding bonuses to deserving masters, which was revised during the year, is working satisfactorily, and will, if possible, be extended. The number of gymnasia rose from 188 to 219. The advance in female education is

gratifying: the number of institutions for girls rose from 30 to 34, the number of pupils increased from 1,088 to 1,202, and the passes rose from 172 to 314. The chief measures taken during the year to carry into effect the recommendations of the Education Commission were, briefly, the revision of the grant-in-aid rules, the establishment of closer relations between the municipalities and the schools within their limits, and the adoption of steps for the extension of primary and female education.

On the whole the record of the year may fairly be said to be one of equable and steady progress.

PART II.

HYDERABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.

CHAPTER I.

PHYSICAL AND POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY.

Information regarding the six Sections specified below will be found in pages 1 to 20 of the Administration Report for 1882-83:—

Section I.—Physical Features, &c.
„ II.—Historical Summary.
„ III.—Form of Administration.
„ IV.—Character of Land Tenures.
„ V.—Civil Divisions.
„ VI.—Details of last Census.

SECTION VII.

Changes in the Administration.

2. Mr. J. G. Cordery held charge of the Administration throughout the year, with the exception of five weeks, during which period he was absent from Hyderabad on duty at Simla. During his absence Mr. J. R. FitzGerald was in charge of the Hyderabad Residency.

On the transfer of Captain J. H. Newill to Bangalore, Lieut. W. H. Cornish was appointed Second Assistant Resident and Assistant Secretary for Berar. He took charge of his duties on the 21st November 1885.

In the Berar Commission there were no changes, the duties of the Commissioner of the province having been performed by Mr. L. S. Saunders.

SECTION VIII.

Relations with Tributary States and Frontier Affairs.

3. Under this head there is nothing to record.

CHAPTER II.

ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.

SECTION I.

Survey and Settlement.

Forest Survey.

4. The work of the Forest Survey Department is detailed in the published Report on the progress of Forest Administration in the province. Their operations are reported to have been satisfactorily carried out. No less than 403 square miles were topographically surveyed during the year, although the establishment suffered much from sickness.

Revenue Survey.

5. An officer was appointed towards the close of the year under report for the survey and settlement of unoccupied land or lapsed leases in the Wun and Basim Districts, which had purposely been left in blocks and unclassified when the districts were settled, and of which certain leases had lapsed. An account of his proceedings must be postponed to the report for the year 1886-87.

SECTION II.

Waste Lands.

6. During the year two villages were given out on lease in the Wun District, increasing the total number of villages on lease from 532 to 534. The area of all the villages on lease was raised from 952,482 acres in 1884-85 to 954,525, and the rental from Rs. 67,813 to Rs. 72,395.

SECTIONS III and IV.

7. There are no Wards' or Government Estates in the province.

CHAPTER III.

PROTECTION.

SECTION I.

Course of Legislation.

Acts introduced and repealed.

8. There is no legislating authority for the Hyderabad Assigned Districts. The Acts passed by the Legislative Council of the Governor-General of India are from time to time extended to this province by the authority of the Government of India as necessity for them arises.

The following Act was accordingly introduced in Berar during the year 1885 :

Act III of 1884 (an Act to amend the Criminal Procedure Code).

The enactment mentioned below, which was in force hitherto in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, was repealed by the Governor-General by a notification published in the *Gazette of India*:

Act XXII of 1864 (The Cantonments Act).

SECTION II.

Police.

Strength.

9. The strength of the permanent force was slightly increased during the year by the addition of one head constable and four constables to the Buldana Police to supply a guard for the treasury. It therefore stood as follows :—

Inspector-General	...	1
District and Assistant Superintendents	...	8
Subordinate officers on Rs. 100 and upwards	...	18
Do. on less than Rs. 100	...	486
Constables { Mounted	...	40
Constables { Foot	...	2,156
Total ...		2,709

In the above strength is included the temporary force of 60 men detailed for duty in the Melghat to protect it from the incursions of Tantia Bhil and his gang. During the year the introduction of the regular police into the Melghat was sanctioned, but it was not carried out, as the actual transfer of authority from the Raja's police to the constabulary did not take place until the commencement of 1886.

Composition of the force.

10. There has been considerable difficulty in filling vacancies owing to its being considered unadvisable that any one class in the force should predominate in a very much larger proportion than is justified by the proportion that class bears to the general population. For this reason the enlistment of Mahomedans is restricted within certain limits, although it is difficult to keep the force up to its proper strength without entertaining them in larger numbers than intended, as they form the service class in Berar. 61 vacancies were unfilled. The cause for

this has been cheap prices and the ease with which employment is obtainable elsewhere. The constitution of the force was as follows:—

		Percentage.
Christians	26	1
Mahomedans	1,056	39·9
Brahmins	568	21·4
Other Hindus	997	37·6

The proportion of police of all grades to the area and population of the province was as under:—

1 Policeman to every 6·5 square miles of the province.
1 Do. to every 988 of the population.

Armament.

11. Excluding the Inspector-General and the District and Assistant Superintendents, 1,372 men of the force were provided with fire-arms, 477 with swords only or with swords and batons, and 851 with batons only.

To the police detailed for duty in the Melghat 10 snider rifles were supplied, in order to place them on an equal footing with Tantia Bhil and his gang, who were believed to have breech-loading weapons.

Discipline and conduct.

12. The judicial punishments inflicted on the members of the police rose from 34 in 1884 to 56 in the year under report. Most of these were for breaches of discipline and neglect of duty under the Police Act. Departmental punishments likewise increased from 288 to 334, 97 being inflicted on officers and 237 on the men. With reference to these figures, the Inspector General writes:—

"Though I regret the increase in departmental punishments, I am not prepared to say that they have been inflicted unnecessarily. The force contains within it men whom only punishment and the fear of it will restrain from abuse of authority and looseness in the discharge of their duty, and I should be sorry to make any remark which would lead to the impression that the maintenance of proper discipline is a secondary object as compared with showing a low ratio of punishments. I do not think that a percentage of 13·9 on the whole force punished is so high as to call for special animadversion."

"It has to be remembered also that a large proportion of men judicially punished are also dismissed, and thus appear twice in the punishment return.

Of the 334 punished departmentally, 67 were dismissed and the remainder were either fined, degraded, or suspended.

There has been an increase in the number of men who left the force during the year from all causes, *viz.*, 289, compared with 216 in 1884. The causes were: on pension or gratuity, 57; by resignation, 104; by dismissal, 67; by death, 40; otherwise, 21.

On the other hand, the number of policemen rewarded by promotion was 40 against 33, and by money grants 47 against 48 in the previous year.

Service of the force.

13. In the year under notice 274 men, or 3 more than in 1884, were newly enlisted. 1,212 men against 1,284 had service ranging from one to ten years, and 1,153 against 1,119 over ten years.

Education.

14. Of the whole strength, 74 per cent. of the officers and 27·4 per cent. of the men could read and write, and 16·9 per cent. of the former and 24·5 per cent. of the latter were under instruction during the year.

Cognizable crime.

15. Deducting 135 cases which were false, the total number of cases of cognizable crime was 9,142. Of these, 3,236 offences were public and local nuisance cases, which leaves the figures for other offences at 5,906. A comparison of the

figures under the several heads of crime gives the following result for the past two years:—

	1884.	1885.
Offences against the State, public tranquillity, &c.	145	104
Serious offences against the person ...	315	321
Do. against person and property or property only ...	1,393	1,379
Minor offences against the person	377	281
Do. do. property	3,358	3,551
Other offences not specified above	2,975	3,506
Total ...	8,563	9,142
Deduct petty nuisances, public and local ...	2,781	3,236
Balance, being offences other than petty nuisances	5,782	5,906

There are thus 579 cases more than in the previous year, and with reference to this, the Resident, in his review of the Police Report, remarked: "The returns of cognizable crime show an increase of 579 cases over the figures for last year, but analysis of the increase shows that the results for the year are not unsatisfactory. 'In the first place the number of petty nuisance cases has increased by 455, and there is also an increase in minor offences against property and in breaches of local and special laws. On the other hand, there has been a considerable improvement in violent crime, *e.g.*, murders, dakaitis, and robberies." The more serious offences, as compared with 1884, are given below:—

	1884.	1885.
Murders	43*	27
Dakaitis	22†	12
Robberies...	40	31
Burglaries	1,182	1,190
Thefts { Cattle	206	246
Thefts { Ordinary	2,493	2,688

Murders.

16. In connection with "murders," the Inspector-General remarks: "I have noticed from police reports received in murder cases that the police are fairly successful in cases where evidence is material and cannot be altered, such as property recovered; the cases in which they fail to get conviction are those in which, the evidence consisting of mere statements, the witnesses are subject, during the interval between the occurrence and the trial, to adverse influences, such as persuasion, threats, and bribery, not to mention forgetfulness of exact details, so that eventually the case breaks down from contradictions in the evidence. In Berar I believe that bad cases, dependent on verbal evidence, improve with time, while *bonâ fide* cases deteriorate." Taken as regards motive, the worst kinds of murders, *viz.*, those for plunder, have not fallen to the same extent as those due to domestic causes.

Attempts at suicide.

17. Attempts to commit suicide fell from 73 to 59.

Dakaitis.

18. Dakaitis fell from 22 to 12 (the number 23 given for last year included one case which was discovered to be false after the close of 1884).

A decrease has taken place in highway robberies by five or more men. The decrease is due to the protection of the roads being better looked after. Of the house-dakaitis, 3 were the work of Tantia Bhil, who made an inroad into the Melghat early in June and succeeded in committing those three crimes and getting away. 8 of the 31 cases of robberies occurred on the highway.

Burglaries.

19. In this class is included house-breaking and lurking house-trespass. These were 1,190 in 1885, against 1,182 in 1884.

While the amount of crime under this head has remained stationary, the value of property taken in house-breakings fell from Rs. 1,22,207 in 1884 to Rs. 97,139 in 1885.

* NOTE.—In the Report for 1884 this figure is entered as 45, but 2 of these which remained at the end of the year were subsequently treated as cases of grievous hurt.

† Entered as 23 in Report of 1884, but one case was declared to be false after close of 1884.

The following figures show very close similarity between the general features of crime under this head in the two years :—

	1884.	1885.
Under 10 rupees	609	604
From 10 to 100 rupees	365	381
,, 100 to 1,000 rupees	189	189
Over 1,000 rupees	19	16
	1,182	1,190

Working of the Police.

20. In respect of the working of the police, the figures below present a general summary of comparative results for two years :—

	1884.	1885.
(*a*) Cases occurred inclusive of old cases investigated during the year and pending from previous year ...	8,666	9,280
(*b*) Investigated by Police *suo motu*, as well as by order of Magistrate, &c.	6,770	7,132
(*c*) Ending in conviction, all cases as (*a*) above	4,398	5,170
(*d*) Cases investigated by Police and ending in conviction	4,127	4,677
(*e*) Percentage of all cases ending in conviction to occurred, (*c*) to (*a*) as above	50·7	55·7

Persons.

	1884.	1885.
(*f*) Total number of persons arrested and summoned pending from last year, received by transfer, arrested by Police and appearing under order of Magistrate	8,485	9,383
(*g*) Arrested by Police	5,519	6,421
(*h*) Placed before a Magistrate by his order	8,263	9,219
(*i*) Convicted	5,463	6,279
(*j*) Of those arrested by the Police convicted by Magistrate, by Sessions or High Court	4,527	5,410
(*k*) Property stolen	Rs. 2,05,074	1,72,799
(*l*) Property recovered	,, 52,870	46,027
(*m*) Percentage of recoveries	25·7	26·6

Although from the above figures the general working of the police shows a decided improvement over the previous year, yet it cannot be considered as entirely satisfactory. In reviewing the Report on the Police of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, the Resident remarked that the figures showing the results of the prosecution of cases of murders, dakaitis, and robberies are certainly indifferent, and while giving the fullest weight to the difficulties arising from the peculiar geographical position of the province, and to the fact that the prosecution of cases which depend mainly on statements is undoubtedly difficult, still it is impossible to avoid the conclusion (which has been expressed year by year) that the most important factor is an unfortunate lack of detective intelligence on the part of the Berar Police.

Non-cognizable crime.

21. There were 6,610 cases of non-cognizable crime during the year, in 85 of which the police were employed to make enquiry. Processes were issued in 6,507 cases to 12,744 persons, of whom (including those awaiting trial at the end of 1884), 36·14 per cent., against 28·3 per cent. in 1884, were convicted.

Railway Police.

22. As regards strength and organization, the Railway Police has undergone no change. Nor has there been much difference in its working from that of last year, as the following figures show :—

		1884.	1885.
Cases	Occurred	45	43
	Detected	23	22
Persons	Arrested	46	43
	Convicted	28	31
Property	Stolen	Rs. 1,576	1,160
	Recovered	„ 1,664	341

The state of crime has not materially altered. The percentage of cases ending in conviction was 51. The proportion of persons convicted has risen from 60·8 to 72, while recoveries of property have deteriorated.

Relations between District Superintendents and Magistrates.

23. The relations of District Superintendents of Police with Magistrates of Districts have been entirely cordial.

SECTION III.

Criminal Justice.

Tribunals.

24. There were 74 Courts for the disposal of criminal work, against 75 in the preceding year, *viz.* :—

1	Resident's Court (High Court).
1	Judicial Commissioner's Court (Sessions Court).
6	Deputy Commissioners exercising powers under Section 30 of the Code of Criminal Procedure.
16	First Class Magistrates.
22	Second Class Magistrates.
7	Third Class Magistrates.
21	Special Magistrates.
Total ... 74	

Amount of crime.

25. The following table contains statistics of offences reported and admitted to have occurred and the percentage of true to reported cases :—

Year.	Reported cases.	Cases dismissed under Section 203 of Criminal Procedure Code.	Cases struck off as false.	True cases.	Percentage of true to reported cases.
1885	18,143	1,655	740	15,748	86·7
1884	16,800	1,612	698	14,490	86·2

The number of offences reported and of persons tried, convicted, and acquitted of each offence during the year is given in detail in Imperial Judicial Statement II.

The following is an abstract showing the offences in each class for the last two years :—

	1885.	1884.	Increase.	Decrease.
Offences against the State	...	...	...	...
Do. relating to the Army and Navy ...	...	...	...	...
Do. against the public tranquillity ...	126	167	...	41
Do. by, or relating to, public servants ...	14	19	...	5
Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants	306	250	56	...
False evidence and offences against public justice.	66	63	3	...
Offences relating to coin and Government stamps...	20	24	...	4
Do. do. to weights and measures ...	31	27	4	...
Do. affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency, and morals ...	244	152	92	...
Do. relating to religion	14	13	1	...
Total ...	821	715	156	50
Offences affecting the human body	4,600	4,630	...	30
Offences against property	5,272	5,073	199	...
Offences not included in the above	309	266	43	...
Offences under special and local laws	4,746	3,806	940	...
Grand Total ...	15,748	14,490	1,338	80

Offences against the public tranquillity have fallen by 41, and those affecting the human body by 30. On the other hand, offences under the head of contempt of lawful authority of public servants, offences affecting the public health, &c., and those against property and under special and local laws have increased 22·4, 60·5, 3·9, and 24·6 per cent. respectively.

Thefts have increased steadily during the last three years. In 1883 they were 2,490; in 1884, 2,717, and in 1885 they have risen to 2,946. Murders, however, show a considerable reduction in their numbers, there being only 34 cases as against 45 in the previous year. Cases of robbery decreased from 42 in the previous year to 32 in 1885. Dakaitis fell from 27 to 13. This is satisfactory.

Inclusive of 172 persons under trial at the end of 1884, 23,545 persons were brought to trial, against 21,490 in the last year; of these, 23,325, or 99 per cent., were disposed of during the year as under :—

Died, &c.	530, or 2·3	per cent.
Discharged or acquitted	11,822, or 50·7	„
Convicted	10,756, or 46·1	„
Committed and referred	217, or 0·9	„

Distribution of work.

26. The following statement shows in detail how the work was distributed among the several Courts during the last three years :—

	Cases disposed of.			Percentage.		
	1885.	1884.	1883.	1885.	1884.	1883.
Deputy Commissioners ...	430	364	443	3·2	3·1	3·8
Assistant Commissioners.	830	994	1,233	6·3	8·4	10·5
Attachés	157	379		1·2	3·2	
Assistant Conservator of Forests	7	3	...	...	...	...
Extra Assistant Commissioners	589	473	546	4·4	4·0	4·7
Tahsildars	6,526	5,137	4,802	49·0	43·3	41·1
Special Magistrates ...	4,777	4,510	4,668	35·9	38·0	39·9

It will be seen from the above that the Tahsildars disposed of nearly half the number of cases sent up during the year under review. But these cases were for the most part of nuisances and assaults, which can more conveniently be tried by this class of Magistrates.

Special jurisdiction of Deputy Commissioners.

27. One hundred and three cases were dealt with under Section 30 of the Criminal Procedure Code, as against 90 in the preceding year. The total number of persons dealt with under this section was 199, of whom 68, or 34·1 per cent., were convicted. 89·6 per cent. of these were punished with imprisonment for terms varying from six months to three years.

Summary trials.

28. During the year under report 424 cases involving 511 persons were disposed of summarily. Of these 511 persons, 115 were acquitted or discharged and 396 convicted. The number of these cases has decreased by 67.

Jurisdiction over European British subjects.

29. Only one European British subject was convicted during the year in a Magistrate's Court. He was sentenced by the Deputy Commissioner, Akola, under Section 304-A, Indian Penal Code, to one day's simple imprisonment and Rs. 100 fine.

The following statement shows the sentences passed by the different classes of Courts during the past two years:—

Class of Tribunals.	Year.	Total number of persons punished.	Persons sentenced to						Persons ordered to find or give security or recognizance to keep the peace or sureties for good behaviour.	Persons imprisoned in default of security for good behaviour.
			Death.	Transportation.	Imprisonment.		Fine.	Whipping.		
					Rigorous.	Simple.				
Subordinate Magistrates.	1884	9,266	...	...	1,262	156	7,467	301	55	25
	1885	10,651	...	...	1,571	221	8,349	384	109	17
District and Divisional Magistrates' cases referred under Section 349, Criminal Procedure Code.	1884	95	...	...	68	4	11	12	...	...
	1885	81	...	...	47	2	16	16	...	...
Chief Magistrates of Districts.	1884	289	...	...	169	2	105	11	1	1
	1885	721	...	...	127	23	117	17	433	4
Court of Session ...	1884	49	6	18	23	...	1	...	1	...
	1885	107	5	18	61	...	3	...	10	10
Total ...	1884	9,699	6	18	1,522	162	7,584	324	57	26
	1885	11,560	5	18	1,806	246	8,485	417	552	31

Fines.

30. The total amount of fines imposed and realised and of compensation awarded during the last two years is shown below:—

	Fine imposed.			Realized.			Relinquished.			Compensation awarded.		
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
1884 ...	54,732	10	0	49,960	9	8	14,011	9	0	7,625	6	2
1885 ...	66,077	0	3	58,445	5	4	7,410	8	6	8,133	13	4

Witnesses.

31. Forty-three thousand six hundred and eighty-three witnesses appeared before the Courts, against 38,648 in 1884; of these, 34,128, or 78·1 per cent., were detained for one day only; 6,507, or 14·9 per cent., for two days; 2,098, or 4·8 per cent., for three days; and 950, or 2·2 per cent., for more than three days.

Proportion of offenders and witnesses to population.

32. The proportion of persons tried for offences to the population was 1 in 114, as against 1 in 125 in 1884, and that of witnesses 1 in 61, against 1 in 69 in the preceding year.

Duration of trials.

33. The average duration of the cases disposed of by Magistrates of all denominations was 6·0 days, against 6·1 days in the previous year.

Sessions Court.

34. Sixty persons, including 11 who were awaiting trial at the close of the last year, were tried by the Sessions Court during the year, as against 69 in 1884. Of these 60 persons, 15 were acquitted and 45 were convicted.

Five persons were sentenced to be hanged, but in one case the sentence was commuted by the Resident to transportation for life; and of the 11 persons sentenced to be transported for life, the sentence of one was commuted by the Resident as Local Government, in a case of infanticide, to rigorous imprisonment for five years.

The average duration of sessions trials, reckoned from the date of commitment to date of final order, was 36·3, or nearly 5 days more than in 1884.

Appeals.

35. Including cases pending from 1884, the total number of appeals for disposal by Deputy Commissioners was 326; 320 of these were disposed of. The number of appeals before the Judicial Commissioner, together with those remaining from the last year, was 173, of which 164 were disposed of.

The following statement shows the result of the appeals disposed of both by the Deputy Commissioners and the Judicial Commissioner:—

	Appeals rejected.	Sentences confirmed.	Sentences reduced, &c.	Reversed	Proceedings quashed.	Total.
By Deputy Commissioners ...	70	109	38	100	3	320
By Judicial Commissioner ...	125	7	7	25	...	164

The average duration of appeals in the Deputy Commissioners' Courts was 13·9 days, as compared with 12·7 in the last year, and that in the Court of the Judicial Commissioner was 17·4 days, or 3 days more than in the preceding year.

Appeals to the Resident.

36. Including 5 appeals pending from 1884, there were in all 48 appeals preferred to the Resident's Court. Of these, 28 were rejected summarily; in 5 cases the orders of the lower Courts were confirmed, in 7 cases the sentences were reduced, and in 3 cases reversed; 5 cases remained pending at the close of the year. 42 cases came before the Resident as a Court of Revision. Of these, 19 were rejected; in 7 cases the sentences were confirmed, in 3 reduced, and in 1 the sentence was enhanced.

SECTION IV.

Prisons.

Jail population.

37. The total prison population during the year was 4,248, as compared with 3,831 in the previous year. Of the former, 3,072 were convicts, 1,132 under trial, and 44 civil prisoners. The total population in each of the five past years was—

1881	4,169	1884	3,831
1882	4,009	1885	4,248
1883	3,601		

Thus the prison population of the year was more than in any of the previous four years, but the total daily average was less, except in 1884, as will be seen from the figures given below:—

1881	1271·89	1884	1032·40
1882	1177·76	1885	1047·16
1883	1061·18		

These figures show, with particular reference to 1885, that although the admissions were more numerous, yet the stay of the prisoners was shorter.

Convicts.

38. Eliminating under-trial and civil prisoners from the total jail population, the statistics relating to convicts are given below for the past two years:—

	1884.	1885.
Remaining at the end of the previous year ...	994	968
Received from other jails...	157	175
Imprisoned during the year	1,603	1,929
Discharged from all causes	1,786	1,981
Remaining at the end of the year	968	1,091
Daily average number	997·73	1016·27

Disposal of convicts.

39. Of the 3,072 convicts admitted during the year and remaining from the previous year, 2,904 were males and 168 females. These were disposed of as under:—

Transferred to other jails	165
Transferred to lunatic asylum ...	1
Released on appeal	72
Do. on expiry of sentence ...	1,672
Do. under remission rules ...	51
Escaped	1
Executed	1
Died	18

At the end of the year there were 1,045 male and 46 female convicts in the jails of the province, as against 931 of the former and 37 of the latter in 1884.

Religion.

40. Classed by religion, the 1,929 convicts imprisoned during the year consisted of 1,582 Hindus and Sikhs, 341 Mahomedans, 5 Budhists and Jains, and 1 Native Christian. These figures bear almost the same proportions to the jail population as in 1884.

Age.

41. As regards the ages of convicts, 26 are under 16 years, 1,626 between 16 and 40 years, 253 between 40 and 60, and 24 above 60. Juveniles increased from 23 in the previous to 26 in the year under report, while in 1883 the number was 32. All these are now sent to the Reformatory at Poona.

Previous occupation.

42. Comparing the previous occupation of the convicts admitted during the year with its predecessor, the result shows that, excepting under "Persons in service or performing personal offices," under which the number fell from 122 to 101, there was an increase under all other heads. Of the 126 female convicts, 85 were married, 3 unmarried, 31 widows, and 7 prostitutes.

Nature and length of sentence.

43. The proportion of sentences of the several kinds awarded to convicts admitted during the year shows that 75·8 per cent. underwent rigorous imprisonment only, 12·1 per cent. rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement, 3·3 per cent. rigorous imprisonment and whipping, and 8·5 per cent. simple imprisonment. It is satisfactory to note that the proportion of solitary confinement has increased from 8·9 per cent. to 12·1 in the year under report. The terms to which the convicts were sentenced show that 38·7 per cent. had to undergo imprisonment extending up to one month, 21·7 per cent. above one and not exceeding three months, 19·7 per cent. above three and not exceeding six months, 7·7 per cent. above six months and not exceeding one year, 5·6 per cent. above one year but not exceeding two years, 3·5 per cent. above two but not exceeding five years, and 1·9 per cent. above five but not exceeding ten years; there were no prisoners whose imprisonment exceeded ten years. There were 18 convicts sentenced to transportation for life and 5 to death.

Previous convictions.

44. The proportion of convicts admitted into the jails who had been previously convicted rose from 17·5 per cent. in 1884 to 17·7 per cent. in the year under report. Of the 342 re-convicted prisoners—

224 had been once previously in jail;
71 twice; and
47 more than twice.

Thus out of every 100 convicts admitted more than 17 were old offenders.

78 per cent. were recognized as having been old offenders before admission, 14·3 per cent. were recognized after admission, and 7·5 per cent. confessed themselves to be old offenders. Generally speaking, recognition and identification of old offenders received the attention both of the police and jail authorities during the year.

Escapes and re-captures.

45. Two prisoners effected their escape during the year, of whom one was re-captured, as compared with three escapes and one re-capture in 1884. One of these escapes was due to the connivance of the subordinate jail officials, while in the other case it was due to the prisoner having removed masonry from under the door of his cell and getting over the jail wall, when he got his back hurt.

Offences and punishments.

46. The total number of offences committed during the year was 332, or 158 less than the preceding year. Of these, 4 were criminal offences and 328 were breaches of jail discipline. For the 332 offences the following punishments were awarded:—

15, solitary confinement;
16, reduced diet;
91, solitary confinement with reduced diet;
14, corporal punishment;
192, other punishments.

"As a punishment," the Judicial Commissioner remarks, "reduced diet and solitary confinement appear to be more frequently resorted to than formerly, and would appear to be a specially appropriate form of punishment for the majority of offences." He continues: "It is satisfactory to see that the proportion of corporal punishments to the total of jail punishments has generally declined, and it may be hoped that Jail Superintendents will reserve corporal punishment for the more serious classes of jail offences."

Jail schools.

47. The daily average number of convicts whose sentences exceeded two years and upwards, and who were therefore under instruction, was 99·9, against 87 in the previous year. Forty of the former were released during the year. Of these, 22 were unable to read or write when entering the jail, 16 were able to read and write a little, and 2 well. When leaving the jail, 17 were able to read and write well, 17 little, while 6 derived no benefit from their attendance at the school.

Prison officers

48. During the year under report the system of employing convict warders, which was in force only in the two central jails, was extended to district jails. The daily average number of convict officers during 1885 was 42·41, against 38·24 in the year before. Of the former, 39·88 were employed in the central and 2·53 in the district jails. The total number (all males) was 67, of whom 18 were reduced or otherwise punished, as compared with 12 in 1884. This system is reported to be fairly successful since its extension, except in one district jail, where, owing to the want of care on the part of its temporary superintendent, most of the convicts sent there from one of the central jails had to be reduced or punished. The system not only saves expenditure, but also affords an effective aid to the maintenance of jail discipline. The offices held by the convicts were warders, night-watchmen, work-overseers, and clerks. Those employed in the district jails numbered 20, of whom five had to be reduced or punished.

Mark system.

49. Up to June 1885 the remissions earned by prisoners were for service rendered as convict officers, each convict so employed earning a month's remission for each year of service. During the year the mark system prescribed by the Government of India was brought into force. Under the rules now in operation all convicts with sentences of two years and upwards earn marks and remission of sentence. Thus during the six months of 1885, fifty-one were released after gaining remissions, and no convict who was released during the year and who came under the mark system failed to gain remission. The maximum remission gained by any convict was 76 days. These remissions were only granted by the two central jails, as the district jails do not retain convicts with sentences over one year.

Occupation of convicts.

50. The average number of convicts under sentence of labour on working days was 862·93, against 852·99 in 1884; the average daily number of sick, convalescent, and infirm was 35·16, as compared with 27·07 in the previous year, while the occupation of the 827·77 effective was—

On unremunerative labour ...	28	against	0·03	in 1884.
On prison duties ...	374·61	„	374·92	„
On jail buildings ...	56·11	„	56·91	„
On manufactures ...	369·05	„	391·04	„

No convicts were hired out to municipalities or private individuals, although in 1884 3·02 were.

Manufactures.

51. The manufactures on which the convicts were employed were lithographing forms for the use of Government departments, weaving coarse cloth for police uniform, oil-pressing, making gunny cloth, and stone-breaking. The total cash profits of the year fell from Rs. 12,136 in 1884 to Rs. 10,950. The average earning per head of those sentenced to labour was Rs. 10-15-0 in 1885, against Rs. 12-4-0 in the previous year, while the earning per head of those employed on manufactures was Rs. 29-10-0, against Rs. 31. With reference to these figures, it may be well to quote the remarks of the Inspector General of Jails in connection with the employment of prisoners: "If the jails should lose the first two methods of employment," namely, lithographing and weaving, "some special measures for employing convicts will have to be devised." It is even now difficult to employ convicts remuneratively, a large portion of their labour being represented by heaps of broken stone lying outside the jails. It is proposed now to utilize this metal in concreting the floors of the barracks and cells.

Health.

52. The following is an abstract of the health figures for the past two years:—

	1884.	1885.
Average daily strength ...	1031·81	1045·35
Number admitted into hospital	502	577
Average daily sick ...	10·99	14·68
Total deaths	9	20

These figures do not compare favourably. The Inspector General writes: "1885 was more unhealthy in the Berar jails than the previous years. I believe it will be found, judging from the remarks made by the Superintendent and the Medical Officer of the Akola Jail, that the jail population merely shared in the greater unhealthiness of the general population. The increased mortality cannot be traced to any cause connected with neglect of sanitary precautions or to deficient food." Excepting in the Buldana District Jail, where the average daily population of male convicts exceeded the capacity of the jail, and at Yeotmal, where the average population of male convicts was almost up to the authorized capacity, there was no over-crowding. The population of the two jails above mentioned will be watched, and, if they continue to show over-crowding, steps will be taken to enlarge them. Of 1,964 prisoners discharged from the central and district jails during the year, 1,280 gained and 438 lost weight. 233 neither gained nor lost, while 13 were not weighed.

Expenditure.

53. The total expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners during 1885, excluding the cost of additions, alterations, and repairs, was Rs. 63,535, or Rs. 1,106 more than in 1884, and the average cost per head was Rs. 60-12-5, against Rs. 60-8-1 in 1884. The heads under which increase or decrease has occurred will be found from the following comparative table for the past two years:—

	Cost per head.						Total cost.	
	1884.			1885.			1884.	1885.
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	Rs.
Rations ...	22	12	1	22	0	10	23,423	22,975
Establishment ...	23	0	6	22	15	4	23,766	24,001
Police guard ...	7	0	6	6	13	4	7,257	7,148
Hospital charges...	0	14	4	1	2	11	926	1,238
Clothing ...	2	5	0	3	11	4	2,307	3,765
Contingencies ...	4	9	8	4	3	5	4,750	4,408
	60	8	1	60	12	5	62,429	63,535

The above figures show that, as compared with 1884, the cost of establishment, treatment of sick prisoners, and clothing has slightly risen. Under the first head it is due to increments in pay of the higher officials earned by length of service; it would have been greater had it not been for a reduction in the number of paid warders. The increase in hospital charges is due merely to the increase in the number of sick treated, while under the last head the renewal of a portion of the clothing has caused the increase.

SECTION V.

Civil Justice.

Tribunals.

54. The number of Civil Courts open at the close of 1885 in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts is given below:—

	1885.	1884.
The High Court of the Resident	1	1
The Court of the Judicial Commissioner	1	1
Courts of the Civil Judges of the 6th grade ...	7	6
Do. do. 5th do. ...	10	11
Do. do. 4th do. ...	4	4
Do. do. 3rd do. ...	6	2
Do. do. 2nd do. ...	2	6
Do. do. 1st do. ...	5	4
Courts of Small Causes	3	3
Total ...	39	38

No. of suits instituted.

55. The total number of suits of all kinds instituted during the year 1885 was 22,775. In the previous year it was 22,899.

Classification of suits.

56. A classification of the suits instituted gives the following results for the past two years:—

	1885.	1884.
Contracts in writing	12,594	12,133
Do. not in writing	2,455	2,781
On account stated	3,471	3,594
Money had and received	88	86
Goods sold	629	885
Wages, work and material	212	167
Rent not falling under rent law	199	213
Moveable property or its value	731	789
Damages	157	123
Other suits for money or moveables not already mentioned	282	274
Suits relating to marriage	79	71
Immoveable property	1,148	1,154
Other suits	730	629
Total ...	22,775	22,899

Of the suits instituted during 1885, 98 per cent. were for money or moveable property. Suits on written obligations increased slightly, while suits on goods sold decreased 28·9 per cent.

Value and cost of suits.

57. Excluding suits the money value of which cannot be fixed, the total value of suits instituted during the year was Rs. 23,64,787-9-11, against Rs. 25,33,002-15-2 in the previous year, or a decrease of Rs. 1,68,215-5-3. The average value also decreased from Rs. 109-9-7 to Rs. 108-14-0.* The average cost of each suit fell slightly, being Rs. 13-5-10, against Rs. 13-11-3 in the previous year, while the difference between the percentage of costs to value was merely nominal.

* NOTE.—In the Report for the last year, Rs. 14-9-0 were inadvertently mentioned.

The relative value of suits disposed of during the year 1885 is shown below :—

Grades of value.			No. of suits disposed of.
Not exceeding Rs.	10	... ...	1,694
Do. „	50	... ...	10,268
Do. „	100	... ...	4,998
Do. „	500	... ...	4,509
Do. „	1,000	... ...	391
Do. „	5,000	... ...	217
Do. „	10,000	... ...	8
Exceeding „	10,000	... ...	6

The number of suits the value of which cannot be ascertained in money was 369, against 393 in 1884.

58. Including 2,242 suits pending from the preceding year, 435 re-admitted, and 2,628 received by transfer, the Courts had altogether 28,080 suits before them, of which 22,460, or 79·9 per cent., were disposed of and 2,992 remained pending at the end of the year. Disposal of suits.

The general results of the trial of the suits disposed of are shown below :—

	No. of suits.	Proportion per cent.	Corresponding proportion in 1884.
Contested—			
Judgment given for plaintiff in whole or in part	5,178 ...	23·1 ...	20·9
Defendant in whole	1,114 ...	4·9 ...	5·9
Total ...	6,292 ...	28·0 ...	26·8
Without contest—			
Decreed on confession ...	7,621 ...	33·9 ...	32·9
Compromised	3,030 ...	13·5 ...	13·9
Decreed *ex parte*	3,508 ...	15·6 ...	16·7
Dismissed *ex parte*	151 ..	0·7 ...	0·6
Total ...	14,310 ...	63·7 ...	64·1
Without trial—			
Dismissed for default ...	1,476 ...	6·6 ...	7·2
Withdrawn	243 ...	1·1 ...	1·5
Rejected or returned	92 ...	0·4 ...	0·2
Total ...	1,811 ...	8·1 ...	8·9
By arbitration	47 ...	0·2 ...	0·2
Grand Total ...	22,460 ...	100·0 ...	100·0

Decrees *ex parte* fell from 16·7 to 15·6 per cent., and suits dismissed for default from 7·2 to 6·6 per cent.

The percentage of suits contested was 28·0, against 26·8 in the previous year.

59. Excluding suits disposed of by the Small Cause Courts and suits transferred, the judicial work of the year was disposed of by the different grades of officers as stated below :— Work done by each class of court

No. of officers employed on civil work.	Grades of officers.	Percentage of work done.
6	Deputy Commissioners ...	0·5
10	Assistant Commissioners ...	24·2
5	Attachés	12·1
10	Extra Assistant Commissioners ...	45·4
8	Tahsildars	17·8
39		100·0

It will be seen from the statement given above that the largest percentage of civil work was done by the Extra Assistant Commissioners. The Tahsildars tried 3,121 cases; and the Officiating Resident, in his review of Civil Justice in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, remarked that he was glad to see that these officials were relieved of civil work to enable them to devote more time to their executive duties.

Average duration.

60. The average duration was 65·5 days, against 69·6 days in 1884, in contested cases, while for uncontested cases it was 34·4 days, against 37·5.

Witnesses.

61. The number of witnesses who attended the Courts during the year was 36,666, or 920 less than in 1884. Of these, 33,811 were detained for one day only, 2,318 for two days, 537 for three days and upwards. 19,532 witnesses were examined in all.

Execution of decrees.

62. There were in all 24,488 applications for execution of decrees during the year, against 23,613 in 1884. Of these, 19,605, or 80 per cent., were disposed of. The details of disposal during the past two years are given below :—

	1884.	1885.
Completely executed ...	23·1 ...	20·6
Partially do. ...	18·6 ...	17·6
Struck off without execution ...	49·4 ...	52·1
Transferred	8·9 ...	9·7

It will be seen from the above that the number of applications completely executed decreased 3 per cent. This is mainly attributed to the bad harvests of the past two years.

The total amount realized in execution of money decrees during the year was Rs. 2,59,022-1-0, against Rs. 2,93,680-9-4 in the previous year. Of the former, Rs. 12,191-4-5 were paid in voluntarily, and Rs. 2,46,830-12-7 were realized after issue of process.

Moveable property was attached in 2,954 cases, in 1,639 of which the property was sold. There were 2,177 instances of attachment of immoveable property, against 2,180 in 1884. In 1,019 of these sales were effected, as against 1,004 in the last year.

Land paying revenue to Government was attached in 1,124 cases. In only 151 of these sales were actually effected.

Temporary alienation of land was effected in 175 cases by the Deputy Commissioners as Collectors under Section 323 of the Civil Procedure Code. The alienations exceeded ten years in 28 cases.

Civil debtors.

63. The number of persons imprisoned for debt, including 17 remaining from last year, was 191, of whom 185 were released and 6 remained in confinement at the close of the year.

There were 48 applications to be declared insolvent, against 39 in the previous year. Eight applications were granted, against 14 in 1884, and in one case only was a receiver appointed. The amount of creditors' claims admitted during the year was Rs. 1,495-2-6.

Processes.

64. The number of processes issued during the year was 198,835, against 207,177 in 1884, and the fees realized therefrom amounted to Rs. 96,407-10-0, against Rs. 97,605-14-0, or Rs. 1,198-4-0 less. The total expenditure on the process-serving establishment was Rs. 56,640-3-5, leaving a net surplus of Rs. 39,767-6-7, or Rs. 2,304-3-11 less than the corresponding figure for the previous year.

The sale of court fee stamps in the Civil, Criminal, and Revenue Courts of the province realized Rs. 2,39,763-4-0, against Rs. 2,34,652-14-0 in 1884.

Appellate business.

65. The annexed table gives details regarding the result of appeals to the Deputy Commissioners and the Judicial Commissioner, together with the average value and cost of each appeal, as compared with the preceding year:—

—	Year.	Number of appeals for disposal including those pending from previous year.	Number disposed of.	Rejected.	Dismissed for default.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	Average value of each appeal.	Average cost of each appeal.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
										Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Deputy Commissioners.	1884	422	351	83	24	99	36	76	33	95 0 0	13 12 6
	1885	403	368	67	19	124	42	80	36	96 8 3	14 6 3
Judicial Commissioner.	1884	381	310	120	10	89	21	64	6	332 9 7	33 2 0
	1885	334	308	135	8	79	19	49	18	457 15 4	38 5 4

In addition to these, 22 miscellaneous appeals came before the District Courts and 101 before the Judicial Commissioner during the year under report; 21 of the former and 95 of the latter were disposed of as under:—

	By Judicial Commissioner.	By Deputy Commissioners.
Summarily rejected	50·5	19·0
Dismissed for default	4·2	...
Confirmed	7·4	38·0
Modified	24·2	14·3
Reversed	10·5	23·9
Remanded	3·2	4·8

The average duration of appeals in the Courts of Deputy Commissioners during the year was 66·5 days, and in that of the Judicial Commissioner 85·5 days, or 4 more than in the previous year.

Appeals to the Resident.

66. In the Court of the Resident 48 second appeals were presented during the year under report, which with 11 pending from the previous year made 59 appeals in all. In 16 of these the decision was confirmed, in 1 modified, and in 4 reversed 9 appeals were rejected at the first hearing, and 1 was remanded under Section 562 of the Code of Civil Procedure. There were also 12 applications under Section 622 of the Code. Of these 7 were rejected, in 2 the decision was confirmed, and in 1 it was reversed.

SECTION VI.

Registration.

Number of offices and agency.

67. The total number of registration offices open during the year remained the same as in the previous year, *viz.*, 60, but in the number of salaried Sub-Registrars there was an increase of one, and in the number of Tahsildars acting as Sub-Registrars a decrease of one. This was due to the work at Pusad, in the Basim District, having increased, in consequence of which the Tahsildar at that place was relieved of registration work. At four other places the work grew beyond the unaided capabilities of the Sub-Registrar, and at each of these places a mohurrir was allowed during the year. Excluding from the calculation the offices of the Inspector-General and Inspector, the proportion of the registration offices to the area and population of the province was as under:—

One to 305 square miles.
One to 46,030 of the population.

No. of documents registered.

68. In the last report it was stated that "the year under report is remarkable for the occurrence of the largest number of registrations—25,049—since the formation of the department;" 1885-86 is still better, for the number rose to 26,632, or 1,583 more. Of the total registrations during the year, 17,717 were compulsory and 8,854 optional, giving an increase of 917 in the former and 651 in the latter, as compared with the corresponding figures of the previous year. Wills and authorities to adopt rose from 46 in 1884-85 to 61 in the year under report. In respect of optional registrations, those affecting immoveable property rose from 6,007 to 6,698, or an increase of 11·5 per cent., and those affecting moveable property fell from 2,196 to 2,156, or 1·8 per cent. With reference to these figures, the Inspector-General of Registration remarks:—

"Compulsory registration has increased in every district; optional registration of immoveable property in every district except Basim; while optional registration of moveable property has increased in three districts and decreased in three. I do not anticipate that the increase in registration of documents affecting moveable property will keep pace with the growth of registration of documents affecting immoveable property. The advantages that registered documents affecting moveable property have over unregistered documents of the same kind are very small, and the inducement to resort to registration is correspondingly small. Since 1879-80, while registrations affecting moveable property have increased by 33·4 per cent., those affecting moveable property have grown only 7·1 per cent."

Despatch of work.

69. The following figures show the promptness with which work was done during the year:—

Registration completed on the day of presentation ...	24,105
„ on day after presentation	871
„ after second day, but within a week of presentation	1,028
„ after more than a week	628
	26,632

Refusals to register.

70. Refusals to register fell from 243 in 1884-85 to 220 in the year under report. 24 of the latter were appealed against with the result that in 15 cases registration was ordered. The causes for refusal were—

1. Denial of execution	58
2. Late presentation or appearance	70
3. Identity not established	9
4. Other reasons	83

Documents impounded.

71. Against 202 documents impounded in the previous year there were 190 in the year under report. In 110 penalties were ordered to be levied, and 31 were declared to be duly stamped; there were 49 pending disposal.

Classification of documents registered according to value.

72. A classification of the documents registered according to values gives the following results for the past two years:—

	Moveable.		Immoveable.	
	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.
Value not exceeding Rs. 20	69	92	1,181	1,365
Do. over Rs. 20 and not more than Rs. 50	464	383	3,172	3,533
Do. do. 50 do. do. 100	488	476	5,467	6,070
Do. do. 100 do. do. 500	580	510	10,905	11,141
Do. do. 500 do. do. 1,000	55	48	1,401	1,626
Do. do. 1,000 do. do. 10,000	30	18	482	497
Over Rs. 10,000	2	1	5	17
Documents in which value is not ascertainable	554	689	194	166
	2,242	2,217	22,807	24,415

Of the 24,415 documents affecting immoveable property, 157 were of the nature of gifts, 10,639 of sales, 9,660 of mortgages, 3,545 of leases, and 414 were other than the above.

Value of property registered.

73. The general results as regards the value of property affected by registration is thus abstracted:—

	1884-85.		1885-86.	
	No.	Value. Rs.	No.	Value. Rs.
Documents affecting immoveable property	22,807	53,09,210	24,415	56,50,410
Documents affecting moveable property	2,196	3,56,673	2,156	2,93,232
	25,003	56,65,883	26,571	59,43,642

Financial results

74. The income and expenditure of the department under the principal heads for the past two years are shown below:—

INCOME.

	1884-85. Rs.	1885-86. Rs.
Fees, ordinary	29,578	31,493
Do. extraordinary ...	4,957	4,489
Do. copying	22,301	23,856
	56,836	59,838

EXPENDITURE.

Inspecting Officers—		
Salaries	1,730	1,640
Establishment ...	2,208	2,485
Contingencies ...	2,790	2,823
Registering Officers—		
Salaries	14,424	14,762
Establishment ...	7,441	7,722
Remuneration ...	5,005	5,355
Contingencies ...	1,848	2,002
	35,446	36,789

Thus the receipts have risen by 5·2 per cent., and the expenditure by 3·7 per cent., while the net surplus increased from Rs. 21,389-8-11 to Rs. 23,049-7-0, or 7·7 per cent., and the accumulated surplus from Rs. 1,60,857 to Rs. 1,83,906.

The average cost of registering each document was Rs. 2-1-3, against Rs. 2-1-1 in 1884-85 and Rs. 2-1-6 in 1883-84.

SECTION VII.

Municipalities.

Number and constitution.

75. The number of municipalities was the same as in the previous year, *viz.*, seven, and the committees were, as in previous years, composed of *ex-officio* and nominated members, the Presidents being the Deputy Commissioners of the respective districts. There were elected members on the committees at Amraoti and Khamgaon only, namely, 10 at the former place and 8 at the latter. The total number of members on the several committees was 111, of whom 45 were official and 66 non-official, 34 being Europeans and 77 Natives. Of the elected members, one only is a European. In paragraph 77 of the Report for 1884-85 it was noted that the elective principle had been recently introduced at Amraoti, Akola, and Khamgaon, and that the success of the experiment would receive attention in the report for the current year. The Commissioner's report is, however,

silent upon the subject, and he has accordingly been asked to give any available information regarding the working of the measure.

Income and expenditure.

76. The income and expenditure of each of the municipalities for the past two years are given below:—

	Income.		Expenditure.	
	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Amraoti	36,276	41,428	29,824	47,067
Akola	29,006	27,944	27,923	25,230
Khamgaon ...	32,806	38,806	34,099	28,501
Shegaon ...	4,994	8,301	6,093	3,867
Akot	9,030	6,740	5,152	6,588
Ellichpur ...	14,885	15,765	24,606	18,280
Basim	5,151	5,672	4,586	4,860
Total ...	1,32,148	1,44,656	1,32,283	1,34,393

Sources of income.

77. The following table gives a comparison of the sources of income for the past two years:—

	1884-85.	1885-86.
	Rs.	Rs.
Town fund	29,473	36,616
Surplus jaglia cess	...	1,839
Market dues	49,954	46,857
Slaughter-house fees...	1,648	1,550
Cart-tax	10,201	10,105
Pound receipts	3,398	3,071
Rent of land	13,294	15,407
Municipal fines	972	703
Sundries	3,988	8,109
Payment for municipal service	11,220	13,049
Grant-in-aid from local funds	8,000	7,350
Total ...	1,32,148	1,44,656

Causes of increase and decrease.

78. The causes of increase and decrease in income are thus explained by the Commissioner of the province:—

"The income from town fund was Rs. 7,143 more than in the previous year. There was an increase of Rs. 12,202 in the municipalities of Amraoti, Khamgaon, Shegaon, Ellichpur, and Basim, and a decrease of Rs. 5,059 in the municipalities of Akola and Akot. The increase is due to activity in collecting the balances of previous years and also to a more careful assessment. The decrease in the two municipalities, *viz.*, Akola and Akot, is only nominal. Owing to late assessments the town fund for the year was in the course of collection at the close of the year.

"Except in Shegaon, there was no surplus of the jaglia and local cess to be credited to the other municipal towns.

"The income from markets has on the whole decreased by Rs. 3,097, compared with the receipts of the previous year. The decrease of Rs. 1,449 in Amraoti is due chiefly to the short cotton crop in the year. The decrease in Khamgaon of Rs. 2,611 is due to the falling off in the receipts from the *sutta* tax, which is a tax levied on each time-bargain or "*sutta*" concluded in the market in connection with transactions in cotton, grain or seeds. It is said that *sutta* business has declined, and that consequently the receipts are less, but this is a matter of comparatively slight importance now that the object with which it was imposed has been fulfilled (the construction of a reservoir and water works for the supply of the town).

"There has also been a falling off in the cotton market cess, following on a short crop, and a more than corresponding increase in the receipts from the grain cess; the trade in wheat and linseed is developing rapidly, and Khamgaon is gradually becoming of more importance now as a grain market than as a cotton market."

79. The details of the expenditure during the year 1885-86 are compared in the following table with those for 1884-85 :— Details of expenditure.

	1884-85.	1885-86.
	Rs.	Rs.
General Establishment—		
Office establishment	5,361	5,904
Collection of taxes	2,979	2,377
Public Safety—		
Fire and lighting	3,871	3,440
Police	1,543	...
Public Health—		
Registration of births and deaths ...	158	130
Buildings and repairs	14,628	11,559
Dispensaries and vaccination ...	3,535	3,909
Water-supply	16,812	12,624
Road watering and cleaning ...	13,602	14,276
Conservancy—		
Conservancy establishment ...	25,964	22,528
Drainage works	12,929	15,128
Markets and slaughter-houses ...	3,701	10,645
Public gardens	1,822	1,720
Public Instruction—		
Contributions to schools and libraries.	2,364	8,236
Public Convenience—		
Establishment	2,818	2,115
Construction and maintenance of roads	12,411	6,837
Works and repairs	2,990	7,206
Miscellaneous	4,795	5,759
Total ...	1,32,283	1,34,393

Including the balances of former years, there was a sum of Rs. 1,89,476 available for expenditure, of which 70·9 per cent. were utilized during the year. Of the total expenditure 68·8 was laid out on works of a sanitary nature, 16·3 per cent. on works of public convenience, and 14·9 per cent. on public instruction and general establishments. The most important feature in the year's municipal annals is the completion of the water-works for the towns of Amraoti and Khamgaon. At the former place these were opened on the 15th May, and at the latter in February. This boon is cordially appreciated by the people ; and each cistern and hydrant is stated to have been kept running freely since the opening of the works. On the whole the general working of the municipalities was satisfactory, and the interest in municipal affairs displayed by the non-official members has been gratifying. Now that the municipalities have been relieved of police charges, they have contributed more liberally towards the cost of education, but the importance of still larger grants under this head has been emphasized by the Resident.

SECTION VIII.

Military.

80. At Ellichpur, which is the only military cantonment in the province, there was, during the year under report, a strength of 124 artillery, 75 cavalry, and 810 infantry. At Akola there was a detachment of 202 infantry, belonging to the Hyderabad Contingent, and at Amraoti a similar force of 108 infantry.

SECTION IX.

Marine.

Nil.

CHAPTER IV.

PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

SECTION I.

Agriculture.

Area of the province.

81. While breaking up for cultivation the unclassified block lands in the Wun District some errors were found in the survey measurement of the district. These have since been rectified. The total area of the province is now 10,281,755 acres, of which 7,938,377 are assessed and available for cultivation. Again, of the 7,938,377 acres, 7,429,429 are occupied and 508,948 unoccupied, against 7,399,087 and 524,723 respectively in 1884-85. The increase in occupied land is chiefly in the Wun and Basim Districts, where there is a steady advance in taking up fresh land.

Cultivated area.

82. Land actually under cultivation increased during the year by 85,423 acres, from 6,472,956 in 1884-85 to 6,558,379 in 1885-86. Of the latter, 72 per cent. was under *kharif* or autumnal crops, 27·6 per cent. under *rabi* or spring crops, and ·4 per cent. under garden cultivation.

Area under principal crops.

83. The following table gives the percentage of area under each of the chief kinds of crop during the past two years:—

	1884-85.	1885-86.
Jowari (great millet)	32·1	33·5
Wheat	12·6	12·3
Gram	2·9	3·3
Rice or paddy	0·3	·4
Bajri (spiked millet)	1·3	1·4
Tur (cadjan pea)	3·2	2·8
Til (sesame)	1·7	2·2
Linseed	9·5	9·4
Cotton	32	29·6

With reference to the variations in the above figures, the Commissioner of the province explains as under:—

"The area under jowari (the staple food consumed by the masses) has increased by 121,007 at the expense of the area under cotton, which has decreased by 112,932 acres. The falling off is ascribed partly to rotation of crops and partly to deficiency of fodder last year, which necessitated more jowari being sown this year. More than one-third of the total area under crops is cultivated with jowari. The area under this crop will continue to be large, as the bulk of the population lives on it.

"The decrease under wheat is unimportant. The season having been favourable at the commencement, more land was cultivated with *kharif* or autumnal crops.

"The good prices obtainable have increased the gram and rice cultivation.

"There is an increase in the cultivation of oil seeds (til and linseed) of 65,336 acres—a crop which gives the cultivator less trouble than many others, as it is easily harvested and got off his hands and brings in early cash returns. When the rains hold off at sowing time, the cultivator hedges by sowing bajri instead of jowari, as bajri gets on with little moisture, matures quickly, and so enables a second crop of some *rabi* description to be taken out of the field. Another reason for the increase is said to be that, when a cultivator breaks up new land, he almost invariably sows it at first with some oil seed, as crops of food grain do not prosper till the ground is well cleaned, the moisture being absorbed by the roots of shrubs, grass, &c., and as oil seeds require less water, they are generally the first crop sown in such lands."

Irrigated area.

84. It is satisfactory to record that year after year the area under irrigation increases. While in 1883-84 this area comprised 54,703 acres, in 1884-85 it rose to 70,919 acres and in 1885-86 to 75,800. 25,832 of the last were under rice, and 49,468 under other grains and cereals, particularly chillies, under which no less than 12,614 acres were irrigated. Land irrigated by wells consisted of 47,603 acres as against 1,865 acres by other means.

SECTION II.

Weather and Crops.

Rainfall.

85. The character of the rain-fall of the year is exhibited in the following table for the six districts of the province:—

Districts.	Rain-fall in														Total.	
	April and May.		June.		July.		August.		September.		October.		November to March.			
	I.	C.	I.	C.	I	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.
Amraoti	1	57	8	10	10	86	5	21	2	42	2	88	7	44	38	48
Akola	...	50	5	86	9	74	5	76	4	37	4	62	9	66	40	51
Ellichpur	1	31	7	94	8	97	7	44	3	53	5	37	11	53	46	9
Buldana	1	55	3	82	7	20	5	27	3	87	3	32	5	10	30	13
Wun	1	54	6	8	10	84	5	88	3	50	2	8	3	55	33	47
Basim	...	99	5	11	8	81	5	87	3	99	2	55	3	30	30	62

The average rain-fall for the year was 36 inches 55 cents, or nearly 18 inches short as compared with 1884-85. "The feature in the year," writes the Commissioner of the province, "was the partiality with which some districts were favoured with rain and the unusual distribution of its fall as regards time." "The year under report," says the same officer, "was on the whole unfavourable to the agriculturist. The rains began early, and the falls in June, July, and August were amply sufficient for all purposes; but in September the fall was very deficient, the average for the province in that month being 3·61, against 15·33 in the preceding year. In October the fall was the same as in 1884, being 3·47. The month of December was marked in both years by such a heavy rain-fall as to be quite unseasonable; it was not only not wanted then, but it proved absolutely mischievous in its after-effects."

Crops.

86. The effects of the rain-fall, as given in the preceding table, on the crops are thus described in the Revenue Report:—

"Great hopes were entertained of being able to reap a bumper crop up to the first week in December, but the heavy downpour which commenced about the middle of that month dispelled these hopes and particularly of all those who owned low-lying fields. The out-turn of jowari, much of which was still on the ground, was much discoloured and damaged by the rain in December. The cotton crop, although a heavy one, was also much damaged about picking time. The wheat crop promised, notwithstanding the December rains, to be a bumper one, but cloudy and windy weather in January ruined the prospects, the crop being attacked by yellow blight and rust, which did much mischief and considerably lightened the grain in the ears. Linseed also suffered disastrously from the heavy winter rains; the plants grew to wood, instead of yielding seed."

Prices of produce and labour.

87. With the exception of jowari (great millet) prices of agricultural produce were higher than in the previous year, but the wages of labour remained much the same. The prices of the principal food-grains are compared below for the past two years:—

	Quantities per rupee in seers of 80 tolas.	
	1884-85.	1885-86.
Wheat	25	21
Gram	23	21
Jowari	29	31
Rice	12	11

The fall in the price of jowari (great millet) is due to the presence in the market of inferior grain owing to its having become discoloured by the heavy winter rains of the last two years.

Experiments to ascertain out-turn of crops.

88. The results of experiments made to ascertain the out-turn of the principal crops are given below for the past two years:—

	Amraoti.		Akola.		Ellichpur.		Melghat.		Buldana.		Wun.		Basim.		Provincial average.	
	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.
	M. s.	M. s.	M. s.	M. s.	M. s.	M. s.	M. s.	M. s.	M. s.	M. s.	M. s.	M. s.	M. s.	M. s.	M. s.	M. s.
Jowari (great millet or holcus sorghum)	3 10	4 21	3 15	3 36	5 8	6 0	1 25	5 0	3 33	2 25	2 38	5 18	2 32	3 29	3 15	4 12
Cotton	1 11	1 29	1 4	1 26	1 6	1 30	1 21	3 38	1 12	1 12	1 0	2 3	0 24	1 24	1 4	1 29
Wheat	4 3	4 13	4 26	4 4	7 15	7 3	1 35	3 0	3 24	3 29	5 0	3 36	3 11	3 30	4 9	4 4
Til (sesame)	1 25	1 33	1 0	2 5	2 9	1 13	2 20	3 0	2 0	1 0	1 18	2 5	0 31	1 31	1 14	1 37
Bajri (spiked millet) ..	1 9	0 38	1 10	3 3	2 0	1 36	1 0	1 0	2 21	2 37	0 12	0 27	0 38	1 4	1 7	1 35
Gram	3 18	3 3	2 4	2 12	6 7	0 15	1 20	2 0	4 1	1 15	3 37	2 5	2 12	3 9	3 6	
Linseed	2 25	1 24	1 36	0 30	3 27	0 35	1 20	4 0	2 16	0 27	2 9	1 21	1 12	0 13	2 13	1 3

The above figures speak for themselves. Jowari and cotton crops were better than in the previous year as regards quantity, but the untimely rain-fall prevented their reaching the markets in good condition. In the taluks above the ghats wheat did not do well, but in the other taluks it did; the quality of the crop was however indifferent, the grains being small and light, while the linseed crop was poor. On the whole the *kharif* or autumnal crops were injured a little before harvest time, and the *rabi* or spring crops suffered from the presence of clouds when they required bright weather.

Experimental farms.

89. As stated in previous reports, two experimental farms exist in the province—one at Amraoti and the other at Akola. The former embraced an area of 15 acres, and the results of the experiments made in it are thus described by the Superintendent:—

"The major portion of the cotton crop was grown for the sake of the seed, but some small experiments were made as to the modifications possible by cultivation. Two plots were selected with as much care as possible that they should be exactly similar in quality of soil and condition. They were sown in the same manner and at the same time and were of the same extent—about a-sixth of an acre. When the plants arrived at about 9 inches in height, those on one plot were thinned out and plants left one foot apart. The plants thus singled out were individually much stronger than those on the untouched plot and produced much the finest cotton. The produce of the thinned cotton after cleaning was 44 pounds, and from cotton grown thickly, 70 pounds. The cotton from the thinned plot was much better in staple and quality than the cotton obtained from the thickly-grown one. From thinned crop 150 pounds of kapass, or uncleaned cotton, were obtained, which gave 44 pounds after ginning, the seeds thus weighing 106 pounds. From the thickly-grown crop 230 pounds kapass were obtained, which produced 70 pounds of clean cotton, and seeds 160 pounds. From the above figures, it is evident that cultivation has little effect on relative proportions of seed and fibre. The other experiment was to determine the effect of crop of peas sown, grown, and then ploughed in as manure for til, which was afterwards sown. It was of no advantage. The idea is borrowed from experiments conducted elsewhere in India, in which it has been supposed to supply a nitrogenous manure, but I think, both theoretically and practically, as this experiment shows, erroneously. It is too new a product to be utilised by the succeeding crop as a manure.

"The other crops were mere rotation crops, and were the subject of no experiment."

The cost of working this farm was Rs. 418-3-7, while the sale proceeds of the produce amounted to Rs. 341-13-5, besides leaving 3,000 lbs. of seed for distribution.

The crops grown at the farm at Akola were jowari (great millet), mung (green gram), cotton, wheat, and linseed, to each of which a small piece of land was alloted. The average out-turn per acre was better than the taluk average, excepting in the case of linseed crop, which was destroyed by the heavy late rains. The general financial results show a total expenditure of Rs. 162-0-5, against Rs. 153-8-0 realized by sale proceeds of the produce. The operations of the farm are reported not to be sufficiently extensive for the result of its cultivation to be of much value as a test of production.

Agricultural stock.

90. The year under report was favourable for cattle inasmuch as there were no serious or widely-extended outbreaks of cattle-disease, which however showed itself in some villages below the ghats. Below is a comparison of the agricultural stock of the province for the past two years:—

	Number.	
	1884-85.	1885-86.
Cows and bullocks	1,538,951	1,618,392
Buffaloes	311,807	325,086
Sheep and goats	400,694	430,376
Carts	116,205	109,965
Ploughs	120,991	124,367

Excepting carts, increase is thus observable under all other heads. The increase in cattle and bullocks is due partly to the inclusion, in the enumeration of one district, of cattle belonging to Brinjaras, who generally come in for the harvest, and to the freedom from disease and to improved registration.

Veterinary Department.

91. During the year the expediency of establishing a Civil Veterinary Department formed the subject of correspondence with the Commissioner of the province, who advocated the measure in the following terms :—

"It seems clear that the existing agricultural interests of Berar are of sufficient importance to demand our most careful attention; the value of the bullocks in use in the Berars represents such a large sum of money, and the agriculture and transport of the province depend so much on them, that even their monetary value is not the only point worthy of consideration. They have been subject at times, I understand, to serious diseases, often covering a very large area of the country, and deaths have been most numerous from causes which might probably have been removed if veterinary aid had been at hand. No attempt has hitherto been made to carry out measures for their protection from ordinary diseases, or for the suppression of wholesale murrains.

"This should, I think, be the primary and special object of a Civil Veterinary Department; the second point to which their attention should be directed is the improvement of the breed of cattle and sheep, as well as of horses and ponies; and, thirdly, they should use their best endeavours to disseminate amongst the natives generally simple rules for preserving cattle in health and strength."

With a view to give effect to the above object, proposals were submitted which have received the sanction of the Government of India. They include the creation of six scholarships of Rs. 15 each a month for two years for pupils who may be sent to the Bombay Veterinary College with a view to their ultimate employment on fixed salaries in each of the six districts in the province; the purchase of four stallions, in addition to the two already in Berar, for improving the breed of ponies; and the deputation of a qualified Veterinary Surgeon to make a tour through the province and to submit a full report on its requirements.

Land Improvement Act.

92. In the year under notice Rs. 29,650, against Rs. 38,810 in 1884-85, were advanced under the Land Improvement Act. The largest sum was given in the Wun and Amraoti Districts, and the lowest in Akola. Rs. 16,825 were for wells, Rs. 11,425 for reclamation, Rs. 1,000 for renewal of works, and Rs. 400 for drainage works. Under Section 10 of the Land Improvement Loans Act, rules were issued in the latter part of the year, and it is hoped that they will simplify the mode of obtaining advances, and where they are understood and in full operation they will probably be found more popular than they are at present.

SECTION III.

Horticulture.

93. Reference is invited to para. 97 of the last Report, where all available information under this head is given. Beyond the fact that all the public gardens there mentioned continue to be properly maintained from local resources, there is nothing fresh to add.

SECTION IV.

Forests.

Staff.

94. The staff of the Forest Department consisted at the close of the year of a Conservator, one Deputy Conservator, one Officiating Deputy Conservator, one Assistant Conservator, and three Sub-Assistant Conservators. One of the last, not knowing English, is not eligible for the charge of a district, but his services are most valuable in other respects.

In the subordinate service there were 8 rangers, 45 foresters, 25 naka karkuns or station clerks, and 97 forest guards and peons. This and the office establishment were recast, and while the sanctioned expenditure was not exceeded, the average pay of foresters was raised without any diminution in the numerical strength and provision made for young men being employed who, on being trained at the Forest School, Dehra Dun, will hereafter be promoted to the rank of ranger.

Association of Civil with Forest Officers.

95. The system of close association of Civil and Forest Officers referred to in previous reports was, as far as circumstances admitted, brought into force during the year under report. Forest divisions were done away with, and the charges were made coterminous with the civil district. Of the six districts into which the province is divided, four were put each under a Forest Officer and two under one of the senior officers. Proposals for the appointment of another officer are now before the Government.

The system is reported to have worked very satisfactorily, but the rules regarding the mode of communication between the Deputy Commissioner and his District Forest Officer were stated not to have been acted up to fully in all the districts; this, being a minor point, will arrange itself in time.

Area of forests.

96. The subjoined figures show the area of forest lands:—

	Area in square miles as it stood on 31st March 1885.	31st March 1886.
State Reserves	1,108	1,110
District Forests	436	436
Unreserved Forests	2,820	2,796
Total ...	4,364	4,342

There is thus an increase of two square miles in State reserves and a decrease of 24 in unreserved forests, due to the inclusion of 9 square miles of land thrown up by cultivators and to the exclusion of 33 square miles having been given out for cultivation and other purposes.

Boundaries.

97. The forest boundary marks were in good order, but the survey marks where fields touch forests were often not so. Provision has, however, been made in the budget for 1886-87 to remedy this defect. All forest boundary lines, which are also used as fire-paths, are cleared well every year. In some reserves intermediate pillars were put up where the original ones were too far apart, while in others orders were issued to rectify the omission.

Prosecutions.

98. Prosecutions for breaches of Forest Rules increased from 308 in 1884-85 to 422 in the year under notice. The increase consisted entirely of cases of unauthorized felling or misappropriation of wood and minor forest produce. The percentage of convictions fell from 84·80 to 82·66. 65 of the offences were committed in the reserves, and 357 in other forests and at the nakas or posts.

Fire protection.

99. The area successfully protected from fire was 640,966 acres, or 28,342 less than in the previous year, while the cost increased from Rs. 5,059 to Rs. 5,931. This unfavourable result has been attained in the Wun District, and on this subject the Conservator of Forests thus writes:—

> "There were special difficulties everywhere this year owing to the very heavy and general rains of December 1885. These kept the grass green for a long time, and the fire-paths had to be burnt in March, when the high and dry winds prevail, and in some places the burning of fire-paths was stopped as the risk was so great."

The increase in the cost is due to the difficulty in burning off the fire lines which, keeping green for long, had in places to be burnt two or three times over, thus raising the cost from Rs. 5 per square mile to Rs. 5-14-0 in the year under report.

Grazing.

100. As heretofore, grazing was allowed in the Melghat in lieu of the old system of selling the grazing lands by contract; a grazing tax was levied in the Amraoti and Wun Districts and in two plain taluks of the Ellichpur District. It has since been urged by the local authorities to extend this system to the remaining taluks, as it has been represented that the people are entirely at the mercy of contractors as to rates, and that the rates taken are excessive. The matter is under consideration. As a further source of supply, light grazing under careful supervision is allowed in the State reserves under passes granted to cattle-owners, under which they could graze their cattle from the commencement of the rains till the end of October, thus affording considerable relief to the villages adjoining reserves where grazing may be scarce. According to statistics maintained, no less than 78 camels, 102,546 buffaloes, 573,981 cows and bullocks, and 213,292 sheep and goats paid for grazing on lands included within forest area.

Natural reproduction.

101. On this subject the last Forest Report gives the following account:—

"Everywhere natural production is healthy, allowance being made for the very poor soil in parts of the forests. Fire protection, immunity from the axe, and carefully-regulated light grazing during the rains in the reserves south of the Melghat, combined with broad-cast sowing of seed, is telling, and will in time cover the land with much tree vegetation. In most of the districts, however, there is now a great scarcity of bamboos, and measures were taken to procure seed and to sow it in selected plots during 1886-87."

Roads, buildings and tanks.

102. The work of opening out the Melghat with forest roads has been effectively pushed on during the year, and the existing roads have been maintained in good order at an outlay of Rs 10,116, while new station and rest-houses, wells, and repairs to buildings have cost Rs. 2,512. Of the tanks mentioned in the last report for storage of water for cattle in years of drought, four have been completed and one nearly finished.

Yield and working.

103. The quantity of produce removed from the forests was less than in the previous year in timber of all kinds, bamboos, grass, &c. This was due chiefly to the rains in December, which stopped the export of bamboos and timber for a time from Melghat and interfered with the revenue. Another cause of the falling off was the unusually large import of wood and bamboos from the Central Provinces. When, however, the effects of the soft weather had passed off, the exports from the Melghat forests for February and March rose far above the average. On the other hand the yield from grazing and fodder grass was better than in the previous year. The following figures show the yield under the several heads of forest produce for the past two years:—

	1884-85.	1885-86.
	Rs.	Rs.
Timber	75,521	71,872
Firewood and charcoal	15,984	26,046
Bamboos	32,769	28,736
Grazing and fodder grass	1,47,571	1,72,254
Minor produce	18,544	15,235
Confiscated, drift, and waif wood ...	1,299	1,642
All other sources	1,760	4,262
Total ...	2,93,448	3,20,047

Financial results.

104. The financial results of the working of the Forest Department in 1885-86 show a net profit of Rs. 1,61,012, against Rs. 1,40,934 in 1884-85, as will be seen from the annexed statement:—

	Revenue.		Expenditure.	
	1884 85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
State Reserves ...	47,271	54,331	63,793	62,470
District do. ...	55,596	1,72,605	26,934	45,049
Unreserved Forests ...	1,90,581	93,111	61,787	51,516
Total ...	2,93,448	3,20,047	1,52,514	1,59,035

Working plans.

105. The following remarks of the Conservator of Forests regarding working plans for the Berar forests are extracted from the last report on Forest Administration in the province:—

"Although there are as yet no working plans for the Berar forests in the sense now usually attached to those words, it would be a great mistake to think that the forests are neglected or worked at haphazard. Everywhere fire protection is enforced; the reserves are carefully worked, and illegal felling is very uncommon, and grazing and cutting of grass wherever allowed are well regulated. In the forests in the plains seed is sown yearly in selected places to aid reproduction, and much bamboo seed will be sown in the current year. This valuable forest product is unfortunately very rare now outside of the Melghat in Berar, where the southern forests all require to be left alone for years to come to recover themselves. In the Melghat the comfort and contentment of the forest dwellers has been gained, while forest management has been well cared for. The Kurkus are our good friends, and fire conservancy is a success. The cutting over of trees sold in the reserves is done departmentally, while that of bamboos is carefully supervised. No Forest officer who visits these forests can fail to see evidence on all sides of the care and attention that have, in the last 18 years, converted these once over-worked and neglected lands into conserved forests, with soil well covered with humus and carrying vast numbers of young trees and bamboo clumps full of promise for the future. Roads have been made, wells dug, and taunahs built. Many of the conditions that must enter into any rational working plan already exist in Berar."

Forest survey.

106. The work done by the Forest Survey party in the Melghat is thus described by the Superintendent in charge:—

"(1) The survey of the Melghat, which was commenced in 1883-84, was continued in 1885-86. The survey parties took the field early in November and returned to recess-quarters at the beginning of June.

"(2) The establishment was divided into three topographical field parties, a triangulating and traverse party, and a central computing office. Each of the topographical detachments was under an experienced assistant, and the triangulation, traversing, and computations were under the immediate supervision of the Officiating Superintendent of Forest Surveys, who also directed and controlled the entire survey.

"(3) The two topographical detachments working on the scale of 4″ = 1 mile completed portions of sheets Nos. 12, 17, and 18 chiefly in the Pargana of Katkumb, whilst the third party working on the scale of 2″ = 1 mile completed sheet No. 10 and portions of sheets Nos 11 and 14, comprising chiefly lands in the forest reserves of Gugumal and Bairagarh. Triangulation and traversing were carried on in sheets Nos. 7, 8, 9, 12 and 13.

"(4) The total area topographically surveyed in the Melghat during 1885-86 is 403 square miles; of this area, 241 square miles were surveyed on the scale of 2″ = 1 mile, and 162 square miles were surveyed on the 4″ scale. An area of 410 square miles was triangulated with an average of one trigonometrical station per square mile; 209 linear miles of traversing were run over an area of 458 square miles, fixing 1,953 traverse stations. Throughout the area topographically surveyed, levelled contours were laid down with the Tangent scale clinometer at vertical distances of 300 feet. On the 4″ scale survey all demarcated fields were surveyed and a record of holdings was prepared, as was done during the previous season. In the forest tracts which were surveyed on the 2″ scale the usual record of forest growth was prepared. * * *

"(5) For the field season of 1886-87 a sufficient area is triangulated and traversed in advance, and the village boundary and field demarcation is also well ahead of the topographical survey.

"(6) The present demarcation of the Central Provinces-Berar boundary is in places faulty, inasmuch as the boundary, as laid out on the ground, does not always accord with the settlement map record of the Central Provinces; the matter has been brought prominently to the notice of the Commissioner with a view to having the differences settled by an early date. Until the differences on the provincial boundary are finally disposed of, it will not be possible to pass through the press any sheets which contain portion of this boundary. Two of the sheets (Nos 19 and 20) are now ready for press, but they must remain over for the present.

"(7) The maps on the 4″ scale of the villages of Gowlkhera, Silona, Belkhera, Gondwihir, Misona, Najarpur, and Panri have been published, and copies have been issued to the Civil and Revenue authorities. A map of the Ellichpur taluk on the scale of 1″ = 1 mile has also been passed through the press. Two congregated village maps, as well as the maps of the Chikalda reserve on the 4″ scale, are ready for press, and the drawing of two other sheets is finished. All these maps will be passed through the press within the next few months. Sheets Nos. 19 and 20 are also ready for press, but they cannot yet be

published for reason previously stated. The drawing of sheets Nos. 10, 14, 15, and 16 on the scale of 2″ = 1 mile is in progress.

"(8) The greater part of the survey establishment—both European assistants and Native surveyors—suffered much from fever; nevertheless all worked cheerfully and well."

SECTION V.

Mines and Quarries.

107. Under this head there is nothing for record.

SECTION VI.

Manufactures.

108. As stated in previous reports, the manufactures of the province are nothing more than the pettiest unskilled handicrafts. The steam cotton mill at Badnera turned out during the year 1,321,042 lbs. of twist and yarn and employed 504 persons, against 1,063,926 lbs. and 500 persons in the previous year. A steam flour mill has also been established during the year, and its out-turn is not known, as it only commenced to work late in the year. Besides these, there were 18 cotton presses in operation, and the number of bales turned out by each is contrasted below for the past two years :—

Names of presses.	Town in which situated.	No. of bales pressed. 1884-85.	1885-86.
New East India Company's Press ...	Murtazapur ...	11,450	11,823
Mofussil Company's Press	Amraoti ...	11,873	8,538
Volkart United Press		25,170	15,354
Harvey and Sabapathy's Press... ...		5,835	7,416
West Patent Press		19,925	11,293
New Berar Company's Press		9,000	10,000
Ralli Brothers' Cotton Press		...	9,693
Shriram Shaligram and Company's Cotton Press	Dattapur ...	...	7,158
Harvey and Sabapathy's Press	Akola ...	8,721	5,788
Akola Company's Press		3 852	13,489
New Berar Company's Press	Akot ...	10,094	6,089
Gaddum Bythell and Company's Press ...		7,014	..
French Press	Khamgaon ...	13,273	21,056
New Berar Company's Press		10,494	11,485
Khamgaon Company's Press		9,979	9,226
Mofussil Company's Press		10,836	16,598
Hodgret's Hydraulic Press	Shegaon ...	7,387	14,490
Ralli Brothers' Press		16,000	33,277

The Mofussil Company at Amraoti further utilizes its steam power in driving an oil press, and it is stated to have manufactured 46,514 gallons of linseed oil during the year, valued at Rs. 46,514; also 406 tons of oil-cake, valued at Rs. 4,060.

SECTION VII.

Trade.

System of registration.

109. The block system of registration of railway-borne trade remained the same as in 1884-85. Hitherto statistics of exports and imports of Berar to and from all other provinces were supplied by the Railway Audit Office at Bombay. But since the close of the year under report it has been arranged that the Audit Office of the East Indian Railway shall supply statistics of trade between the Hyderabad Assigned Districts and other provinces *via* the East Indian Railway to the Railway Audit Office at Bombay, in order to simplify returns, obviate discrepancies, and prevent unnecessary expenditure and duplication of work.

Cost of registration.

110. The cost of registering rail-borne traffic was Rs. 720 and of road-borne traffic Rs. 2,310, the corresponding figures in 1884-85 being Rs 738 and Rs. 2,276-8-0 respectively. The Government of India having directed the abolition of the establishment maintained for registration of road-borne trade, there will be no more expenditure under this head in future.

General results.

111. The general results of the trade of the province are exhibited below under the heads rail-borne and road-borne trade for the past two years :—

	Weight in Maunds.		Value in Rupees.	
	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.
Imports—				
Rail	2,291,975	2,346,600	1,49,90,076	1,76,35,588
Road	428,377	706,335	27,74,771	32,22,954
Total ...	2,720,352	3,052,935	1,77,64,847	2,08,58,542
Exports—				
Rail	3,294,844	4,289,640	2,25,60,602	3,05,21,270
Road	168,608	127,136	36,28,238	10,52,091
Total ...	3,463,452	44,16,776	2,61,88,840	3,15,73,361

These figures show satisfactory results, but it will be observed that in the road-borne trade exports, both in quantity and value, have considerably decreased owing to defective returns having been furnished by the Native Government. In the totals representing value, live stock is not included. The total value of horses, ponies, mules, cattle, sheep, &c., imported by rail was Rs. 23,752, and of those exported Rs. 18,124. By road, the value of imports was Rs. 1,04,909 and of exports Rs. 50,286.

Rail-borne trade.

112. The following statement shows the total import and export trade of Berar with the adjoining provinces during the years 1884-85 and 1885-86 by rail :—

	Weight in Maunds.		Value in Rupees.	
	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.
Imports into Berar.				
Sind, Punjab, and North-Western Provinces	28,044	93,785	4,87,188	6,45,340
Bengal including Calcutta ...	19,756	40,533	1,44,656	2,53,929
Rajputana and Central India ...	13,938	28,124	4,85,826	7,51,815
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port	533,633	553,947	25,54,195	28,84,026
Bombay Port	579,423	663,318	84,56,422	92,95,083
Central Provinces	1,112,495	965,157	27,37,947	36,83,114
Madras and Hyderabad ...	4,686	4,736	1,23,842	1,22,281
Total ...	2,291,975	2,346,600	1,49,90,076	1,76,35,588
Exports from Berar into				
Sind, Punjab, and North-Western Provinces	24,316	37,865	3,69,400	6,10,824
Bengal including Calcutta ...	10	194	65	2,560
Rajputana and Central India ...	10,741	21,643	2,47,006	3,70,862
Bombay Presidency excluding Bombay Port	172,626	123,767	9,65,547	9,39,700
Bombay Port	2,957,464	3,955,773	1,97,19,343	2,68,53,321
Central Provinces	117,115	141,139	10,66,896	15,80,763
Madras and Hyderabad ...	12,572	9,259	1,92,345	1,63,240
Total ...	3,294,844	4,289,640	2,25,60,602	3,05,21,270

These figures prove that there was an increase in both exports and imports. The total value of the trade increased by 28·2 per cent. Taking the totals of the import and export traffic, it is noticeable that the exports exceed the imports in value by Rs. 1,28,85,682, or over 74 per cent.

The port of Bombay engrossed by far the largest portion of the provincial traffic. Of the imports, it contributed by weight 28 per cent. next to the Central Provinces, which contributed 41 per cent., but the goods which it supplied constituted the more valuable part of the traffic, the value of its contributions having amounted to more than 52 per cent. of the total. Of the exports, it received more than 92 per cent. by weight and 87·6 per cent. by value. The traffic which this province transacts with the Bombay port practically represents the traffic which it transacts with Europe.

The value of imports from the Bombay Presidency was 16 per cent. of the total value of imports and amounted to Rs. 28,84,026, of which salt and sugar (undrained) contributed more than 15 lakhs.

The value of goods imported from the Central Provinces was 20·8 per cent. of the total value of imports, of which rice contributed nearly one-third, of which grain the province is greatly deficient.

Of the value of the goods imported from Rajputana and Central India, *viz.*, Rs. 7,51,815, five lakhs were contributed by opium alone.

113. The following figures show the articles imported and exported with their values as compared with those of 1884-85 :— Principal articles imported and exported.

Imports.

Name of article.	1884-85.		1885-86.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.
Coal	629,617	1,96,755	379,312	1,18,535
Drugs and chemicals ...	6,839	1,05,350	11,590	1,62,380
Dyes and tans	8,497	2,34,250	12,727	3,66,472
Grains	348,328	9,23,949	480,787	14,39,443
Jute, raw	57,748	4,61,984	73,689	5,89,512
Metals	89,915	5,51,764	101,330	8,13,580
Oils	76,808	6,80,169	75,712	5,47,692
Opium	328	3,28,000	500	5,00,000
Provisions	76,763	4,56,425	87,030	5,33,910
Railway plant and rolling stock..	153,800	4,61,400	153,994	6,15,976
Salt	372,715	13,04,502	387,873	13,57,555
Saltpetre	3,247	32,470	4,492	44,920
Spices	68,470	13,69,400	80,241	16,04,820
Sugar	109,782	8,33,019	146,568	10,53,377
Timber	67,727	2,70,908	59,532	2,38,328

Exports.

Cotton, raw	804,174	1,28,66,784	1,278,108	2,04,49,728
Cotton goods	16,690	7,18,070	22,237	9,33,070
Dyes and tans	32,090	5,10,485	31,964	5,44,829
Grains	699,608	12,11,742	1,320,721	22,97,725
Hides and skins	17,084	3,06,825	17,313	2,74,774
Oil seeds	1,511,151	53,83,593	1,395,337	43,48,526
Provisions	19,130	5,14,355	19,985	5,54,100
Railway plant and rolling stock.	71,128	2,13,384	55,135	2,20,540
Spices	5,636	1,12,720	6,312	1,26,240

In the imports the fall was in coal, oil, and timber, while in exports it was in oil seeds principally.

114. Thirty-one fairs were held in the province, the most important of them being at Deulgaon Raja in the Buldana District, where however the attendance was less than usual, and business was not brisk. This was owing to the fear of cholera and to the apprehension of riots occurring owing to the Dasara and Mohorum festivals falling together. At the other fairs also the attendance was very poor and trade comparatively dull. Fairs.

SECTION VIII.

Public Works.

Total expenditure.

115. The total expenditure on public works in the Hyderabad Administration during the year amounted to Rs. 14,91,591, as detailed below, *viz.*:—

	Rs.
Imperial { Military works	1,50,580
Imperial { Civil works	27,130
Provincial works ...	9,33,056
One per cent. cess ...	66,868
Road Fund ...	3,383
Incorporated Local Funds	61,845
Excluded do.	1,72,030
Khamgaon State Railway	30,343
Amraoti State Railway	46,356
Total ...	14,91,591

IMPERIAL—MILITARY.

Imperial Military outlay.

116. The budget grant for the year was Rs. 1,60,000, and the expenditure amounted to Rs. 1,50,580, being a lapse of Rs. 9,420.

The lapse on original works is due to savings on allotment for earthwork protection of No. 2 Magazine within the Trimulgherry entrenchment; on allotment for improving the flanking defences of the entrenchment, orders on which project were received too late in the year to admit of the full amount being expended, and also to other minor lapses and savings on estimates for works.

The short expenditure on repairs is almost entirely due to the allotment of Rs. 8,730 for painting the doors, &c., of barracks at Trimulgherry having been made so late in the year that it could not be fully worked up to.

The saving on establishment and tools and plant is small, and calls for no remark.

The following table shows the final grants compared with the expenditure:—

Heads.	Final Grants. Rs.	Expenditure. Rs.
Original works ...	47,844	38,294
Repairs ...	64,456	60,239
Establishment ...	46,000	46,158
Tools and plant ...	1,700	1,021
Total ...	1,60,000	1,45,712
Add—Fluctuations in balance of suspense account ...	...	4,868
Total ...	1,60,000	1,50,580

Expenditure on original works and repairs.

117. The expenditure on original works and repairs, classified under departments and different heads, is shown below;—

	Original works. Rs.	Repairs. Rs.
Accommodation for European troops ...	12,819	33,218
Do. for Native troops ...	910	4,229
Ordnance buildings ...	4,826	983
Commissariat buildings...	1,651	1,687
Staff and miscellaneous...	2,619	7,138
General Cantonment works ...	9,955	12,353
Fortifications ...	5,514	631
Total ...	38,294	60,239

Works in progress.

118. The following works provided for in the budget were in progress during the year:—

	Estimate. Rs.	Expenditure. Rs.
Item No. 1.—Quarters for three Field Officers, Royal Artillery, at Trimulgherry ... ... Only one quarter has been taken in hand; the other two not being urgently required, their construction is held in abeyance.	52,000 ...	4,705
Item No. 3.—Additional earthwork protection to No. 2 Magazine within Trimulgherry entrenchment	7,500 ...	3,000
Item No. 4.—Improving flanking defence of bastions of Trimulgherry entrenchment ...	36,146 ...	2,836
Other works in progress.		
Improving lightning conductors to military magazines at Secunderabad	2,845 ...	658
Additional stabling to the Royal Artillery at Secunderabad	13,623 ...	3,618

Works completed.

119. The following budgetted works were completed during the year:—

	Estimate. Rs.	Total cost. Rs.
Item No. 2.—Second reservoir for water within the entrenchment	6,420 ...	6,403
Item No. 5.—Completing small rampart and parapet of entrenchment where necessary ...	2,990 ...	2,678

Other major works completed were—

Two additional wells in the Royal Artillery lines at Trimulgherry	4,810 ...	4,838
Improving the sanitation of sepoys' huts in the Begumpett lines	3,610 ...	3,642

Minor works.

120. The principal minor works carried out during the year consisted of—

		Expenditure during year. Rs.
(1)	Constructing two riding schools for the Royal Artillery at Trimulgherry	2,166
(2)	Improving Armourers' shop, Madras Light Cavalry, at Secunderabad	350
(3)	Guard-room for the Heavy Field Battery at Trimulgherry...	1,055
(4)	Providing a pine plank ceiling to the Commissariat store-room and Sergeant's quarters at the Wadi rest-camp ...	566
(5)	Converting the guard-room at the Trimulgherry South Station Hospital into a hospital ward for military prisoners	646
(6)	Converting a disused water-house near the main guard within the Trimulgherry entrenchment into a magazine	1,068
(7)	Providing a coir fibre flooring to the British Infantry gymnasium of the Hyderabad Subsidiary Force... ...	1,916
(8)	Providing new punkahs to barracks of the Royal Artillery at Trimulgherry	1,185

Minor works in progress.

		Estimate. Rs.	Expenditure. Rs.
(1)	Converting Ordnance Sub-Conductor's quarters within the entrenchment into quarters for a Conductor	1,747 ...	853

Repairs.

121. The military buildings in the cantonments of Trimulgherry and Secunderabad were maintained, as far as funds would permit, in an efficient state of repair, as also the defences and draw-bridges of the entrenched post at Trimulgherry.

Establishment.

122. Major Fox, R. E., Executive Engineer, obtained 58 days' privilege leave from 16th September 1885, and, in his absence, Mr. M. J. Scobie, Executive Engineer, who was transferred from the West Berar Division, carried on the work of the division.

Lieutenant E. Houston, R. E., was temporarily appointed to the Public Works Department as Assistant Engineer, 2nd grade, and joined the Secunderabad Division on the 18th December 1885.

Major H. C. Fox, R. E., Executive Engineer, proceeded on furlough for sixteen months, with effect from the 2nd March 1886, and handed over charge of the division on 27th February 1886 to Mr. M. P. Coode, Executive Engineer, who was transferred from the West Berar Division.

General.

123. The work of improving the flanking defence of the Trimulgherry entrenchment by means of galleries in the escarps was sanctioned in Government of India Military despatch, No. 266-M. W., dated the 24th February 1886, and an allotment of Rs. 5,000 given, but only Rs. 2,836 were expended by the close of the year.

The project for rendering the Residency at Hyderabad capable of defence has been under consideration for some time. A Committee was assembled, under the orders of the General Commanding Hyderabad Subsidiary Force, to determine what works are necessary, and the proceedings were submitted about the end of the year. An estimate of the cost of carrying out the proposals of the Committee is now being prepared, and will shortly be submitted for the orders of the Government of India.

The bricks and tiles manufactured at Secunderabad are of very inferior quality. Excellent building stone is, however, available in unlimited quantity, and the want of good bricks is not felt in consequence. But it is not so in regard to tiles. In recent years, *i. e.*, since the opening of the railway, tiles have been obtained from Mangalore on the western coast *via* Bombay, and the cost has necessarily been very high. An enterprising native has now started a tile factory at Secunderabad, and it is hoped he will soon be able to supply good roofing tiles of the Allahabad pattern at a moderate cost.

IMPERIAL—CIVIL WORKS.

124. The following table shows the final grants compared with the expenditure of the year:—

Heads.	Final Grant. Rs.	Expenditure. Rs.
Original Works	19,400	16,085
Repairs	8,000	5,706
Establishment	4,600	5,012
Tools and Plant	300	327
Total ...	32,300	27,130

The lapse of grant under this head was Rs. 5,170. The savings on "Original Works" are due to several small lapses on grants for works and to a sum of Rs. 959 having remained unallotted from the budget grant for minor works. The savings on "Repairs" are principally due to a sum of nearly Rs. 1,500 being unallotted from the budget grant for that head of service.

The expenditure on original works and repairs, classified under different departments, is shown below:—

Heads.	Original Works. Rs.	Repairs. Rs.
Residences for Administration	3,231	3,258
Secretariat	6,504	68
Post Offices	4,403	1,283
Telegraphs	...	22
Ecclesiastical	1,224	570
Minor Departments	723	505
Total ...	16,085	5,706

The following budget works were completed:—

	Estimate. Rs.	Total cost. Rs.
Item No. 1.—Constructing a 5th class post office at Malkapur	4,012	... 3,790
Item No. 3.—Additions to the printing office at Hyderabad	4,237	... 4,215*

The following were in progress:—

Item No. 2.—Alterations to the treasury and stamp-room at the Hyderabad Residency ...	5,550	... 5,079

Other works completed were—

(1) Re-roofing colonnade round dome of the Hyderabad Residency	11,038	... 11,575
(2) Improving lighting of All Saints', Church at Trimulgherry	599	... 579
(3) Charge for taking photographs of certain buildings in the Secunderabad Division for transmission to the Colonial and Indian Exhibition of 1886 ...	900	... 723

Work in progress.

	Estimate. Rs.	Expenditure. Rs.
Dressed granite paving to Saint John's Church, Secunderabad	590	... 117

* Imperial	...	1,412
Hyderabad Assigned Districts ...	...	2,803
	Total ...	4,215

IMPERIAL—BUILDINGS AND ROADS—MILITARY WORKS.

Budget Grant for the year 1885-86.

	Rs.
Military Works and Repairs	1,12,300
Establishment	46,000
Tools and Plant	1,700
Suspense	...
Total ...	1,60,000

Expenditure.

Detail.	Total of each station. Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Total of each class. Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
MILITARY.						
ACCOMMODATION FOR TROOPS.						
Buildings for European Troops.						
Trimulgherry	12,253	33,218	45,471			
Wadi	566	...	566			
				12,819	33,218	46,037
Buildings for Native Troops.						
Secunderabad	541	2,901	3,442			
Boinpully	369	1,328	1,697			
Chudderghat	...	...	...			
				910	4,229	5,139
Ordnance Works.						
Secunderabad	758	730	1,488			
Trimulgherry	4,068	253	4,321			
				4,826	983	5,809
Carried over ...	...	...	...	18,555	38,430	

Detail.	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward ...	...	...	...	18,555	38,430	
Commissariat Buildings.						
Secunderabad	330	850	1,180			
Trimulgherry	1,184	728	1,912			
Wadi	137	109	246			
				1,651	1,687	3,338
Staff and Miscellaneous.						
Secunderabad	387	4,728	5,115			
Trimulgherry	1,954	1,674	3,628			
Chudderghat	278	736	1,014			
				2,619	7,138	9,751
General Cantonment Works. Water-supply.						
Trimulgherry	4,189	1,873	6,062			
Drainage and Clearance.						
Secunderabad	1,433	...	1,433			
Cantonment Works.						
Secunderabad	250	10,480	890			
Trimulgherry	4,083	...	4,082			
				9,955	12,353	22,308
Fortification.						
Trimulgherry	5,514	631	6,145			
				5,514	631	6,145
Total Military ...	...	...	...	38,294	60,239	98,533
Establishment	...	...	...	...	...	46,158
Tools and plant	...	...	...	...	...	1,021
Profit and loss	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	1,45,712
Add—						
	Rs.					
Stock	3,837	...	...	...	...	
Miscellaneous advances...	1,087	...	...	...	...	
						4,924
Deduct—						1,50,636
Stock purchases and sales ..	...	...	...	...	...	—56
Total expenditure in India and England	...	...	...	...	...	1,50,580
Deduct—						
Expenditure in England ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net outlay in India ...	...	...	...	...	...	1,50,580

IMPERIAL—BUILDINGS AND ROADS BRANCH—CIVIL WORKS.

Budget grant for the year 1885-86.

Civil Buildings.	Rs.
Works and Repairs	27,400
Establishment	4,600
Tools and Plant	300
Total ...	32,300

Expenditure.

Detail.	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.
CIVIL BUILDINGS.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Post Offices.						
Malkapur	247	...	247			
Chikalda	664	5	669			
Ellichpur	103	11	114			
Pusad	1,063	85	1,148			
Mangrul Pir	925	...	925			
Gulburgah	824	8	832			
Secunderabad	47	46	93			
Yeotmal	164	186	350			
Balapur	20	...	20			
Wun	52	...	52			
Shegaon	30	...	30			
Jalgaon	9	...	9			
Chandur	22	15	37			
Badnera	110	57	167			
Akola	21	329	350			
Hingoli	66	17	83			
Akot	22	...	22			
Amraoti	14	215	229			
Basim	...	66	66			
Trimulgherry	...	4	4			
Shahabad	...	18	18			
Dhamangaon	...	16	16			
Aurangabad	...	16	16			
Murtazapur	...	29	29			
Krishna	...	73	73			
Wun	...	87	87			
				4,403	1,283	5,686
Telegraph.						
Secunderabad	...	22	22			
				...	22	22
ADMINISTRATION.						
Residences for Local Government.						
Chudderghat	3,231	3,004	6,235			
Bolarum ...	...	254	254			
				3,231	3,258	6,489
Secretariat Offices.						
Chudderghat	6,504	68	6,572			
Bolarum	...	...	...			
				6,504	68	6,572
Ecclesiastical.						
Secunderabad	421	148	569			
Trimulgherry	803	225	1,028			
Bolarum	...	197	197			
				1,224	570	1,794
Miscellaneous.						
Chudderghat	...	...	...			
Secunderabad	...	312	312			
Trimulgherry	723	115	838			
Bolarum	...	78	78			
				723	505	1,228
Total Civil Buildings, Roads and Services ...	...	...	...	16,085	5,706	21,791
Establishment	...	...	...	...	...	5,012
Tools and plant	...	...	...	...	...	327
Profit and loss	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total Civil Buildings, Roads and Services ...	...	...	...	...	...	27,130

PROVINCIAL PUBLIC WORKS.

I.—*GENERAL.*

Budget grants and expenditure.

125. The final budget grants compared with the expenditure are shown below:—

Heads.	Grants.		Expenditure.	
	Original Works.	Repairs.	Original Works.	Repairs.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Military	65,155	12,200	53,803	11,739
Civil buildings	1,49,055	27,200	1,15,992	23,481
Communications	1,26,167	2,36,994	1,18,616	2,11,646
Miscellaneous public improvements ...	1,67,730	3,500	1,33,959	2,749
Establishment	2,45,400		2,47,389	
Tools and Plant	18,599		15,300	
Profit and Loss	...		...	
Suspense	...		—1,618	
Grand Total ...	10,52,000		9,33,056	

The lapse was therefore Rs. 1,18,944, or 11·30 per cent of the budget grant.

Excluding the grants for establishment and tools and plant, and confining the comparison between grants and expenditure on the first four heads of the foregoing statement, there was a lapse of Rs. 1,16,016, or 14·72 per cent. of the grants for works only.

The distribution of these lapses, according to budget sub-heads, is as follows:—

Heads.	Grants as they stood on 31st March 1886.	Expenditure.	Difference.	
			More than grant.	Less than grant.
Original Works.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Military	65,155	53,803	...	11,352
Civil buildings	1,49,055	1,15,992	...	33,063
Communications	1,26,167	1,18,616	...	7,551
Miscellaneous public improvements ...	1,67,730	1,33,959	...	33,771
Repairs.				
Military	12,200	11,739	...	461
Civil buildings	27,200	23,481	...	3,719
Communications	2,36,994	2,11,646	...	25,348
Miscellaneous public improvements ...	3,500	2,749	...	751
Total ...	7,88,001	6,71,985	...	1,16,016
Amount lapsed on final grant ...			1,16,016	

126. *Original Works.*

MILITARY.

Lapse... ... ... Rs. 11,352.

Division.	Amount.	Cause of lapse.
	Rs.	
Secunderabad ..	7,889 ...	The lapse on allotment for Raichore buildings was Rs. 3,981; on bells of arms for the Cavalry at Bolarum, Rs. 2,206; on the dead-house at Bolarum, Rs. 800; on guard-room for the Artillery Magazine at Bolarum, Rs. 408; and on other works at Bolarum, Rs. 494. The lapses were chiefly due to the estimates having been submitted too late in the year.
West Berar ...	797 ...	This consists of small savings on allotments for draining the Infantry lines at Akola and short expenditure on the stables for the artillery horses at Aurangabad and other works. They call for no explanation.
East Berar ...	270 ...	This lapse was due to work on constructing bells of arms for the Cavalry detachment at Ellichpur having had to be rebuilt at cost of contractor owing to bad work.
	2,396 ...	Of this sum, Rs. 469 were unallotted from the assignment given to the Brigadier-General Commanding the Hyderabad Contingent, and the rest consists of small savings on allotments and on estimates for petty works, &c.
	11,352	

CIVIL BUILDINGS.

Lapse... ... ... Rs. 33,063.

West Berar ...	10,278 ...	A sum of Rs. 6,147 remained unspent out of the allotment for the new tahsili at Mulkapur owing to the delay caused in the commencement of the work by an alteration in the design; Rs. 1,412 on grant for a court-house for the Extra Assistant Commissioner at Telhara, the contractor for the work having failed; Rs. 722 on grant for ward for under-trial prisoners in Akola jail, to the estimate having been sanctioned late in the year; Rs. 904 on additions and alterations to the tahsili at Mehkar, to destruction of raw bricks by heavy rain in December; and Rs. 1,093 on other works made up of savings and short expenditure.
East Berar ...	10,404 ...	Lapse of Rs. 1,240 on improvements to jail at Amraoti due to dilatory manner in which the convicts worked; Rs. 2,200 to difficulty experienced in procuring materials for constructing the court-house at Morsi; Rs. 2,790 to late sanction accorded to estimate for additions to the high school, &c., at Amraoti; Rs. 3,494, to failure of petty contractor for work of converting the lunatic asylum at Amraoti into a civil hospital; and Rs. 680 on grants for other works.
South Berar ...	11,164 ...	Rs. 743 remained unexpended on allotment for a 1st class police out-post at Rallegaon; Rs. 935 on sinking a well for use of police in the reserve lines at Basim; Rs. 2,688 on constructing a police station at Babulgaon; Rs. 783 on police out-post at Medsi; Rs. 2,500 on additions to the Deputy Commissioner's cutcherry at Basim; and Rs. 3,515 on sundry other works. The lapses on account of police out-posts were chiefly due to the difficulty in procuring skilled labour in the remote places in which they are being built and to some extent to alterations in design.
Grants-in-aid	450 ...	This sum remained unallotted at the close of the year.
for Schools	767 ...	These savings are all presumably on grants for petty works, &c.
	33,063	

COMMUNICATIONS.

Lapse ... ... *Rs. 7,551.*

Division.	Amount.	Cause of lapse.
	Rs.	
East Berar ...	987 ...	This represents small savings on allotments for different works in the division, including a lapse of Rs. 566 on construction of temporary wooden bridges across the rivers at Asegaon and Pili, for which timber was not procurable in time.
South Berar ...	2,106 ...	Half this sum represents a lapse on allotment for providing rubble protection walls to high banks on the Basim-Pusad road, the greater part of the work done having been condemned as unsatisfactory; the remainder consists of lapses on allotments for sundry other works.
Melghat Roads Sub-Division ...	4,458 ...	This sum was saved on the allotments for the construction of the 1st and 2nd sections of the Gugumal Forest road in the Melghat. The difficulty of obtaining labour in this extremely unhealthy district is very great, and fully accounts for the short expenditure.
	7,551	

MISCELLANEOUS PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS.

Lapse ... ... *Rs. 33,771.*

East Berar ..	27,501 ...	A sum of Rs. 21,127 was short expenditure on allotment for the Kalapani tank, due, in a measure, to the estimate for additional works connected with the project not having been prepared in time; Rs. 3,771 to savings on estimate for the Pahora tank, the work having been nearly completed; Rs. 324 on allotment for purchasing pipes for the Amraoti camp water works; Rs. 1,868 lapsed owing to the great difficulty experienced in getting work done in the unhealthy tract where the Telghat and Pastalai anicuts are situated; and Rs. 411 on estimates for the anicuts at Ghatang and Tatona, principally due to savings on estimates.
West Berar ...	6,270 ...	A sum of Rs. 1,530 was saved on allotment for the Khamgaon water-supply, the project having been completed last year; Rs. 1,701 from the Mardi tank, as the plan of escape was modified and some delay occurred in consequence; Rs. 1,672 on grants for the anicuts at Dargar, Mondra, Patoola, and Peepulkheira in the Melghat owing to the difficulty in obtaining labour to go on with the masonry; Rs. 845 on a tank at Nukta Ganesh, near Botha, in the Buldana District; and Rs. 478 on anicuts at Amrapur, Rajoora, and Abalkheid for a similar reason.
	33,771	

Repairs.

Military ... 461 .. Calls for no remark.

Civil Buildings. 3,719 ... The lapses were as below:—

		Rs.
On grant for repairs in	Secunderabad Division	... 250
Do.	in East Berar Division	... 915
Do.	in West do.	... 1,971
		3,136

The balance of Rs. 583 is made up of savings on grants for petty repairs.

Division.	Amount. Rs.	Cause of lapse.
Communications	25,348 ...	The following comparative statement of allotments and expenditure in the South Berar Division shows that this division is primarily responsible for short expenditure under the head in question :—

	Allotment. Rs.	Expenditure. Rs.	Saving. Rs.
Collecting metal for annual renewals ...	6,755	6,325	430
Maintenance of roads, 1885-86 ...	25,886	24,356	1,530
Collecting metal, Yeotmal-Darwha road.	2,000	1,313	687
Do. Yeotmal-Wun road ...	2,470	1,511	959
Do. do. Dhamangaon road ...	14,026	4,329	9,697
Do. Basim-Karanja road...	2,229	1,525	704
Do. Basim-Medsi do. ...	6,851	4,671	2,180
Do. Basim-Hingoli do. ...	8,434	4,361	4,073
Do. Khandalla-Umarkhed road ...	1,363	1,022	341
Do. Basim-Pusad road ...	3,126	2,071	1,055
		Total ...	21,656

The lapse of Rs. 9,697 on Yeotmal-Dhamangaon road was, as is explained by Executive Engineer, due to the metal not having been carted to road-side in time to have it measured before the close of the year. The lapses on other roads under the same head of metal collection are owing to the contractors having supplied inferior metal, which was rejected by the Executive Engineer, and rightly so. The Executive Engineer (Mr. Heath) is new to the division and to this part of India, and it is likely the contractors tried to impose on him. In neither case, however, is the explanation given altogether satisfactory.

A sum of Rs. 2,245 was unexpended on the allotment made for maintaining roads in the West Berar Division during 1885-86.

Rs. 1,618 remained unallotted from the general grant for road repairs on 31st March 1886.

Mis. Public Improvements.	751 ...	This sum represents savings on allotments for several works sanctioned during the year under the head of Miscellaneous Public Improvements.

II.—MILITARY BUILDINGS.

127. Considerable progress has been made in the erection of the necessary public buildings for the new Contingent station of Raichore. It is situated some six miles or so from the native town of that name and is on the line of rail. The site is a particularly good one, is naturally well drained, has a gravelly subsoil, and an abundant supply of good water is procurable at no great depth. The several buildings are well arranged as regards convenience, and are neatly and substantially built, both workmanship and materials being of good quality. The lines are being constructed by the sepoys, the materials being supplied by the Public Works Department free of cost. They were to have flat roofs made from a peculiar kind of clay obtainable in the neighbourhood, and some were built so, but the experience of a monsoon showed conclusively that the roofs were not water-tight, and much damage was done to them and to the exposed walls. The roofs are now being covered with ordinary country tiles. Rupees 14,103 were expended on the supply of materials to the lines up to the end of the year, against an estimated amount of Rs. 26,207, debitable to the Military Department.

The following buildings, &c., at Raichore Cantonment were completed during the year:—

	Estimate. Rs.	Total Cost. Rs.
(1) Bells of arms and quarter-guard ...	10,904	10,934
(2) Roads and culverts	14,229	11,808
(3) Sinking five wells	6,752	5,869
(4) Armourer's shop	2,896	2,901
(5) Magazine	3,085	3,055
(6) Solitary cells	1,548	1,558
(7) Store-room	2,396	2,453
(8) Hospital Assistant's quarters and servants' houses	7,160	7,089
(9) Cook-room and latrine and compound wall...	3,649	3,559
(10) Hospital	15,565	15,548
(11) Do. guard-room	1,227	1,216
(12) Six wooden sentry boxes	1,304	899
(13) Planting trees	2,000	1,850
(14) Rifle range	1,907	2,032
(15) Trial wells	402	341
(16) Boundary pillars	422	384

The following works at other stations were also completed during the year:—

	Estimate. Rs.	Total cost. Rs.
Budget Item No. 3.—Stables for the Artillery at Bolarum	14,354	14,315
Rifle range for the Cavalry at Bolarum ...	1,681	1,570
Improving lightning conductors to magazines at Bolarum	679	679
Forge and drying room for the armourer's shop in the Infantry Lines at Bolarum ...	1,487	1,606
Quarters for hospital assistants and servants connected with the Cavalry and Artillery at Bolarum	6,338	6,337
Converting the Cavalry rifle range at Bolarum into a double section range	692	692
Constructing a rifle range for the Cavalry at Aurangabad	1,444	1,369
Raising the roof of the Infantry quarter-guard at Jalna	1,014	991
Special repairs to the Infantry Lines at Amraoti...	6,038	6,031
Special repairs to western bund of the Cavalry tank at Hingoli	689	654

The following works were in progress:—

	Estimate. Rs.	Expenditure. Rs.
Budget Item No. 4.—Constructing masonry drains in lines of the Native Infantry detachment at Akola	1,647	1,060
Item No. 5.—Extending the Cavalry hospital at Aurangabad and constructing a dead-house to the same	9,711	3,812
Contagious disease ward at Raichore ...	1,815	511
Bells of arms for the Cavalry at Bolarum ...	5,424	3,194
Guard-room for the Artillery magazine at Bolarum	959	552
Stables for the Artillery horses at Aurangabad ...	14,104	447
Boring operations for water-supply at Aurangabad	868	290
Bells of arms for the Cavalry Detachment at Ellichpur	701	432

III.—CIVIL BUILDINGS.

Administrative Buildings.

128. The following principal works were in progress during the year:—

Budget Item No. 7.—It was proposed to build the additional accommodation required for the tahsili at Malkapur in the Buldana District by adding to the existing court-house, and an estimate, amounting to Rs. 40,000, was prepared for the purpose. The foundations were very expensive, being estimated to cost no less than Rs. 15,800, as they had to be carried in some parts to a depth of 23 feet so as to rest on firm clay. In other respects also this arrangement was not considered satisfactory, and it was accordingly decided to build a separate tahsili, on a more advantageous site, at no great distance from the court-house. The estimate for this building amounted to Rs. 26,885, and, on receiving sanction towards the end of the year, work was commenced and an expenditure of Rs. 3,835 incurred.

Budget Item No. 8.—Additions and alterations to the tahsili at Mehkar in the Buldana District were in progress during the year. The expenditure incurred to date amounts to Rs. 19,680, against an estimate of Rs. 23,338. The work is of good quality throughout, and the building is now all but finished.

The expenditure in constructing a court-house with out-houses for an Extra Assistant Commissioner at Tilhara in the Akola District amounts to Rs. 7,704 to date, against an estimate of Rs. 15,116. The progress on this work has not been very satisfactory, but arrangements have been made by which it will be pushed on more vigorously.

Additions and alterations to the tahsili at Khamgaon in the Akola District are in progress, and Rs. 1,758 were expended against an estimate of Rs. 2,456.

A new court-house for an Extra Assistant Commissioner was sanctioned during the year at Morsi in the Amraoti District, and an expenditure of Rs. 6,300 incurred, against an estimate of Rs. 13,877.

Considerable additions to the Deputy Commissioner's cutcherry at Basim were necessary, and an estimate for Rs. 13,133 was sanctioned towards the close of the year for the purpose. The expenditure during the year amounted to Rs. 105.

The following minor works are in progress:—

	Estimate. Rs.	Expenditure. Rs.
Sinking a well for use of cutcherry, post and police officers at Yeotmal	587	142
Deepening well near tahsili, Yeotmal	654	113
Putting up a shelf in treasury, Basim	939	719
Paving floors of certain portions of tahsili at Chikhli	646	285

The minor works noted below have been completed:—

	Estimate. Rs.	Total cost. Rs.
Adding verandah to south of combined telegraph and post office at Ellichpur Cantonment ...	1,016	969
Additions to verandah of tahsili at Basim ...	937	896

The following works in connection with jail buildings were in progress or completed during the year:—

	Estimate. Rs.	Expenditure. Rs.
Ward for under-trial prisoners at Akola jail ...	10,514	5,093
Improvements to Amraoti jail	4,839	3,276
Improving doors of lock-ups in Amraoti and Ellichpur jails	1,336	680

Works completed.

	Estimate. Rs.	Total cost. Rs.
Budget Item No. 10.—Ward for under-trial prisoners at Amraoti jail	9,113	9,089
Warders' quarters for jail establishment at Amraoti.	6,585	6,436

Minor works completed.

Securing doors, barracks, and cells in Akola and Buldana jails	1,236	952
Latrine to warders' quarters, Amraoti jail ...	601	607
Sinking well in enclosure of jail at Basim ...	857	800
Constructing two more quarters for warders at Yeotmal jail	897	872
Plastering inside surfaces of enclosure walls of Basim jail	919	834

Police Buildings.

Budget Item No. 11.—Complete system of police buildings.—The estimates sanctioned for these buildings to date amount to Rs. 8,45,440, of which a sum of Rs. 6,71,196 has been spent to the 31st March 1886, leaving a balance of Rs. 1,74,244 to complete the project.

Many of the out-posts are in places where it is difficult to obtain either labour or materials, and both have to be imported from considerable distances. The progress generally has, however, been fairly satisfactory.

The following works were in progress:—

	Estimate. Rs.	Expenditure. Rs.
Second class police out-post at Dhanora ...	2,107	1,861
First do. do. at Rallegaon ...	2,869	1,812
Improvements to police reserve lines, Basim ...	4,440	3,973
Police station at Babulgaon	5,994	3,306
Second class police out-post at Medsi ...	2,030	1,247

Minor works in progress.

Improving, &c., lock-up of police out-post at Hiwarkhed	626	24
Well for police of reserve lines at Basim ...	1,059	124

Principal works completed.

	Estimate. Rs.	Total cost. Rs.
Police station, Dahihanda...	6,853	6,591
Police out-post, Andura	2,449	2,420
First class police out-post, Pardi	2,675	2,418
Second class police out-post, Parwa	2,128	1,998
Do. do. at Kap	2,096	2,046

Minor works completed.

	Estimate. Rs.	Total cost. Rs.
Shelves and accoutrement pegs in police stations in Wun and Basim Districts ...	1,108	1,016
Verandah to police station, Yeotmal ...	506	477

Educational Buildings.

In progress.

	Estimate. Rs.	Expenditure. Rs.
School-house at Akola	3,000	1,520
Enlarging boarding-house, Amraoti High School	4,297	2,083
Additions to High School, Amraoti ...	13,651	2,364
Latrine for Anglo-Vernacular school at Yeotmal	546	125

Budget Item No. 12.—Grants-in-aid of schools.—An amount of Rs. 10,500 was provided in the budget for this purpose, and a sum of Rs. 9,797 was allotted during the year.

Medical Buildings.

In progress.

	Estimate. Rs.	Expenditure. Rs.
Converting lunatic asylum at Amraoti into a civil hospital	22,527 ...	10,970

Works completed.

	Estimate. Rs.	Total cost. Rs.
Erecting thermometer shed at Buldana ...	610 ...	569
Providing wire fencing to civil hospital at Basim	1,216 ...	1,242
Budget Item No. 13.—Additions and alterations to civil hospital, Basim, with quarters for Hospital Assistant ...	7,240 ...	6,705

Ecclesiastical Buildings.

In progress.

	Estimate. Rs.	Expenditure. Rs.
Enclosure wall round cemetery, Aurungabad	2,591 ...	1,729

Miscellaneous.

Conservation of ancient monuments.—A sum of Rs. 211 was expended on repairing the Maikal gate of the Fort at Nur Nullah.

Repairs.

Under this head no works of special importance were done.—All the buildings were efficiently maintained.

General.

In Berar generally the roofing tiles locally manufactured are very inferior, and it is customary to use corrugated iron or Mangalore tiles for all the better class buildings. A promising clay has recently been found in the Wun District, and it is hoped tiles of the Allahabad pattern will be shortly manufactured with it. If this can be done successfully, a considerable saving in the item "Roofing" will be effected in all buildings in Berar on, or in the neighbourhood of, the line of rail.

IV.—COMMUNICATIONS.

129. *Budget Item No.* 15.—Road from Morsi to the frontier of the Central Provinces. This is a second-class road, of about 35 miles in length, intended to open out the country at the extreme north-east of Berar and afford direct communication with the adjoining Central Provinces. Estimates aggregating Rs. 1,76,769 have been sanctioned by the local Administration for this project up to date, and work, which was commenced in January 1883, has been pushed on energetically so far as the portion from Morsi to Burrur, a length of 21 miles, is concerned. The masonry bridges are being well and solidly built, and the materials are of excellent quality, as is also the workmanship. The estimate for the continuation of the line from Burrur to the Central Provinces' boundary, a distance of about 14½ miles, will shortly be submitted. The alignment has been made and the survey completed. The expenditure incurred during the year was Rs. 45,519, the expenditure to date being Rs. 1,35,781.

Budget Item No. 19.—Road from Motala to Nandura.—The object of this road, 20 miles long, is to serve as a feeder to the Great Indian Peninsula Railway Station at Nandura for the wheat traffic from the south of the Buldana District. An estimate, amounting to Rs. 24,525, has been sanctioned for the work; 80 per cent. of the earthwork has been completed; and an expenditure of Rs. 14,881 incurred during the year.

Gugamal Forest Road in the Melghat.—This road, which has been sanctioned for a length of about 12 miles at an estimated cost of Rs. 1,48,916, is intended to provide an outlet for trade in bamboos, of which large quantities are produced in the Gugamal forest. The first and second sections of this road have been sanctioned, and the surveys for the third and fourth are well in hand, and will be completed by the end of April to Akot, where the road terminates. The length from Akot, which is in the plains, to Asalwarra in the Melghat will be commenced before the work on the other sections is finished, so as to open up communication with the plains and thus lessen the difficulty in the transport of materials for the works and food supplies for the coolies engaged on them. There is little or no indigenous labour, and nearly all has to be imported. The climate is unhealthy at all times of the year, and especially so at the end of the rains and early part of the cold season. A native doctor has been entertained to look after the coolies, and a plentiful supply of necessary medicines furnished to him. The surveys of the Jheri road, a part of the Melghat scheme, are well in hand, and the estimates of the first and second sections will be shortly submitted. The Melghat roads have been made into a separate sub-division under the charge of Mr Swinnerton, Executive Engineer, an energetic and competent officer, who was specially chosen for the work by Colonel Smyth. The expenditure incurred during the year was Rs. 23,613.

Collecting broken stone metal on miles 2, 3, *and* 4 *of the Yeotmal-Damangaon Roads.*—Completed.

			Rs.
Estimate	...	...	2,772
Total cost	...	...	2,508

Providing rubble protection walls to high banks on Basim-Pusad Road.—Half completed.

			Rs.
Estimate	...	...	4,937
Expenditure	...	...	2,820

Metalling with stone a length of $1\frac{1}{2}$ *miles of the Amraoti-Ellichpur Road.*—In progress.

			Rs.
Estimate	...	...	3,656
Expenditure	...	...	3,009

Constructing causeways and improving the road across the Pus Nuddi near Kalamb on the Basim-Mungrul Road.—Completed.

			Rs.
Estimate	...	...	2,559
Total cost	...	...	2,412

Causeway across the Paingunga river on the Buldana-Chikhli Road.—Completed.

			Rs.
Estimate	...	...	3,837
Total cost	...	...	3,838

Providing permanent guard stones on causeway at Balapur.—Completed.

			Rs.
Estimate	...	...	552
Total cost	...	...	526

It is proposed to construct a bridge across the Purna river at Asegaon on the Amraoti-Ellichpur road, as, when it is in flood, communication between these important places is impossible. Borings had to be put down to determine nature of foundations available, and a considerable depth had to be gone to before a reliable clay was met. The cost of doing so amounted to Rs. 975.

Temporary bridges across the Purna and Peli Rivers on Amraoti-Ellichpur Road to facilitate traffic during the dry season.—In progress.

			Rs.
Estimate	...	...	1,827
Expenditure	...	...	434

Protecting the eastern bank of the Bichun Nullah at Ellichpur.—Completed.

			Rs.
Estimate	...	...	1,477
Total cost	...	...	1,450

Combined Dâk and Inspection Bungalow at Paloti on Yeotmal and Dhamangaon Road.—Completed.

			Rs.
Estimate	...	...	8,487
Total cost	...	...	8,389

Combined Dâk and Inspection Bungalow at Darwha.—In progress.

			Rs.
Estimate	...	...	11,000
Expenditure	...	...	2,828

Serai at Chikalda.—In progress.

			Rs.
Estimate	...	...	14,451
Expenditure	...	...	7,997

Additional Out-houses to Inspection Bungalow at Ghatang.—Completed.

			Rs.
Estimate	...	...	1,455
Total cost	...	...	1,431

Out-houses to Inspection Bungalows at Betoda, Basim, and Malheura.—Completed.

			Rs.
Estimate	...	...	2,863
Total cost	...	...	2,379

REPAIRS.

The expenditure incurred in repairing the 789 miles of completed provincial roads in Berar amounted to Rs. 2,11,422, being at the rate of about Rs. 268 per mile, against a mileage rate of Rs. 294 for the previous year (1884-85), the budget provision for that year having been Rs. 2,18,974 and the expenditure Rs. 2,18,298.

The roads generally were kept in good order, but frequent complaints were made by the Deputy Postmaster General, Central Provinces and Berars, and by the public of the unsatisfactory state of a portion of the Akola-Hingoli road. The road is surfaced with moorum, a material that is unfitted to withstand the large traffic that has developed in recent years, and which is increasing year by year. Stone metal will have to be put down to meet this development of traffic, and arrangements have been made for supplying it to some of the worst parts in the coming year.

V.—MISCELLANEOUS PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS.

130. *Budget Item No.* 24.—Kalapani reservoir to supply the town of Amraoti with water.—This reservoir, which is situated at the foot of the Amraoti hills, was commenced in November 1882 and is now practically completed. The reservoir did not fill in last monsoon, but a considerable quantity of water was stored sufficient to admit of the supply to the city being opened in April under certain restrictions, and it is hoped that it will be continued without intermission. The waste weir provided

on the left flank was not considered of sufficient capacity; and, as it could not be extended cheaply owing to high ground, a second waste weir in hard moorum was given on the right flank. A short length of the main close to the reservoir was lowered some 5¼ feet so as to command the full depth of water to floor of tunnel, and stop and air valves were provided to the extent necessary. The pipe system as originally contemplated has been completed, but some extensions of it have been asked for by the Municipality, and they are now in hand. The estimate for the entire scheme amounts to Rs. 3,02,646, the expenditure during the year was Rs. 39,373, and the total outlay to date Rs. 2,73,967.

Budget Item No. 25.—Pahora Tank.—This tank is intended to supply water to the large number of cattle sent for grazing purposes to the Amraoti hills. The work is almost completed. The embankment has been carefully and well thrown up. The extreme height from ground surface is under 28 feet, the width at top is 8 feet, inner or water slope 3 to 1, and outer 2 to 1. The puddled core is of black soil, no better being procurable. It was well watered, laid, and pugged. It is carried as an extreme 15 feet into hard moorum; the base has a width of about 10 feet, and the top 3 feet. There are waste weirs on both flanks which give an ample discharging capacity. The heavy rain in December last stored a few feet of water in the tank, and considerable leakage was perceptible, due no doubt to the puddle not having pierced the moorum to solid rock. It is probable, however, that the leakage will lessen as silt is deposited. The sanctioned estimate for the work amounts to Rs. 28,621, and the expenditure during the year was Rs. 17,729, and to date Rs. 22,875.

Budget Item No. 26.—Tank at Januna to supply the town of Khamgaon with water.—This tank, together with the project for distributing water to the town, is now quite completed. The supply to the town was opened in the early part of March last and has been continued since. The estimated cost of the entire scheme was Rs. 2,33,767, and the total cost was Rs. 2,29,579.

Tanks and anicuts in the Melghat.—These are also intended for storage of water for cattle sent to graze on the southern portions of the Melghat hills. The following is the progress of work during the year:—

Completed—

	Estimate. Rs.	Total cost. Rs.
Anicut at Baramtana	1,234	1,527
Do. at Patona	1,080	1,026
Do. at Ha-ard	601	792

In progress—

	Estimate. Rs.	Expenditure. Rs.
Tank at Mardi	36,752	35,052
Anicut at Dargar	1,302	790
Do. at Mondra	2,408	96
Do. at Patoola	2,527	9
Do. at Peepulkhera	1,330	196
Do. at Tekra	1,217	309
Do. at Telghat	1,441	971
Do. at Ghatang	13,904	13,548
Do. at Pastulie	739	249

The following works were in progress during the year:—

Constructing masonry anicut at Alulkhed—

	Rs.
Estimate	2,896
Expenditure	2,593

Constructing tank at Nukta Ganesh—

	Rs.
Estimate	7,796
Expenditure	6,951

Collection of pipes for the Amraoti Camp water-supply—

	Rs.
Expenditure	1,160

Constructing iron girder bridge across Nullah on road from Tahsili to Basim—

	Rs.
Estimate	9,096
Expenditure	5,621

Draining the ground between the Town and Civil Station of Basim—

	Rs.
Estimate	8,177
Expenditure	4,905

The following works were completed during the year :—

Constructing masonry anicut across the Mun River at Amraoti—

	Rs.
Estimate	7,571
Total cost	6,948

Restoration of old tank at Bhinjara—

	Rs.
Estimate	3,347
Total cost	3,179

Constructing a masonry anicut at Rajura—

	Rs.
Estimate	5,494
Total cost	5,157

Constructing a masonry anicut at Pimpulgaon Nath—

	Rs.
Estimate	4,017
Total cost	3,965

Akola-Hingoli Railway Survey.

131. Colonel Nuthall, Executive Engineer, submitted in October 1885 a survey and section of the proposed line from Akola towards Hingoli following along the existing road, and an approximate estimate of the cost of constructing a 2′ 6″ gauge railway.

The line was not altogether satisfactory, and as it was believed a shorter and better route was available somewhat to the east of the road line, *viz.*, the large village of Barsi Takli, a survey party under Mr. J. Craig, Executive Engineer, was organized in the cold season. Early in April Mr. Craig submitted plan and section of this alignment with an estimate of the cost of (1) a 2′ 6″ gauge, (2) a metre gauge. The matter is now before the Government of India for orders.

VI.—TOOLS AND PLANT.

132. The total expenditure under this head was Rs. 15,300, excluding that from the one per cent. cess.

One per cent. Cess Fund.

133. The total grant from this fund amounted to Rs. 95,564, and the expenditure to Rs. 66,868. The expenditure from this fund, as also from the road fund, is entirely entrusted to the civil department.

The short outlay amounted to Rs. 29,200. The following table gives the details of grant and expenditure under each district:—

District.	Original Works.		Repairs.		Establishment.		Tools and Plant.		Total.	
	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Akola ...	6,757	5,119	20,683	6,171	37	30	200	22	27,677	11,342
Buldana ...	3,971	2,937	10,313	7,986	903	748	150	...	15,337	11,671
Basim ...	1,012	981	4,137	4,026	810	812	260	271	6,219	6,090
Amraoti ...	5,126	5,856	18,855	13,585	894	795	200	50	25,075	20,286
Ellichpur ...	3,626	3,097	8,766	9,298	1,126	1,138	910	158	14,428	13,691
Wun ...	865	266	5,771	3,498	42	...	150	24	6,828	3,788
Total ...	21,357	18,256	68,525	44,564	3,812	3,523	1,870	525	95,564	66,868

ROAD FUND.

134. The grant under this head was Rs. 4,436, and the expenditure Rs. 3,383.

The following table gives the grants and expenditure incurred in each district:—

District.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Establishment.	Tools and Plant.	Total.	Final Grant.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Akola	124	1,027	...	...	1,151	1,946
Buldana	...	...	...	...	...	...
Basim	....	...	...	...	...	...
Amraoti	7	1,762	...	...	1,769	2,020
Ellichpur	...	463	...	...	463	470
Wun	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	131	3,252	...	...	3,383	4,436

VII.—ESTABLISHMENT.

135. The total outlay on account of establishment was Rs. 2,50,913, or 33·99 per cent. of the actual expenditure on works under Provincial Services, including that from the one per cent. cess and road fund.

The following changes in establishment occurred during the year:—

Lieutenant-Colonel R. G. Smyth, R. E., Superintending Engineer, Class I., and Secretary to Resident in the Public Works Department, transferred to British Burma as Officiating Chief Engineer and Secretary to the Chief Commissioner in the Public Works Department, was relieved of his duties by Mr. J. G. H. Glass, Executive Engineer, First Grade, Central Provinces, transferred to Hyderabad as Officiating Superintending Engineer and Secretary to the Resident in the Public Works Department, with temporary rank as Superintending Engineer, Third Class, on the afternoon of the 27th July 1885.

The services of Lieutenant-Colonel H. J. Nuthall, B. S. C., Executive Engineer, First Grade, Akola-Hingoli Railway Survey, were replaced at the disposal of the Director-General of Railways.

Mr. A. B. Gatherer, Executive Engineer, First Grade, Hyderabad, was temporarily transferred to Rajputana and appointed to officiate as Superintending Engineer and Secretary to the Agent to the Governor-General for Rajputana in

the Public Works Department with temporary rank of Superintending Engineer, Third Class. Reverted to Executive Engineer, First Grade, with effect from 22nd August 1885, and re-transferred from Rajputana to Hyderabad.

Mr. W. F. Heath, Executive Engineer, Second Grade, transferred from the North-Western Provinces and Oudh to Hyderabad and posted to South Berar Division, assumed charge on forenoon of 12th October 1885.

Mr. M. J. Scobie, Temporary Executive Engineer, Fourth Grade, proceeded on nine months' furlough from 18th December 1885.

Mr. L. A. Light, Assistant Engineer, Second Grade, transferred to Hyderabad, reported arrival on afternoon of 19th October 1885.

VIII.—LOCAL FUNDS.

A.—*Incorporated Funds at the disposal of Civil Officers.*

136. The following is the statement of grants and outlay:—

District.	Original Works.		Repairs.		Establishment.		Tools and Plant.		Stock.	Total.		Difference.	Percentage of lapse.
	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.		
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Akola ..	23,301	10,133	4,200	3,853	...	...	...	...	...	27,501	13,986	13,515	49·14
Buldana ...	11,813	6,713	3,200	2,090	800	753	...	...	—79	15,813	9,477	6,336	40·07
Basim ...	5,600	4,495	2,000	1,928	...	...	...	...	...	7,600	6,423	1,177	15·48
Amraoti ...	23,900	17,012	3,500	2,240	3,093	3,032	...	...	—61	30,493	22,223	8,270	27·12
Ellichpur ...	11,935	6,956	1,800	1,583	...	...	...	...	296	13,785	8,835	4,950	35·91
Wun ...	2,073	...	1,000	959	...	...	...	...	—58	3,073	901	2,172	70·68
Total ...	78,672	45,309	15,700	12,653	3,893	3,785	...	..	98	98,265	61,845	36,420	37·06

B.—*Excluded Funds.*

The following is the statement of grants and outlay:—

District	Original Works.		Repairs.		Establishment.		Tools and Plant.		Total.		Difference.	Percentage of lapse.
	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.		
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Akola ...	55,344	33,588	7,207	3,622	7,726	8,045	1,000	169	71,277	45,424	25,853	36·29
Buldana ...	30,673	13,385	14,500	8,267	3,458	3,040	200	31	48,831	24,723	24,108	7·32
Basim ...	7,768	7,309	6,171	6,248	1,682	1,648	190	182	15,811	15,387	424	42·68
Amraoti ...	51,389	31,290	16,545	13,724	4,781	4,688	519	483	73,234	50,185	23,049	31·47
Ellichpur ...	11,139	9,665	12,907	11,983	2,786	2,913	670	493	27,502	25,063	2,439	8·15
Wun ...	7,476	4,451	5,489	5,098	1,422	1,499	200	200	14,587	11,248	3,339	22·89
Total ...	1,63,789	99,688	62,819	48,942	21,855	21,833	2,779	1,558	2,51,242	1,72,030	79,212	31·56

IX.—RAILWAYS.

His Highness the Nizam's State Railway.

137. No report is furnished regarding this railway, as it was transferred from the charge of the British Government to that of His Highness the Nizam's Guaranteed State Railways Company, Limited, with effect from May 1885 under the orders communicated in Government of India Foreign Department despatch, No. 893-I, dated the 17th March 1885.

BERAR RAILWAYS.

KHAMGAON RAILWAY.

138. The receipts and expenditure during the year were as follow :—

Receipts.

		Rs.
From 1st April 1885 to 31st March 1886	... ...	41,363
Expenditure.		
Working charges from 1st April 1885 to 31st March 1886 Maintenance do. do.	...	30,343
Net profit	...	11,020
Equivalent to 2·25 per cent. on the capital outlay of	...	4,90,625

139. AMRAOTI RAILWAY.

Receipts.

From 1st April 1885 to 31st March 1886	... ...	80,803
Expenditure.		
Working charges from 1st April 1885 to 31st March 1886 Maintenance do. do.	...	46,356
Net profit	...	34,447
Equivalent to 7·75 per cent. on the capital outlay of	...	4,44,730

X.—IRRIGATION.

140. There were no works of this class undertaken during the year under review.

CHAPTER V.

REVENUE AND FINANCE.

Decentralization system.

141. The decentralization scheme has now been in operation in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for seven years. The original grant of 54 per cent. of the provincial revenues allowed for expenditure on civil, public works, and railways has been reduced to 52 per cent. since 1883-84 in accordance with Government of India Department of Finance and Commerce Resolution No. 372, dated 31st January 1880.

Total receipts and expenditure.

142. The aggregate revenue and expenditure of the past two years are given in the following figures. The assignment referred to above being determined upon the provincial revenue alone, the figures of Incorporated Local Funds have been exhibited separately from those of provincial revenues :—

	Actuals of 1884-85.			Actuals of 1885-86.		
	Provincial.	Incorporated Local Funds.	Total.	Provincial.	Incorporated Local Funds.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Receipts.						
1. Civil ...	92,38,096	4,99,283	97,37,379	93,54,119	5,37,414	98,91,533
2. Railways ...	1,23,612	...	1,23,612	1,22,167	...	1,22,167
3. Public Works ...	8,362	2,284	10,646	8,683	2,552	11,235
4. Military ...	1,08,074	...	1,08,074	10,512	...	10,512
5. Contributions from Local to Provincial ...	1,70,382	...	1,70,382	31,722	...	31,722
6. Contributions from Provincial to Local ...	...	80,762	80,762	...	79,137	79,137
7. Total ...	96,48,526	5,82,329	1,02,30,855	95,27,203	6,19,103	1,01,46,306
8. Add Excluded Local Funds ...	7,66,580	...	7,66,580	7,00,338	...	7,00,338
9. Grand Total.	1,04,15,106	5,82,329	1,09,97,435	1,02,27,541	6,19,103	1,08,46,644
Expenditure.						
10. Civil ...	35,11,753	4,14,540	39,26,293	35,26,624	4,02,862	39,29,486
11. Railways ...	76,144	...	76,144	76,545	...	76,545
12. Public Works ...	11,41,983	1,14,409	12,56,392	10,03,306	1,48,061	11,51,367
13. Provincial and Local Surplus and Deficits ...	...	—1,17,002	—1,17,002	...	36,458	36,458
14. Military ...	30,17,383	...	30,17,383	28,99,090	...	28,99,090
15. Contributions from Provincial to Local ...	80,762	...	80,762	79,137	...	79,137
16. Contributions from Local to Provincial ...	...	1,70,382	1,70,382	...	31,722	31,722
17. Total ...	78,28,025	5,82,329	84,10,354	75,84,702	6,19,103	82,03,805
18. Add Excluded Local Funds ...	8,21,237	...	8,21,237	6,81,100	...	6,81,100
19. Grand Total.	86,49,262	5,82,329	92,31,591	82,65,802	6,19,103	88,84,905
20. Surplus ...	17,65,844	...	17,65,844	19,61,739	...	19,61,739

Omitting Excluded Local Fund figures, items 8 and 18 above, the surplus on the 31st March 1886 of the revenue proper of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts is Rs. 19,42,501, the difference between items 7 and 17, as compared with Rs. 18,20,501 in 1884-85.

Balance at Resident's credit.

143. The balance at the Resident's credit on the 31st March 1886 under the operation of the Financial Resolution quoted above is Rs. 17,77,732, as shown in the following figures:—

	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Gross Provincial Revenues for 1885-86 ...	...	95,27,203	
2. Deduct Military Receipts	10,512		
3. One per cent. Road Cess for 1885-86 ...	64,347		
4. Contributions from Local to Provincial ...	31,722		
		1,06,581	
5. Net amount	...	94,20,622	
6. Fifty-two per cent. of No. 5 placed at credit of Resident	...	...	48,98,723
7. Gross expenditure for 1885-86	...	75,84,702	
8. Deduct Military expenditure	28,99,090		
9. One per cent. Road Cess expenditure for 1885-86.	66,867		
10. Expenditure in 1885-86 against the accumulated pbalance of the Road Fund	3,383		
		29,69,340	
11. Net charge against balance at credit of Resident	...	...	46,15,362
12. Balance at credit carried forward to next year ..	...	...	2,83,361
13. Add balance brought forward on 1st April 1885	...	...	14,94,371
14. Total at credit of Resident on 1st April 1886 ...	...	...	17,77,732

(a). Provincial Revenue and Finance.

Amalgamation of certain cesses with land revenue.

144. As in the past year, the gross land revenue (*i. e.*, land revenue proper plus the collection of the education and jaglia cesses) was credited to general revenues as collected, subsequent adjustments being effected to the credit of the cesses concerned by the Comptroller on information received from the Commissioner, Hyderabad Assigned Districts.

Land revenue.

145. The total land revenue demand amounted to Rs. 64,19,357, against Rs. 64,23,868 in 1884-85. Of the former, Rs. 63,99,234 were on account of land revenue proper and Rs. 20,123 on account of miscellaneous land revenue. Compared with the previous year, there was an increase of Rs. 10,419 under the former and a decrease of Rs. 14,930 under the latter head. Out of the total demand just mentioned and including the balances of former years, the sum actually realized and credited in the accounts amounted to Rs. 64,62,756, or Rs. 94,506 more than the previous year.

Coercive processes.

146. The above revenue was realized without much coercion. Writs of demand were issued in 4,417 cases and defaulters summoned in 1,579, in two of which alone imprisonment in the civil jail was ordered. Order for distraint of personal property was ordered in 3,358 cases, but attachment of property was effected only in 858 cases, and in no case was sale resorted to. Attachment of fields was ordered in 869 cases, but in 3 only were fields actually sold, against 35 in the previous year. The fields sold were all in the Wun District, and were of very poor quality. They realized only Rs. 22, the assessment being Rs. 17-8-0.

Opium.

147. 34,230 lbs. of opium were exported during the year from Indore according to returns received from the Opium Agent, or 420 lbs. more than in the previous year. The import duty amounted to Rs. 1,71,150, against Rs. 1,69,050 in 1884-85. Of the 34,230 lbs. of opium for which passes were issued, 3,080 lbs. were in transit at the close of the year. The amount credited on account of opium pass fees was Rs. 1,62,750, as compared with Rs 1,63,450 in 1884-85.

Excise revenue.

148. The demand on account of the several sources of excise revenue was Rs. 13,72,611, as shown below:—

	Rs.
Country spirits	10,39,500
Opium and drugs	2,94,800
Tari	33,097
Foreign spirits	1,300
Miscellaneous	3,914
	13,72,611

being Rs. 1,44,825 less than in the previous year. The decrease was probably owing to the fact that the revenue appears to have been unduly forced up by competition during the last three years. A re-action has naturally followed, and the revenue of the year falls short of the preceding three years. Of the total demand, Rs. 13,49,030 were realized, leaving Rs. 19,667 to be collected at the end of 1885-86. Including the balances of previous years and miscellaneous receipts, the total sum actually brought on the books of the Comptroller was Rs. 13,80,157, as against Rs. 14,47,148 in 1884-85.

Stamps.

149. The books of the Comptroller show that the amount realized by sale of stamps in 1885-86 was Rs. 6,58,536, against Rs. 6,43,974 in 1884-85. The receipts were abnormally high, being Rs. 11,536 more than the estimate for the year, and Rs. 14,562 in excess of the sale proceeds of 1884-85. The following figures represent the receipts of the past two years under the several minor heads:—

	1884-85.	1885-86.	More.	Less.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Sale of general stamps ...	2,73,723	2,81,537	7,814	...
Sale of court fee stamps	3,66,000	3,73,219	7,219	...
Duty on impressing documents	597	519	...	78
Fines and penalties ...	3,648	3,251	...	397
Miscellaneous ...	6	10	4	...
Total ...	6,43,974	6,58,536	15,037	475
		Deduct decrease ...	475	
		Net increase ...	14,562	

The Report on the administration of the Stamp Department submitted by the Inspector-General of Stamps gives the following results for the past two years:—

	Receipts.		Charges.		Surplus.	
	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Indian Stamp Act ...	2,67,079	2,68,652	16,272	10,625	2,50,807	2,58,027
Court Fees Act ...	3,77,218	3,90,286	10,294	24,175	3,66,924	3,66,111
	6,44,297	6,58,938	26,566	34,800	6,17,731	6,24,138

The revenue on account of the several descriptions of stamps falling under the Stamp Act is given below:—

	1884-85.	1885-86.
	Rs.	Rs.
Receipt stamps	17,455	16,507
Hundi do.	11,923	12,670
Document stamps	2,33,391	2,35,691
Miscellaneous receipts ...	4,310	3,784
	2,67,079	2,68,652

Provincial rates.

150. The receipts of the year are in excess of those of 1884-85 by Rs. 16,300. The increase is due to the larger receipts under "Land Revenue," the "Jaglia and Local Cess" and the "Education Cess" being calculated at the prescribed rates on the amount of "Fixed Collections":—

	1884-85.	1885-86.	More.	Less.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Jaglia and Local Cess	3,72,206	3,86,986	14,780	...
Education Cess	97,233	98,753	1,520	...
	4,69,439	4,85,739	16,300	...

Registration.

151. The receipts of the Registration Department for the year were Rs. 59,943, as compared with Rs. 56,849 in the previous year, showing an increase of Rs. 3,094.

Law and justice.

152. The realizations under Law and Justice for the year aggregated Rs. 98,181, against Rs. 89,231 in the previous year. The following figures show the receipts under the several minor heads for the past two years:—

	1884-85.	1885-86.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Sale proceeds of unclaimed and escheated property ...	11,545	7,966	...	3,579
Court fees realized in cash ...	257	473	216	...
General fees, fines and forfeitures	45,394	55,695	10,301	...
Jails	30,322	33,187	2,865	...
Pleadership examination fees	230	290	60	...
Miscellaneous fees and fines ...	1,095	438	...	657
Miscellaneous	388	132	...	256
	89,231	98,181	13,442	4,492
		Deduct decrease	4,492	
		Net increase	8,950	

Police.

153. The receipts under this head amounted to Rs. 18,206, as compared with Rs. 30,648 in the previous year. The receipts of 1884-85 were abnormally high and included (1) the share of cost of police supplied to Railways recoverable from the Great Indian Peninsula Railway Company for the half-year ending 31st December 1883 in addition to the recoveries for the calendar year 1884; (2) the cost of municipal police erroneously recovered during the year and refunded in the succeeding year; and (3) certain large miscellaneous receipts brought to account during the year.

The following figures show the fluctuations under the several minor heads for the past two years:—

	1884-85.	1885-86.	More.	Less.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Police supplied to Railways ...	15,244	10,437	...	4,807
Police supplied to Municipal, Cantonment and Town Funds.	10,087	4,557	...	5,530
Police supplied to Public Departments, &c.	963	994	31	...
Fees, fines, and forfeitures ...	357	387	30	...
Superannuation receipts ...	73	78	5	...
Miscellaneous	3,747	1,504	...	2,243
Do. (Local) ...	177	249	72	...
	30,648	18,206	138	12,580
			Deduct increase ...	138
			Net decrease ...	12,442

Education.

154. The receipts under Education for the year aggregated Rs. 58,354, which is in excess of the estimate by Rs. 33,354 and of the actuals of 1884-85 by Rs. 34,187. The receipts were unusually high owing to certain accumulated balances from the fee receipts of the past years in the hands of school committees having been credited in the treasury accounts of 1885-86. The following are the figures of the past two years:—

	1884-85. Rs.	1885-86. Rs.	More. Rs.	Less. Rs.
Fees, schools, general ...	11,102	13,142	2,040	...
Contributions	29	385	356	...
Miscellaneous	12,688	13,527	839	...
School fees, local ...	176	26,580	26,404	...
Contributions, local ...	12	4,571	4,559	...
Miscellaneous, local ..	160	149	...	11
	24,167	58,354	34,198	11
		Deduct decrease ...	11	
		Net increase ...	34,187	

Medical.

155. The receipts under this head are trifling as usual, and amount to Rs. 543, as against Rs. 490 in 1884-85.

Scientific and other minor departments.

156. The income under this head is derived from the produce of the Lonar lake; the actuals of the year under review are Rs. 1,252, as compared with Rs. 1,078 in the previous year.

Interest.

157. The actuals under this head are Rs. 20,072, against Rs. 25,626 in 1884-85. The receipts are derived from a portion of the Berar surplus lodged in the Bank of Bombay and from advances made to cultivators, and are necessarily of a fluctuating character. The amount realized on interest on a portion of the Berar surplus in 1885-86 was Rs. 15,800, against Rs. 22,389 in 1884-85. The balance in the bank from time to time in 1885-86 was less than it ordinarily is, and explains the falling off under this head.

Receipts in aid of superannuation.

158. The receipts in aid of superannuation in 1885-86 were Rs. 3,869, as compared with Rs. 5,962 in the previous year. The figures of the latter year included arrears to the extent of Rs. 1,677.

Stationery.

159. The receipts under this head were Rs. 1,396, against Rs. 2,196 in 1884-85. The decrease occurs chiefly under "Other Press Receipts," which amount to only Rs. 1,250, as compared with Rs. 2,065.

Miscellaneous.

160. The aggregate receipts under this head were Rs. 1,59,927, against Rs. 1,11,684 in 1884-85.

The following figures show the fluctuations under each minor head for the past two years:—

	1884-85. Rs.	1885-86. Rs.	Increase. Rs.	Decrease. Rs.
Gain by exchange ...	57,095	1,10,236	53,141	...
Premium on bills ...	225	1,190	965	...
Unclaimed deposits ...	5,928	7,299	1,371	...
Unclaimed bills of exchange of more than three years' standing	71	5	...	66
Sale of old stores and materials	244	565	321	...
Contributions	12,165	11,359	...	806
Miscellaneous fees, fines and forfeitures	11	52	41	...
Miscellaneous	6,626	9,094	2,468	...
Miscellaneous, Local ...	29,319	20,127	...	9,192
	1,11,684	1,59,927	58,307	10,064
		Deduct decrease ...	10,064	
		Net increase ...	48,243	

The receipts under Miscellaneous are derived chiefly from (1) Gain by exchange and Premium on bills and (2) Contribution from the Secunderabad Abkari Fund on account of salary of Assistant Cantonment Magistrate and Assistant Superintendent of Police.

The receipts under (1) are extremely fluctuating and depend on the local rates of exchange. During 1885-86 the gain by exchange was exceptionally large, the increase over 1884-85 being Rupees 53,141.

Railway receipts.

161. The gross earnings of State Railways in 1885-86 aggregated Rs. 1,22,167, against Rs. 1,23,612 in 1884-85.

Public Works receipts.

162. The receipts of the Public Works Department in 1885-86 amounted to Rs. 11,235, as compared with Rs. 10,647 in 1884-85.

The receipts for the past two years are as under:—

	1884-85. Rs.	1885-86. Rs.	More. Rs.	Less. Rs.
Public works in charge of Public Works Officers	8,362	8,683	321	...
Public works in charge of Civil Officers, Local	2,285	2,552	267	...
	10,647	11,235	588	...

Receipts.

Military.

163. The military receipts in 1885-86 amounted to Rupees 10,512, against Rs. 1,08,074 in the previous year. The decrease occurs chiefly under "Commissariat," "Medical," "Ordnance," "Miscellaneous," and "Military Pensions." The decrease under Commissariat is due to a larger amount having been realized during 1884-85 by sale of ramnah grass. Under Medical the decrease is owing to exceptionally large number of instruments, &c., having been returned in 1884-85 to Medical Store Depôt, Bombay, credit for the value of which was afforded to this Administration. The decrease under Ordnance is due to the fact that, consequent on the abolition of the Depôts, Hyderabad Contingent, in 1884-85, a large quantity of military stores were sold during that year and the proceeds credited to Government. Under "Miscellaneous" and "Military Pensions" the decrease is owing to certain excess payments made in previous years on account of proportion of retired allowance of certain commissioned and warrant officers of the Hyderabad Contingent having been adjusted in 1884-85 to the credit of these heads.

Contributions from Local to Provincial.

164. The actuals under this head were Rs. 31,722 only, as compared with Rs. 1,70,382 in 1884-85. The contribution is from the "Accumulated surplus of the old Jaglia Cess." It will diminish each year as the funds are being utilized and the works for which they have been set apart are completed.

Contributions from Provincial to Local.

165. The actuals were Rs. 79,137 in 1885-86, against Rs. 80,762 in 1884-85. The amount is comprised chiefly of the—

	Rs.
(1) Grant from Provincial Funds on account of Primary Vernacular Schools	77,000
(2) Grant from Provincial Funds for local Public Works	2,000
	79,000

Disbursements.

166. The charges for 1885-86 amounted in all to Rs. 82,03,805 (omitting the figures on account of excluded local funds), and, as compared with the previous year, show a net decrease of Rs. 2,06,549, as detailed below:—

	Actuals, 1884-85.			Actuals, 1885-86.			Difference between columns 3 and 6.	
	Provincial.	Local.	Total.	Provincial.	Local.	Total.	Increase in 1885-86.	Decrease in 1885-86.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil	35,11,753	4,14,540	39,26,293	35,26,624	4,02,862	39,29,486	3,193	...
Railways	76,144	...	76,144	76,545	...	76,545	401	...
Public Works	11,41,983	1,14,409	12,56,392	10,03,306	1,48,061	11,51,367	...	1,05,025
Provincial and Local	...	—1,17,002	—1,17,002	...	36,458	36,458	1,53,460	...
Surplus and Deficits								
Military	30,17,383	...	30,17,383	28,99,090	...	28,99,090	...	1,18,293
Contributions from Provincial to Local ...	80,762	...	80,762	79,137	...	79,137	...	1,625
Contributions from Local to Provincial ...	...	1,70,382	1,70,382	...	31,722	31,722	...	1,38,660
Total ...	78,28,025	5,82,329	84,10,354	75,84,702	6,19,103	82,03,805	1,57,054	3,63,603
Deduct Increase ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,57,054
Net Decrease ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,06,549

The chief differences under Civil, resulting in a net increase of Rs. 3,193, occur under the following heads: *Increase*—Assignments and Compensations, Rs. 4,973; Land Revenue, Rs. 73,994; Forest, Rs. 6,593; Law and Justice, Rs. 7,281; Education, Rs. 10,291; Superannuations, Rs. 26,419; Stationery and Printing, Rs. 5,858; Miscellaneous, Rs. 62,078. *Decrease* under Interest, Rs. 5,143; Refunds, Rs. 83,556; General Administration, Rs. 4,934; Police, Rs. 46,232; Medical, Rs. 3,949; and Territorial and Political Pensions, Rs. 51,568. The decrease under Military expenditure falls chiefly under the heads 3, Regimental pay and allowances, Rs. 22,613; 6, Clothing Rs. 33,026; 10, Ordnance Establishment, Rs. 22,515; 14, Miscellaneous, Rs. 7,159; and 17, Retired Officers, Rs. 49,046. The increase aggregating Rs. 16,501 should, however, be taken as a set-off against the savings, and is distributed under the following heads: 4, Commissariat, Rs. 7,561; 5, Stud and Remount, Rs. 4,394, and 18, Military Pensions, Rs. 4,144.

The following comparison shows a decrease in the military expenditure in the year under review:—

Effective.	Actuals, 1884-85. Rs.	Actuals, 1885-86. Rs.	Increase. Rs.	Decrease. Rs.
1. Army and Garrison Staff ...	40,346	40,532	186	...
2. Administrative Staff ...	1,473	1,495	22	...
3. Regimental Pay, &c. ...	21,88,747	21,66,134	...	22,613
4. Commissariat Establishment	1,35,607	1,43,168	7,561	...
5. Stud and Remount Establishment	22,765	27,159	4,394	...
6. Clothing Establishment ...	77,317	44,291	...	33,026
7. Barrack do. ...	...	...	...	...
8. Administration of Martial Law	3,745	3,715	...	
9. Medical Establishment ...	21,120	21,314	194	30
10. Ordnance do. ...	1,23,535	1,01,020	...	...
14. Miscellaneous Services ...	66,485	59,326	...	22,515
Non-effective.				7,159
16. Rewards for Military Services	6,791	6,443	...	348
17. Retired Officers	1,19,895	70,849	...	49,046
18. Military Pensions	2,05,595	2,09,739	4,144	...
19. Widows' do.	3,962	3,905	...	57
	30,17,383	28,99,090	16,501	1,34,794

The decrease of Rs. 22,613 under Regimental Pay, Allowance, &c., is chiefly under Infantry and Hutting Money. The difference under "Infantry" is due to the absence of officers of higher rank on furlough in 1885-86. The difference under Hutting Money is owing to a larger sum having been expended in 1884-85 for construction of lines of the 6th Infantry, Hyderabad Contingent, of the grant specially sanctioned by the Government of India, and to half hutting money due to certain regiments in 1883-84 having been charged in 1884-85.

The increase of Rs. 7,561 under Commissariat Establishment occurs chiefly under the head "Compensation for dearness of provisions" and "Feed of horses and bullocks," and is due to the rise in the average prices of provisions.

An unusual number of horses and bullocks having been purchased during the year under review, the expenditure under "5, Stud and Remount Establishment" has been increased by Rs. 4,394.

The decrease of Rs. 33,026 under "Clothing Establishment" is due to the troops having received double clothing for 1883-84 adjusted in 1884-85. The cost of ordinary clothing only has been adjusted in 1885-86.

The decrease of Rs. 22,515 under 10, Ordnance Establishment, occurs partly under "Salaries" owing to the abolition of the Ordnance Depôts, Hyderabad Contingent, and partly under "Supplies," two regiments of cavalry having been supplied with new arms in 1884-85, and only one regiment during the year under review.

The saving of Rs. 7,159 under 14, "Miscellaneous Services," occurs chiefly under "Furlough pay of Military and Medical Officers paid in England" and "Camp of Exercise," and is due to a lesser amount having been disbursed on account of furlough allowances and camp of exercise charges during the year under review than in the previous year.

The decrease of Rs. 49,046 under 17, Retired Officers, is due to the fact that the retired allowances of certain officers of the Hyderabad Contingent for two years, *viz.*, 1883-84 and 1884-85, were adjusted in the accounts for 1884-85, whereas the retired allowances of officers only for one year, 1885-86, have been adjusted in the accounts for that year.

The actuals under "18, Military Pensions," for 1885-86 amounted to Rs. 2,09,739; those for 1884-85 to Rs. 2,05,595. The difference is due to the transfer of certain native officers and men to the Pension Establishment, Hyderabad Contingent.

Revenue and Finance other than Provincial.

Excluded Local.

167. The following is an abstract of the total income and expenditure of the "Excluded Local Funds" as contrasted with the figures of the previous year:—

Class of Funds.	Income.		Expenditure.	
	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Town Fund	2,45,111	2,57,069	2,41,457	2,42,986
Bazaar Cess of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts	73,148	73,133	1,27,080	78,633
Municipal Funds	1,12,408	1,03,562	1,38,647	85,960
Hyderabad Contingent Cantonment Funds.	2,32,544	1,69,862	2,23,195	1,70,792
Secunderabad Cantonment Fund ...	1,03,369	96,712	90,858	1,02,729
Total ...	7,66,580	7,00,338	8,21,237	6,81,100
Opening balance ...	4,42,372	3,87,715	...	...
Closing balance ...	...	...	3,87,715	4,06,953
Grand Total ...	12,08,952	10,88,053	12,08,952	10,88,053

Supply bill operations.

168. The surplus cash balance of Berar treasuries for the season 1886, estimated for withdrawal to Hyderabad, was put down at Rs. 58,69,000, as compared with Rs. 56,84,000, the estimate of the previous year. The actual surplus, however, exceeded the estimate and amounted to Rs. 62,47,000. Of this sum, Rs. 60,19,000 was transferred, as in previous years, to the Bank of Bombay to the credit of the Hyderabad Administration and for eventual withdrawal by means of supply bills. The difference was disposed of—Rs. 1,40,000 by remittance in specie to Bombay, and Rs. 88,000 paid into the currency cash chest at Akola in exchange for notes.

The details of the withdrawal of the surplus are as follow :—

	Akola.		Amraoti.		Total.
	Rate.	Amount.	Rate.	Amount.	
Withdrawal by means of supply bills.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
In January 1886...	1 anna per ct.	50,000	2½ annas per ct.	1,50,000	2,00,000
	Par ...	1,00,000	Par ...	1,00,000	*2,00,000
In February 1886.	1 anna per ct.	2,50,000	2½ annas per ct.	2,00,000	12,00,000
	Par ...	2,00,000	Par ...	5,50,000	
In March 1886 ...	1 anna per ct.	5,00,000	2½ annas per ct.	3,00,000	24,50,000
	Par ...	9,50,000	Par ...	7,00,000	
In April 1886 ...	1 anna per ct.	2,00,000	2½ annas per ct.	2,50,000	4,50,000
	Par ...	2,00,000	Par ...	2,50,000	4,50,000
In May 1886 ...	Par ...	5,50,000	Par ...	3,69,000	9,19,000
	1 anna per ct.	1,50,000	...	...	1,50,000
Payments in specie.					
In June 1886 paid into the Currency Cash Chest, Akola.	...	88,000	...	...	88,000
In July 1886 remitted in specie to Bombay ...	...	...	...	1,40,000	1,40,000
Total ...	...	32,38,000	...	30,09,000	62,47000

* Amount of surplus disposed of in advance and drawn in November 1885.

Remittance account with Government of India.

		Rs.
169. The balance due by India to the Hyderabad Administration on the 1st April 1885 was		5,41,442
Receipts in Berar on account of India during the year 1885-86	19,65,062	
Payments made by India on account of Berars during 1885-86	6,90,314	
		26,55,376
Balance due to India		21,13,934
Deduct—		
Receipts in India on account of Berars during 1885-86	23,574	
Payments made by Berar on account of India during 1885-86	3,78,910	
		4,02,484
Difference, being net amount due to India		17,11,450
Amount paid by the Civil into the Political Treasury, Hyderabad, during 1885-86		19,80,063
Balance due by India to the Hyderabad Assigned Districts on 31st March 1886		2,68,613

Berar surplus.

170. The accrued surplus of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in favour of His Highness the Nizam at the close of the official year 1885-86 was as follows:—

Amount at close of 1884-85		44,73,606	
Add difference between receipts and charges in 1885-86—			
Receipts	95,27,203		
Charges	75,84,702		
		19,42,501	
			64,16,107
Deduct amount paid to His Highness the Nizam in			
June 1885		16,50,000	
Do. in November 1885		1,70,501	
			18,20,501
Balance in favour of His Highness the Nizam on 31st March 1886...		....	45,95,606

The surplus of revenue over expenditure for the year 1885-86 was, as shown above, Rs. 19,42,501, and this would have been the amount payable to His Highness the Nizam, but for the fact that, after making due provision for a working balance of 35 lakhs and for certain other liabilities, there only remains Rs. 18,23,317-12-9 really available for payment to His Highness' Government; of this sum, Rs. 15,00,000 were paid in June last, and the balance of Rs. 3,23,317-12-9 can now be paid.

The difference between Rs. 19,42,501, being surplus of revenue over expenditure, and Rs. 18,23,317-12-9, or Rs. 1,19,183-3-3, will be carried over and added to the amount payable on account of 1886-87, in accordance with the instructions contained in Government of India Resolution No. 2264, dated 12th July 1882.

Although the sum of Rs. 18,23,317-12-9 does not appear in the accounts of the year under review, it has nevertheless to be taken as a set-off against the accrued balance at the credit of His Highness the Nizam's Government of Rs. 45,95,606 as shown above.

CHAPTER VI.

VITAL STATISTICS AND MEDICAL RELIEF.

SECTION I.

Births and Deaths.

System of registration.

171. No change in the system or method of registration was introduced during the year under report.

Births.

172. The number of births registered in 1885 was 112,781, being 4,056 in excess of the number for the previous year and exceeding the recorded deaths by 23,223.

The birth-rate to population was in the ratio of 42·9 per 1,000, or 1 in 23, and is the highest yet recorded in Berar since the introduction of birth registration.

In the districts the birth-rate varied from 47·8 per 1,000 in Buldana to 41·1 in Basim and 39·2 in Akola. In towns the mean birth-rate was 40·8, while in rural circles it was 43·3. The Sanitary Commissioner remarks that "though the rural birth-rate is still in excess of that for towns, yet the urban rate is gradually approximating to that for rural circles, indicating improvement in town registration." "In Europe," continues the same officer, "it is observed that the highest birth-rates occur in crowded cities amongst the poorest and unhealthiest classes, and that they generally coincide with high death-rates."

"This high birth-rate prevailing in cities has been attributed to the fact that in urban populations a greater proportion of women of the child-bearing ages are married, and that they marry younger than is the case in the country."

"This factor in raising the birth-rate in the cities of Europe would not however apply to India, where almost every girl comes under coverture at puberty irrespective of town or country."

"Another cause, however, which tends to stimulate the birth-rate in cities is the general prevalence of high rates of infant mortality, the intervals of child-bearing being shortened by the early deaths of the new-born."

"It has been contended, however, that births will never be as numerous in our Berar towns (which are not much more than large villages) with their non-agricultural population as in small villages, where the population is almost exclusively agricultural. In towns there is always a large population unmarried or living as unmarried, while in villages it is the object of every cultivator to get a family to assist him in his work."

"Still, however, as birth registration in towns has improved, the town rates have approached country rates."

Of the 112,781 live births registered in 1885, there were 58,365 births of males and 54,416 births of females, the proportion of the sexes born being 107·3 males to every 100 females. To whatever influence this relative proportion of the sexes at birth is due, it is an established fact that male births are everywhere more numerous than female.

According to the last census report, for every 100 women living the proportional number of men is 107, so that the excess of male over female births might be held to account for this disparity of the sexes in the population.

Births according to season.

173. According to seasons the greatest number of births was, as usual, registered in the third quarter of the year, and the fewest in the second quarter. Most births occurred in the months of August, March, and October, and the least in May and June. Of the 112,781 births, 29,137 occurred in the first, 25,342 in the second, 30,205 in the third, and 28,097 in the fourth quarter.

Still births.

174. The number of still births registered was 4,539, as compared with 4,429 in the previous year. Of these, 2,635 were males and 1,904 females, or 138 still male births to every 100 still female births. The proportion of still births to total live births per cent. was as follows:—

Male.	Female.	Total.
4·6	3·4	4

Deaths.

175. The number of deaths registered in the province during the year 1885 aggregated 89,558, or 24,750 in excess of the number registered in the previous year. These figures bear witness to an increase of sickness and mortality during the year as compared with its predecessor, which however was an exceptionally healthy one.

Urban and rural mortality

176. The total death-rate for towns was 36·3 per 1,000, as compared with 33·8, the mean of the province. This higher death-rate in towns, the Sanitary Commissioner remarks, may chiefly be attributed to greater concentration of the population in towns on the general law enunciated by Dr. Farr, that "the rate of mortality increases as the density of population increases."

For rural circles the rate was 33·7, and this the Sanitary Commissioner explains "is in accord with the experience of other countries, for the atmosphere of a town is in certain proportions deleterious as compared with that of the country, and that this deleteriousness increases as the population becomes more dense."

Death-rate in proportion to population

177. The death-rate in proportion to population was 34 per 1,000, as compared with 24·6 in 1884 and 30·8, the mean of the previous five years.

The rate of mortality was, therefore, above the average, and would indicate a less satisfactory condition of the public health than that which existed in previous years and the prevalence of some conditions prejudicial to life. These conditions, the Sanitary Commissioner remarks, may be set down generally to epidemic and atmospheric influences.

Causes of death.

178. The figures below compare the mortality under registered causes of death with that for the previous year, and show the increase and decrease under each head:—

Diseases.	1884.	1885.	Increase.	Decrease.
Cholera	87	3,683	3,596	...
Small-pox	615	259	...	356
Fevers	30,551	37,339	6,788	...
Bowel-complaints	9,319	15,785	6,466	...
All other causes	23,277	31,432	8,155	...
Total ...	63,849	88,498	25,005	356

With reference to these figures, the Sanitary Commissioner observes: "It will be seen that epidemic cholera prevailed during the year, the mortality from which was 1·4 per 1,000, and that there was also an increase in the deaths registered under fevers, bowel-complaints, and other causes, due probably to those atmospheric influences associated with cholera epidemics which in cholera years bring about an increase in sickness generally.

Deaths according to sex.

179. Of the 89,558 registered deaths, 47,754 were males and 41,804 females. The proportion of the male deaths per 1,000 of the population was 35·2 and of the female 32·0. The male deaths exceeded the females in all districts, the proportion for the province being 114·2 deaths amongst males to every 100 deaths amongst females. According to the last census report there are in the population of Berar 107 males to every 100 females, so that, if the proportion be calculated upon equal numbers living of males and females, the deaths would be in the proportion of 106·5 males to every 100 females.

Deaths according to districts.

180. According to districts the death-rate ranged from 38·9 in the Buldana District to 25·1 in the Wun District, the incidence of the cholera epidemic having fallen most severely on the Buldana District. The table below contains particulars of the death-rates among males and females according to districts :—

Districts.	Number of deaths.			Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Amraoti	10,462	9,137	19,599	35·1	32·9	34·0
Ellichpur	5,428	4,915	10,343	38·6	37·6	38·1
Wun	5,258	4,596	9,854	26·1	24·1	25·1
Basim	5,799	5,092	10,891	31·3	29·3	30·3
Akola	11,702	10,124	21.826	37·8	35·4	36·6
Buldana	9,105	7,940	17,045	40·7	37·2	38·9
Total ...	47,754	41,804	89,558	35·2	32·9	34·0

Deaths according to season.

181. The largest number of deaths, 14,685, was registered in the month of September, which is invariably the most unhealthy month in Berar. The average number of deaths per diem in this month was 489, or in the annual ratio of 67·2 per mille of population. The fewest number of deaths occurred in January and February, when the rate was 19·2 and 20·4 per mille per annum, or 139 and 160 deaths per diem.

The average number of deaths registered on each day of the year was 245·4, as compared with 177·6 in 1884 and 370 in 1883.

Ratio of mortality at different ages.

182. The figures below give the annual rate of mortality per 1,000 living at different ages in the year 1885 compared with similar figures for the preceding year :—

Ages.	1884.			1885.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
All ages	24·9	24·3	24·6	35·2	32·9	34
Under 1 year ...	260·0	226·7	243·3	301·4	254·8	278·1
1 and under 5 years ...	54·0	47·8	50·9	77·1	67·0	72
5 „ 10 „ ...	7·6	7·3	7·4	13·6	11·5	12·5
10 „ 15 „ ...	4·2	4·6	4·4	5·9	6·3	6·1
15 „ 20 „ ...	5·5	8·3	6·9	8·1	10·7	9·4
20 „ 30 „ ...	6·8	9·1	8·1	10·0	13·6	11·8
30 „ 40 „ ...	9·0	9·2	9 1	13·4	14·4	13 9
40 „ 50 „ ...	15·3	11·4	13·3	22·2	16·3	19·2
50 „ 60 „ ...	28·7	22·9	25·8	40·9	30·8	35·8
60 and upwards	54·7	52·7	53·7	97·4	84·0	90·7

In this connection the Sanitary Commissioner remarks: "The rates in 1885 for each period are in excess of those for 1884, and this is specially the case at the younger and also at the more advanced ages, which may be attributed to epidemic prevalence, to which the young and the aged are most susceptible."

Deaths according to classes.

183. The deaths registered according to classes in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year under report were as follows :—

	No. of deaths.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population.
Christians	18	13·5
Mahomedans	6,235	33·5
Hindus	79,787	34·5
Other classes	3,5187	26·8

SECTION II.

Immigration and Emigration.

184. There have been no migratory movements of population either from or into the province beyond the usual influx of a certain number of labourers from the Central Provinces, who come at the commencement of the cold weather to work for daily wages and return to their homes as soon as the rains begin.

SECTION III.

Medical Relief.

No. of hospitals and dispensaries.

185. The number of hospitals and dispensaries open during the year was the same as that of last year, *viz.*, 42, the ratio of institutions to square mile of area and population being also the same.

Staff.

186. The staff in medical charge or attached to the institutions comprised 4 Surgeons, 2 Apothecaries, 44 Hospital Assistants, and 2 Passed Medical Pupils In consequence of the Hyderabad Medical School being unable to meet the demand for Hospital Assistants for Berar, it was found necessary to advertise for men, and vacancies will be filled up as suitable candidates are found.

No. of patients treated.

187. The total number of patients, both out-door and in-door, treated during the year was 226,652, showing an increase of 20,468 over the previous year. This large excess is attributable to the health state of the population, which was worse than in 1884.

In-door patients.

188. Of in-door patients, there were 2,185, or 385 more than in 1884. Of these, 87 per cent. were cured and 2 per cent. relieved, while 11 per cent. were either discharged otherwise or died. The average death-rate of the in-door patients was 3·7 per cent., as compared with 3·6 last year. The accommodation provided was 184 beds, as compared with 176 last year. The average number of days that each patient was under treatment was 12·6, as against 12·2 in 1884.

Out-door attendance.

189. The total number of patients seeking out-door relief was 224,467, or 20,083 more than in the previous year. Of the total treated 81 per cent. attended personally and 19 per cent. were represented by friends, as compared with 82 and 18 respectively in 1884. The average number of days each patient was under treatment was 2·8, as compared with 2·9 in the previous year.

Chief diseases treated.

190. The chief causes of admission among in-door patients were, as in previous years, fevers and injuries. Next in order come rheumatic affections, dysentery, and abscess. The ratio of admissions under each of these diseases per 1,000 of total treated, as compared with the past year, was as follows:—

	1884.	1885.
Fever	46·5	44·5
Injuries	11·2	8·5
Rheumatic affections	4·4	4·5
Dysentery	3·8	4·5
Abscess, &c.	4·0	4·1

The chief diseases for which out-door patients were treated were also much the same in order of prevalence as in previous years, fevers, ophthalmia, and skin diseases coming first. The ratio of fevers to all other applications for relief was 19·7 per 1,000, as compared with 20·2 in the previous year and 24·9, the mean of the previous five years. Ophthalmia and skin diseases were unusually prevalent, and exceeded both the figures for 1884 and the mean of five years.

Major operations.

191. During the year 320 major operations were performed, against 299 in 1884; and of these, 290 were cured, 7 relieved, 9 discharged otherwise, 5 died, and 9 remained under treatment at the close of the year.

Minor operations.

192. Of minor operations, there were 7,567, compared with 7,328 in 1884.

Class and sex of those treated.

193. The following abstract shows the relative proportions per cent. of attendance, according to class and sex, of in and out-door patients compared with the mean of the previous five years:—

Sex.	1885.	Mean of five years.
Males	48·5	50·9
Females	14·9	15·9
Children...	36·6	33·2
Class.		
Europeans	·2	·4
Eurasians	·9	1·2
Hindus	61·6	59·3
Mussulmans	32·2	32·1
Other classes	5·1	7·0

The number of Europeans who obtained relief at the charitable dispensaries and hospitals was 594, or 16 less than in the previous year, and of Eurasians 2,062, against 2,202, a decrease of 140, or 6·7 per cent. The Hindu and Mahomedan applicants for medical relief were respectively 61·5 and 32·2 per cent. of total treated, as compared with 59·4 and 32·7 in 1884.

The attendance of other classes was 5·1 per cent. of total treated.

The ratio of attendance of men and women and children was somewhat similar to those for the previous year. In every 100 patients 48·5 were men, 14·9 women, and 36·6 children.

Use of indigenous drugs.

194. In connection with the use of medicines, the Inspector-General of Dispensaries, Berar, remarks that indigenous drugs are extensively used in the Buldana District. The drugs used are said to be as efficacious as the Europe drugs for which they have been substituted, resulting in a cash saving to Government. They are stated by the Civil Surgeon of the district to be not only procurable in the bazaar, but can be chiefly collected from the road-sides and gardens and jungle at a small cost. A list of the most useful drugs, with instructions for collecting plants for medical use, has been circulated for the benefit of all Hospital Assistants.

Finance.

195. The statement below compares the income and expenditure of the year under report with that of 1884:—

	1885. Rs.	a.	p.	1884. Rs.	a.	p.
Income.						
Invested and floating balance on 1st January 1885 ...	59,125	2	5	54,859	15	1
Salaries and special allowances from Government ...	65,918	13	7	70,436	0	4
Cost of medicines, registers, &c., supplied by Government	6,812	2	11	6,555	7	2
From Local Funds and Municipal Committees ...	8,919	12	0	21,655	5	11
Interest on invested funds	2,165	0	1	1,878	15	7
Sale of securities or withdrawal of deposits ...	893	0	0	...		
European subscriptions and donations	229	8	0	236	4	0
Native subscriptions and donations	4,444	1	1	4,964	15	9
Total ...	1,48,507	8	1	1,60,586	15	10
Expenditure.						
Salaries of Medical Officers and subordinates ...	67,099	12	5	71,712	10	9
Cost of bazaar medicines	1,325	1	1	1,149	15	3
European medicines supplied by Government and purchased locally	6,758	11	5	6,571	15	2
Dieting sick	604	3	5	527	6	5
Miscellaneous, clothing, furniture, burials, &c. ...	6,212	3	7	4,458	4	0
Repairs and construction of buildings	2,547	2	11	16,842	9	10
Sums invested during the year	4,326	9	9	29,263	6	5
Total ...	88,868	12	7	1,30,526	3	10

SECTION IV.

Sanitation.

196. The sanitary work in the province is progressing year by year according to the means at the disposal of district officers.

The most important sanitary works completed during the year were those for supplying Amraoti and Khamgaon with pure water; whether these projects will be completely satisfactory or not has yet to be seen. In municipal towns sanitary improvement receives pretty generally the attention it requires, and in some districts good work has been done in rural sanitation.

Sanitary Primer.

197. It has been decided to introduce Dr. Cunningham's Sanitary Primer in the fourth standard class of the primary course, and extracts from it into the class books of the lower classes when the question of an easier translation of the work being made, which is under reference to the Standing Text Book Committee in Berar, is settled.

Village sanitation.

198. The Sanitary Commissioner reports that the Village Sanitary Code for Berar, which was introduced in 1880, requires to be enforced more stringently, and the attention of all district officers has been drawn to this point.

Total expenditure on sanitary works.

199. The total expenditure incurred on sanitary works in the various municipalities was as follows:—

	Rs.	a.	p.
Conservancy	37,592	6	7
Drainage	12,909	5	7
Water-supply	12,129	4	9
Other sanitary improvements	273	3	3
Total ...	62,904	4	2

The total expenditure incurred from district local funds (excluding municipalities) on conservancy and sanitary improvements during the year was Rs. 90,711, as compared with Rs. 95,917 in the previous year.

The total allotment for the year was Rs. 91,764, or Rs. 5,377 less than in 1884. Of this sum, 98·8 per cent. was expended.

The percentage of allotments expended on purely sanitary works, *viz.*, conservancy, drainage, and water-supply, was as follows:—

Conservancy.	Drainage.	Water-supply.
36·5	12·9	17·5

SECTION V.

Vaccination.

Strength.

200. The vaccination staff was the same as that of last year, *viz.*, 7 native superintendents, 5 head vaccinators, 5 first-class, 12 second-class, and 21 third-class vaccinators, 6 apprentices, and 7 peons.

Conduct of the staff.

201. The conduct of the establishment was on the whole good, and there was little or no friction between them and the villagers. 17 punishments were inflicted; 1 vaccinator was reduced for bad work, and 16 were fined—one for disobedience of the orders of his superintendent, one for allowing his lymph to deteriorate, and the remainder for slow progress.

Lymph used.

202. Both humanized and animal lymph are kept up throughout the year, but at the commencement of the cold weather some tubes of animal lymph were obtained from Bombay. This lymph was propagated successfully at Amraoti and supplies sent out to each district, animal vaccination being kept up at head

quarters till each superintendent reported that he had established a good working supply in his district. In some districts a continuous supply of animal lymph has been kept up throughout the year; but, as there is often difficulty in getting a continuous supply of calves, this is not insisted on, since animal lymph can generally be obtained from the Superintendent of Vaccination, Presidency Circle, Bombay, free of cost.

Work done by all establishments.

203. The total number of operations performed by all establishments, special vaccination establishment and dispensaries, was 97,654, as compared with 101,134 in the previous year, being a decrease of 3,480.

Primary operations.

204. The total number of successful primary operations was 93,027, as against 95,805, and the ratio of success 95·4, compared with 94·9 in 1884-85.

This falling off in the number of operations is attributable to 23 vaccinators having been employed on cholera duty for varying periods up to three months. When these men, supplied with medicines by the Civil Surgeon of the district, itinerated through their circles, giving aid to the cholera-stricken, their vaccination work was necessarily at a stand-still.

Work done by special establishment.

205. The total number of operations performed by the special vaccination establishment was 91,094, composed of 91,056 primary and 38 re-vaccinations. Of the first, 87,105, or 95·6 per cent., were successful, and of the latter 10, or 26·3 per cent.

The average annual number of persons successfully vaccinated during the previous five years per 1,000 of population was 33·2. The average number of operations performed by each vaccinator was 2,159, as compared with 2,214 last year. Although, for reasons explained above, there has been a falling off of 45 in the average number of operations by each vaccinator as compared with the previous year, yet there has been an increase in the percentage of successful operations, which has risen from 95·3 to 95·6, showing that quality is not sacrificed to quantity.

Results of operations in districts.

206. The results obtained by the special establishment in primary and re-vaccination in each district are given in the table below:—

Districts.	Primary.				Re-vaccination.			
	Total number of persons vaccinated.	Result.			Total number of persons vaccinated.	Result.		
		Successful.	Unsuccessful and doubtful.	Unknown.		Successful.	Unsuccessful and doubtful.	Unknown.
Amraoti	20,296	19.665	486	145	24	4	20	...
Ellichpur	9.361	8.992	215	154	1	...	1	...
Wun	14,617	14,004	384	229	9	4	4	1
Basim	13.611	12.904	539	168	...	...	...	...
Akola	18,109	17,299	447	363	4	2	2	...
Buldana	15,062	14,241	409	412	...	...	...	....
Total, 1885-86 ...	91,056	87,105	2,480	1,471	38	10	27	1
Total, 1884-85 ...	92.920	88,615	2.594	1,711	82	13	66	3

In primary vaccination the highest percentage of success was obtained in the Amraoti District (96·9), and the lowest rate in the Buldana District (94·5). The percentage of unsuccessful (2·7) and unknown (1·6) cases was less than in the previous year, *viz.*, 2·8 and 1·8 respectively.

Sex and age of those vaccinated.

207. Of the sex of those vaccinated, 46,155 were males and 44,939 females, the proportion to total vaccinated being for males 56·7 and for females 49·3, as compared with 50·8 and 49·2 in the previous year.

Of the ages of those successfully vaccinated, 68,076 were under one year, 18,213 between one and six years, and 816 above six years and adults. The ratios per cent. to total vaccinated at these ages were 78·0, 20·9, and ·9 respectively, as compared with 72·9, 25·7, and 1·4 in the preceding year.

Work done at dispensaries.

208. The total number vaccinated at dispensaries amounted to 6,560, as compared with 7,617 last year, which gives a total decrease in the number of operations of 1,057. The percentage of success obtained was—primary vaccination, 91·4; re-vaccination, 76·6, as compared with 95·6 and 26·3 for the special establishment.

Cost of the department.

209. The total cost of the department during the year amounted to Rs. 17,027-10-5, as compared with Rs. 16,880-13-7 in the previous year, or an increase in expenditure of Rs. 146-12-10. The average cost of each successful operation was annas 3-1, compared with annas 3 in 1884.

Attitude of the people.

210. With regard to the attitude of the people, the Superintendent of Vaccination remarked:—

"There is, barring municipalities, no opposition experienced to vaccination in Berar, and a vaccinator working with tact and care will seldom meet with any difficulty which his Superintendent cannot assist him in removing. In some few instances recalcitrants are doubtless met with, and here a little judicious official pressure is essential lest, from the force of example, opposition should spread. If this cannot be accorded, then it would be advisable to extend the Compulsory Vaccination Act to Berar, which could now be introduced without any difficulty or hardship to the people. It is difficult for the vaccination department to work smoothly with the people and yet show a good record if, in such cases where decided opposition is met with, the civil authorities cannot enforce vaccination."

In commenting on these remarks, the Commissioner, Hyderabad Assigned Districts, observed:—

"It is no doubt true that vaccination is not legally compulsory in Berar, but at the same time Government have directed that district officers and all civil officials should exert their personal influence in aiding the cause of vaccination.

"The attention of all Deputy Commissioners has been drawn to Section V of the Vaccination Rules published in Resident's Book Circular No. XI of 1879, and they have been informed that in cases of difficulty and obstruction to vaccination they are not called on to publicly promulgate the fact that a man cannot legally be obliged to have his children vaccinated, but that they should rather endeavour, by a little judicious pressure, to remove all such difficulties when brought to their notice."

CHAPTER VII.

INSTRUCTION.

SECTION I.

Education.

Nature of the season.

211. The year under report proved unfavourable to educational progress owing to adverse circumstances, such as unseasonable rain, prevalence of cholera, and fever, &c. The attendance was also much affected by the great number of marriages that took place during the concluding months of the year under report. For these reasons the total number of schools has increased only by 1, and the number of scholars by only 1,291. The schools most affected were the indigenous schools under private management, which remained closed during the whole of the marriage season.

No. of schools and scholars.

212. The statistics given below compare the results for the past two years :—

				No. of schools.		No. of scholars.	
				1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.
Public Institutions.	Secondary	Government High	Boys...	2	2	266	334
		Do. Middle	Boys...	24	24	5,188	4,272
	Primary	Government	Boys..	477	532	26,293	27,574
			Girls...	24	27	751	758
		Municipal Board	Boys...	1	13	46	1,623
			Girls..	...	4	...	195
		Under private management. Aided	Boys...	217	226	4,333	4,476
			Girls...	5	....	162	...
		Unaided	Boys...	98	92	1,124	1,213
Private Institutions.	Advanced (Arabic or Persian)		Boys..	18	3	257	68
	Elementary		Boys...	82	24	1,228	319
			Girls...	1	3	5	84
	School Education—Special.						
Training schools for masters				1	1	74	102
			Total ...	950	951	39,727	41,018

There is thus a decrease of 71 in the private schools, which is however compensated for by the increase of 58 and 16 respectively among the Government and Municipal schools, and of 4 among the public institutions under private management. The rise in the number of Municipal schools is due to the fact that all the Government primary schools within the municipal limits of Amraoti, Akola, and Ellichpur were transferred to the several Municipal Boards, to the conversion of a private girls' school at Akola into a Municipal school, and to the opening of an additional Hindustani school at Amraoti.

The number of boys' schools has decreased by 3, but this does not represent any real loss to public instruction, inasmuch as it has been brought about by the decrease of 71 in the number of "private schools" alluded to above. In Berar, the Director of Public Instruction explains, aided schools are mostly indigenous schools, and the standards specially framed for these institutions being easy, those which do any good, however slight, are aided and are included under "public institutions under private management." The "private schools" therefore are either "Koran schools" pure and simple or such Marathi schools as

impart no real instruction whatever. It is natural that, as the taste for real education advances, such institutions should gradually decrease either by being converted into aided schools or by being closed. The percentage of scholars to the population of school-going age has increased from 18·66 to 19·23 in the case of males, and from ·56 to ·62 in the case of females.

Schools in different districts.

213. The educational condition of each district, as far as boys are concerned, is given in the table below :—

District.	No. of schools for boys.		No. of boys.		Average No. of square miles to every school.		Percentage of scholars to population of school-going age.	
	March 1885.	March 1886.	March 1885.	March 1886.	March 1885.	March 1886.	March 1885.	March 1886.
Akola ...	229	224	9,676	10,257	11·6	11·9	20·9	22·2
Buldana ...	167	158	6,297	6,170	16·8	17·7	18·6	18·3
Basim ...	101	112	3,610	3,812	29·3	26·4	13	13·7
Amraoti ..	200	201	9,751	10,048	13·8	13·7	21·8	22·5
Wun ...	95	90	3,509	3,422	41·1	43·4	11·6	11·3
Ellichpur ...	128	132	5,794	6,107	20·5	19·9	23·8	25
Total ...	920	917	38,637	39,816	19·3	19·3	18·7	19·2

Although there is a decrease of three schools, yet in other respects the figures are satisfactory.

University education.

214. The results of the higher university examinations of the scholars from Berar were not unsatisfactory during the year under report. The number of scholars from Berar studying in the Bombay colleges was 7, against 9 in the previous year; of these, 3 passed the "Previous" examination, 1 the "First B.A.," and another the "B.A." examination. These figures include only those successful pupils who hold, or have held, Berar university scholarships. In addition to these, one of the students from the high schools of the province who could not get a scholarship has passed the "First B.A." examination, and another the "Previous" examination. Amongst the Berar pupils who passed this last-mentioned test was the Mahomedan scholar mentioned in last year's Report. He was the only Mussulman who passed out of the 13 Mahomedan candidates who appeared at the "Previous" examination in Bombay and obtained the "Sir Frank Souter" Scholarship.

School Education—General.

Secondary schools.

215. The table below compares the chief results in regard to secondary schools in the province for the past two years :—

No. of institutions on 31st March.		Schools.	Number on roll on 31st March		Average daily attendance during		Direct expenditure from Provincial revenues.		Fees.		Town and municipal funds and subscriptions.		Total.		Annual cost of educating each pupil. Total cost.		Cost to provincial revenues.	
1885	1886		1885.	1886.	1885.	1886.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.
							Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	1	Akola High School.	132	155	117	113	8,294 12 7	7,893 14 5	1,244 9 5	1,555 6 0	...		9,539 6 0	9,449 4 5	71 11 7	69 15 10	62 5 10	58 7 6
1	1	Amraoti do.	134	179	130	129	8,606 3 4	8,294 9 3	1,290 14 0	1,553 4 0	...	37 0 0	9,897 1 4	9,884 13 3	63 7 1	67 8 5	55 2 8	50 12 11
24	25	Middle or Anglo-Vernacular.	5,188	4,277	3,501	3,158	48,137 4 6	47,462 5 3	7,338 9 8	7,076 15 7	861 0 6	590 6 3	56,336 14 8	55,133 11 1	12 6 7	13 7 5	10 9 8	11 9 6
26	26	Total ...	5,454	4,611	3,757	3,400	65,038 4 5	63,650 12 11	9,874 1 1	10,179 9 7	861 0 6	627 6 3	75,773 6 0	74,457 12 9	15 11 1	17 0 4	13 7 4	14 8 10

High schools.

216. In the high schools the number on the rolls has increased; but the average number on the rolls monthly has fallen off in the Amraoti High School and only slightly risen at Akola. The reason of this is that for the first seven months of the year 1884-85 the numbers on the rolls of the high schools included Hindu and Mahomedan boys studying a portion of the middle course, whereas during the whole year 1885-86 the high schools contained pupils studying the high school course only. For the same reason the cost per pupil has increased in the Amraoti High School, though the actual expenditure was slightly less than in the previous year. In the Akola High School the cost per pupil, as well as the total expenditure, has fallen off. The income from fees having increased, the percentage of the total expenditure borne by this source of revenue has risen from 13 to about 16 in each of the institutions.

Matriculation.

217. Satisfactory as the result of the matriculation examination was in 1885, the success of the candidates from the high schools of Berar was still more gratifying during the year under report. Twenty-one candidates from the province appeared this year for the examination, and 14 of them passed the test. In connection with this, the Director of Public Instruction states: "As I said in my last year's Report, the number of successful candidates from Berar never exceeded eight up to 1883, but this year the Amraoti High School alone passed nine boys. Out of the total number of 2,262 candidates who appeared for the examination from all parts of the Bombay Presidency and its neighbourhood, 837, or 37 per cent., passed, while the percentage of successful candidates from Berar was 67. Five out of ten boys passed from the Akola High School, and nine out of eleven from Amraoti."

Middle schools.

218. The stages of instruction of the pupils in the 2 high and 24 middle or Anglo-vernacular schools are exhibited below for the past two years:—

	Boys.		Girls.	
	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.
I.—High stage, comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the lower secondary (middle) stage, but have not passed the matriculation examination	289	363	...	...
II.—Middle stage, comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the upper primary stage, but have not passed beyond the lower secondary (middle) stage	1,356	1,600	...	...
III.—Upper primary stage, comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the lower primary stage, but have not passed beyond the upper primary stage	1,486	1,109	...	...
IV.—Lower primary stage, comprising all pupils who have not passed beyond the lower primary stage	2,315	1,532	8	7
	5,446	4,604	8	7

The above figures speak favourably under heads I and II. The decrease, as compared with 1884-85 under III and IV, is only nominal, because in the figures of that year were included pupils who were studying in the vernacular branches of certain Anglo-vernacular schools situated in municipal towns, whereas in the year under report these vernacular branches have been converted into independent schools and transferred to the management of municipal committees. Excluding the two high schools, and taking all the other schools which teach up to the middle course, the last published Report on Public Instruction shows that there were 1,554 pupils learning English in addition to the vernacular languages out of a total of 4,277 pupils, and of the former 595 have passed the secondary standard, an improvement over the figures of the previous year, when there were only 464 passes.

Primary schools.

219. The primary schools in Berar are of three classes, *viz.*, Government, Municipal Board Schools, and Schools under Private Management, Aided or Unaided. Statistics relating to the former are given below:—

Districts.		Number of schools on 31st March		Number of scholars on 31st March		Average daily attendance.	
		1885.	1886.	1885.	1886.	1884-85.	1885-86.
Akola	Government	112	141	6,001	7,049	4,361	4,845
	Municipal	1	4	46	496	29	367
Buldana	Government	86	89	4,366	4,323	2,995	3,167
Basim	Government	56	56	2,790	2,739	1,871	1,935
Amraoti	Government	101	111	6,371	6,626	4,644	4,753
	Municipal	...	4	...	593	...	428
Wun	Government	50	52	2,579	2,567	1,816	1,903
Ellichpur	Government	72	83	4,186	4,290	2,738	2,841
	Municipal	...	5	...	534	...	381
Total	Government	477	532	26,293	*27,594	18,425	19,444
	Municipal	1	13	46	1,623	29	1,176
Grand Total		478	545	26,339	29,217	18,454	20,620

* Includes 20 pupil-teachers.

Districts.	Fee receipts.	Expenditure.					Cost of educating each pupil.	
		Provincial revenues.	Educational cess.	Municipal fund.	Other local funds.	Total.	Total cost.	Cost to provincial revenues.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Akola Government	7,108 10 9	18,512 1 4	18,293 4 8	1,884 12 10	4,483 12 6	42,673 15 4	6 8 4	2 13 3
Akola Municipal	455 15 0	...	1,000 10 4	1,050 10 4	203 10 7	2,254 15 3	4 7 3	...
Buldana Government	4,096 6 0	13,069 11 5	9,881 8 5	...	2,361 10 2	25,312 14 0	5 13 6	3 0 3
Basim Government	2,580 11 6	9,093 14 0	6,488 10 3	...	1,394 2 7	17,826 10 10	6 9 0	3 10 10
Amraoti Government	6,130 3 6	15,321 6 1	15,952 9 2	...	3,762 8 6	35,036 7 9	5 8 1	2 6 7
Amraoti Municipal	585 8 3	...	959 2 4	959 2 4	454 3 3	2,372 7 11	4 7 1	...
Wun Government	2,382 5 5	7,778 7 0	5,776 2 0	...	1,502 2 5	15,056 11 5	5 14 0	3 0 7
Ellichpur Government	3,661 13 0	12,782 0 0	8,126 15 10	...	1,883 2 6	22,772 2 4	5 11 4	3 3 3
Ellichpur Municipal	492 7 6	...	1,271 3 8	1,271 3 8	277 6 0	2,819 13 4	5 5 9	...
Total	27,494 0 11	77,457 7 10	67,700 2 8	4,665 13 2	16,302 10 6	1,66,126 2 2	5 14 8	2 12 1
Total for 1884-85	24,079 1 0	72,758 7 11	64,939 0 5	601 15 0	14,385 10 5	1,57,685 1 9	6 5 9	3 2 2

The figures in the above tables speak for themselves. Both the number of schools and scholars have increased, while the fee receipts and expenditure from all sources have also increased. The cost to provincial revenues for the education of each pupil has fallen off by 12 per cent., and the total cost by only 7 per cent. This is due to the additional schools started during the year having been maintained from local sources. The proportion of the total expenditure on Government primary schools in Berar borne by provincial revenues was 48·8 per cent. Proceeding now to the general result of the examinations of the primary schools, the figures show that 17,885 pupils, against 16,291 in 1884-85, were examined, of whom 10,849, or 60·7, passed.

Aided schools.

220. At the commencement of the year there were six schools under private management receiving a fixed monthly grant. During the year two of these were made over to Municipal Boards, and one was converted into a Government institution owing to the inability of its founders to continue its support. In the remaining three schools there were 165 pupils on the rolls. Two of these schools are reported to have done well, while the progress of the third was not satisfactory.

Indigenous schools.

221. The following table shows the working of the indigenous schools during the past two years:—

District.	No. of indigenous schools on 31st March 1886.	No. of indigenous schools inspected and examined during 1885-86.	No. of pupils examined.	No. of schools which earned grants and prizes during 1885-86.				No. of pupils who earned grants-in-aid.	Amount of grant earned.			
				No. of indigenous schools which earned proficiency and capitation grants including prizes.	No. of indigenous schools which earned proficiency grants and prizes and not capitation grants.	No. of schools which received prizes only.	Total.		Proficiency.	Capitation.	Other grants (for prizes, maps, furniture, &c.)	Total.
									Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Akola ...	64	84	931	44	15	17	76	498	1,260 0 0	681 2 6	105 11 0	2,046 13 6
Buldana ...	64	34	384	28	...	6	34	248	598 14 0	311 4 0	46 11 0	956 13 0
Basim ...	55	49	349	18	14	7	39	206	469 11 6	243 12 0	37 15 6	751 7 0
Amraoti ...	69	71	1,500	22	17	10	49	305	956 13 6	334 14 0	65 15 0	1,357 10 6
Wun ...	28	35	294	10	19	2	31	177	355 6 6	112 8 0	29 4 6	497 3 0
Ellichpur ...	35	39	300	10	18	5	33	204	513 12 0	147 4 0	70 13 3	731 13 3
Total ...	315	312	3,758	132	83	47	262	1,638	4,154 9 6	1,830 12 6	356 6 3	6,341 12 3
Total for 1884-85 ...	316	312	2,735	103	106	39	248	1,554	2,510 9 0	1,097 0 0	341 14 3	3,949 7 3

In connection with these schools, the Resident, in his review of the Educational Report, remarked:—

"The progress thus made is satisfactory, but the Resident hopes that no efforts on the part of district officers and those of the Educational Department will be spared to encourage still further indigenous schools. The remarks of Mr. Cordery in his review of last year's Report and of the Government of India in their orders on the same Report will be fresh in the minds of those to whom they were addressed, and there is therefore no necessity to dwell further on the point in this place."

School Education—Special.

Training schools.

222. The number of students under training for schoolmasters was 102, or 28 more than last year; but the number included 25 pupil-teachers, who were entertained on Rs. 4 each per mensem in selected schools in each district, because the training colleges failed to attract a sufficient number of pupils from districts other than Akola, and because the number of trained men turned out by the institution was too small to meet the increasing demands of the province. The average number on the roll during the year was 94. The number of students examined and passed in the first year's course and certificate examinations was as follows:—

First year's course.

		1884.	1885.
Marathi side.	Examined	29	30
	Passed	8	27
Hindustani side.	Examined	8	9
	Passed	8	8

Certificate Examination.

Marathi side.	Examined	22	22
	Passed	17	7
Hindustani side.	Examined	5	6
	Passed	4	6

In commenting on these figures, the Resident remarked in his review of the Report:—

"It is disappointing to find that the working of the Government College at Akola for the training of schoolmasters has not improved. The results of the examinations in the first year's course are better than that of last year, but on the other hand the number who passed the certificate examination was incredibly few. It is no explanation to say

that a class was 'inefficient from the beginning.' Such an admission is a very damaging one; but a special report will be called for on this important subject, and it may therefore be dismissed without further remark."

During the year 24 men were sent out as schoolmasters, against 17 in 1884-85 and 19 in 1883-84.

Examination for entrance into the training college.

223. The number of candidates who appeared at the examination for entrance into the training college was 149; of these, 52 passed, of whom 33 were on the Marathi and 19 on the Hindustani side. The number of those that joined the college was 40, *viz.*, 31 on the Marathi and 9 on the Hindustani side.

Female education.—Primary schools for girls.

224. Of primary schools for girls there were 31, consisting of 27 Government schools and 4 Municipal. These had an attendance of 758 and 195 pupils respectively, showing an improvement on the past year. There were in addition three private schools for girls of an elementary kind with 84 pupils.

There were no middle schools for girls. In addition to the numbers given above, there were 165 girls attending boys' schools, making a total of 1,202 scholars for the whole province, as against 1,088 last year. The total number of passes in the various standards was 314, as compared with 172 in 1884-85.

Education of Special Classes.

Education of Europeans and Eurasians.

225. There is no school for the children of Europeans and Eurasians in Berar at present, the one at Buldana, which was mentioned in last year's Report, not being attended by the children of Eurasians; but it is under contemplation to start a good school under the Roman Catholic clergyman at Amraoti.

Mahomedan education.—Hindustani schools.

226. The number of Hindustani schools under Government and Municipal management has risen by 7, *viz.*, from 62 to 69; of these, 65 were boys' and 4 girls' schools. The number of scholars rose from 3,448 to 3,631, and the results of the examinations have also been satisfactory. 1,737 were examined, of whom 1,160 passed, as compared with 1,490 and 1,051 respectively in 1884-85. The number of pupils attending the girls' school has also risen from 119 to 142.

Education of aborigines.

227. One more school was opened in the Melghat Taluk during the year, and there were at the close of the season 43 pupils belonging to the aboriginal races, against 34 at the end of the previous year. The Deputy Commissioner, in writing on the subject of the backwardness of these races, states:

"In the present condition of the aboriginal tribes—the Kurkus and Gonds—and while their struggle for existence in the forests and wilds is sufficiently engrossing, we cannot hope to attract many of their children. It must be an up-and-down business with them for many years; hence such schools as we plant in the larger villages of the Melghat for the most part will be filled with the children of superior people temporarily in the taluk in the service or by way of trade."

Education of low castes.

228. A special school has been started for low-caste pupils, which is conducted by a low-caste master, who is stated to be very popular with the Mahars. The school is attended by 30 pupils. The number of low-caste pupils has risen in all districts but one, and the total number has increased from 903 to 1,177, of whom 1,174 are boys and 3 girls. One of the boys is studying in the Akola High School, 88 in the middle-class schools, and 1,085 in Government and Municipal primary schools.

Private schools.

229. The total number of private schools was 30 with 471 pupils. 14 were Mahomedan and 16 Hindu schools, with 289 and 182 scholars respectively. Three of the Mahomedan schools were "advanced" with 68 scholars, and the remaining Mahomedan and Hindu schools were elementary. In connection with these institutions, the Director of Public Instruction remarks that they hold a very unimportant place in the system of education in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts. All the indigenous schools which serve any public purpose follow the course of instruction prescribed by Government, and are therefore called public institutions under private management. The private schools are "Koran" schools or such Marathi schools as teach almost nothing on account of the incapacity of the masters. These are almost useless, and can hardly be expected to live long.

Industrial schools.

230. There is no industrial school in Berar, but it is under contemplation to start one on the ordinary grant-in-aid system.

Physical education.

231. Physical education has progressed during the year under report. The number of gymnasia has increased from 188 to 219, and the number of teachers employed is 14, or 8 more than last year. The Director reports that the accounts received from all the districts testify to the increased interest taken in physical education by the masters as well as the people.

Classification of pupils by race or creed.

232. The following figures show the pupils according to race or creed during the last two years in the Government and Municipal schools of the province:—

	1885.		1884.	
	Pupils.	Percentage.	Pupils.	Percentage.
Christians	16	·05	28	·80
Hindus — Brahmins	5,008	14·4	4,796	14·8
Hindus — Kunbis	8,459	24·3	8,430	25·9
Hindus — Low castes ...	1,177	3·4	903	2·8
Hindus — Other Hindus ...	14,806	42·5	13,319	41
Mussulmans	5,292	15·2	5,006	15·4
Parsis	20	·06	16	·05
Others	3	·008	...	...
Total ...	34,781	...	32,498	...

The number of pupils under most heads has increased more or less, but there is slight falling off in the percentages, except in the case of "Low castes" and "Other Hindus," in which they have risen. The Brahmins form 72 per cent. of the high schools, 37 per cent. of the middle schools, and less than 10 per cent. of the Government primary schools for boys. The case is reversed as regards almost every other caste, *e.g.*, the Kunbis form 28 per cent. of the pupils of the primary schools, 10 per cent. of the middle, and a little more than 9 per cent. of those of the high schools. The same remark applies to the Mahomedans.

Jail schools.

233. The number of convicts under instruction in the jail at Akola in March last was 72, and the number at Amraoti was 66. The total number studying in the two jails was thus 138, against 96 at the close of the past year. The instruction imparted is only of an elementary character.

Boarding houses.

234. These houses have proved to be very useful, especially to those pupils who have to come and study from the interior of the country. In the houses attached to the Akola and Amraoti High Schools the average monthly number of boarders was 110, against 105 in 1884-85. Of the former, 98 were Hindus and 12 Mahomedans. The average monthly cost of each boarder at Akola was Rs. 4-8-10 and Rs. 5-2-7 at Amraoti for Hindus, and Rs. 2-14-3 for Mahomedans at the latter place. In the institutions attached to the training college there were 73 inmates, and the average monthly cost was Rs. 4-3-3 for each Hindu and Rs. 2-9-3 for each Mahomedan boarder.

Bonuses to schoolmasters.

235. The rules for the grant of bonuses to schoolmasters referred to in the two previous Reports were found to be defective in certain respects and were therefore revised during the year under report. Under them no less than 211 teachers received bonuses aggregating in all Rs. 3,140-4-0. Of this sum, Rs. 564-8-0 was awarded to teachers of primary classes of Anglo-vernacular schools under the control of the Educational Department; Rs. 2,248 to teachers of departmental primary schools for boys and girls; and Rs. 327-12-0 to those in Municipal primary schools for boys and girls.

School buildings

236. A sum of Rs. 53,020-7-1 has been spent during the year under report on school-houses—Rs. 13,128-11-8 from general revenues, Rs. 39,771-4-2 from the educational cess, and Rs. 120-7-3 from the municipal fund. The number of school-houses that have been completed is 34, and the number under construction 34. Existing school-houses were repaired at a cost of Rs. 14,185-4-0, against Rs. 12,504-12-5 in the preceding year, Rs. 2,268-4-11 being spent from general revenues and Rs. 11,916-15-1 from the educational cess, municipal fund and subscriptions.

Popular contributions.

237. The total amount of popular contributions received during the year was Rs. 2,751-13-8, as compared with Rs. 5,271-13-9 in 1884-85. Of this amount, Rs. 610-10-9 was for school-houses, Rs. 271-15-0 for repairs to schools, Rs. 324 for pay of assistant masters, Rs. 208-6-0 for school furniture and other appliances, Rs. 171-8-0 for gymnastic apparatus, Rs. 204-4-6 for prize books and slates to pupils, Rs. 590-14-0 on account of fees for poor boys, and Rs. 370-3-5 miscellaneous receipts.

The falling off in the amount of popular contributions, the Director of Public Instruction explains, "is more apparent than real, inasmuch as the cost of the buildings provided by inhabitants of the villages in which new schools were opened during the year has not been included in the statement. New schools for boys are not as a rule started unless the villagers supply suitable accommodation. If the average price of each building be taken to be Rs. 100, the total cost of the school-houses provided by the people during the year would amount to Rs. 6,400. Thus it will appear that the real assistance given by the people during the year was much greater than in 1884-85."

Fee receipts.

238. The amount realized from fees in all the Government schools during the past two years is given below:—

	1884-85.			1885-86.		
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
High schools ...	2,733	8	0	3,397	8	0
Middle do. ...	8,368	10	9	9,228	7	3
Primary do. ...	24,165	0	0	26,087	0	11
Total ...	35,267	2	9	38,713	0	2

The receipts from this source have considerably increased during the year, though there has been no change in the rates in the schools of any class, and the number on the rolls has not very largely increased. The rise in the amount realized is due to the increase in the number of boys studying the higher standards, for which fees at higher rates are charged in all the classes of schools.

Comparative statement of expenditure under each head.

239. The statement below compares the expenditure from all sources under each head in the years 1884-85 and 1885-86:—

Heads.	1884-85. Amount.			Percentage.	1885-86. Amount.			Percentage.	Increase.			Decrease.		
	Rs.	a.	p.		Rs.	a.	p.		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Direction	20,157	6	9	5·4	18,801	4	1	4·83	...			1,356	2	8
Inspection	26,368	8	9	7	30,053	6	9	7·72	3,689	14	0	...		
Government Schools, General. Secondary Schools. High for boys..	19,436	7	4	5·2	19,334	1	8	4·96	...			102	5	8
Government Schools, General. Secondary Schools. Middle for do. ..	56,336	14	8	15·07	55,123	11	1	14·16	...			1,213	3	7
Government Schools, General. Primary Schools. For boys..	1,57,685	1	9	42·19	1,58,678	13	8	40·75	993	11	11	...		
Government Schools, General. Primary Schools. For girls..	3,824	13	8	1·02	5,519	11	6	1·42	1,694	13	10	...		
Municipal Board Primary Schools. For boys..	122	15	1	·03	7,447	4	6	1·91	7,324	5	5	...		
Municipal Board Primary Schools. For girls.	...			...	1,288	3	11	·33	1,288	3	11	...		
Grants-in-aid to public schools under private management.	4,915	5	6	1·3	5,915	4	3	1·52	999	14	9	...		
Government Schools, Special Training School.	8,376	1	4	2·3	9,342	11	1	2·4	966	9	9	...		
Scholarships	9,026	11	0	2·4	9,128	0	8	2·34	101	5	8	...		
Encouragement to Vernacular Literature.	150	0	0	·04	25	0	0	·006	...			125	0	0
Government Book Depôt ...	3,753	10	6	1	3,053	0	7	·78	...			700	9	11
Buildings	51,821	10	10	13·9	53,020	7	1	13·61	1,198	12	3	...		
School Furniture	7,633	7	9	2·04	8,914	0	11	2·29	1,280	9	2	...		
Miscellaneous	4,110	15	11	1·1	3,747	2	1	·96	...			363	13	10
Total ..	3,73,715	2	10	...	3,89,392	3	10	...	19,538	4	8	3,861	3	8

Of the total expenditure, Rs. 2,31,369-6-7 were from provincial revenues, Rs. 1,12,707-9-0 from the educational cess, Rs. 35,720-4-4 from fees, Rs. 1,104-6-0 from town fund, Rs. 6,269-6-9 from the municipal fund, Rs. 2,221-3-2 from subscriptions. As regards the increase and decrease in the expenditure, it may be noted that the decrease under *Direction* is owing to the late Director's furlough allowance having been charged to this head in 1884-85 in addition to the substantive pay and acting allowance of the Educational Inspector, who officiated for him for six months in that year. The increase under *Inspection* is due partly to the cause just stated, partly to the appointment of a Sub-Deputy Inspector during the year, and partly to the furlough allowance of the Deputy Inspectors of Basim and Buldana having been charged to this head in addition to the salaries of the acting incumbents. The decrease under *Middle Schools* is owing to the expenditure on the primary branches of some of the Anglo-vernacular schools having been transferred to the head *Primary Schools*. The increase under the *Government and Municipal* primary schools is due to the rise in the number of those schools. The falling off in the percentage of expenditure on Government primary schools for boys from 42·2 to 40·75 is due to the fact that some of the institutions which were formerly classed as Government primary schools have been included under municipal schools this year. It may be added that the percentage of the total expenditure on Government and Municipal primary schools for boys has slightly risen from 42·22 to 42·66. The increase under *Grants-in-aid* is due to larger grants having been made to the aided schools under the revised rules. The increase under *Government Schools, Special*, is owing to the expenditure on pupil-teachers, who were appointed during the year for being trained as schoolmasters, having been included under this head. The other variations do not call for any remarks.

SECTION II.

Literature and the Press.

Vernacular literature.

240. The "Shetkari" and the "Berar School Paper" mentioned in last year's Report continue to exist. Besides these, there were several other publications. Two were essays on agricultural subjects—one a small pamphlet containing the rules of a club for improving the condition of the Kayart Prabhu caste; the others were a Marathi grammar, the "Anglo-Pradhan Madha" (or a list of English ministers), and the story of Harischandra. The language of all the books is Marathi, with the exception of the last, which is in the Marwari dialect. Four works were under circulation among the members of the Committee for the Encouragement of Vernacular Literature during the year. One of them, entitled "Bodha Chandra," was examined by the Committee, and a reward of Rs. 25 was granted to the author. A poetical work entitled "Bodhamrit" was also examined by the Committee, but the sum of Rs. 50 awarded to the author was sanctioned after the close of the year. Another work by the same author and one called Madan Majari are still under circulation. A certain agricultural manual is also being circulated amongst Deputy Commissioners.

Press.

241. Four newspapers and two periodicals continue, as heretofore, to be published in Berar. There has been no change in their designation or character, but some numbers of the Shetkari which used to be printed at Amraoti were printed at Poona during the year.

Work done by Text-Book Committee.

242. Two books were examined and reported on by the Text-Book Committee—one an Urdu grammar in two parts, and the other a manual of arithmetic. The first was condemned, and the second was recommended for school libraries and prizes. Besides these, 17 other books were sent to the Committee for report, and are in circulation among the members. Four of these are English, 11 Marathi, and 2 Urdu. In addition to these, text-books for the Urdu standards have been sent to the Mahomedan members of the Committee for opinion.

Book depôts.

243. A new branch book depôt has been opened at Mangrul Dastgir in the Amraoti District for the convenience of the schools at that village and in its vicinity.

The purchase and distribution of school-books is satisfactorily carried on through the central depôt at Akola and its 28 branches. The total number of books and maps purchased during the year, together with the balance on hand at the close of the previous year, amounted to 220,664, valued at Rs. 34,394-13-11. 86,374 books, worth Rs. 13,603-15-2, were sold during the year, leaving a balance of 134,290 books and maps, valued at Rs. 20,790-14-9. The total cost of maintenance of the book depôt, including contingencies and commission paid to branch book depôt keepers, was Rs. 2,958-1-7. Deducting the profit (Rs. 2,578) realized by the sale of books and maps, the net cost to Government was Rs. 380-1-7.

Public libraries.

244. There were 18 public libraries, against 17 in the previous year. One new library was started, one re-opened, and one was closed. The library at Amraoti continues to be in the most flourishing condition, and the one at Akola is good in spite of the falling off in the subscriptions. The libraries at Akot, Balapur, Peth, Jalgaon, and Wun are well reported on, and those at Ellichpur and Daryapur are said to be in a tolerably good condition. All the others are in an indifferent state.

Literary societies.

245. The two literary societies in Berar, *viz.*, the "Vaktritwottejak Sabha," or elocution gathering, and the Teachers' Association, continue to flourish. The attendance at the former, however, was not quite so good as last year in consequence of the meeting being held in the middle of November instead of in the Christmas week.

SECTION III.

Arts and Sciences.

246. There is nothing to be recorded under this head.

STATISTICAL TABLES.

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TO

STATISTICAL TABLES.

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I.—Statistics of Physical, Political and Fiscal Geography.

A.-1.—AREA CULTIVATED AND UNCULTIVATED.

Districts.	Area shown by the Survey Department.	Deduct.			Net area dealt with in this return.	Cultivated.			Uncultivated.			Forests.
		Feudatory and Tributary States.	Area for which returns are otherwise not available.	Total.		Actually cropped.	Current fallows.	Total.	Available for cultivation.	Not available for cultivation.	Total.	
Amraoti	1,765,898	...	...	...	1,765,898	1,399,697	96,358	1,496,055	11,499	108,688	120,187	149,656
Akola	1,702,028	...	...	...	1,702,028	1,275,406	179,711	1,455,117	40,546	137,477	178,023	68,888
Ellichpur	623,567	...	...	...	623,567	543,277	18,478	561,755	203	41,292	41,495	20,317
Buldana	1,797,469	...	...	...	1,797,469	1,177,696	251,287	1,428,983	83,738	211,846	295,584	72,902
Wun	2,502,317	...	...	...	2,502,317	1,095,542	202,576	1,298,118	292,017	795,343	1,087,360	116,839
Basim	1,890,476	...	...	..	1,890,476	988,329	201,072	1,189,401	80,945	521,013	601,958	99,117
Total ...	10,281,755	...	...	...	10,281,755	6,479,947	949,482	7,429,429	508,948	1,815,659	2,324,607	527,719
Melghat ...	1,055,360	...	...		1,055,360	78,432	1,763	80,195	281,526	545,139	826,665	148,500
Grand Total ...	11,337,115	...	...	...	11,337,115	6,558,379	951,245	7,509,624	790,474	2,360,798	3,151,272	676,219

A.-2.—CHARACTER OF THE SURFACE.

Vide pages 6 and 7 of Appendices to Administration Report for 1882-83.

A.-3—CLIMATE.

Place at which observations are taken and the year for which taken.	Rain-fall in inches.				Average temperature in the shade.												Cloud proportion 0 to 10.		
					May 1885.				July 1885.				December 1885.						
	January to May.	June to September.	October to December.	Total.	Mean of maximum readings.	Mean of minimum readings.	Highest readings.	Lowest readings.	Mean of maximum readings.	Mean of minimum readings.	Highest readings.	Lowest readings.	Mean of maximum readings.	Mean of minimum readings.	Highest readings.	Lowest readings.	January to May.	June to September.	October to December
Amraoti (civil station) ...	1·94	22·17	7·87	31·98	104·8	77·7	109·6	71·	87·8	73·5	98·1	70·9	78·2	57·	87·	46·	3·24	7·42	3·61
Akola (do) ...	·50	25·73	14·28	40·51	108	79	113·5	68·4	85·6	73·2	95·4	69·6	78·5	56·	81	50·	1·95	8·1	2·63
Ellichpur (Chikalda) ...	2·53	51·33	18·30	72·16	90·9	71·	97·4	63·6	74·3	66·2	83·2	63·9	68·3	54·2	76·7	46·3	2·65	7·95	3·14
Buldana (civil station) ...	1·55	20·16	8·42	30·13	99·2	75·9	105	68·2	85·6	71	96·1	67·7	76·8	57·9	84·7	50·1	Fair.	Cloudy	Fair
Wun (Yeotmal) ...	2·49	24·29	6·42	33·20	97·26	69·10	100	94	84·10	62	95	78	73·6	51·8	78	70	Do.	Do.	Do.
Basim (civil station) ...	·99	23·78	5·85	30·62	103·5	90·5	107	87	86	78	93	74	77	66	80	63	Clear.	Do.	Cloudy.

B.-1.—POLITICAL RELATIONS.

1.—*Native States.*

Nil.

B.-2.—*Native Chiefs and principal male members of their families.*

Nil.

C.—CIVIL DIVISIONS.

The chief executive authority in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts is the Resident at Hyderabad. He is assisted by a Secretary, a Commissioner, a Judicial Commissioner, a Sanitary Commissioner and Inspector General of Dispensaries, an Inspector General of Police, Jails, Registration and Stamps, a Director of Public Instruction, and a Conservator of Forests.

The following is a statement of area, population, revenue, &c., of the Commissionership, Deputy Commissionership, and Revenue Sub-Divisions of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts.

Name of Commissionership.	Names of Executive Districts.	No. of Judicial and Revenue Sub-divisions.	Area in square miles.	Population.	Chief town with population.	No. of villages.	How many civil judges of all sorts.	How many magistrates of all sorts.	Maximum distances in miles of villages from nearest court.	Average distances in miles of villages from nearest court.	No. of police.	Total cost of officials and police of all kinds.	Revenue.		Remarks.
													Land.	Gross.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
												Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Hyderabad Assigned Districts.	Amraoti ...	4	2,759	575,328	Amraoti ... 23,550 Karanja ... 10,923 Sendurjana ... 8,501	1,374	8	15	32	24	464	5,25,556	15,80,898	19,42,088	
	Akola ...	5	2,660	592,792	Akola ... 16,614 Akot ... 16,137 Khamgaon ... 12,390 Balapur ... 11,244 Shegaon ... 11,079 Jalgaon ... 10,392 Hiwarkhed ... 7,300 Patur ... 7,219	1,194	8	14	30	20	401		17,78,386	20,23,686	
	Ellichpur ...	3	2,623	313,805	Ellichpur ... 26,728 Anjangaon ... 9,842 Paratwada ... 9,445 Karajgaon ... 7,330	1,464	6	12	60	38	226		9,24,602	11,65,727	
	Buldana ...	3	2,804	439,763	Malkapur ... 8,152 Deulgaon ... 7,025	1,010	6	11	39	32	384		9,69,671	11,36,843	
	Wun ...	4	3,907	392,102	Yeotmal ... 2,420	1,565	5	7	34	29	362		5,59,983	8,36,768	
	Basim ...	3	2,958	358,883	Basim ... 11,516	950	5	7	40	20	347		6,05,818	6,81,643	
	Total ...	22	17,711	2,672,673	Total ...	7,557	38	66	39	27	2,187	5,25,556	64,19,358	77,86,755	

D.—POPULATION.

Districts.	Inhabited houses.			Population.						Classification of population.											Occupation.				
	No. of masonry dwellings.	No. of all other kinds.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children under 12 years. Male.	Children under 12 years. Female.	Total.	No. per square mile.	Christians. Europeans.	Christians. East Indian and other mixed classes.	Christians. Natives.	Hindus.	Sikhs.	Mahomedans.	Parsees.	Buddhists.	Jains.	Jews.	Aborigines.	Agriculturists.	Non-agriculturists.	Prevailing languages.	Emigration.	Immigration.
Amraoti ...	Information not available.	Do.	102,190	201,792	182,485	96,259	94,792	575,328	208·5	60	192	114	527,467	119	41,118	103	1	6,127	...	27	392,886	182,442	Marathi.	Nil.	Nil.
Akola ...			101,507	2,04,524	183,392	103,522	101,354	692,792	222·9	74	165	149	539,068	93	49,337	108	...	3,736	3	59	400,922	191,870			
Ellichpur ...			58,091	109,212	99,595	53,378	51,620	313,805	119·6	37	38	122	282,000	27	30,299	2	...	1,280	...	...	109,785	123,020			
Buldana ...			74,242	141,704	132,033	83,539	82,487	439,763	156·8	7	45	98	405,685	150	30,055	25	...	3,698	...	...	316,538	123,225			
Wun ...			71,585	126,744	118,044	74,747	72,567	392,102	100·3	16	58	53	335,787	85	17,031	3	...	1,817	...	37,252	277,336	114,766			
Basim ...			58,412	115,149	107,241	69,922	66,571	358,883	121·3	20	44	43	335,647	51	19,715	1	...	3,362	...	...	250,912	1,07,971			
Total ...			466,027	899,125	822,790	481,367	469,391	2,672,673	150·9	214	542	579	2,425,654	525	187,555	242	1	20,020	3	37,338	1,829,379	843,294	...	...	...

E.-1.—FISCAL.

Survey and Settlement.

SURVEY.

Districts.	Area previously surveyed in miles.				Cost per mile.			Surveyed during the year with cost per mile.			Remarks.
	Trigonometrically.	Topographically.	Revenue.		Trigonometrically.	Topographically.	By Revenue Department.	Trigonometrically.	Topographically.	Revenue.	
			By villages.	By fields.							
				Rs.		Rs. a. p.	Rs.				
Amraoti	...	...	...	2,759	...	...	135	...	...	...	
Akola	...	...	...	2,660	...	...	123	...	...	...	
Ellichpur	...	2,800	...	974	...	16 10 9	149	...	...	...	
Buldana	...	...	...	2,804	..	...	131	...	...	...	
Wun	...	...	...	3,910	...	...	124	...	...	...	
Basim	...	...	...	2,954	...	...	145	...	...	...	
Total ...	...	2,800	...	16,061	...	16 10 9	134	...	...	...	

SETTLEMENT.

Nature of Settlement.	Area in miles.	Amount of revenue assessed.	Date of expiry of settlement.	Remarks.
		Rs.		
Settled in perpetuity	...	...	...	
„ for 30 years or upwards	14,672	68,78,552	Varying from 1892-93 to 1908-09.	
„ for 10 years or under 30	...	...	...	
„ under 10 years	...	...	...	
In progress	...	...	...	
Total ...	14,672	68,78,552	...	
Settlements previously made including full record	...	...	...	
„ without such record	...	...	...	
Settlements during the year ... { Detailed	...	...	...	
{ Summary	...	...	...	

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Districts.	Total area by survey less feudatories.	Deduct area not fully assessed including estates assessed at privileged rates.	Balance of area fully assessed.	Total land revenue (excluding cesses) of districts (col. 2.)	Population of districts (column 2.)	Land revenue per head of population, (columns 5 and 6.)	Land revenue assessed on fully assessed area, column 4.	Incidence of land revenue (column 8) on fully assessed area (column 4) per acre.		Population of fully assessed area.	Land revenue assessment per head of population of fully assessed area (column 4.)	Towns over 10,000 inhabitants.
								For total area.	For cultivated area only.			
1.—*Ryotwari.*				Rs.		Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	
Amraoti	1,765,898	296,479	1,469,419	16,30,464	575,328	2 13 4	15,88,424	1 1 3	1 1 4	562,756	2 13 1	2
Akola	1,702,028	252,878	1,449,150	18,51,400	592,792	3 1 11	18,01,421	1 3 10	1 4 2	577,542	3 1 10	6
Ellichpur	623,567	74,826	548,741	9,23,275	271,150	3 6 4	9,02,932	1 10 3	1 10 4	269,709	3 5 6	1
Buldana	1,797,469	340,678	1,456,791	10,42,867	439,763	2 5 11	10,03,333	0 11 0	0 11 4	421,574	2 6 1	...
Wun	2,502,317	1,496,707	1,005,610	6,12,509	392,102	1 8 11	5,14,028	0 8 2	0 8 5	371,484	1 6 1	...
Basim	1,890,476	746,213	1,144,263	6,79,263	358,883	1 14 3	6,17,604	0 8 7	0 8 10	339,220	1 13 1	1
Total ...	10,281,755	3,207,781	7,073,974	67,39,778	2,630,018	2 9 0	64,27,742	0 14 6	0 14 11	2,542,285	2 8 4	10
Melghat ...	*1,055,360	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.—*Zemindaree and Village Communities.* Nil.												

* Not yet surveyed or assessed.

E.-3.—FISCAL.—(AMENDED.)

Varieties of Tenure held direct from Government.

Nature of tenure.		Number of estates.	Number of villages.	No. of holders or share-holders.	Gross area in acres.	Average area of each estate.	Average assessment of each estate.	Revenue rate per acre.
							Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Great Zemindarees paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue.	Held by individuals under law of primogeniture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Held by individuals and families under ordinary law	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Large Zemindarees paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue.	Under law of primogeniture ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Under ordinary law	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zemindarees paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Small Zemindarees other than those of cultivating communities paying less than Rs. 100 revenue		...	..	...	...	...	...	...
Peasant proprietors paying separately		267,425	6,117	306,874	6,856,075	26	23 12 9	0 14 10
Holders of wholly, or partly revenue free tenures	In perpetuity...	12,787	268	8,626	394,887	30	18 14 0	0 9 9
	For life or lives.	4,446		1,688	63,217	14	9 8 6	0 10 8
Landholders who have redeemed the revenue		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Purchasers of waste lands		534	534	534	356,438	667	155 5 5	0 3 8
	Total ...	285,192	6,919	317,722	7,670,617	26	23 9 7	0 14 0

E.-4.—FISCAL.—(AMENDED)

Register of Transfers.

	Number of transfers.		Total area transferred.		Remarks.
	By order of court.	By private contract or gift.	By order of court.	By private contract or gift.	
			Acres.	Acres.	
Proprietors ... { Revenue paying	271	4,947	6,947	101,569	
Proprietors ... { Revenue free	...	...	...	...	
Tenants who have statutory (or otherwise recognized) powers of transfer	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	271	4,947	6,947	101,569	

E.-5.—*Land Revenue.*

	Revenue last year, 1884-85.		Revenue this year, 1885-86.		Cost of collection.	Net collection during the year.	Outstanding balance.	No. of sales for arrears of revenue.	Revenue of estates sold.	Remarks.
	Assessed.	Realized.	Assessed.	Realized.						
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	
From settled estates bearing revenue in past years ...	63,66,417	51,92,734	63,88,815	53,62,643	6,73,534	46,89,109	10,56,715	3	22	
Settled estates added to revenue roll during present year.	44,224		13,455							
Settled estates taken off revenue roll during present year.	21,826		3,086							
Collections from Government estates	...		...							
Income from sale of Government estates	...		...							
Miscellaneous land revenue not included in above ...	35,053		20,124							
Total ...	64,23,868	51,92,734	[illegible]	53,62,643	6,73,534	46,89,109	10,56,715	3	22	

II.—Statistics of Protection.

A.—LEGISLATIVE.

I.—*Statement of Acts passed by the Legislature of the Hyderabad Assigned Distr in the year* 1885-86 *and sanctioned as required by law.*

No Legislative Council.

II.—*Statement of Bills proposed or pending in the Legislature of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1885-86.

No Legislative Council.

III.—*Statement of Draft Bills submitted by the Chief Administrative authority of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the consideration of the Legislature of India during the year* 1885-86.

Nil.

B.—JUDICIAL.

No. I.—(Civil and Criminal.)—*Statement showing the number of Judicial Divisions, and the number of Officers exercising appellate or original jurisdiction in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts on the last day of the year* 1885, *with the cost of Tribunals.*

Name of Province.			Area.	Population.	Number of divisions for Courts under Chief Court, but superior to Chief Courts of districts.	Number of Districts.	Number of Sub-Districts.	Total number of officers exercising original or appellate jurisdiction.					Total number of cases decided.				Total receipts of the Courts.	Total charges of the Courts.	Remarks.
								Judges of Chief Court of Province.	Judges of other Courts superior to Chief District Courts	Judges of Chief Courts of Districts.	Judges of District Courts other than Chief Courts.	Judges of other subordinate Courts.	Original.		Appeals.				
													Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.			
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
																	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Hyderabad Assigned Districts.	Territory subject to the High Court.	Civil ...	17,711	2,672,673	72	6	25	1	1	6	11	58	35,579	3,011	853	21	2,17,232 2 11	1,12,840 6 6	
		Criminal ...																	
		Revenue ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Territory not subject to the High Court.	Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Criminal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Revenue ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ... 1885 ...			17,711	2,672,673	72	6	25	1	1	6	11	58	35,579	3,011	853	21	2,17,232 2 11	1,12,840 6 6	

B.—JUDICIAL.

No. II.—(Criminal)—*Statement of offences reported and of persons tried, convicted, and acquitted of each class of offence in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1885.

Description of offence.	Number of offences reported.	Number of cases returned as true.	Number of cases brought to trial during the year.	Number of persons: Under trial during the year, including pending from previous year.	Number of persons: Acquitted or discharged.	Number of persons: Convicted.	Number of persons: Died, escaped, or transferred to another district.	Number of persons: Remaining under trial.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Offences against the State, Chapter VI. of the Indian Penal Code	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Offences relating to the Army and Navy, Chapter VII.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Offences against the public tranquillity, Chapter VIII	174	126	122	816	349	408	1	58	
Offences by, or relating to, public servants, Chapter IX	15	14	14	22	14	8	...	...	
Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants, Chapter X.	309	306	301	412	71	333	3	5	
False evidence and offences against public justice, Chapter XI.	75	66	64	80	22	57	1	...	
Offences relating to coin and Government stamps, Chapter XII.	24	20	19	21	14	6	1	...	
Offences relating to weights and measures, Chapter XIII	31	31	32	36	17	19	...	...	
Offences affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency, and morals, Chapter XIV...	248	244	239	288	20	268	...	...	
Offences relating to religion, Chapter XV. ...	17	14	12	30	18	9	...	3	
Offences affecting human body, Chapter XVI. — Offences affecting life	129	107	72	79	32	41	2	4	
Causing of miscarriage, injuries to unborn children, exposure of infants, and the concealment of births ...	19	13	11	11	4	7	...	...	
Hurt	1,097	985	958	2,296	1,692	559	1	44	
Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement	538	263	293	575	443	132	...	...	
Criminal force and assault... ...	3,779	3,205	3,208	6,958	5,534	1,396	4	24	
Kidnapping, forcible abduction, slavery, and forced labour	15	9	9	16	8	7	...	1	
Rape	34	14	8	8	4	4	...	...	
Unnatural offence	10	4	2	4	1	3	...	...	
Offences against property, Chapter XVII. — Theft	3,382	2,949	1,225	1,925	467	1,419	25	14	
Extortion	29	18	16	46	35	11	...	...	
Robbery and dakaiti	89	48	32	91	54	31	6	...	
Criminal misappropriation of property.	79	65	64	93	42	47	3	1	
Criminal breach of trust	157	103	91	109	50	56	...	3	
Receiving of stolen property ...	72	72	72	102	31	70	...	1	
Cheating	73	39	42	67	42	23	...	2	
Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Mischief	475	334	277	470	337	130	...	3	
Criminal trespass	2,057	1,643	841	1,618	895	681	12	30	
Attempts	1	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	
Offences relating to documents and to trade or property marks, Chapter XVIII	26	20	17	36	19	15	...	2	
Criminal breach of contracts of service, Chapter XIX	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Offences relating to marriage, Chapter XX. ...	136	86	89	172	131	36	1	4	
Defamation, Chapter XXI	31	17	17	31	14	12	...	5	
Criminal intimidation, insult, and annoyance, Chapter XXII	222	186	187	332	271	58	2	1	
Offences under special and local laws ...	4,800	4,746	4,745	6,128	1,191	4,909	13	15	
Total ... 1885 ...	18,143	15,748	13,080	22,873	11,822	10,756	75	220	

B.—JUDICIAL.

No. III.—(CRIMINAL)—*Statement of Miscellaneous Proceedings under the Criminal Procedure Code in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1885.

Nature of Proceedings.	Total No. of cases before the Court s during the year.	No. of persons concerned.	No. of persons discharged.	No. of persons convicted	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Proceedings against witnesses under Chapter VI-C., and Section 485 ...	...	...	...	...	
2. Proceedings under Chapter VIII. to prevent breach of the peace ...	38	524	29	495	
3. Proceedings under Chapter VIII., security for good behaviour ...	67	96	28	57	
4. Proceedings against local nuisances, Chapter X.	292	348	158	69	
5. Possession, Chapter XII. ...	17	40	36	3	
6. Frivolous or vexatious complaints summarily dealt with under Chapter XX., Section 250... ...	59	63	...	63	
7. Non-attendance of Jurors or Assessors, Chapter XXIII., Section 332 ...	...	...	...	...	
8. Contempts of Court under Chapter XXXV.	1	1	...	1	
9. Maintenance, Chapter XXXVI. ...	95	91	72	19	
10. Forfeiture of bail or recognizance under Chapter XLII. ...	28	29	3	26	
Total ... 1885...	597	1,192	526	733	

No. IV.—(CRIMINAL)—*Statement showing the general result of criminal trials in the tribunals of various classes in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1885.

Class of Courts.	Total number of persons under trial.	Persons whose cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under trial at the end of the year.	Number of cases disposed of during the year.	Average number of days during which each case lasted.	Number of witnesses examined.	Remarks.
		Died, escaped, or transferred to another district.	Discharged or acquitted.	Convicted.						
				On regular trial.	On summary trial.	Committed or referred.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Village Officers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Subordinate Magistrates. Honorary Magistrates	223	...	141	27	...	1	54	99	5·6	196	
Subordinate Magistrates. Special Magistrates sitting singly, Section 14	7,343	6	4,010	3,265	...	21	11	4,278	5·3	7,832	
Subordinate Magistrates. Stipendiary Magistrates sitting singly	13,543	24	6,763	6,182	312	129	133	7,852	6·3	19,953	
Subordinate Magistrates. Benches of Magistrates ...	889	...	644	238	...	7	...	425	2·7	849	
District and Divisional Magistrates' cases referred under Sections 347 and 349, Criminal Procedure Code	67	...	13	54	...	...	...	38	5·9	4	
Chief Magistrates of Districts	1,025	45	221	594	84	59	22	355	9·	1,652	
Courts of Sessions	112	...	17	94	...	...	1	63	23·2	320	
Superior Courts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ... 1885...	23,202	75	11,839	10,454	396	217	221	13,110	6	30,806	

B.—JUDICIAL.

No. V.—(CRIMINAL)—*Statement showing the punishments inflicted by the various Criminal Tribunals in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1885.

Class of Tribunals.	Persons sentenced to											Detail of punishment.																				No. of boys whose sentences were commuted to detention in a reformatory school.
												Fine.									Imprisonment.					Whipped.						
	Death.	Transportation.	Penal servitude.	Imprisonment. Rigorous.	Imprisonment. Simple.	Forfeiture of property.	Fine.	Whipping.	Persons ordered to find or give security or recognizance to keep the peace or surety for good behaviour.	Persons imprisoned in default of security for good behaviour.		Rs. 10 and under.	Rs. 50 and under.	Rs. 100 and under.	Rs. 500 and under.	Rs. 1,000 and under.	Above Rs. 1,000.	Total amount of fines imposed during the year.	Total amount of fines realized during the year.	Amount paid by way of compensation.	15 days and under.	Six months and under.	Two years and under.	Seven years and under.	Above seven years.	10 stripes and under.	20 stripes and under.	30 stripes and under.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29			
																	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.												
Village Officers	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Subordinate Magistrates. Honorary Magistrates	...	...	...	3	1	...	23	...	...	...	19	4	...	...	...	...	199 8 0	199 8 0	74 0 0	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Special Magistrates sitting singly, Section 14.	...	...	...	210	119	...	2,957	15	...	...	2,738	215	3	1	...	...	12,168 7 9	11,813 3 8	1,951 14 0	206	123	...	...	...	4	9	2	...			
Stipendiary Magistrates sitting singly	...	...	...	1,337	99	...	5,113	369	109	17	4,211	850	60	21	1	...	45,895 2 6	40,402 9 5	4,627 12 8	254	1,025	155	2	...	189	167	63	1			
Benches of Magistrates	...	...	...	21	2	...	226	...	...	...	214	12	...	...	...	...	834 14 0	798 14 0	14 0 0	20	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
District and Divisional Magistrates' cases referred under Sections 347, 349, Criminal Procedure Code	...	...	...	47	2	...	16	16	...	...	3	13	...	...	...	...	555 0 0	21 5 9	...	5	9	35	...	...	7	4	5	...			
Chief Magistrates of Districts	...	...	...	127	23	...	117	17	433	4	72	29	7	9	1	...	6,424 0 0	5,149 12 6	57 8 0	16	48	55	31	...	2	7	8	1			
Courts of Sessions	5	18	...	61	...	..	3	...	10	10	...	...	3	...	...	...	300 0 0	...	...	...	...	16	42	3	...	...	...	...			
Superior Courts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Total ... 1885 ...	5	18	...	1,806	246	...	8,485	417	552	31	7,257	1,122	73	31	2	...	66,877 0 2	58,445 5 4	6,725 2 8	503	1,210	261	75	8	152	187	78	2			

B.—JUDICIAL.

No. 5-A.—(CRIMINAL)—*Statement showing the particulars of whippings inflicted by the Criminal Tribunals during the year* 1885.

PART I.

Showing whippings inflicted under Sections 2 and 3, Act VI. of 1864, in lieu of other punishments.

Offences for which awarded.	Number of stripes awarded.												Total,
	5 and under.		6 to 10.		11 to 15.		16 to 20.		21 to 25.		26 to 30.		
	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
IN LIEU OF OTHER PUNISHMENTS. (*Sections* 2 *and* 3, *Act VI. of* 1864.)													
Theft as defined in Sec. 378, I. P. C.	12	...	77	1	64	1	40	...	32	1	6	...	234
Theft as defined in Sec. 380, „	7	...	21	...	11	...	6	...	4	...	13	...	62
Theft as defined in Sec. 381, „	1	...	3	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	9
Dishonestly receiving stolen property as defined in Section 411, I. P. C. ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2
Lurking house-trespass as defined in Section 443, I. P. C. ...	...	...	3	..	...	...	6	...	2	...	..	...	11
Lurking house-trespass by night as defined in Section 444, I. P. C.	...	...	...	...	10	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	11
House-breaking as defined in Section 445, I. P. C.... ...	...	...	4	...	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	11
House-breaking by night as defined in Section 446, I. P. C....	1	...	...	..	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	5
Total ... 1885...	21	...	109	1	92	1	59	...	41	1	20	...	345

PART II.

Showing whippings inflicted in addition to other punishments, Sections 3 and 4, Act VI. of 1864.

Offences for which awarded.	Number of stripes.						Total.
	5 and under.	6 to 10	11 to 15.	16 to 20.	21 to 25.	26 to 30.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
IN ADDITION TO OTHER PUNISHMENTS. (*Sections* 3 *and* 4.) A. Section 3.							
Theft as defined in Section 378, I.P.C.	3	13	8	12	1	9	46
Theft as defined in Section 380, „	...	...	...	3	2	1	6
Theft as defined in Section 381, „	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Theft as defined in Section 388, „	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
House-breaking as defined in Section 445, I. P. C.	...	...	1	4	...	1	6
House-breaking by night as defined in Section 446, I. P. C.	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
Robbery as defined in Section 392, I. P. C.	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
Total ... 1885...	3	13	10	20	4	12	62

B.—JUDICIAL.

PART III.

Showing whippings inflicted under Section 5, Act VI. of 1864, on juveniles for offences other than those specified in Parts I. and II.

Offences.	Stripes.												Total.	Remarks.
	5 and under.		6 to 10.		11 to 15.		16 to 20.		21 to 25.		26 to 30.			
	1st conviction.	Subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	Subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	Subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	Subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	Subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	Subsequent conviction.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Section 354, Indian Penal Code ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Do. 428 I. P. C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Do. 377 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Do. 378 „ ...	...	...	5	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	7	
Total ... 1885...	...	...	5	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	10	

PART IV.

Showing relative number of times whipping was awarded as compared with other punishments.

Punishments.	Number.	Remarks.
1	2	3
1. Total number of whippings awarded ...	417	
2. Total number of other punishments ...	10,490	
Percentage of whippings	4	

No. VI.—(CRIMINAL)—*Statement showing the result of appeal and revision in Criminal cases in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1885.

Tribunals.	No. of persons.											Average number of days during which each appeal lasted.	Remarks.
	Total No. of appellants and applicants for revision before the Courts.	Died, escaped, or transferred to another district.	Appeals or applications rejected.	Sentence or orders confirmed.	Sentence enhanced.	Sentence reduced or otherwise altered.	Sentence reversed.	Proceedings quashed.	New trial or further enquiry ordered.	Referred for revision to the High Court.	Pending trial.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Appeals.													
To Chief Magistrates of Districts	544	...	113	159	...	77	182	6	...	...	7	13·9	
„ Courts of Sessions ...	219	...	161	9	...	8	25	...	...	7	9	17·4	
„ Superior Courts. By persons convicted	120	1	60	15	1	13	7	7	...	...	16	44·48	
„ Superior Courts. By Government from judgments of acquittal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ... 1885...	883	1	334	183	1	98	214	13	...	7	32	25·26	

No. VII.—(CIVIL)—*Statement showing the number and description of Civil Suits instituted in the Civil Courts in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1885.

Class of Tribunals.	Suits for money or moveable property.										Suits under the rent law.							Title and other suits.																Grand Total.
	Contract in writing.	Contract not in writing.	On account stated.	Money had and received.	Goods sold.	Wages, work, and materials.	Breach of contract not mentioned above.	Rent not falling under the rent law.	Moveable property or value thereof.	Damages.	Arrears of rent with or without ejectment or cancelment of lease.	Enhancement or abatement of rent.	Relating to distraint.	Damages for extortion or withholding receipts, or on account of illegal restraint or other cause.	For puttahs or kabulayats.	For ejectment or recovery of possession.	For recovery of money or accounts from agent.	All other suits under the rent law not included above.	Suits for immoveable property.	Suits for declaratory decrees.	Other suits under the Specific Relief Act.	Suits to declare and establish rights to real property, including pre-emption, foreclosure, &c.	Suits to declare and establish personal rights.	Suits for an account.	Suits relating to religious endowments.	Suits to set aside judgments, contracts, or obligations on the ground of fraud.	Suits for dissolution of marriage.	Suits for enforcement of matrimonial rights.	Suits for partition.	Suits relating to shipping.	Suits relating to religion and caste.	Administration suits.	Inter-pleader suits.	Dissolution of partnership.	Suits under Section 261, Act X. of 1865 (also Hindu Wills Act.)	Other suits not falling under any of the previous heads.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
COURTS IN THE INTERIOR.																																				
I.—Civil Courts.																																				
Unpaid Tribunals ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Village Courts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid Sub-Divisional Tribunals ...	5,199	1,146	1,584	35	305	73	103	495	49	128	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	412	68	9	111	13	1	1	4	...	15	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	9,803
Small Cause Courts ...	3,538	601	1,042	40	284	127	76	157	69	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,004
District Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts. ...	3,813	704	822	13	40	12	19	76	38	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	717	87	21	214	76	4	...	11	4	58	12	...	...	...	...	2	...	24	6,851
Chief Courts of Districts.	44	4	23	...	...	...	1	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	3	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	4	...	8	117
Total ... 1885 ...	12,594	2,455	3,471	88	629	212	199	731	157	282	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,148	158	30	327	89	6	1	15	4	75	16	...	1	...	...	6	...	81	22,775

B.—JUDICIAL.

No. VIII.—(Civil.)—*Statement showing the number and value of suits instituted in the Civil and Revenue Courts in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1885.

Value of suits.	Number of suits instituted in the different Courts.									Total value of suits.	Remarks.
	Not exceeding Rs. 10.	Not exceeding Rs. 50.	Not exceeding Rs. 100.	Not exceeding Rs. 500.	Not exceeding Rs. 1,000.	Not exceeding Rs. 5,000.	Not exceeding Rs. 10,000.	Exceeding Rs. 10,000.	Number of suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Courts in the Interior.										Rs. a. p.	
I.—Civil Courts.											
Unpaid Tribunals ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Village Courts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid Sub-divisional Tribunals	938	4,885	2,354	1,380	84	2	...	...	160	6,48,435 8 3	9,803
Small Cause Courts ...	431	3,272	1,184	1,078	39	...	...	...	...	4,18,772 0 4	6,004
District Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts ...	353	2,225	1,399	2,111	272	201	...	...	290	11,33,687 12 11	6,851
Chief Courts of Districts	...	...	19	46	9	10	16	6	11	3,84,397 11 8	117
Total ... 1885 ...	1,722	10,382	4,956	4,615	404	213	16	6	461	25,85,293 1 2	22,775

Note.—The total number of suits should be given in the column of remarks against each Court.

No. IX.—(Civil)—*Statement showing the general result of the trial of Civil Cases in the Courts of Original Jurisdiction in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1885.

Part I.—Civil Suits.

Class of Courts.	Total No. of suits before the Courts.	Number of suits disposed of.										Pending at the close of the year.	Number of cases pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Average duration of suits.		Remarks.
		Transferred to Courts in other Districts.	Without trial.	Without contest.				On reference to arbitration.		With contest.				Contested.	Uncontested.	
				Compromised.	Decreed on confession.	Decreed *ex-parte*.	Dismissed *ex-parte*.	For plaintiff.	For defendant.	Judgment for plaintiff in whole or in part.	Judgment for defendant.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Courts in the Interior.																
I.—Civil Courts.																
Unpaid Tribunals ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Village Courts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid Sub-divisional Tribunals	11,659	...	1,062	1,325	3,531	1,315	67	10	3	2,002	455	1,889	598	70·5	35·8	...
Small Cause Courts ...	6,261	...	297	866	2,021	1,001	23	10	2	1,387	268	380	7	30·9	23·3	...
District Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts	7,424	...	438	832	2,052	1,190	60	16	4	1,759	380	693	298	78·8	40·2	...
Chief Courts of Districts	108	...	14	7	17	2	1	2	...	30	11	24	16	115·5	75·4	...
Total ... 1885 ...	25,452	...	1,811	3,030	7,621	3,508	151	38	9	5,178	1,114	2,992	919	65·5	34·4	...

B.—JUDICIAL.

No. IX.—(Civil.)—*Statement showing the general result of the trial of Civil Cases in the Courts of Original Jurisdiction in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1885.

PART II.—MISCELLANEOUS CASES.—(JUDICIAL.)

Class of Courts.	Total number of cases before the Courts.	Number of cases disposed of.										Pending at the close of the year.	Number of cases pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Average duration of cases contested and uncontested.	
		Transferred to Courts in other Districts.	Without trial.	Without contest.				On reference to arbitration.		With contest.					
				Compromised.	Decreed on confession.	Decreed *ex-parte*.	Dismissed *ex-parte*.	For plaintiff.	For defendant.	Judgment for plaintiff in whole or in part.	Judgment for defendant.			Contested.	Uncontested.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
COURTS IN THE INTERIOR.															
I.—Civil Courts.															
Unpaid Tribunals ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Village Courts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid Sub-Divisional Tribunals	1,311	...	238	30	215	136	46	...	...	306	159	181	53	47·	27·7
Small Cause Courts ...	322	...	102	8	23	21	10	...	...	80	59	19	1	31·8	24·8
District Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts...	1,498	...	284	38	162	152	30	...	...	330	251	251	140	53·5	43·8
Chief Courts of Districts ...	173	...	53	4	19	19	4	...	...	31	26	17	6	57·	33·3
Total ... 1885...	3,304	...	677	80	419	328	90	...	...	747	495	468	200	48·8	33·3

No. X.—(CIVIL)—*Statement showing the business of the Civil Appellate Courts in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1885.

PART I.—APPEALS FROM DECREES.

Class of Courts.	Total No. of appeals before the Court.	Transferred to Courts in other Districts.	Decisions confirmed, Section 551, C. P. C.	Dismissed for default or otherwise not prosecuted.	Heard *ex parte*.				Contested.				Pending.	Of these pending more than 3 months.	Average duration of appeals.	Objections under Section 561, Act XIV, of 1882.
					Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
COURTS IN THE INTERIOR.																
APPEALS FROM ORIGINAL DECREES.																
A.—Civil Courts.																
Chief Appellate Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts	334	...	135	8	...	...	1	...	79	19	48	18	26	6	85.5	...
Do. of Districts ...	403	...	67	19	6	4	5	7	117	39	75	29	35	2	66·5	...
Superior Appellate Courts other than Chief Court of Province	59	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	16	1	4	1	29	11	135·3	....
Total ... 1885...	796	...	211	27	6	4	6	7	212	59	127	48	90	19	95·7	...

B.—JUDICIAL.

No. X.—(Civil)—*Statement showing the business of the Civil Appellate Courts in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1885.

Part II.—Miscellaneous Appeals—(Judicial.)

Class of Courts.	Total No. of appeals before the Court.	Transferred to Courts in other districts.	Decisions confirmed, Section 551, C. P. C.	Dismissed for default or otherwise not prosecuted.	Heard *ex-parte*.				Contested.				Pending.	Of these pending more than 3 months.	Average duration of appeals.	Objections under Sec. 561, Act XIV. of 1882.	Remarks.
					Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
COURTS IN THE INTERIOR.																	
Appeals from Original Decrees.																	
A.—Civil Courts.																	
Chief Appellate Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts	101	...	48	4	1	...	...	...	6	23	10	3	6	...	72·9	...	
Do. of Districts...	22	...	4	...	2	...	1	...	6	3	4	1	1	...	63·6	..	
Superior Appellate Courts other than Chief Court of Province... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ... 1885 ...	123	...	52	4	3	...	1	...	12	26	14	4	7	...	68·2	...	The number of contested appeals is larger than that of the previous year, hence the increase in the duration of appeals this year.

No. XI.—(Civil.)—*Statement showing the result of proceedings on applications for the execution of the decrees of the Civil and Revenue Courts in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1885.

Class of Courts.	Total number of applications for the execution of decrees before the Courts.*	Applications disposed of				Pending at the end of the year.	Number of applications pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Amount realised.		Number of applications.											
		By transfer.	Satisfaction obtained in full.	Satisfaction obtained in part.	Wholly infructuous.			With the issue of process.	Without the issue of process.	On which the judgment debtor was imprisoned	On which he was arrested, but released without imprisonment.	On which moveable property		On which immoveable property			On which possession was given.		On which specific performance was enforced.	On which partition was effected.	On which execution was effected otherwise than in the preceding columns.	Remarks.
												Was sold.	Was attached, but subsequently released.	Was sold.	Was dealt with under Sections 268, 269, or 270, Act X. of 1877.	Was attached, but subsequently released under Section 273.	Of moveables.	Of immoveables.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
								Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.													
COURTS IN THE INTERIOR.																						
I.—Civil Courts.																						
Unpaid Tribunals ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Village Courts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Paid Sub-Divisional Tribunals ...	9,580	641	1,915	1,239	3,716	2,069	702	92,478 14 0	4,361 4 5	90	121	725	640	562	105	583	8	117	4	3	81	
Small Cause Courts ...	4,488	11	652	872	2,193	760	45	13,794 7 3	807 12 11	13	35	389	312	...9	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	
District Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts ...	9,936	1,088	1,391	1,229	4,133	2,093	1,050	1,27,402 13 10	6,704 11 1	62	20	509	350	430	101	340	9	208	6	4	254	
Chief Courts of Districts ...	484	162	87	55	159	21	16	23,154 9 6	117 8 0	6	2	22	13	27	...	26	5	5	...	2	15	
Total ... 1885...	24,488	1,902	4,045	3,455	10,303	4,883	1,903	2,46,830 12 7	12,191 4 5	171	178	1,639	1,315	1,019	286	952	22	330	10	9	390	

*That is, the total of the entries in columns 3 to 7.

No. XII.—(Civil.)—*Statement showing the number and result of applications and proceedings under Chapter XX., Act XIV of* 1882, *in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1885.

Class of Courts.	Application for a declaration of insolvency.								Number of insolvents discharged during the year under Section 355.	Number of insolvents' estates in the hands of receivers in which proceedings were finally closed during the year.	Amount of creditors' claims dealt with during the year.		Gross amount of insolvents' assets realized and disbursed.	
	Total number for hearing.	Transferred to another district, withdrawn, &c.	Granted.		Rejected.			Pending at the close of the year.			Admitted.	Satisfied.	Realized during the year.	Disbursed during the year.
			A receiver being appointed.	A receiver not being appointed.	Penal proceedings under Section 350 not being taken.	Sentence of imprisonment being passed under Section 355.	Applicant being sent to the Magistrate to be dealt with.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
											Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Small Cause Courts. Akola ...	16	12	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Khamgaon ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Amraoti ..	15	5	1	5	3	...	...	1	...	...	1,495 2 6	6 12 6	147 6 0	11 3 2
Total ...	31	17	1	7	3	...	...	3	...	...	1,495 2 6	6 12 6	147 6 0	11 3 2
Chief Courts of District ... Akola ...	1	...	..	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buldana ...	2	...	..	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Basim ...	14	7	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Amraoti ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ellichpur ...	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wun ..	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	17	8	...	...	8	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total... 1885 ..	48	25	1	7	11	...	...	4	...	...	1,495 2 6	6 12 6	147 6 0	11 3 2

No. XIII.—(Civil and Criminal)—*Statement showing use of Juries and Assessors in the Civil and Criminal Courts of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1885.

Class of Courts in which Jurors or Assessors are employed, distinguishing Criminal and Civil Courts.	Established or average number of Jury or Assessors in each case and prescribed qualification.	Number of cases tried by Jury.	Number of cases tried with Assessors.	Jury trials.					Assessors' trials.			Remarks.
				Cases in which the Judge approved of the verdict.	Cases in which the Judge did not approve of the verdict.		Number of persons of the verdict in respect to whom the Judge disapproved.		No. of cases in which Judge agreed with Assessors.	Number of cases in which Judge differed from		
					Wholly.	Partially.	Whose cases he referred under Section 307, C. P. C.	Whose cases he did not refer under Section 307, C. P. C.		One Assessor.	Both Assessors.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
I.—*Civil Courts.*												
Chief Courts of Districts (or officers specially empowered) acting under Act X. of 1882.	Assessors...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
II.—*Criminal Courts.*												
Magistrates' Courts under Chapter XXXIX., C. P. C.	Jurors ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Courts of Sessions	Jurors ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Assessors.	2 Education, character and age.	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	23	6	...	...
High Court, original criminal jurisdiction,	Jurors ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ... 1885 ...		2	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	23	6	...	...

No. XIV.—*Statement of Deeds registered in the Registration Districts of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, for the year* 1885-86.

District.	Number of registration offices.	Registrations affecting immoveable property.—Book I. Compulsory. Instruments of gift (Sec. 17, Clause a.)	Instruments of sale of the value of Rs. 100 and upwards.	Instruments of mortgage of the value of Rs. 100 and upwards.	Other instruments registered under Section 17, Clauses b and c.	Perpetual leases, Section 17, Clause d.	All leases (other than perpetual leases) which have been compulsorily registered under Section 17, Clause (d.)	Total of compulsory registrations.	Ordinary fees paid for the same.	Optional. Instruments of sale of the value of less than Rs. 100.	Instruments of mortgage of the value of less than Rs. 100.	Other instruments registered under Section 18, Clauses a and b.	Leases for one year or less, Section 18, Clause c), and leases exempted under the proviso in Section 17.	Awards (Section 17, Clause c.)	Miscellaneous registrations other than certified copies of decrees and orders of courts.	Certified copies of decrees and orders of Courts.	Total of optional registrations relating to immoveable property.	Ordinary fees paid for the same.	Total value of immoveable property transferred.	Registrations affecting moveable property—Book IV. Instruments of sale of moveable property.	Obligations for the payment of money (Section 18, Clause f.)	All other documents registered.	Total of registrations in Book IV.	Ordinary fees paid for the same.	No. of sealed covers deposited—Book V.	No. of wills registered—Book III.	No. of written authorities to adopt other than those conferred by will—Book III.	No. of registrations under Section 21.	No. of registrations under Section 34.	No. of refusals to register.	No. of powers of attorney attested.	No. of searches or applications for copies.	Total ordinary fees, including the entries in columns 10, 18, and 25, and the total fees paid for registrations under columns 27 and 28.	Total extraordinary fees and fines.	Total establishment.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
									Rs. a. p.									Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.					Rs. a. p.									Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Office of Inspector General of Registration, H. A. D., and that of Inspector ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,947 5 1
Akola ...	11	10	2,079	2,280	47	8	875	5,308	7,894 5 0	1,876	803	7	57	1	17	37	2,348	914 3 0	15,14,414 8 10	190	47	216	453	558 7 0	...	7	2	2	23	76	78	263	8,884 15 0	8,421 1 0	8,491 5 1
Buldana ...	9	16	1,012	1,201	74	...	337	2,640	3,493 1 0	615	320	12	19	...	21	4	990	439 7 0	7,22,459 7 1	71	115	165	351	445 8 0	...	7	2	2	8	23	36	166	4,396 0 0	4,091 9 0	4,592 14 10
Basim ...	7	16	208	455	4	...	214	907	1,302 6 0	207	145	4	12	...	10	...	378	173 11 0	2,76,302 5 3	16	43	128	187	259 4 0	...	1	...	2	7	19	41	69	1,739 5 0	1,929 2 0	2,056 4 7
Amraoti ...	14	57	1,755	1,691	49	...	996	4,851	7,604 9 0	1,060	527	24	108	...	24	3	1,747	651 6 0	17,83,242 3 5	87	66	429	582	751 3 0	...	21	...	...	6	72	107	442	9,109 2 0	7,885 5 6	8,738 5 2
Ellichpur ...	7	36	1,101	1,035	18	...	744	2,861	4,512 6 0	516	238	5	41	...	23	1	825	271 6 0	10,23,258 6 10	51	21	176	245	314 9 0	...	12	1	...	5	23	28	176	5,224 5 0	4,472 1 9	3,821 15 6
Wun ...	10	13	355	461	10	...	118	967	1,317 7 0	251	120	8	16	...	11	...	416	183 14 6	3,30,566 1 6	25	80	233	338	421 11 0	...	2	...	...	10	7	38	67	2,179 0 0	1,956 8 0	2,236 12 0
Total Hyderabad Assigned Districts ...	58	157	6,610	7,456	202	8	3,284	17,717	27,884 2 6	4,629	2,394	64	253	1	106	45	6,698	2,735 15 0	56,50,410 6 9	443	372	1,341	2,156	2,750 10 0	...	56	5	6	59	220	358	1,114	31,402 11 0	28,345 11 3	36,788 15 6

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C.—PRISONS.

GENERAL SUMMARY.—*Showing the distribution of the Prisoners of all classes confined in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1885.

1	2	3	4			5			6			7			8			9			10		
Station.	Place of confinement.	Classes of prisoners.	Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.			Discharged from all causes.			Remaining at the end of the year.			Daily average number of each class.			Total daily average of whole Jail.		
			Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
JAILS HOLDING MORE THAN 500 PRISONERS.																							
Amraoti	Central Jail ...	Convicts ...	336	11	347	480	22	502	816	33	849	447	24	471	369	9	378	347·94	8·63	356·57	358·43	8·88	367·31
		Under trial ...	14	2	16	293	8	301	307	10	317	303	9	312	4	1	5	6·32	0·25	8·47			
		Civil ...	5	...	5	27	...	27	32	...	32	31	...	31	1	...	1	2·27	...	2·27			
Akola	Do. ...	Convicts ...	423	20	443	577	28	605	1,000	48	1,048	544	33	577	456	15	471	449·09	16·13	465·22	454·72	17·12	471·84
		Under trial ...	2	..	2	203	12	215	205	12	217	203	11	214	3	1	4	4·32	0·99	5·31			
		Civil ..	2	..	2	10	...	10	12	..	12	11	...	11	1	...	1	1·31	...	1·31			
Total Central Jails ...	...	Convicts ..	759	31	790	1,057	50	1,107	1,816	81	1,897	991	57	1,048	825	24	849	797·03	24·76	821·79	813·15	26·00	839·15
		Under trial ...	16	2	18	496	20	516	512	22	534	505	20	525	7	2	9	12·54	1·24	13·78			
		Civil ...	7	...	7	37	...	37	44	..	44	42	..	42	2	..	2	3·58	..	3·58			
JAILS HOLDING LESS THAN 500 PRISONERS.																							
Ellichpur	District Jail ...	Convicts ...	46		46	259	15	274	305	15	320	262	11	273	48	4	47	44·52	1·85	46·40	49·39	2·08	48·67
		Under trial ..	4	...	4	106	8	114	110	8	118	109	8	117	1		1	2·07	0·20	2·27			
Yeotmal	Do. ..	Convicts ...	33	1	34	168	16	184	201	17	218	139	13	152	62	4	66	38·60	2·26	40·86	40·12	2·34	42·46
		Under trial ...	...	...	...	77	5	82	77	5	82	76	5	81	1	..	1	1·52	0·08	1·60			
Buldana	Do. ...	Convicts ...	53	3	56	221	18	239	274	21	295	226	18	244	48	3	51	53·51	3·50	57·03	56·62	4·04	60·66
		Under trial ...	12	...	12	104	10	114	116	10	126	112	10	122	4	...	4	3·09	0·54	3·63			
Basim	Do. ...	Convicts ...	40	2	42	254	29	283	294	31	325	227	20	247	67	11	78	46·22	2·93	49·15	51·28	3·13	54·41
		Under trial ..	8	1	9	201	13	214	209	14	223	201	14	215	8	..	8	5·06	0·20	5·26			
Total District Jails ...	...	Convicts ...	172	6	178	902	78	980	1,074	84	1,158	854	62	916	220	22	242	182·87	10·57	193·44	194·61	11·59	206·20
		Under trial ...	24	1	25	488	36	524	513	37	549	498	37	535	14	...	14	11·74	1·02	12·76			
Wun	Subsidiary Jails.	Convicts ...	...	...	...	14	3	17	14	3	17	14	3	17	...	...	...	0·96	0·08	1·04	1·65	0·16	1·81
Kelapur		Under trial ...	...	...	...	41	8	49	41	8	49	39	8	47	2	...	2	0·69	0·08	0·77			
Grand Total ...	...	Convicts ...	931	37	968	1,973	131	2,104	2,904	168	3,072	1,859	122	1,981	1,045	46	1,091	980·86	35·41	1,016·27	1,009·41	37·75	1,047·16
		Under trial ...	40	3	43	1,025	64	1,089	1,063	67	1,132	1,042	65	1,107	23	2	25	24·97	2·34	27·31			
		Civil ..	7	..	7	37	..	37	44	..	44	42	...	42	2		2	3·58	...	3·58			
		Total of all Jails	978	40	1,018	3,035	195	3,230	4,013	235	4,248	2,943	187	3,130	1,070	48	1,118	1,009·41	37·75	1,047·16	...	...	...

C.—PRISONS.

No. I.—*Showing the number and disposal of the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1885.

1	2	3	4	5	6				7	8				9								10		11		12		13		14		15		16		
					Received from other Jails.					Transferred to other Jails.				Released during the year.																							
					A		B			A		B		A	B		C	D																		
																		By order of Government.																		
																		a		b																	
Serial number.	Jails.	Remained at the close of the previous year.		Imprisoned during the present year.		Total.		To undergo sentence.		In transit for transportation or to other Jails.		Grand Total.		To undergo sentence.		For transportation beyond seas, &c.		On appeal.		On expiry of sentence.		Under remission rules.		On account of sickness.		On other grounds.		Transported beyond seas.		Transferred to Lunatic Asylum.		Escaped.		Executed.		Died.		Remaining at the end of present year.		Daily average number.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
	JAILS HOLDING MORE THAN 500 PRISONERS.																																					
1	Amraoti ...	336	11	405	20	741	31	75	2	...	...	816	33	849	15	...	9	1	28	..	363	22	25	1	..	..		...	...	...	...	..	1	..	1		5	...	389	9	347·94	8·63	356·57
2	Akola ...	423	20	498	25	921	45	59	2	20	1	1,000	48	1,048	12	...	5	1	12	1	480	31	25		..	...	.	..	...	...	...	..	.	...	...		10	..	456	15	449·09	16·13	465·22
	Total of Central Jails...	759	31	903	45	1,662	76	134	4	20	1	1,816	81	1,897	27	...	14	2	40	1	843	53	50	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	15	...	825	24	797·03	24·76	821·79
	JAILS HOLDING LESS THAN 500 PRISONERS.																																					
3	Ellichpur	46	..	255	15	301	15	4	...	..	..	305	15	320	52	2	3	...	14	..	193	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	4	44·52	1·88	46·40
4	Yeotmal	33	1	164	16	197	17	4	...	.	...	201	17	218	14	...	...	...	5	...	119	13	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	62	4	38·60	2·28	40·86
5	Buldana	53	3	217	18	270	21	4	...	..	..	274	21	295	18	...	1	...	1	...	204	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	48	3	53·53	3·50	57·03
6	Basim	40		250	29	290	31	4	..		...	294	31	325	30	2	...	...	11	...	185	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	..	...	...	..	...	...	...	67	11	40·22	2·93	43·15
	Total of District Jails..	172	6	886	78	1,058	84	16	...	...	...	1,074	84	1,158	114	4	4	...	31	...	701	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	220	22	182·87	10·57	193·44
	SUBSIDIARY JAILS.																																					
	Wun Kelapur	...	...	14	3	14	3	...	...	...	...	14	3	17	..	...	...	...	...	...	14	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	0·96	0·08	1·04
	Grand Total of all Jails.	931	37	1,803	126	2,734	163	150	4	20	1	2,904	169	3,072	141	4	18	2	71	1	1,558	114	50	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	18	...	1,045	46	980·86	35·41	1,016·27

C.—PRISONS.

No. II.—*Showing the Religion, Age, and previous Occupation of the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1885.

1	2	3												4								5												6		
Serial number.	Jails.	Religion.												Age.								Previous occupation.												Total.		
		A — Christians.						B		C		D	E	A		B		C		D		Males.							Females.							
		a — Europeans.		b — Eurasians.		c — Natives.		Muhomedans.		Hindus and Sikhs.		Bhuddists and Jains.	All other classes.	Under 16.		16 to 40.		40 to 60.		Above 60.		A — Persons employed under Government or Municipal or other local authorities.	B — Professional persons.	C — Persons in service or performing personal offices.	D — Persons engaged in agriculture and with animals.	E — Persons engaged in commerce and trade.	F — Persons employed in mechanical arts, manufactures, and engineering operations, &c.	G — Miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise.	H — Married.	I — Unmarried.	J — Widows.	K — Prostitutes.			
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.													M.	F.	Total.
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																																			
1	Amraoti ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	1	341	19	...	...	...	...	9	2	332	17	61	1	3	...	27	13	36	53	32	1	243	9	1	9	1	405	20	425
2	Akola ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	94	4	399	21	4	...	...	...	9	2	428	18	47	3	14	2	6	...	34	103	9	...	346	16	...	8	1	498	25	523
	Total Central Jails ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	158	5	740	40	4	...	...	...	18	4	760	35	108	4	17	2	33	13	70	156	41	1	589	25	1	17	2	903	45	948
	Jails holding under 500 prisoners.																																			
3	Ellichpur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	...	196	15	1	...	...	...	4	...	209	14	39	1	3	...	22	15	16	32	15	...	155	10	...	3	2	255	15	270
4	Yeotmal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	4	124	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	147	16	16	...	1	...	17	4	2	41	3	...	97	12	1	1	2	164	16	180
5	Buldana ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	1	178	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	180	12	36	6	1	...	17	...	6	65	4	10	115	13	...	5	...	217	18	235
6	Basim ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	1	217	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	215	26	35	3	...	...	2	...	4	48	7	11	178	22	1	5	1	250	29	279
	Total District Jails ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	170	6	715	72	1	...	...	...	4	...	751	68	126	10	5	...	58	19	28	186	29	21	545	57	2	14	5	886	78	964
7	Subsidiary Jails ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	12	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	1	3	2	...	...	...	...	3	...	4	...	7	3	...	...	...	14	3	17
	Grand Total ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	330	11	1,467	115	5	...	...	...	22	4	1,522	104	237	16	22	2	91	32	101	342	74	22	1,141	85	3	31	7	1,803	126	1,929

C.—PRISONS.

No. III.—*Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1885, *and those remaining on the* 31*st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.*

1	2	3	4																						5		
Serial No.	Jails.	Nature of imprisonment of those admitted, as explained at foot.*	Numbers according to length of sentence.																						Total.		
			A. Not exceeding one month.		B. Above one and not exceeding three months.		C. Above three months and not exceeding six months.		D. Above six months and not exceeding one year.		E. Above one year and not exceeding two years.		F. Above two years and not exceeding five years.		G. Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		H. Exceeding ten years.		I. Sentenced to transportation beyond seas. A. For life.		I. B. For a term.		J. Sentenced to death.				
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
	JAILS HOLDING MORE THAN 500 PRISONERS.																										
1	Amraoti ...	A.	28	...	6	...	7	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	1	42
		B.	89	6	80	10	68	1	26	...	10	...	3	1	1	...	...	...	9	1	...	...	5	...	291	19	310
		C.	...	...	...	...	5	...	12	...	11	...	14	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	...	55
		D.	...	...	5	...	9	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	18
	Total of admissions ...	...	117	6	91	10	89	2	41	...	21	...	18	1	14	...	...	...	9	1	...	...	5	...	405	20	425
	Total remaining on 31st December 1885	...	11	...	21	3	41	...	33	...	37	2	105	2	68	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	369	9	378
2	Akola ...	A.	36	8	10	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	9	57
		B.	170	7	177	3	53	3	19	1	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	326	16	342
		C.	...	...	10	...	40	...	27	...	22	...	6	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106	...	106
		D.	1	...	8	...	4	...	2	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	18
	Total of admissions ...	...	207	15	105	4	99	3	48	1	27	...	10	...	1	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	498	25	523
	Total remaining on 31st December 1885 ...	..	6	1	22	...	43	1	46	1	98	...	121	1	77	2	15	...	28	4	...	2	...	...	456	15	471
	Grand total of admissions of Central Jails ...	...	324	21	196	14	188	5	89	1	48	...	28	1	15	...	...	...	10	3	...	...	5	...	903	45	948
	Grand total remaining on 31st December of Central Jails ...	...	17	1	43	3	84	1	79	1	185	2	226	6	145	4	17	..	28	4	...	2	1	...	825	24	849
	JAILS HOLDING LESS THAN 500 PRISONERS.																										
3	Ellichpur ...	A.	16	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	...	..	...	..	...	..	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	19	2	21
		B.	114	7	23	..	34	..	15	4	18	...	15	...	8	2	...	...	3	..	..	...	...	..	229	13	242
		C.	1	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	..	..	1	...	1
		D.	2	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6
	Total of admissions ...	..	133	8	24	1	39	...	15	4	18	...	15	..	8	2	...	..	3	...	..	...	...	...	255	15	270
	Total remaining on 31st December 1885 ...	...	2	...	3	...	22	...	11	4	...	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	4	47
4	Yeotmal ...	A.	7	..	1	...	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	..	..	..	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	8	...	8
		B.	37	7	43	6	20	2	6	..	8	...	8	..	..	..	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	128	15	143
		C.	1	...	...	..	13	1	..	..	6	...	..	..	...	..	..	...	...	...	..	...	..	..	20	1	21
		D.	1	...	...	...	5	...	..	...	2	..	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	8
	Total of admissions ...	...	46	7	44	6	44	3	6	...	16	..	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	164	16	180
	Total remaining on 31st December 1885 ...	...	2	...	17	2	22	2	5	..	3	..	9	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	62	4	66
5	Buldana ...	A.	14	3	4	2	1	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	19	5	24
		B.	57	6	53	4	41	1	7	1	7	1	7	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	175	13	188
		C.	...	...	4	...	6	...	2	..	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	13
		D.	...	...	3	...	7	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10
	Total of admissions ...	...	71	9	64	6	55	1	9	1	8	1	7	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	217	18	235
	Total remaining on 31st December 1885 ...	...	...	..	9	1	22	...	9	1	3	1	1	...	4	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	3	51
6	Basim	A.	8	2	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	3	13
		B.	85	14	46	7	28	5	14	...	9	...	4	...	9	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	196	26	222
		C.	2	...	8	...	10	...	11	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	...	39
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
	Total of admissions ...	...	95	16	55	8	39	5	26	...	17	...	8	...	9	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	250	29	279
	Total remaining on 31st December 1885 ...	...	3	8	14	2	14	1	23	...	5	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67	11	78
	Total of admissions of District Jails ...	...	345	40	187	21	177	9	56	5	59	1	38	...	19	2	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	886	78	964
	Total remaining on 31st December 1885 of District Jails ...	...	7	8	43	5	80	3	48	5	11	1	11	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	220	22	24
7	Subsidiary Jails ...	B.	14	3	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	3	17
	Grand Total ...	A.	109	14	24	5	12	1	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	145	20	165
		B.	566	50	331	30	250	12	87	6	56	1	39	1	20	1	...	...	15	3	...	...	5	...	1,359	105	1,464
		C.	4	...	22	...	74	1	52	...	44	...	24	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	234	1	235
		D.	4	...	16	...	29	...	6	...	7	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	...	65
	Total of admissions ...	...	683	64	393	35	365	14	145	6	107	1	66	1	34	2	...	...	15	3	...	...	5	...	1,803	126	1,929
	Total remaining on 31st December 1885 in all Jails. ...	...	24	9	86	8	164	4	127	6	196	3	237	6	165	4	17	...	28	4	...	2	1	...	1,045	46	1,091

* A—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
B—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
C—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
D—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

No. IV.—*Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails during the year* 1885, *who had been previously convicted.*

1	2	3			4									5			6						7
Serial No.	Jails.	Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted.									Ratio per cent. of column 4 D. to column 3.			Juvenile prisoners under 16 years of age (Section 399 of the Criminal Procedure Code.)						Remarks.
					A.		B.		C.		D.						A.			B.			
					Once.		Twice.		More than twice.		Total.						Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted.			
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																						
1	Amraoti	405	20	425	40	...	16	...	10	1	66	1	67	16·30	5·00	15·76	9	2	11	...	...	...	
2	Akola	498	25	523	68	2	21	...	16	...	105	2	107	21·08	8·00	20·46	9	2	11	...	...	...	
	Total Central Jails...	903	45	948	108	2	37	...	26	1	171	3	174	18·9	6·6	18·3	18	4	22	...	...	...	
	Jails holding under 500 prisoners.																						
3	Ellichpur ...	255	15	270	31	1	7	...	8	...	46	1	47	18·04	6·67	17·41	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Yeotmal	164	16	180	27	2	7	...	4	...	38	2	40	23·17	12·50	22·22	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5	Buldana	217	18	235	29	1	13	...	3	...	45	1	46	20·74	5·55	19·57	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6	Basim	250	29	279	23	...	7	...	5	...	35	...	35	14·00	...	12·54	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total District Jails ...	886	78	964	110	4	34	...	20	...	164	4	168	18·5	5·1	17·4	...	...	...	...	..	...	
7	Subsidiary Jails ...	14	3	17	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Grand Total ...	1,803	126	1,929	218	6	71	...	46	1	335	7	342	18 6	5·5	17·7	18	4	22	...	...	...	

No. V.—*Showing the offences committed by the Convicts and the punishments inflicted on them in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1885.

1	2	3	4		5						6														7	8
					Breaches of Jail Rules.						Punishments inflicted.															
											A		B. By Jail Officers.											C		
													a		b		c		d		e					
Serial number.	Jails.	Average No. of convicts.		Criminal offences.		Smoking or having possession of forbidden articles.		Offences relating to work.		Other offences against prison discipline.		By Criminal Courts.		Solitary confinement.		Reduced diet.		Solitary confinement with reduced diet.		Corporal punishment.		Other punishments.		Total punishments.	Ratio per cent. of column 6-C. to column 3.	Ratio of column 6-D to the total number of other jail punishments inflicted on male prisoners.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.				
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																									
1	Amraoti	347·94	8·63	3	...	19	...	20	...	40	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	53	...	6	19	...	82	23·0	1 to 12·6	
2	Akola	449·09	16·13	...	...	37	...	41	...	82	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	1	6	140	...	161	34·60	1 to 25·83	
	Total of Central Jails ...	797·03	24·76	3	...	56	...	61	...	122	1	3	...	1	...	...	...	67	1	12	159	...	243	29·5	1 to 19·2	
	Jails holding less than 500 prisoners.																									
3	Ellichpur	44·52	1·88	...	...	...	...	7	...	2	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	9	19·40	...	
4	Yeotmal	38·60	2·26	1	...	1	...	6	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	1	...	12	29·37	...	
5	Buldana	53·53	3·50	...	...	3	...	6	...	8	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	2	...	...	4	...	17	29·81	...	
6	Basim	46·22	2·93	...	...	10	...	34	...	6	1	...	...	...	...	15	1	11	...	2	22	...	51	103·76	1 to 24·50	
	Total of District Jails ...	182·87	10·57	1		14	...	53	...	20	1	1	...	14	...	15	1	23	...	2	33	...	89	46·0	1 to 43·5	
7	Subsidiary Jails ...	0·96	0·08	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Grand Total of all Jails ...	980·86	35·41	4	...	70	...	114	...	142	2	4	...	15	...	15	1	90	1	14	192	...	332	32·6	1 to 22·7	

No. VI.—*Showing the state of education of the Convicts imprisoned in and released from the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year* 1885.

1	2	3	4						5		6		7		8						9						10
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number imprisoned during the year.	Of those in column 3 there were						Daily average number of convicts.		Daily average number under instruction.		No. released during the year who had been under instruction in Jail.		Of those in column 7 there were when they entered Jail						Of those in column 7 there were when they left Jail.						Remarks.
			Unable to read or write.		Able to read or write a little.		Able to read or write well.								Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																										
1	Amraoti	405	20	370	20	4	...	31	...	347·94	8·63	48·25	...	25	...	22	...	3	...	...	...	6	...	9	...	10	...	
2	Akola	498	25	451	25	40	...	7	...	449·09	16·13	51·68	...	15	...	...	...	13	...	2	...	...	...	8	...	7	...	
	Total of Central Jails...	903	45	821	45	44	...	38	...	797·03	24·76	99·93	...	40	...	22	...	16	...	2	...	6	...	17	...	17	...	
	Jails holding less than 500 prisoners.																										
3	Ellichpur	255	15	232	15	12	...	11	...	44·52	1·88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Yeotmal	164	16	153	16	9	...	2	...	38·60	2·26	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5	Buldana	217	18	204	18	10	...	3	...	53·53	3·50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6	Basim	250	29	237	29	11	...	2	...	46·22	2·93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total of District Jails...	886	78	826	78	42	...	18	...	182·87	10·57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	
7	Subsidiary Jails ...	14	3	13	3	1	...	...	...	0·96	0·08	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Grand Total of all Jails.	1,803	126	1,660	126	87	...	56	...	980·86	35·41	99·93	...	40	...	22	...	16	...	2	...	6	...	17	...	17	...	

C.—PRISONS.

No. VII.—*Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1885, *excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations, or repairs.*

1	2	3				4		5		6		7			8		9		10	11	12
Serial number.	Jails.	Average number of prisoners.				Rations.		Establishment.		Police Guard.		Hospital charges.			Clothing.		Contingencies.		Grand total expended.	Total cost per head of average strength.	Serial number.
						A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	A.	B.			
		Convicts.	Under trial.	Civil.	Total.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength excluding civil prisoners.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average number sick.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.			
	JAILS HOLDING MORE THAN 500 PRISONERS.					Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Amraoti	356·57	8·47	2·27	367·31	7,968	21 13 3	7,557	20 9 2	2,177	5 14 10	704	1 14 8	114 1 7	1,284	3 9 7	1,337	3 10 3	21,027	57 3 11	1
2	Akola	465·22	5·31	1·31	471·84	11,278	23 15 6	7,901	16 11 11	2,155	4 9 1	444	0 15 1	80 4 7	1,602	3 7 1	1,845	3 14 7	25,225	53 7 4	2
	Total of Central Jails ...	821·79	13·78	3·58	839·15	19,246	23 0 6	15,458	18 6 9	4,332	5 2 7	1,148	1 5 11	98 1 11	2,886	3 8 2	3,182	3 12 8	46,252	55 1 10	
	JAILS HOLDING LESS THAN 500 PRISONERS.																				
3	Ellichpur	46·40	2·27	...	48·67	887	18 3 7	2,173	44 10 4	801	16 8 4	45	0 14 9	88 3 9	87	1 14 0	206	6 1 4	4,292	88 3 0	3
4	Yeotmal	40·86	1·60	...	42·46	895	21 1 3	2,101	49 7 8	678	15 15 6	21	0 7 11	29 2 8	76	1 18 9	238	5 9 8	4,009	94 6 8	4
5	Buldana	57·03	3·63	...	60·66	1,130	18 10 1	2,207	36 6 2	678	11 2 10	15	0 3 11	11 10 0	329	5 12 4	338	5 9 2	4,697	77 6 11	5
6	Basim	49·15	5·26	...	54·41	817	15 0 3	2,062	37 14 4	656	12 0 11	9	0 2 8	19 9 1	387	7 14 0	354	6 8 1	4,285	78 12 1	6
	Total of District Jails ...	193·44	12·76	...	206·20	3,729	18 1 4	8,543	41 6 10	2,816	13 10 6	90	0 7 0	30 3 2	879	4 8 8	1,226	5 15 1	17,283	83 13 1	
	Grand Total of all Jails ...	1,015·23	26·54	3·58	1,045·35	22,975	22 0 10	24,001	22 15 4	7,148	6 13 4	1,238	1 2 11	84 5 4	3,765	3 11 4	4,408	4 3 5	63,535	60 12 5	

C.—PRISONS.

No. VIII.—*Showing the sickness and mortality among Prisoners of all classes in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1885.

1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8			9			10			11			12													
																													Ratio per mille of average strength.													
																												A.			B.			C.			D.			E.		
Serial number.	Jails.	Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts, under trials and civil prisoners respectively, but exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.			Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into hospital.			Daily average number of sick.			No. of deaths in and out of hospital.			Deaths from fevers.			Deaths from bowel-complaints			Deaths from cholera.			Of admissions into hospital.			Of daily average number sick.			Of deaths from cholera.			Of deaths from all other causes.			Of deaths from all causes both in and out of hospital.		
		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M	F	T.	M	F	T	M	F	T	M.	F	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
	JAILS HOLDING MORE THAN 500 PRISONERS.																																									
	Amraoti ... Convicts ...	449	37	486	347·94	8·63	356·57	384	12	396	213	2	215	6·05	0·06	6·11	5	...	5	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	612·17	231·75	602·96	17·38	6·95	17·13	2·87	...	2·80	11·49	...	11·21	14·37	...	14·02
	Under trial ...	32	...	32	8·22	0·25	8·47	29	2	31	3	1	4	0·05	0·01	0·06	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	364·96	4,000·0	472·25	0·03	40·0	7·08	...	...	...	...	4,000·0	118·06	...	4,000·0	118·06
	Civil ...	10	...	10	2·27	...	2·27	8	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	491	37	528	358·43	8·88	367·31	421	14	435	216	3	219	6·10	0·07	6·17	5	1	6	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	602·62	337·83	597·31	17·01	7·89	16·79	2·79	...	2·72	11·16	112·61	13·61	13·95	112·61	16·33
2	Akola ... Convicts ...	490	29	519	440·09	16·13	465·22	478	14	492	260	4	264	5·47	0·06	5·53	10	...	10	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	578·95	247·98	567·47	12·18	3·72	11·80	...	...	...	22·27	...	21·49	22·27	...	21·49
	Under trial ...	17	...	17	4·32	0·99	5·31	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Civil ...	...	...	...	1·31	...	1·31	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	507	29	536	454·72	17·12	471·84	484	14	498	260	4	264	5·47	0·06	5·53	10	...	10	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	571·78	233·64	559·51	12·03	3·50	11·72	...	...	...	21·99	...	21·19	21·99	...	21·19
	Total of Central Jails ... Convicts ...	939	66	1,005	797·03	24·76	821·79	862	26	888	473	6	479	11·52	0·12	11·64	15	...	15	2	...	2	2	...	2	1	...	1	593·4	242·3	582·8	14·4	4·8	14·1	1·2	...	1·2	17·5	...	17·0	18·8	...	18·2
	Under trial ...	49	...	49	12·54	1·24	13·78	33	2	35	3	1	4	0·05	0·01	0·06	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	239·2	806·4	291·0	4·0	8·0	4·3	...	...	...	...	806·4	72·5	...	806·4	72·5
	Civil ...	10	...	10	3·58	...	3·58	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	998	66	1,064	813·15	26·00	839·15	905	28	933	476	7	483	11·57	0·13	11·70	15	1	16	2	...	2	2	...	2	1	...	1	585·3	269·2	575·5	14·2	5·0	13·9	1·2	...	1·2	17·2	38·4	17·8	18·4	38·4	19·1
	JAILS HOLDING LESS THAN 500 PRISONERS.																																									
3	Ellichpur.. Convicts ...	60	5	65	44·52	1·88	46·40	65	7	72	15	1	16	0·49	0·02	1·51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	336·92	531·91	344·82	11·0	10·64	10·99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Under trial ...	10	3	13	2·07	0·20	2·27	10	3	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	70	8	78	46·59	2·08	48·67	75	10	85	15	1	16	0·49	0·02	0·51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	321·95	480·77	328·74	10·51	9·61	10·48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Yeotmal ... Convicts ...	39	4	43	38·60	2·26	40·86	64	5	69	21	1	22	0·67	0·02	0·69	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	544·01	442·47	538·42	17·35	8·84	16·88	...	...	...	25·90	...	24·47	25·90	...	24·47
	Under trial ...	10	3	13	1·52	0·08	1·60	2	...	2	...	1	1	...	0·03	0·03	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,500·0	625·0	...	375·0	18·75	...	...	...	...	12,500·0	625·0	...	12,500·0	625·0
	Total ...	49	7	56	40·12	2·34	42·46	66	5	71	21	2	23	0·67	0·05	0·72	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	523·42	851·70	541·68	16·70	21·36	16·95	...	...	...	24·92	427·35	47·10	24·92	427·35	47·10
5	Buldana ... Convicts ...	54	6	60	53·53	2·50	57·03	70	3	73	31	...	31	1·24	...	1·24	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	579·11	...	543·57	23·17	...	21·74	...	...	...	37·36	...	35·07	37·36	...	35·07
	Under trial ...	9	3	12	3·09	0·54	3·63	7	2	9	1	...	1	0·05	...	0·05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	323·62	...	275·48	16·18	...	18·77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	63	9	72	56·62	4·01	60·66	77	5	82	32	...	32	1·29	...	1·29	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	565·17	...	527·53	22·78	...	21·27	...	...	...	35·32	...	32·97	35·32	...	32·97
6	Basim ... Convicts ...	59	4	63	46·22	2·93	49·15	65	11	76	19	3	22	0·35	0·05	0·40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	411·08	1,023·89	447·61	7·57	17·06	8·14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Under trial ...	9	3	12	5·06	0·20	5·26	12	...	12	1	...	1	0·06	...	0·06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	197·63	...	190·11	11·86	...	11·41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	68	7	75	51·28	3·13	54·41	77	11	88	20	3	23	0·41	0·05	0·46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	390·02	958·47	422·72	9·0	15·97	8·45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total of District Jails.. Convicts ...	212	19	231	182·87	10·57	193·44	264	26	290	86	5	91	2·75	0·09	2·84	3	...	3	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	470·2	473·0	470·4	15·0	8·5	14·6	...	...	...	16·4	...	15·6	16·4	...	15·5
	Under trial ...	38	12	50	11·74	1·02	12·76	31	5	36	2	1	3	0·11	0·03	0·14	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	170·3	980·3	235·1	9·3	29·4	10·9	...	...	...	...	980·3	78·3	...	980·3	78·3
	Total ...	250	31	281	194·61	11·59	206·20	295	31	326	88	6	94	2·86	0·12	2·98	3	1	4	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	452·1	517·6	455·8	14·6	10·3	14·4	...	...	...	15·4	86·2	19·4	15·4	86·2	19·4
	Grand Total of all Jails. Convicts ...	1,151	85	1,236	979·90	35·33	1015·23	1,126	52	1,178	559	11	570	11·27	0·21	11·48	18	...	18	4	...	4	2	...	2	1	...	1	570·4	813·9	561·4	14·5	5·9	14·2	1·0	...	0·9	17·3	...	16·7	18·3	...	17·7
	Under trial ...	97	12	99	21·28	2·26	26·54	64	7	71	5	2	7	0·16	0·04	0·20	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	205·9	884·9	268·7	6·5	17·7	7·5	...	...	...	...	884·9	75·3	...	884·9	75·3
	Civil ...	10	...	10	3·58	...	3·58	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	1,248	97	1,345	1,007·76	37·59	1,045·35	1,200	59	1,259	564	13	577	14·43	0·25	14·68	18	2	20	4	...	4	2	...	2	1	...	1	559·6	845·8	551·9	14·3	6·6	14·0	0·9	...	0·9	16·8	53·2	18·1	17·8	53·2	19·1

C.—PRISONS.

No. IX.—(VITAL).—*Showing the admissions and deaths from the chief diseases among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1885.

1	2	3																						4							
Serial number.	Jails.	A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.		J.		K.		Ratio of admissions and deaths per mille of average strength from							
		Small-pox.		Intermittent fever.		Remittent and continued fever.		Other fevers		Cholera.		Scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis		Anæmia and general debility.		Respiratory diseases.		Dysentery and diarrhœa.		Jaundice.		Ulcers and boils.		Intermittent fever.		Remittent and continued fever.		Cholera.		Dysentery and diarrhœa.	
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																														
1	Amraoti	...	...	71	...	19	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	3	...	6	1	20	...	1	...	4	...	199·11	...	53·28	...	5·60	2·80	56·09	...
2	Akola	...	...	170	...	5	2	...	...	...	...	3	2	3	1	7	1	22	1	...	...	5	...	365·41	...	10·74	4·30	...	...	47·29	2·15
	Total of Central Jails	...	...	241	...	24	2	...	...	2	1	3	2	6	1	13	2	42	1	1	...	9	...	293·2	...	29·2	2·4	2·4	1·2	51·1	1·2
	Jails holding less than 500 prisoners.																														
3	Ellichpur	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	172·41	...	...	...	...	...	43·10	...
4	Yeotmal	9	1	6	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	146·84	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
5	Buldana	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Basim	...	...	13	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	264·50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total of District Jails.	9	1	27	...	...	...	20	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	2	...	...	...	6	...	139·5	...	...	...	...	...	10·3	...
	Grand Total of all Jails	9	1	268	...	24	2	20	2	2	1	3	2	7	1	17	2	44	1	1	...	15	...	263·9	...	23·6	1·9	1·9	0·9	43·3	0·9

No. X.—*Showing particulars regarding Prisoners under trial in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1885:

1	2	3		4.		5			6			7			8			9		10		11		12		
Serial No.	Jails.	Number remaining at the close of previous year.		Number received.		Total.			Average daily number.			Released.			Convicted and sentenced.			Transferred.		Escaped.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1885.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																									
1	Amroati	14	2	293	8	307	10	317	8·22	0·25	8·47	217	4	221	86	4	90	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	1	5
2	Akola	2	...	203	12	205	12	217	4·32	0·99	5·31	86	6	92	115	5	120	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	4
	Total of Central Jails...	16	2	496	20	512	22	534	12·54	1·24	13·78	303	10	313	201	9	210	1	...	...	...	...	1	7	2	9
	Jails holding less than 500 prisoners.																									
3	Ellichpur	4	...	106	8	110	8	118	2·07	0·20	2·27	53	1	54	56	7	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
4	Yeotmal	...	...	77	5	77	5	82	1·52	0·08	1·60	37	3	40	39	1	40	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1
5	Buldana	12	...	104	10	116	10	126	3·09	0·54	3·63	67	6	73	45	4	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
6	Basim	8	1	201	13	209	14	223	5·06	0·20	5·26	106	8	114	95	6	101	...	...	....	...	...	...	8	...	8
	Total of District Jails...	24	1	488	36	512	37	549	11·74	1·02	12·76	263	18	281	235	18	253	...	...	...	...	...	1	14	...	14
	Grand Total of all Jails...	40	3	984	56	1,024	59	1,083	24·28	2·26	26·54	566	28	594	436	27	463	1	...	...	...	...	2	21	2	23

D.—POLICE.

D.—

No. I.—*Return of Cog-*

PART

Serial No.	Law under which punishable.	Description of crime.	Cases. Reported to have been committed during the year, whether taken up by Magistrates direct or by the Police, and including all false accusations of cognizable crimes.	No. of reported cases in column 4 not investigated under Section 157, Criminal Procedure Code.	Reported to have been committed in previous years and brought under enquiry during the year.	Cases pending before the Courts from previous year.	No. of cases in columns 4, 6, and 7, decided.	No. of cases in columns 4, 6, and 7, ending in conviction.	Percentage of cases investigated by Police to cases reported.	Percentage of cases ending in conviction to cases decided.	Investigated by Police.			No. of cases in columns 12 to 14.			Percentage of Police cases ending in conviction to cases investigated.
											Suo motu.	By order of Magistrate on complaint, or of his own motion, in which no previous information was given to the Police.	By order of Magistrate after Police refused to enquire.	a. Ending in conviction.	b. Ending in acquittal or discharge.	c. Pending at close of year before Magistrate or Sessions Court.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			16
1	115	Abetment of offence not committed, &c. ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	100	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	117	Abetting commission of offence by public, &c. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	118, 119 ...	Concealing design to commit offence, &c.... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	100	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
		CLASS I.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE STATE, PUBLIC TRANQUILLITY, SAFETY, AND JUSTICE.															
2	131 to 136, 138 ...	*Offences* relating to army and navy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	231 to 263, 467 & 471	Offences relating to coin, stamps, and Government notes	21	1	...	...	17	6	80·9	35·2	17	...	...	5	9	...	29·4
4	219 to 216 ...	Harbouring an offender	1	...	...	...	1	1	1·00	100	1	...	...	1	...	...	100·
5	224 to 226 ...	Other offences against public justice ...	18	...	2	...	16	14	90	87·5	17	1	...	12	2	...	66·6
6	143 to 153, 157, 158.	Rioting or unlawful assembly	62	11	...	1	48	27	24·1	62·7	14	1	...	7	3	...	46·6
7	140, 170, 171 ...	Personating public servant or soldier ...	2	...	...	...	2	2	50	100	1	...	...	1	...	...	100·
		Total ...	104	12	2	1	70	50	49·05	68·2	50	2	...	26	14	...	50·
		CLASS II.—SERIOUS OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON.															
8	302, 303, 396 ... Murder	by thugs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9		,, dakaits	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10		,, robbers	10	...	1	4	11	9	108·3	81·8	13	...	...	8	2	...	61·5
11		,, poison	1	...	...	...	...	...	100·	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...
12		Other murders	16	...	3	3	14	3	59·4	21·4	17	...	...	3	9	2	17·6
13	307	Attempts at murder	4	...	...	...	4	1	100·	25·	4	...	...	1	3	...	25·
14	304, 308 ...	Culpable homicide	5	...	1	...	4	3	100·	75·	6	...	...	3	1	1	50·
15	376	Rape	16	...	...	...	7	4	100·	57·1	16	...	...	4	3	...	25·
16	377	Unnatural offences	4	...	...	...	2	1	100·	50·	4	...	...	1	...	...	25·
17	317, 318 ...	Exposure of infants or concealment of birth ...	12	...	1	1	10	8	100·	80·	13	...	...	6	4	...	46·1
18	305, 306, 309 ...	Attempt at, and abetment of suicide	50	13	3	1	44	33	79·03	75·	49	...	...	32	10	2	65·3
19	329, 331, 333 ...	Grievous hurt for the purpose of extorting property or confession or deterring public servant ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	325, 326, 335 ...	Grievous hurt	64	1	...	2	49	39	71·87	79·5	46	...	...	29	4	2	68·
21	328	Administering stupefying drugs to cause hurt ...	9	...	...	...	2	1	100·	50·	9	...	...	1	1	...	11·1
22	327, 330, 332 ...	Hurt for purpose of extorting property or confession or deterring public servant	5	...	...	...	4	2	80·	50·	2	...	...	2	...	...	100
23	324	Hurt by dangerous weapon	24	...	...	...	16	10	79·16	62·5	19	...	...	8	3	1	42·1
24	363 to 369 ...	Kidnapping or abduction	25	...	2	1	9	4	60·	44·4	6	...	...	3	1	...	50·
25	339 to 348 ...	Wrongful confinement and restraint in secret or for purposes of extortion	3	1	...	...	2	...	33·3	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	100
26	372, 373 ...	Selling, letting, or unlawfully obtaining a minor for prostitution	1	...	...	...	...	...	100·	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
27	371	Habitually dealing in slaves	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	353, 354, 356, 357 ...	Criminal force to public servant or woman, or in attempt to commit theft or wrongfully confine ...	82	3	...	...	65	41	68·6	63·1	59	...	...	28	8	1	49·1
29	304-A, 338 ...	Rash or negligent act causing death or grievous hurt	9	...	1	...	8	7	100	87·5	10	...	...	7	1	1	70·
		Total ...	338	17	12	12	251	164	79·1	65·3	276	1	...	137	52	11	49·4
		CLASS III.—SERIOUS OFFENCES AGAINST PERSON AND PROPERTY, OR AGAINST PROPERTY ONLY.															
30	395, 397, 398 ...	Dakaiti	14	...	5	2	13	7	94·7	53·8	18	...	...	7	6	...	38·8
31	399, 402 ...	Preparation and assembly for dakaiti	1	...	...	...	1	1	100·	100·	1	...	...	1	...	...	100
32	394, 397, 398	Robbery with hurt. by poisonous, or stupefying drugs...	...	...	1	...	1	...	100·	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Robbery with hurt. by other means	1	...	1	...	1	1	100·	100·	2	...	...	1	...	...	50
33	392, 393 ...	Robbery in dwelling house	5	...	...	...	2	1	100	50·	5	...	...	1	1	...	20
		Robbery on the highway between sunset and sunrise	14	...	...	1	9	6	100·	66·6	14	...	...	6	3	...	42·8
		Robbery other robberies	19	...	...	...	12	8	100·	61·5	19	...	...	8	3	...	42·1
34	270, 281, 282, 430 to 433, 435 to 440.	Serious mischief and cognate offences	56	1	...	...	18	7	94·6	57·8	53	...	...	5	6	...	94·3
35	428, 429 ...	Mischief by killing, poisoning or maiming any animal	93	3	...	1	64	38	68·8	59·3	64	...	...	22	14	1	34·3
36	454, 455, 457 to 460	Lurking house trespass or house-breaking with intent to commit an offence or having made preparation for hurt	1,195	30	14	9	340	275	96·77	80·9	1,170	...	...	274	60	12	23·4
37	449 to 452 ...	Housetrespass with view to commit an offence or having made preparation for hurt	15	...	...	...	9	8	86·6	88·8	13	...	...	7	...	...	53·8
38	412, 413 ...	Receiving stolen property by dakaiti or habitually	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	311, 400 401 ...	Belonging to gangs of thugs, dakaits, robbers, and thieves	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	1,413	34	21	13	466	352	94·08	75·5	1,360	...	...	332	93	13	24·4
		CLASS IV.—MINOR OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON.															
40	341 to 344 ...	Wrongful restraint and confinement	276	18	2	2	247	79	12·5	31·9	35	...	...	12	10	...	34·2
41	336, 337 ...	Rash act, causing hurt, or endangering life ...	10	...	...	...	9	7	70·	77·7	7	...	...	5	1	...	71·4
42	374	Compulsory labour	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	286	18	2	2	256	86	14·5	33·5	42	...	...	17	11	...	40·4
		CLASS V.—MINOR OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY.															
43	453, 456 ...	Lurking house trespass or house-breaking ...	24	7	1	...	16	13	64·	81·2	16	...	...	13	1	...	81·2
44	379 to 382 ...	Theft of cattle ... ... ordinary	255	6	8	1	163	128	93·9	78·5	236	1	...	128	25	2	51·9
			2,749	967	21	7	1,020	852	60·9	83·5	1,685	2	1	801	117	8	47·4
45	406 to 408 ...	Criminal breach of trust	77	4	2	1	61	32	62·	52·4	48	...	1	21	9	...	42·8
46	411, 414 ...	Receiving stolen property	73	...	4	4	77	58	88·3	75·3	68	...	...	50	18	2	73·5
47	447, 448 ...	Criminal or house trespass	441	11	3	4	423	136	8·3	32·1	32	5	...	18	7	...	18·6
48	461, 462 ...	Breaking closed receptacle	10	7	...	...	1	...	30·	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	...
		Total ...	3,629	1,002	41	17	1,761	1,319	57·4	69·2	2,088	8	2	1,081	178	12	48·9
		CLASS VI.—OTHER OFFENCES NOT SPECIFIED ABOVE.															
49	295 to 297 ...	Offences against religion	7	...	...	1	5	...	57·1	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	...
50	Chapter VIII. (B). C. P. C. and Act IX. of 1874.	Vagrancy and bad character	73	...	...	4	70	44	79·4	62·8	58	...	...	34	18	4	58·6
51	Cognizable offences under the Act specified.	Offences against Gambling Act... ...	14	...	...	...	12	12	92·8	92·3	13	...	...	12	...	...	92·3
52		———————Excise Laws	37	...	1	...	33	32	89·5	91·4	33	...	...	19	1	2	52·6
53		———————Opium Act	87	...	1	...	81	69	76·1	72·2	67	...	...	44	18	...	65·6
54		———————Railway Laws... ...	10	...	...	...	9	7	50·	77·7	5	...	...	3	1	1	60·
55		———————Salt and Custom Laws ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
56		———————Arms Act	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	100·	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
57	269, 277, 279, 280, 283, 285, 286, 289, 291 to 294, Section 34 of Act V. of 1861, and any other municipal or local laws.	Public and local nuisance	3,236	3	3	3	3,217	3,112	96·3	96·7	3,045	77	...	3,022	80	...	96·8
58	Other special and local laws cognizable by Police.	Forest	41	...	...	2	43	31	...	72·09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	3,506	3	5	10	3,476	3,290	93·8	95·	3,215	77	...	3,134	119	7	95·2
		Grand Total ...	9,277	1,086	83	55	6,249	5,170	79·1	82·2	7,042	88	2	4,677	467	43	65·5

POLICE.

nizable Crime for the year 1885.

I.

| | | |

D.—POLICE.

No. I.—*Return of Non-cognizable Crime for the year* 1885.

PART II.

Serial No.	Law under which punishable.	Description of Crime.	Cases.						Persons.							
			Average institution of five preceding years.	Instituted by complaint during the year.	Taken up by Magistrate of his own motion.	Total of columns 5 and 6.	Number of cases in column 7 in which the Police were employed to make enquiry.	Number of cases in which process issued.	Number of persons against whom process issued.	Actually appeared before the Courts, including pending from last year.	Discharged after appearance.	Acquitted.		Convicted.		Waiting trial at close of year.
												By Magistrate.	By High or Sessions Court.	By Magistrate.	By High or Sessions Court.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1	115 ... ... Abetment of offence not committed, &c		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	117 ... ... Abetting commission of offence by public, &c....		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	118, 119 ... ... Concealing design to commit offence ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	CLASS I.—*Offences against the State, public tranquillity, &c. &c.*															
2	121 to 130, 505 ... ... Offences against the State		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	137 ... ... Harbouring deserters by master of ship		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	172 to 190, 201 to 204, 213 to 215, 227, 228 Offences against public justice... ...		227·4	135	62	197	35	159	242	420	13	60	...	339	...	5
5	161 to 169, 217 to 223... ... Offences by public servants		49·4	14	...	14	...	14	16	24	9	5	...	10	...	...
6	193 to 200, 205 to 211, 421 to 424 ... False evidence, false complaints and claims, and fraudulent deeds, and disposition of property.		37	24	10	34	2	30	39	49	17	2	...	30	...	...
7	465 to 477 ... ... Forgery or fraudulently using forged documents ...		7·28	20	...	20	1	20	40	40	14	5	...	19	...	2
8	264 to 267 ... ... Offences relating to weights and measures ...		47·4	26	2	28	...	28	34	36	16	1	...	19	...	...
9	482 to 489 ... ... Making or using false trade-marks ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	149, 154 to 156, 160 ... ... Rioting, unlawful assembly, affray ...		53·2	65	...	65	...	65	306	322	5	97	...	220	...	...
		Total ...	421·68	284	74	358	38	316	677	891	74	170	...	637	...	7
	CLASS II.—*Serious offences against the person.*															
11	312 to 316 ... ... Causing miscarriage		1·44	2	...	2	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	2	...	...
12	376 ... ... Buying or disposing of slaves		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	1·44	2	...	2	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	2	...	...
	CLASS III.—*Serious offences against property.*															
13	384 to 389 ... ... Extortion		14·9	17	...	17	1	17	45	45	26	9	...	10	...	...
	CLASS IV.—*Minor offences against the person.*															
14	345 ... ... Wrongful confinement		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	352, 355, 358 ... ... Criminal force		3,244·2	3,046	9	3,055	1	3,053	6,505	6,837	122	5,378	...	1,336	...	25
16	334 ... ... Hurt on grave or sudden provocation		·42	24	...	24	...	24	51	51	...	27	...	24	...	...
17	323 ... ... Voluntarily causing hurt		226·6	829	1	830	3	827	2,031	2,058	408	1,179	...	437	...	35
		Total ...	3,471·22	3,899	10	3,909	4	3,904	8,587	8,946	530	6,564	...	1,797	...	60

Class V.—*Minor offences against property.*																			
18	417 to 420	...	...	Cheating	...	43·6	40	...	40	3	36	59	67	26	16	...	23	...	2
19	403, 404	...	...	Criminal misappropriation of property ...	...	62·4	49	1	50	7	43	70	91	23	20	...	47	...	1
20	409 ...	...	...	Criminal breach of trust by public servants, bankers, &c.	...	17·8	24	5	29	2	27	28	28	8	1	...	16	...	3
21	426, 427, 434	...	...	Mischief (simple)	...	203·8	190	2	192	...	190	355	353	69	208	...	76	...	1
				Total	...	327·6	303	8	311	12	296	512	539	126	245	...	162	...	7
Class VI.—*Other offences not specified above.*																			
22	298 ...	...	...	Offences against religion	...	2·28	6	...	6	...	6	15	15	1	7	...	7	...	...
23	490 to 492	...	...	Criminal breach of contract of service ...	...	1·24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	493 to 498	...	...	Offences relating to marriage	...	78·2	89	...	29	4	88	161	167	93	37	...	36	...	4
25	500 to 502	...	...	Defamation	...	20·8	16	...	16	...	16	31	31	14	2	...	10	...	5
26	504, 506 to 510	...	...	Intimidation and insult	...	113·	182	1	183	...	183	326	329	93	180	...	58	...	1
27	271 to 276, 278, 284, 287, 288, 290	...	...	Public and local nuisances	...	190·8	86	6	92	...	87	117	125	1	4	...	120	...	1
28	291-A. ...	...	...	Keeping a lottery office ...	...	·04	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
29	Offences under Chapter VIII (a,) C.P.C.			Security for keeping the peace on conviction	...	5·8	11	1	12	...	12	33	34	29	...	...	5	...	...
30	Offences under Chapter X., C. P. C. ...			Public nuisances ...	...	55·2	169	...	169	...	169	132	648	91	...	...	551	...	16
31	Cases under Chapter XII., C. P. C. ...			Disputes as to immoveable property ...	...	9·6	14	...	14	...	14	33	33	31	..	...	1	...	1
32	Cases under Chapter XXXVI., C. P. C.			Maintenance of wives and children ...	...	64·8	82	...	82	...	82	78	78	61	...	...	17	...	...
33	Offences under Chapter XLII., C. P. C.			Provisions as to Bonds	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	..	5	1	...	...	4	...	...
				Total	...	541·76	655	13	668	4	657	926	1,465	415	230	...	809	...	28
Special laws, offences under which are not cognizable by the Police.																			
Chapter XX	...	...		Frivolous and vexatious complaints ...	...	13·8	33	...	33	...	33	33	33	...	...	...	33	...	...
Do.	...	...		Contempt of Courts	...	1·4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
Do.	...	...		Forfeiture of bails, &c. &c. ...	...	2·	6	...	6	...	6	7	7	1	...	...	6	...	...
				Offences under Cattle Trespass Act	...	264·	401	1	402	...	401	383	915	23	669	...	220	...	2
			Do.	Forest Rules ...	...	·209·	320	6	326	11	315	535	653	31	117	...	501	...	3
			Do.	Registration Act ...	...	3·8	6	...	6	...	6	20	20	1	7	...	12	..	...
			Do.	Stamp Act ...	...	36·8	42	...	42	...	40	52	58	...	14	...	44	...	...
			Do.	Arms Act ...	...	·04	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Do.	Postal Act ...	...	4·04	2	...	2	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	2	...	..
			Do.	Excise Laws ...	...	14·	28	...	28	9	19	32	34	1	7	...	23	...	3
			Do.	Municipal Laws ...	...	31·2	463	...	463	...	463	385	392	1	77	...	314	...	...
			Do.	Prison Act	...	4·2	5	...	5	...	4	4	6	...	2	...	4	...	...
			Do.	Railway Act	...	10·8	25	...	25	...	25	34	34	...	11	...	23	...	...
				Offences against Boundary Marks ...	...	7·06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
				Offences under Civil Procedure Code ...	...	·02	1	...	1	...	1	2	2	...	...	...	2	...	...
			Do.	Section 29 of Act 5 of 1861 ...	..	4·6	6	...	6	6	...	6	6	...	1	...	5	...	...
				Total	...	606·76	1,338	7	1,345	26	1,315	1,995	2,162	58	905	...	1,189	...	8
				Grand Total	...	5,385·36	6,498	112	6,610	85	6,507	12,744	14,050	1,229	8,123	...	4,606	...	110

No. II.—(For 1885.)—*Thagi and Dakaiti.—Administration of poisonous or stupefying drugs for criminal purposes, and other professional crimes.*

Description of Crime.	Cases.				Persons.							Comparative Return.													Remarks.
	Committed during previous two years, and in which not conviction was obtained up to beginning of the year.	Occurred within the year.	Cases under columns II. and III. brought to trial within the year.	Cases under columns II. and III. in which no one was brought to trial up to close of year.	Number supposed to be concerned in cases in columns II. and III.	Arrested.	Brought to trial.	Convicted.	Acquitted.	Remaining under trial.	Number supposed to be at large at the close of the year.	Number of persons arrested.			Brought to trial.			Convicted.			Property stolen.			Property recoverd.			
												1883.	1884.	1885.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
I	II.	III.	IV.	V.	VI.	VII.	VIII.	IX.	X.	XI.	XII.	XIII.			XIV.			XV.			XVI.			XVII.			XVIII.
																					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Thagi { by strangulation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thagi { by poison	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dakaiti on land	13	4	3	13	92	28	28	23	5	...	64	34	85	69	24	63	63	8	25	38	5,386	3,952	7,560	149	196	1,275	...
Dakaiti on water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Robbery by administration of poisonous or deleterious drugs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*a*) with murder	1	...	...	...	3	3	3	3	...	...	...	9	5	3	9	5	3	6	3	3	552	161	110	52	161	59	...
(*b*) without murder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	16	1	9	16	1	5	8	...	509	1,106	...	60	122	...	...
Other professional crimes, *viz*:—																											
Kidnapping	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	4	6	12	4	6	7	2	...	75	37	...	54	37	...	...
Cattle theft	81	31	24	88	208	48	48	30	10	4	164	192	191	219	127	156	202	101	122	634	8,085	9,121	9,388	6,149	6,367	5,607	...

NOTE.—Columns XIII. to VII. will include ALL persons arrested or brought to trial during the year for these offences, though such persons be not included in columns II. and III. The difference should be explained in the column of Remarks.

No. III.—(For 1885).—*Statement of Additional Police collected for the protection of persons and property, or quartered as a punitive measure.*

District.	Name of fairs or places of large assembly where additional Police have been collected during year.	Duration of fair or assembly.	Estimated number of persons assembled.	Part I. Additional Police collected for the protection of persons and property. Strength of Police usually located at the place. Officers.	Men.	Detached from the Regular Force. Officers.	Men.	Specially employed in addition to columns V. to VIII. Officers.	Men.	Total cost under columns IX. and X. To Government.	To Local or Private Funds.	Number of offences against person or property during such assembly. Investigated by the Police.	In which conviction followed.	Property. Stolen.	Recovered.	Part II. Additional Police quartered as a punitive measure. No. of cases.	Strength of additional Police. Officers.	Men.	Total cost of additional Police, including all contingencies.	Period for which quartered.	Number of offences committed in or traced to a village or place in which the additional Police was established.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
		Days.												Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.							
Amraoti.	Kowdenpur ...	45	5,000	...	...	2	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Bhiltek ...	60	15,000	...	...	3	16	...	...	...	...	2	2	48 2 3	36 12 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Shesti ...	60	30,000	...	...	2	12	...	...	...	...	1	...	41 8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Marki ...	12	100,000	...	...	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Salbuldi ...	8	25,000	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	1	1	4 2 6	0 5 3	..	...	...	...	...	...	
Ellichpur.	Bahram ...	10	50,000	...	...	5	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Badnera Gangai..	30	5,000	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Wun.	Wun ...	23	50,000	5	16	2	12	...	...	...	...	2	2	53 12 0	53 12 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Akola.	Pathur ...	30	50,000	3	12	3	12	...	...	...	...	1	...	107 8 0	5 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Akot ...	15	5,000	6	22	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Dhanora ...	15	100,000	...	...	3	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Sonala ...	8	12,000	...	...	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Buldana.	Deulgaon Raja.	25	35,000	4	18	9	59	...	...	...	...	(a) 11	10	104 8 0	79 12 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Pimpalgaon Devi.	12	5,000	...	...	5	10	...	...	...	...	5	5	25 14 0	24 6 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Sonati ...	25	15,500	...	...	2	12	...	...	...	...	(b) 1	...	7 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Fatehkhelda ..	15	12,000	2	10	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Basim.	Nagardass ...	19	10,508	...	...	3	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Mangrul Pir ...	17	10,000	4	18	1	4	...	...	...	...	2	1	33 12 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Moha ...	15	14,310	3	8	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Nagardas ...	20	21,099	3	10	3	19	...	...	...	...	1	1	1 14 9	1 14 9	...	...	...	...	...	...	

(a) 1 case treated under Section 157, C. P. C.
(b) Do. do.

No. IV.—*Showing strength, cost, distribution and employment of Police for* 1885.

| I | District. | Sanctioned strength of Police Force. | | | | | | | | | Cost of Police. | | | | | | | | |

D.—POLICE.

No. V.—(*For* 1885)—*Return showing equipment, discipline, and general internal management of the Force.*

District.	Total sanctioned strength.		Armament of the Force.			Punishments.												Reward.		Education.				Number enlisted during the year	Number who have left the Force during the year.									Percentage in hospital during the year to total strength of Force.	Percentage of deaths during the year to total strength of Force.
						Dismissed.		Fined, degraded, or suspended by their own Departmental Officers.		Punished judicially by a Magistrate.								Number of Police rewarded during the year.		Number of Police who can read and write.		Number of Police under instruction during the year.			Of one year's service and under ten years.	Of ten years' service and upwards	On pension.	On gratuity.	By resignation without pension or gratuity.	By dismissal (columns VII. and VIII.)	By discharge otherwise than under preceding columns.	By desertion.	By death.		
										Under Police Act.		Under Sections 330, 331, 348, Penal Code.		Under Chapter IX. of Penal Code.		Other offences.																		
	Officers.	Men.	No. provided with fire-arms.	No. provided with swords only, or swords and batons.	No. provided with batons only.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	By promotion.	By money rewards.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.												
I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	VI.	VII.	VIII.	IX.	X.	XI.	XII.	XIII.	XIV.	XV.	XVI.	XVII.	XVIII.	XIX.	XX.	XXI.	XXII.	XXIII.	XXIV.	XXV.	XXVI.	XXVII.	XXVIII.	XXIX.	XXX.	XXXI.	XXXII.	XXXIII.	XXXIV.	XXXV.	XXXVI.
Amraoti ...	109	476	279	117	189	2	19	9	22	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	9	3	11	91	149	11	127	67	265	238	14	1	24	21	7	1	4	51·6	·6
Ellichpur ...	50	212	122	72	68	...	6	11	22	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	22	37	62	1	25	21	112	122	4	1	9	6	2	...	5	54·9	1·9
Melghat (temporary).	10	50	58	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	8	...	...	11	26	22	...	...	3	...	1	...	1	83·3	1·6
Total ...	60	262	180	74	68	...	6	11	24	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	22	46	70	1	25	32	138	144	4	1	12	6	3	...	6	..	1·8
Wun ...	78	336	227	74	113	2	24	17	27	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	8	1	4	50	79	28	119	43	141	218	6	2	14	26	1	...	3	48·	·7
Akola ...	98	445	270	95	178	1	4	13	13	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	29	3	72	180	12	78	62	218	259	5	1	15	5	...	..	14	47·14	2·5
Buldana ...	84	358	214	93	135	1	4	24	37	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	9	1	1	49	41	31	173	35	253	141	11	1	15	5	7	...	7	51·1	1·5
Basim ..	75	319	202	24	168	2	2	15	55	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	6	6	65	82	2	18	35	197	153	8	3	24	4	2	...	6	33·5	1·5
Grand Total.	504	2,196	1,372	477	851	8	59	89	178	1	18	...	...	...	1	2	34	40	47	373	601	85	540	274	1,212	1,153	48	9	104	67	20	1	40	...	1·4

NOTE.—This Statement does not refer to Assistant District Superintendents or officers of higher rank.

D.—POLICE.

No. VI.—(*For* 1885)—*Showing the race and religion or caste of officers and men employed in the Police.*

| District. | Race. | | | | | | | | | | | | | Religion or Caste. | | | | | | | | | | | | |

D.—POLICE.

(RAILWAY POLICE.)

No. VII.—*Statement of all offences committed within the jurisdiction of the Railway Police in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1885.

	Cases.						Persons.						Pending trial.	Property.				Remarks.
	Occurred.		In which arrests have been made.		In which convictions have been obtained.		Arrested.		Convicted.		Discharged or acquitted.			Stolen.		Recovered.		
	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.		1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	
														Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Thefts from platform ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
„ „ goods-shed ...	8	6	5	2	3	2	8	2	6	2	2	...	...	105 11 0	137 11 0	13 9 0	129 3 0	
„ „ waggon on siding..	1	6	1	2	1	1	1	6	1	4	...	2	...	100 0 0	113 2 0	20 0 0	1 2 0	
„ „ main line ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
„ in transit... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
„ from passenger train...	2	8	1	4	1	4	5	8	1	7	4	1	...	a514 12 0	709 12 9	b1,385 0 0	152 13 9	a. This should have been registered at Bhosawul. b. In a case of 1883.
„ within the wires ...	14	5	7	4	5	4	9	5	5	5	4	...	...	766 15 3	60 10 3	240 7 0	57 0 3	
„ from Pointsmen's houses	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102 8 0	...	...	
„ „ engine shed ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	25	26	14	12	10	11	23	21	13	18	10	3	...	1,487 6 3	1,123 12 0	1,659 0 0	340 3 0	
Offences under the Railway Act	7	4	7	4	6	2	9	5	8	3	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	
Do. Penal Code Sections ...	11	6	8	4	5	3	12	10	5	4	7	*6	...	89 1 0	36 8 0	5 9 3	1 0 0	* 1 discharged by Police.
Do. Criminal Procedure Code, Section 109 ...	2	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Do. Act V. of 1861. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Do. Abkari Rules ...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
Do. Opium Act ...	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	20	17	17	15	13	11	23	22	15	13	8	8	1	89 1 0	36 8 0	5 9 3	1 0 0	
Grand Total ..	45	43	31	27	23	22	46	43	28	31	18	11	1	1,576 7 3	1,160 4 0	1,664 9 3	341 3 0	

E.—MILITARY.

I.—*Statement showing the strength, cost, and other particulars of the Army attached to the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1885.

Nil.

II.—*Statement showing distribution and employment of Army attached to the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1885.

Nil.

III.—*Statement showing religion, races, and classes of the Native Officers and men of the Army attached to the Hyderabad Assigned Districts on the last day of the year* 1885.

Nil.

F.—MARINE.

I.—*Statement showing the strength and other particulars of the Marine Force attached to the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1885.

Nil.

II.—*Statement showing religion, races, and classes of the Native Officers and men of the Marine Force attached to the Hyderabad Assigned Districts on the last day of the year* 1885.

Nil.

III.—Statistics of Production and Distribution.

A.—FINANCE.

No. I.—*Account of the Gross and Net Revenues of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year* 1885-86.

Sources of income.	Gross receipts.	Refunds and Drawbacks.	Charges against income.				Net receipts.
			Charges of collecting including cost of salt and opium and cost of maintaining productive works.	Allowances and assignments payable under treaties and other engagements.	Allowances to district and village officers, Inamdars, and Kodgidars.	Total.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue	64,62,756	45,003	4,94,766	1,29,550	8,50,192	15,19,511	49,43,245
Opium	1,62,750	...	...	...	...	...	1,62,750
Excise	13,80,157	1,025	...	...	...	1,025	13,79,132
Provincial rates	4,85,739	...	...	...	...	...	4,85,739
Forests	3,19,851	...	1,59,242	...	...	1,59,242	1,60,609
Total ...	88,11,253	46,028	6,54,008	1,29,550	8,50,192	16,79,778	71,31,475
Stamps	6,58,536	4,677	21,523	...	...	26,200	6,32,336
Registration	59,944	47	...	...	...	47	59,897
Law and Justice ... { Refunds	132	...	...	...	...	...	132
Law and Justice ... { Real fines, &c.	98,049	...	...	...	...	...	98,049
Police ... ... { Refunds	314	...	...	...	...	...	314
Police ... ... { Real	17,892	...	...	...	...	...	17,892
Education	58,354	...	...	...	...	...	58,354
Medical	543	...	...	...	...	...	543
Scientific and other Minor Departments	1,252	...	...	...	...	...	1,252
Interest	20,072	...	...	...	...	...	20,072
Receipts in aid of superannuations	3,869	...	...	...	...	...	3,869
Stationery and Printing	1,396	...	...	...	...	...	1,396
Miscellaneous	1,59,927	...	...	...	...	...	1,59,927
State Railways—Traffic receipts	1,22,167	...	...	...	...	...	1,22,167
Civil Buildings, Roads and Services	11,235	...	...	...	...	...	11,235
Military refunds, &c.	10,512	...	...	...	...	...	10,512
Contributions from Provincial to Local	79,137	...	...	...	...	...	79,137
Do. Local to Provincial	31,722	...	...	...	...	...	31,722
Total ...	13,35,053	4,724	21,523	...	...	26,247	13,08,806
Total Revenue ...	1,01,46,306	50,752	6,75,531	1,29,550	8,50,192	17,06,025	84,40,281
EXCLUDED LOCAL FUNDS.							
Town Fund	2,57,069	...	...	...	...	...	2,57,069
Bazaar Cess of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts	73,133	...	...	...	...	...	73,133
MUNICIPAL AND CANTONMENT FUNDS.							
Municipal Fund	1,03,562	...	...	...	...	...	1,03,562
Hyderabad Contingent Cantonment Funds	1,69,862	...	...	...	...	...	1,69,862
Cantonment Fund, Secunderabad	96,712	...	...	...	..	...	96,712
Total ...	7,00,338	...	...	...	...	...	7,00,338
Grand Total ...	1,08,46,644	50,752	6,75,531	1,29,550	8,50,192	17,06,025	91,40,619

A.—FINANCE.

No. II.—*Account of Expenditure from the net income of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year* 1885-86.

Subject of Expenditure.	Amount. Last year.	Amount. Present year.
	Rs.	Rs.
Interest on other obligations	7,345	2,202
Civil and Political Establishments included under Administration and Revenue Survey	2,52,920	2,71,639
Civil Contingencies	21,831	14,520
Registration	35,578	37,069
Post Office	7,759	7,969
Judicial Charges ... Courts, &c.	1,97,758	2,07,217
Judicial Charges ... Prisons	94,287	92,109
Police Charges	8,21,331	7,75,099
Education	3,00,858	3,11,149
Ecclesiastical	8,455	8,824
Medical	1,34,118	1,30,169
Scientific and other Minor Departments	6,322	6,661
Civil, Furlough and Absentee Allowances	46,170	45,376
Superannuation and Retired Allowances, and Religious and Charitable Grants	1,65,489	1,40,339
Stationery and Printing	53,627	59,485
Miscellaneous	51,556	1,13,634
State Railways Charges	76,144	76,545
Public Works do.	12,56,392	11,51,367
Provincial and Local Surplus and Deficits (Incorporated Local Funds)	—1,17,002	+36,458
Military Charges, Hyderabad Contingent	30,17,383	28,99,090
Contributions from Provincial to Local	80,762	79,137
Do. from Local to Provincial	1,70,382	31,722
Total Provincial ...	66,89,465	64,97,780
Surplus Provincial ...	18,20,501	19,42,501
EXCLUDED LOCAL FUNDS.		
Town Fund	2,41,456	2,42,986
Bazaar Cess of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts ...	1,27,080	78,633
MUNICIPAL AND CANTONMENT FUNDS.		
Municipal Fund	1,38,647	85,960
Hyderabad Contingent Cantonment Funds	2,23,194	1,70,792
Cantonment Fund, Secunderabad	90,858	1,02,729
Total Local Funds ...	8,21,285	6,81,100
Grand Total ...	75,10,700	71,78,880
Local Fund Surplus ...	—54,655	+19,238
Total Surplus ...	17,65,846	19,61,739

A.—FINANCE.

No. III.—*Account of Cash Receipts and Disbursements of the Treasuries of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1885-86.

Receipts.	Amount.	Disbursements.	Amount.
	Rs.		Rs.
Treasury Cash Balance of last year	57,09,385	Expenditure as per Statement No. II.	64,97,780
Net Revenue as per Statement No. I.	84,40,281	Incorporated Local Funds net Surplus for the year ...	—36,458
Excluded Local Funds, *vide* Statement No. I.	3,30,202	Excluded Local Funds as per Statement No. II. ...	3,21,618
Municipal and Cantonment Funds, *vide* Statement No. I. ...	3,70,136	Municipal and Cantonment Funds as per Statement No. II.	3,59,481
Deposit Accounts	14,31,130	Deposit Accounts	15,69,725
Hyderabad State Railways ...	2,02,571	Hyderabad State Railways ...	3,57,055
Payments to Imprest Accountants	25,38,809	Payments to Imprest Accountants	25,38,809
Local Bill Remittances ..	1,14,50,859	Local Bill Remittances ...	1,07,92,047
Cash Remittances between Treasuries	31,33,170	Cash Remittances between Treasuries	31,33,170
Forest Cash Remittances ...	4,75,645	Forest Cash Remittances ...	4,82,050
Advances Recoverable ...	18,58,182	Advances Recoverable ...	18,46,088
Interest Trust Account ...	2,530	Interest Trust Account ...	2,549
Suspense Account	...	Suspense Account... ..	...
Cash Recoveries	16,530	Cash Recoveries	16,530
Revenue Advances	64,203	Revenue Advances... ...	84,277
Permanent Advances ...	80	Permanent Advances ...	310
Incorporated Local Funds Debt Accounts	207	Incorporated Local Funds Debt Accounts	207
Public Works Department Proper Debt	13,48,185	Public Works Department Proper Debt	13,66,574
State Railways Debt ...	37,265	State Railways Debt ...	37,265
Remittance Accounts ...	32,02,935	Remittance Accounts ...	29,30,107
Departmental Balances ...	1,83,987	Departmental Balances ...	1,61,761
		Berar Surplus paid to His Highness the Nizam ...	18,20,501
Total ...	4,07,96,292		
Disbursements	3,42,81,446	Total ...	3,42,81,446
Treasury Cash Balance at end of year	65,14,846		

B.—PUBLIC WORKS.

Expenditure on Public Works in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, Buildings and Roads Branch.

	Rs.
Provincial Fund Proper	10,52,000
One per cent. cess	95,564
Road Fund	4,436
Total ...	11,52,000

Detail.	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.
MILITARY.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
ACCOMMODATION FOR TROOPS.						
Buildings for Native Troops.						
Amraoti	6,256	...	6,256			
Ellichpur	432	113	545			
Hingoli	193	1066	1,259			
Aurangabad	447	1893	2,340			
Bolarum	17,638	331	17,969			
Raichur	2,304	...	2,304			
Akola	...	975	975			
Jalna	...	268	268			
Mominabad	...	45	45			
				27,270	4,691	31,961
Ordnance Works.						
Ellichpur	— 1,162	58	— 1,104			
Bolarum	389	...	389			
Raichur	586	...	586			
				—187	58	—129
Staff and Miscellaneous.						
Ellichpur	...	212	212			
Bolarum	2,879	...	2,879			
Raichur	5,367	...	5,367			
Aurangabad	3,326	...	3,326			
Jalna	991	57	1,048			
				12,563	269	12,832
General Cantonment Works.						
Ellichpur	...	1,077	1,077			
Hingoli	859	...	859			
Akola	1,060	...	1,060			
Aurangabad	367	...	367			
Bolarum	736	...	736			
Raichur	8,123	...	8,123			
Mominabad	...	964	964			
				11,145	2,041	13,186
Carried over ...	...	...	...	50,791	7,059	57,850

B.—PUBLIC WORKS.

Detail.	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward...	...	...	...	50,791	7,059	57,850
Petty Works costing Rs. 200 each and under.						
East Berar Division ...	...	...	...	449	1,460	1,909
South Berar Division ...	...	...	...	505	275	780
West Berar Division ...	...	...	...	2,058	2,945	5,003
Total Military ...	...	...	...	53,803	11,739	65,542
CIVIL BUILDINGS.						
16.—*Jails.*						
Amraoti	16,539	408	16,947			
Ellichpur	...	96	96			
Yeotmal	43	...	43			
Basim	1,121	20	1,141			
Akola	5,222	235	5,457			
Buldana	960	128	1,088			
Aurangabad	...	148	148			
				23,885	1,035	24,920
17.—*Police.*						
Murtazapur	314	16	330			
Burroor	13	25	38			
Amraoti	...	278	278			
Ellichpur	...	96	96			
Kholapur	...	24	24			
Badnera	...	16	16			
Sirkhed	...	23	23			
Takulkheda	...	24	24			
Talegaon	...	22	22			
Dhanaj	...	23	23			
Kurha	...	22	22			
Nandgaon	...	25	25			
Karanja	...	41	41			
Asegaon	...	12	12			
Chandur	...	23	23			
Anjangaon	...	17	17			
Chikalda	...	39	39			
Mana	...	6	6			
Patharool	...	6	6			
Sirasgaon	...	6	6			
Kollar	...	6	6			
Kapus Talani...	...	13	13			
Babulgaon	3,306	...	3,306			
Basim	4,324	350	4,674			
Pardee	63	...	63			
Ralegaon	1,812	...	1,812			
Donora	1,861	...	1,861			
Kap	2,046	...	2,046			
Parwa	1,998	...	1,998			
Medsi	713	...	713			
Kalamb	23	68	91			
Wun	8	...	8			
Risod	37	33	70			
Warki	5	104	109			
Carried over ...	16,523	1,318	17,841	23,885	1,035	24,920

B.—PUBLIC WORKS.

Detail.	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward ...	16,523	1,318	17,841	23,885	1,035	24,920
Ansing	...	23	23			
Margaon	...	23	23			
Bettergaon	...	23	23			
Yeotmal	510	992	1,502			
Kulgaon	...	78	78			
Ner	...	114	114			
Ghatanjee	...	94	94			
Khair	...	95	95			
Manora	...	87	87			
Providing shelves and pegs to all Police Stations in South Berar Division	—45	...	—45			
Dahihanda	1,146	...	1,146			
Andura	198	53	251			
Pimpalgaon	456	...	456			
Hiwarkhed	24	...	24			
Akola	...	224	224			
Aurangabad	...	8	8			
Buldana	...	469	469			
Khamgaon	...	220	220			
Deulgaon Raja	...	36	36			
Kingaon	...	36	36			
Borukhada	...	49	49			
Malkapur	...	33	33			
Fatekhelda	...	34	34			
Lonar	...	34	34			
Patur	...	12	12			
Amrapur	...	10	10			
Shegaon	...	27	27			
Balapur	...	52	52			
Chani	...	13	13			
Tamgaon	...	44	44			
Tajnapet	...	1	1			
				18,812	4,202	23,014
18.—*Educational.*						
Amraoti	4,757	625	5,382			
Yeotmal	125	...	125			
Basim	360	...	360			
Akola	1,520	436	1,956			
Adgaon	835	...	835			
Jalgaon	99	...	99			
Tajnapet	1,149	...	1,149			
Karanja	1,179	...	1,179			
Murtazapur	2,298	...	2,298			
				12,322	1,061	13,383
19.—*Medical.*						
Amraoti	11,071	68	11,139			
Anjangaon	...	1	1			
Chandur	...	7	7			
Chikalda	...	79	79			
Ellichpur	...	38	38			
Karanja	...	1	1			
Murtazapur	...	3	3			
Basim	6,655	...	6,655			
Risod	282	...	282			
Mangrul Pir	—11	...	—11			
Carried over ...	17,997	197	18,194	55,019	6,298	61,317

B.—PUBLIC WORKS.

Detail.	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward ...	17,997	197	18,194	55,019	6,298	61,317
Yeotmal	...	159	159			
Panderkowra	...	7	7			
Telhara	90	...	90			
Akola	...	118	118			
Balapur...	...	1	1			
Buldana	...	53	53			
Khamgaon	...	15	15			
Deulgaon Raja	...	1	1			
Malkapur	...	2	2			
Chikhli	...	1	1			
Shegaon	...	1	1			
Nandura	...	1	1			
Jalgaon	...	1	1			
20.—*Miscellaneous.*				18,087	557	18,644
Amraoti	1,250	673	1,923			
Badnera	...	49	49			
Chandur	...	71	71			
Chikalda	...	38	38			
Daryapur	564	45	609			
Ellichpur	1,035	132	1,167			
Morsi	6,541	86	6,627			
Murtazapur (by P. W. D. Officers)	...	65	65			
Iron treasury doors to Amraoti and Ellichpur treasuries ...	57	...	57			
Basim	1,720	21	1,741			
Yeotmal	792	793	1,585			
Pusad	281	...	281			
Darwha	...	254	254			
Wun	...	263	263			
Panderkowra	...	242	242			
Akola	850	1,807	2,657			
Aurangabad	1,729	120	1,849			
Buldana	569	599	1,168			
Chikhli	285	48	333			
Hyderabad	2,802	130	2,932			
Khamgaon	1,758	613	2,371			
Mehkar	8,339	...	8,339			
Malkapur	4,491	63	4,554			
Telhara	4,963	...	4,963			
Narnala	211	...	211			
Balapur	...	38	38			
Jalgaon	...	50	50			
Jalna	...	29	29			
Annual repairs to civil buildings in South Berar Division ...	...	444	444			
Murtazapur (by civil officers) ...	85	...	85			
Petty Works costing Rs. 200 each and under.				38,322	6,673	44,995
East Berar Division ...	...	...	...	1,257	2,766	4,023
South do.	...	...	...	598	1,904	2,502
West do.	...	...	...	2,656	3,475	6,131
Akola District	...	...	...	53	758	811
Amraoti District	...	...	...	...	247	247
Buldana District	...	...	...	...	249	249
Ellichpur District	...	...	...	...	201	201
Wun District	...	...	...	...	353	353
Total Civil Buildings ...	...	...	...	1,15,992	23,481	1,39,473

B.—PUBLIC WORKS.

Detail.	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.
COMMUNICATIONS.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Morsi-Burroor road, 1st section.	45,518	118	45,636			
Murtazapur-Daryapur road ...	375	2,356	2,731			
Surveying Purna River bridge at Asegaon	975	...	975			
Bridge over Bichan River in Ellichpur Cantonment ...	182	....	182			
Metalling with stone a length of 1½ miles of Amraoti-Ellichpur road	3,010	...	3,010			
Digging trial pits in bed of Purna River at Asegaon on Amraoti-Ellichpur road ...	763	...	763			
Gugmal Forest road, 1st section..	14,830	...	14,830			
Do. do. 2nd section.	6,632	...	6,632			
Bridge on Gugmal Forest road, 1st section	2,151	...	2,151			
Aligning and surveying the 3rd and 4th sections of the Gugmal Forest road	987	...	987			
Surveying and aligning Belkhond-Kocha road in Melghat ...	1,049	...	1,049			
Registering traffic on Amraoti-Ellichpur road	539	...	539			
Additional out-houses to Ghattang Inspection bungalow ...	854	...	854			
Protecting east bank of Bichan Nullah at back of Ellichpur Bazaar from erosion by flood water	1,450	...	1,450			
Constructing well at Selona ...	145	...	145			
Constructing Police tannah at Selona	7	...	7			
Removing old causeway at Ellichpur	79	...	79			
Registering traffic on Amraoti-Morsi road	18	...	18			
Aligning and surveying the first and second sections of the Giri road	458	...	458			
Surveying a road from Burroor to Warda	54	...	54			
Temporary bridge across Purna River, Amraoti-Ellichpur road.	434	...	434			
Ellichpur-Pili road	...	10,820	10,820			
Ghatang-Chikalda road ...	...	3,256	3,256			
Amraoti-Ellichpur road ...	...	16,783	16,783			
Amraoti-Budnera road ...	...	1,898	1,898			
Amraoti-Morsi road ...	...	11,126	11,126			
Bulgaon-Chandur road ..	...	4,688	4,688			
Murtazapur-Karanja road ...	...	5,070	5,070			
Ellichpur station road ...	...	587	587			
Road approaches to railway station and jail, Amraoti ...	...	201	201			
Constructing Yeotmal-Wun road.	—942	2,980	2,038			
Combined Dâk and Inspection bungalow at Palati-Yeotmal Dhamgaon road	526	...	526			
Carried over ...	80,094	59,883	1,39,977			

B.—PUBLIC WORKS.

Detail.	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward ...	80,094	59,883	1,39,977			
Collection of broken stone metal in miles 2, 3, and 4 on Yeotmal-Dhamangaon road ...	1,528	...	1,528			
Constructing causeways and improving road across Pus Nuddi near Kalamba on Basim-Mangrul Pir road	232	...	232			
Providing rubble protection walls for high banks on Basim-Pusad road	2,820	...	2,820			
Road dam across nulla at Runja...	77	...	77			
Khandalla-Umarkhed road, 1st section	—6	3,882	—6			
Khandalla-Umarkhed road, 2nd section	44		3,926			
Certain improvements to causeway across Pain Gunga River at Kinnergaon on Basim-Hingoli road	142	...	142			
Cook-room for Inspection bungalow at Kinnergaon ...	272	...	272			
Surveying a line of road from Nandura to Ralegaon, Wun District	492	...	492			
Constructing a road from Nandura to Rallegaon	148	...	148			
Constructing stables with chowkedars' huts for Inspection bungalows at Bittoda and Mangrul	876	...	876			
Do. do. Basim and Malkhaira	1,503	...	1,503			
Constructing a bank at the site of culvert washed away in mile 30 of Wun road	194	...	194			
Providing pine plank ceiling to verandah, &c., to Inspection bungalow at Dhamangaon ...	333	...	333			
Surveying the road from Digras to Darwah	144	...	144			
Combined Public Works Department and Local Fund bungalow at Darwah	2,828	...	2,828			
Basim-Pusad road ...	...	6,364	6,364			
Do. Hingoli do. ...	...	11,129	11,129			
Do. Medsi do. ...	...	10,382	10,382			
Do. Karanja do. ...	...	5,240	5,240			
Yeotmal-Dhamangaon road ...	...	8,160	8,160			
Omri-Panderkowra road ...	...	469	469			
Yeotmal-Darwah road ...	...	3,799	3,799			
Wun and Panderkowra road ...	...	6,235	6,235			
Motala-Nandura road ...	14,881	...	14,881			
Causeway across Pain Gunga River on Buldana-Chikhli road.	2,603	...	2,603			
Providing permanent guard stones on Balapur causeway ...	525	...	525			
Registering traffic on Akola-Akot road	393	...	393			
Carried over ...	1,10,123	1,15,543	2,25,666			

B.—PUBLIC WORKS.

Detail.	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original works.	Repairs.	Total
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward ...	1,10,123	1,15,543	2,25,666			
Registering traffic on Khamgaon-Chikhli road	592	...	592			
Akola-Akot road	...	6,670	6,670			
Shegaon-Akot road... ...	...	9 382	9,382			
Akola-Medsi road	...	12,169	12,169			
Khamgaon-Pathur road, 2nd and 3rd sections ...	...	7,675	7,675			
Do. do. 1st section...	...	1,891	1,891			
Do. Shegaon road ...	...	3,893	3,893			
Do. Nandura do. ...	...	1,692	1,692			
Do. Amrapur do. ...	...	5,871	5,871			
Amrapur-Chikhli do. ...	...	1,221	1,221			
Do. Lavalla do. ...	...	3,094	3,094			
Nandura-Jalgaon do. ...	...	5,989	5,989			
Malkapur-Mehkar do. ...	...	21,812	21,812			
Chikhli-Deulgaon Raja road ...	...	7,991	7,991			
Jalna-Deulgaon Raja road ...	...	1,287	1,287			
Compensation for moorum quarries in the West Berar Division ...	...	110	110			
Providing 4″ coat thatch to combined Travellers and Inspection bungalow, Buldana ...	...	208	208			
Constructing stone pavement for causeway at Dahihanda ...	685	...	685			
Do. do. at Kolkheir ...	102	...	102			
Constructing chowri at Kinkheir	7	...	7			
Do. do. at Jacolka.	5	...	5			
Do. do. at Adunpur	5	...	5			
Do. do. at Wadalli..	5	...	5			
Constructing a causeway on road from Khamgaon to Gatpuri...	328	...	328			
Paving the bed of the nullah under the G. I. P. Railway bridge near Dapki station ...	453	...	453			
Constructing a well at Talegaon	202	...	202			
Constructing a causeway across the nullah between Omri & Gurdi ...	161	...	161			
Sinking a well near Dapki Railway Station	173	...	173			
Improving and mooruming road from Kanari to Barsi-Takli ...	2,818	...	2,818			
Constructing a causeway across the nullah near Argaum on Argaum-Talegaon road ...	80	...	80			
Repairing road from Bawan Bir to Warwat ...	...	172	172			
Do. do. from Khamgaon to Gatpari ...	...	398	398			
Do. do. from Telhara to Malegaon	...	172	172			
Repairing chowrie at Bhotha ...	...	300	300			
Repairing cook-house attached to dâk bungalow at Akot ...	...	201	201			
Repairing causeway near Karab on Akola Ghusar road ..	...	299	299			
Constructing a combined serai and chowri at Anjunsinghee ...	520	...	520			
Carried over ...	1,16,259	2,08,040	3,24,299			

B.—PUBLIC WORKS.

Detail.	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward ...	1,16,259	2,08,040	3,24,299			
Constructing a road dam south of Henee on road from Badnera to Mangrul Chowal ...	257	...	257			
Do. south of Janora on do...	126	...	126			
Constructing arch culvert on Amraoti Karinja road near Loni	44	...	44			
Constructing a road dam south of Ningaon on road from Badnera to Mangrul Chowal ...	296	...	296			
Constructing a road from south-west of jail to Wadali tank ...	329	...	329			
Constructing a road dam near Sandibun on road from Badnera to Mungrul Chowal ..	353	...	353			
Constructing a road dam on road from Nandgaon Kazi to Darwha	284	...	284			
Do. do. near Goorjee ...	160	...	160			
Do. do. from Shaha towards Karanja ...	253	...	253			
Planting and watering trees in camping ground at Balgaon ...	130	...	130			
Metalling road from town to sudder station	628	...	628			
Improving Amraoti-Kurah Road.	1,809	...	1,809			
Constructing serai at Oomalda..	8	...	8			
Constructing a road dam north of Jawra on road from Badnera to Mangrul Chowal ...	113	...	113			
Constructing road, 1 mile, from Badnera to Mangrul Chowal...	42	...	42			
Constructing a road dam between bridges Nos. 5 and 6 on road from town to railway station, Kuram ...	188	...	188			
Constructing a road dam south of Mahuli on road from Badnera to Mangrul Chowal ..	38	...	38			
Do. do. at Mukhed on road from Amraoti to Nandgaon Kazi	16	...	16			
Improving dâk bungalow compound at Amraoti ...	...	60	60			
Repairing fair-weather road from Chandur to Kowdampur	...	8	8			
Tending and watering trees from all sides of road from town to railway station at Murtazapur	...	252	252			
Do. do. camping ground at Kuram	...	164	164			
Repairing the road from Kurha to north of Wadali Tank ...	...	351	351			
Repairing and putting in order part of Amraoti and Kurha road from Gowbepura to junction at Ratagaon-Wadali road	...	232	232			
Carried over ...	1,21,333	2,09,107	3,30,440			

B.—PUBLIC WORKS.

Detail.	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original works.	Repairs	Total.	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward ...	1,21,383	2,09,107	3,30,440			
Repairing moosafirkhana at Kuram	...	274	274			
Metalling road from town to railway station at Murtazapur	...	1,586	1,586			
Repairing dâk bungalow and out-houses at Badnera ...	...	470	470			
Metalling road from railway station to town at Malkhed...	...	470	470			
Planting trees in camping ground at Murtazapur ...	...	264	264			
Repairing fair-weather road from Morsi to Burroor ...	...	141	141			
Do. do. from Sanderjane to Burroor	...	187	187			
Do. do. from Murtazapur to Sirso	...	217	217			
Do. do. from Karanja to Sakra	...	82	82			
Repairing the road from town to railway station at Kuram...	...	386	386			
Repairing fair-weather road from Pusla to Burroor ..	...	177	177			
Do. do. Murtazapur to Dhananooz	...	495	495			
Repairing serai at Karanja ...	...	249	249			
Do. do. at Morsi ..	...	234	234			
Repairing a portion of road leading to Pusad and Mangrul	...	213	213			
Repairing approach of road leading to Mangrul between Brahaminwadda Assola and Drive	...	248	248			
Repairing a portion of Assola-Brahaminwadda road ...	...	204	204			
Repairs to Nagpur dâk line ...	...	920	920			
Constructing a road dam at Chikli	180	...	180			
Do. darumsala at Mehka..	813	...	813			
Do. do. at Takurkeda.	673	...	673			
Extending causeway at Malvihir	246	...	246			
Constructing causeway at Sakalkeida	310	...	310			
Extending causeway at Khelod ..	239	...	239			
Constructing cross drain on Nandura-Khamgaon road ...	181	...	181			
Constructing causeway at Malkapur-Khedgaon road ...	74	...	74			
Repairing dâk bungalow at Rabeni	...	803	803			
Repairing serai at Botha ...	...	201	201			
Do. fair-weather road from Buldana to Pimpulgaon serai.	...	413	413			
Do. do. from Salepur to Motala	...	217	217			
Do. do. from Pimpulgaon to Khamgaon	...	1,023	1,023			
Carried over ...	1,24,049	2,18,581	3,42,630			

B.--PUBLIC WORKS.

Detail.	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward ...	1,24,049	2,18,581	3,42,630			
Repairing fair-weather road from Bhadula to Botha	...	484	484			
Repairing old Nagpur dâk line..	....	2,400	2,400			
Repairing serai at Nandura ...	...	222	222			
Repairing ghât from Janepul to Deulgaon	...	331	331			
Completing mosafirkhana at Pathrot	440	...	440			
Constructing serai at Chikalda...	7,997	...	7,997			
Constructing road dam over Waghadi nullah between Jasapur and Chandur	685	...	685			
Repairing and improving road leading to Budgaon ...	...	373	373			
Do. do. Veniketta Ghât ...	...	455	455			
Repairing a portion of road to Kalam	...	514	514			
Repairing and improving road from Yeotmal town and joining road to Dhamangaon in sudder station	...	300	300			
				1,33,171	2,23,660	3,56,831
Petty Works costing Rupees 200 each and under.						
East Berar Division ...	...	...	...	430	327	757
South do.	...	...	...	492	148	640
West do.	...	...	...	235	1,023	1,258
Akola District	...	...	...	219	5,655	5,874
Amraoti do.	...	...	...	269	9,047	9,316
Basim do.	...	...	...	980	3,361	4,341
Buldana do.	...	...	...	221	4,623	4,844
Ellichpur do.	...	...	...	719	9,760	10,479
Wun do.	...	...	...	266	1,857	2,123
Total Communications ..	...	...	...	1,37,002	2,59,461	3,96,463
Miscellaneous Public Improvements.						
Kalapani Reservoir to supply town of Amraoti with water.	16,467	...	16,467			
Distribution of pipes in Amraoti town in connection with water-supply	22,905	...	22,905			
Tank at Pohara in Amraoti hills.	17,729	...	17,729			
Anicut at Ghatang ...	4,193	...	4,193			
Camp water-supply at Amraoti.	1,176	...	1,176			
Anicut at Telghat... ...	939	...	939			
Do. at Baramtana ...	935	...	935			
Do. at Tekra	127	...	127			
Do. at Tatona	1,026	...	1,026			
Do. at Postalai ...	249	...	249			
Tank at Hewri in Wun District.	315	...	315			
Iron girder bridge on road from Tahsille to school at Basim ...	4,820	...	4,820			
Draining the ground between station and town of Basim ...	4,905	...	4,905			
Raising bund of Bhalar Tank ...	172	...	172			
Carried over ...	75,958	...	75,958			

B.—PUBLIC WORKS.

Detail.	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward ...	75,958	...	75,958			
Constructing submerged bridge across Khamgaon nullah, 39th mile Omri-Panderkowrah road	215	...	215			
Patree Nullah, Wun District ...	38	...	38			
Repairing tank at Ambora ...	...	1,255	1,255			
Repairing the Khair Anicut in Wun District	...	166	166			
Repairing Mookutbund tank...	...	14	14			
Distributing pipes in Khamgaon in connection with water-supply	14,130	...	14,130			
Tank at Mardi for cattle-grazing purposes ...	12,048	...	12,048			
Tank at Muktah-Gunesh near Botha	5,014	...	5,014			
Restoring old tank at Binjara...	1,417	...	1,417			
Masonry anicut at Rajoora ...	4,143	...	4,143			
Do. do. at Pimpalgaon..	3,199	...	3,199			
Do. do. at Abulkhied ...	1,908	...	1,908			
Do. do. across Mun River at Amrapur.	4,885	...	4,885			
Do. do. at Patoola...	9	...	9			
Do. do. at Pimpulkheera.	196	...	196			
Do. do. at Mundra ...	96	...	96			
Do. do. at Dargar ...	789	...	789			
Do. do. at Ha-ard ...	609	...	609			
Taking observations of rain-fall, West Berar Division ...	539	...	539			
Akola-Hingoli Railway Survey..	3,440	...	3,440			
Establishment required for the Akola-Hingoli Railway Survey for a period of four months	3,757	...	3,757			
Musjid tank at Futekhelda ...	...	433	433			
Maintaining the bund of Januna tank.	...	478	478			
				1,32,390	2,346	1,34,736
Petty Works costing Rs. 200 each and under.						
East Berar Division ...	...	...	...	1,139	270	1,409
South do. ...	...	...	...	56	85	141
West do. ...	...	...	...	374	48	422
Total Miscellaneous Public Improvements ...	...	...	...	1,33,959	2,749	1,36,708

B.—PUBLIC WORKS.

Detail.	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original. works	Repairs.	Total.
			Abstract.			Rs.
Original Works						4,40,757
Repairs						2,97,430
Establishment						2,50,913
Tools and Plant						15,825
Profit and Loss						...
Deduct—						10,04,925
Decrease in Suspense Balance, viz.—						
Stock purchases and sales...					10	
Stock					—1,236	
Miscellaneous					—392	
						1,618
Net Provincial Service Expenditure during 1885-86						10,03,307
			Abstract.			
Debitable against Provincial grant proper						9,33,056
Do. One per cent. cess assignment						66,868
Do. Road Fund						3,383
					Total ..	10,03,307

B.—PUBLIC WORKS.

Statement showing the (Capital) Income and Expenditure on Productive Public Works in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year 1885 86.

Names of large works or class of minor works.	Whether received from Native Government or whether made by British Government.	Capital expenditure from Berar Revenues.	Receipts and expenditure during the year.					Remarks.
			Gross income.	Cost of establishment.	Cost of repairs and maintenance.	Charges for interest.	Net surplus or deficit.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	R .	Rs.	
Khamgaon State Railway	Wholly made by British Government.	4,90,625	11,363	*	*	19,630	*	
Amraoti State Railway		4,44,730	80,803	...	...	17,790	...	
	Total ..	9,35,355	1,22,166	...	...	37,420	...	

* The gross working expenses for 1885-86 were Rs. 30,343 for the Khamgaon and Rs. 46,356 for the Amraoti State Railways, but these cannot be divided between cost of establishment and cost of repairs and maintenance, as the accounts furnished by the Great Indian Peninsula Railway Company do not afford this information.

C.—RAILWAYS.

Name of Railway.	Mileage opened during the year	Total miles opened.	Passengers during the year.				Receipts from passengers.	Receipts from merchandise	Receipts from railway material, electric telegraph, and sundries.	Total receipts during 1885-86.	Maintenance of working expenses during 1885-86.	Net profits.	No. of European staff.	No. of Native staff.	Total capital expenditure.
			1st Class.	2nd Class.	3rd Class.	4th Class.									
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.
Khamgaon	7·53	7·53	*	*	*	*	6,244	34,843	276	41,363	30,343	11,020	*	*	4,90,625
Amraoti	5·5	5·5	*	*	*	*	14,642	66,016	145	80,803	46,356	34,447	*	*	4,44,730

* Particulars cannot be furnished as the line was worked by the Great Indian Peninsula Railway Company, who have not reported them.

D.—MARINE.

I.—*Statement showing the various Government Ships and Vessels employed in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1885.*

Nil.

II.—*Statement showing the number of officers and men employed otherwise than in Government Vessels in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1885.*

Nil.

E.—AGRICULTURE.

I.—*Crops cultivated in acres.*

Districts.	Cereals and pulses.			Oil seeds.	Sugar-cane.	Fibres.			Indigo.	Coffee.	Tea.	Tobacco.	Cinchona.	Miscellaneous.		Total area of crops.	Deduct area cropped more than once.	Actual area on which crops were grown.
	Rice or padi.	Wheat.	Other food grains including pulses.			Cotton.	Jute.	Other sorts.						Food crops.	Non-food crops.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Amraoti ...	559	152,045	558,082	191,971	503	471,154	1,124	1,065	...	...	...	7,271	...	11,204	4,719	1,399,697	...	1,399,697
Akola ...	331	97,830	554,807	170,315	635	436,230	1,614	63	27	...	...	2,162	...	9,323	2,069	1,275,406	...	1,275,406
Ellichpur ...	4	52,163	211,273	46,419	174	221,845	99	603	...	...	...	3,448	...	5,376	1,873	543,277	...	543,277
Buldana ...	6,180	205,466	489,741	221,345	2,234	240,169	1,259	5	17	...	...	3,053	...	7,871	356	1,177,696	...	1,177,696
Wun ...	2,956	95,336	546,835	206,924	434	230,084	1,104	170	...	...	...	2,594	...	9.003	102	1,095,542	...	1,095,542
Basim ...	11,509	196,237	430,095	96,809	1,389	239,789	1,478	571	59	...	...	2,085	...	6,939	1,369	938,329	...	9,88,329
Total ...	21,539	799,077	2,790,833	933,783	5,369	1,839,271	66 78	2 477	103	...	...	20,613	....	49,716	10,488	6,479,947	...	6,479,947
Melghat ...	4,293	9,438	52,059	5,299	33	7,199	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	103	...	78,432	...	78,432
Grand Total ...	25,832	808,515	2,842,892	939,082	5,402	1,846,470	6,686	2,477	103	...	...	20,613	...	49,819	10,488	6,558,379	...	6,558,379

II.—*Irrigation.*

Districts.	Total area of crops in column 17, Form B., irrigated and unirrigated.	Area irrigated.						Details.				Remarks.
		By canal.		Tanks.	Wells.	Other sources.	Total area of crops irrigated.	Wheat.	Other cereals and pulses.	Miscellaneous food crops.	Miscellaneous non-food crops.	
		Government.	Private.									
Amraoti...	1,399,697	..	...	...	7,858	160	8,018	124	277	6,433	1,184	
Akola	1,275,406	...	...	...	9,914	25	9,939	629	4,234	5,054	22	
Ellichpur...	543,277	24	55	...	2,561	...	2,640	...	...	1,866	774	
Buldana...	1,177,696	...	...	...	16,610	1,392	18,002	7,458	1,108	9,344	92	
Wun	1,095,542	34	21	58	2,497	50	2,660	...	...	2,640	20	
Basim	988,329	...	...	45	8,106	...	8,151	17	...	8,134	...	
Total ...	6,479,947	58	76	103	47,546	1,627	49,410	8,228	5,619	33,471	2,092	
Melghat...	78,432	...	...	...	58	...	58	...	...	25	33	
Grand Total ...	6,558,379	58	76	103	47,604	1,627	49,468	8,228	5,619	33,496	2,125	

III.—*Agricultural Stock.*

Districts.	Cows and bullocks.	Buffaloes.	Horses and ponies.	Mules and donkeys.	Sheep and goats.	Carts.	Ploughs.	Boats.	Remarks.
Amraoti	299,049	63,078	6,223	4,097	99,824	24,054	15,493	...	
Akola	241,457	72,124	5,544	5,432	65,585	23,149	10,609	...	
Ellichpur	92,280	23,233	3,054	3,262	33,185	13,766	4,090	...	
Buldana	283,318	61,462	10,089	3,555	78,714	17,076	28,418	1	
Wun	397,485	51,387	5,533	1,959	96,620	21,690	30,614	...	
Basim	279,708	51,030	8,162	1,783	49,988	9,008	31,207	...	
Total ...	1,593,297	322,314	38,605	20,088	423,916	108,743	120,431	1	
Melghat	25,095	2,772	1,215	60	6,460	1,222	3,936	...	
Grand Total ...	1,618,392	325,086	39,820	20,148	430,376	109,965	124,367	1	

F.—PRICES OF PRODUCE AND LABOUR.

I.—*Prices of Produce.*

Districts.	Price of produce per maund of 80 lbs.																																	Plough bullocks, each.			Sheep, each.			Fish, per seer.			Iron, per maund.		
	Rice (husked.)			Wheat.			Linseed.			Jute.			Cotton uncleaned.			Sugar.			Salt.			Ghee.			Jowari.			Gram.			Bajree.			Firewood.														
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Amraoti ...	3	12	0	1	13	0	3	4	0	5	8	0	4	0	0	13	0	0	3	4	0	30	0	0	1	8	0	2	0	0	2	14	0	0	8	0	50	0	0	3	0	0	0	6	0	10	0	0
Akola ...	3	14	0	2	0	0	3	0	0	5	0	0	4	0	0	12	0	0	3	8	0	30	0	0	1	6	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	6	0	40	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	8	0	0
Ellichpur ...	3	12	0	1	13	0	3	2	0	6	0	0	5	0	0	11	8	0	3	2	0	25	8	0	1	4	0	1	14	0	1	13	0	0	8	0	37	8	0	2	4	0	0	5	0	10	0	0
Buldana ...	3	14	0	1	15	0	3	13	0	4	9	0	4	6	0	13	9	0	3	4	0	33	0	0	1	2	0	1	13	0	1	13	0	0	7	0	44	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	8	0	0
Wun ...	4	0	0	2	8	0	3	4	0	5	0	0	4	8	0	12	8	0	3	8	0	35	0	0	1	10	0	2	4	0	2	0	0	0	4	0	50	0	0	2	8	0	0	3	0	11	0	0
Basim ...	3	12	0	1	8	0	3	11	0	6	0	0	6	0	0	13	0	0	3	10	0	32	12	0	1	2	0	1	14	0	2	4	0	0	5	0	41	0	0	2	0	0	0	4	0	12	0	0
Average...	3	13	4	1	14	10	3	5	8	5	5	6	4	10	4	12	9	6	3	6	0	31	0	8	1	5	4	1	15	6	2	2	0	0	6	4	43	12	0	2	10	0	0	4	0	9	13	4
Melghat...	3	0	0	1	8	0	2	8	0	...			16	0	0	6	0	0	3	4	0	30	0	0	1	0	0	1	8	0	...			...			30	0	0	3	0	0	0	4	0	7	0	0

II.—*Wages of Labour.*

	Amraoti.	Akola.	Ellichpur.	Buldana.	Wun.	Basim.	Average.	Remarks.
	Per diem.							
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Skilled	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 12 0	
Unskilled	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	
Cart and bullocks	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 13 0	
Camels, each	0 8 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	0 10 0	
Donkeys, per score	2 8 0	2 12 0	3 0 0	2 4 0	2 12 0	3 0 0	2 12 0	
Bullocks, per pair	0 8 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	

G.—MINES AND QUARRIES.

Nil.

H.—MANUFACTURES.

	Class of manufactures.										Remarks.
	Silk.	Cotton.	Wool.	Other fibres.	Paper.	Wood.	Iron.	Brass and Copper.	Building	Miscellaneous.	
Number of ginning and pressing factories..	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*1	* Oil press worked by steam.
Cotton mill	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Private looms or small works ...	540	36,849	2,324	1,583	9	6,827	2,892	772	11,175	...	
Number of workmen in large works ... ... { Male ...	...	1,361	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Number of workmen in large works ... ... { Female ...	...	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Number of workmen in small works or independent artisans	1,081	58,035	2,324	1,583	29	9,636	4,978	1,571	21,382	...	
Number of European Superintendents in large works	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Value of blocks in do.	Information not available.										
Estimated out-turn of all works ...	Do. do.										

NOTE.—The figures for this return are taken from last year's return, no reliable statistics having been collected during the year.

No I.—*Total Rail-borne Imports and Exports of the province of Berar during the year ending 31st March 1886, compared with the Imports and Exports of the preceding year.*

Articles, and whence imported or to where exported.	Imports into Berar.				Exports from Berar.			
	1884-85.		1885-86.		1884-85.		1885-86.	
	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
COAL—								
Rajputana and Central India	...	...	11	3	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces ...	556,728	1,73,978	289,999	90,597	1,749	547	1,198	374
Bombay Presidency ...	5,915	1,848	5,055	1,767	2,993	935	17,289	5,403
Bombay Port	66,974	20,929	83,737	26,168	...	...	...	...
Total ...	629,617	1,96,755	379,312	1, 18,535	4,742	1,482	18,487	5,777
COTTON, RAW—								
Punjab	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sind	...	...	...	...	20,551	8,28,816	...	...
N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	...	...	...	...	...	...	35,920	5,74,720
Rajputana and Central India	72	1,152	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces ...	4,096	65,536	5,137	82,192	1,190	19,040	20,567	3,29,072
Bombay Presidency ...	147	2,352	...	...	*177	2,832	817	13,072
Bombay Port ...	23	368	377	6,032	782,256	1,25,16,096	1,220,785	1,95,32,560
Nizam's Territory ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	304
Total ...	4,338	69,408	5,514	88,224	804,174	1,28,66,784	1,278,108	2,04,49,728
COTTON GOODS—								
1. Twist and Yarn (European)—								
Punjab	...	...	7	490	...	...	...	...
Bengal including Calcutta	72	5,040	36	2,520	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces ...	1	70	...	...	4	280	7	490
Bombay Presidency ...	26	1,820	10	700	...	...	...	...
Bombay Port ...	7,313	5,11,910	11,976	8,38,320	...	...	...	...
Total ...	7,412	5,18,840	12,029	8,42,030	4	280	7	490
2. Twist and Yarn (Indian)—								
Punjab	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sind	1	40	...	...	2	80	...	...
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	760
Rajputana and Central India	...	...	...	...	...	...	57	2,280
Bengal including Calcutta	2	80	1	40	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces ...	1,627	65,080	2,716	1,08,400	11,726	4,69,040	16,416	6,56,640
Bombay Presidency ...	*1,110	44,400	686	27,440	80	3,200	169	6,760
Bombay Port ...	2,882	1,15,280	2,047	81,880	196	7,840	1,320	52,800
Hyderabad... ...	...	...	...	...	21	840	...	...
Madras								
Total ...	5,622	2,24,880	5,444	2,17,760	12,025	4,81,000	17,981	7,19,240

Articles, and whence imported or to where exported.	Imports into Berar.				Exports from Berar.			
	1884-85.		1885-86.		1884-85.		1885-86.	
	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
DRUGS AND CHEMICALS—								
1. Intoxicating Drugs—other than Opium—								
Punjab ...								
Sind ...								
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	10	1,500	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rajputana and Central India	...	...	5	750	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces ...	219	32,850	215	32,250	...	...	9	1,350
Bombay Presidency ...	28	4,200	88	13,200	...	...	...	...
Bombay Port ...	7	1,050	24	3,600	5	750	...	...
Total ...	264	39,600	332	49,800	5	750	9	1,350
2. Non-intoxicating—								
Punjab			6	60	...	...	...	...
Sind	424	4,240	...	...	4	40	...	...
N. W. Provinces and Oudh ...			1,039	10,390	...	...	...	...
Rajputana and Central India	259	2,590	492	4,920	1	10	1	10
Bengal including Calcutta	17	170	15	150	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces ...	829	8,290	1,397	13,970	4,629	46,290	800	8,000
Bombay Presidency ...	496	4,960	960	9,600	301	3,010	311	3,110
Bombay Port ...	4,532	45,320	7,340	73,400	153	1,530	54	540
Nizam's Territory ...	18	180	9	90	...	...	14	140
Madras			...	...	13	130	...	...
Total ...	6,575	65,750	11,258	1,12,580	5,101	51,010	1,180	11,800
Total Drugs and Chemicals ...	6,839	1,05,350	11,590	1,62,380	5,106	51,760	1,189	13,150
DYES AND TANS—								
1. Indigo—								
Punjab			109	16,350	...	...	...	...
Sind	367	58,720	...	...	...	...	...	...
N. W. Provinces & Oudh			540	81,000	...	...	6	900
Rajputana and Central India	...	...	7	1,050	...	...	4	600
Central Provinces ...	38	6,080	34	5,100	36	5,760	31	4,650
Bombay Presidency ...	37	5,920	19	2,850	1	160	5	750
Bombay Port ...	...	...	37	5,550	...	...	...	...
Total ...	442	70,720	746	1,11,900	37	5,920	46	6,900

3. Piece-goods (European) in Bales—								
Punjab	} 1	85	2	120	...	...	...	...
Sind				...	...	...	...	...
N. W. Provinces and Oudh ...			24	1,440	...	...	...	...
Rajputana and Central India ...	3	255	4	540	...	...	...	...
Bengal including Calcutta ...	38	3,315	67	3,780	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces ...	1	85	8	5,100	99	8,415	5	300
Bombay Presidency ...	4	3,910	5	3,180	2	170	62	3,720
Bombay Port ...	40,997	34,77,095	60,463	36,27,780	3	255	...	...
Hyderabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	900
Madras	...	...	4	240	...	...	...	...
Total ...	40,999	34,84,745	60,704	36,42,240	104	8,840	82	4,920
4. Piece-goods (European) in Boxes—								
Punjab	...	...	1	85	...	...	...	...
Bengal including Calcutta ...	28	2,500	34	2,890	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces ...	...	...	2	170	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency ...	14	1,400	25	2,125	...	...	...	...
Bombay Port ...	26	26,400	341	28,985	...	...	...	...
Total ...	30	30,300	403	34,255	...	...	...	...
5. Piece-goods (Indian) in Bales—								
Punjab	} 3,870	1,93,500	3	150	...	...	...	...
Sind			...	...	35	1,750	...	...
N. W. Provinces & Oudh ...			2,151	1,07,550	...	...	29	1,000
Rajputana & Central India ...	72	3,600	1,147	57,350	283	14,150	114	5,700
Bengal including Calcutta ...	4	200	24	1,200	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces ...	9,832	4,91,600	14,950	7,47,500	533	26,650	563	28,150
Bombay Presidency ...	2,742	1,37,100	5,120	2,56,000	*2,473	1,23,650	2,419	1,20,950
Bombay Port ...	8,450	4,22,500	5,898	2,94,900	651	32,550	419	20,950
Nizam's Territory ...	} 273	13,650	32	1,600	577	28,850	623	31,150
Madras			342	17,100			2	100
Total ...	25,243	12,62,150	29,667	14,83,350	4,552	2,27,600	4,160	2,08,000
6. Piece-goods (Indian) in Boxes—								
Punjab	} 29	2,030	2	120	...	...	...	...
Sind			...	...	...	...	...	...
N. W. Provinces & Oudh ...			6	360	...	...	...	...
Rajputana & Central India ...	16	1,120	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces ...	2	140	...	...	2	140	4	240
Bombay Presidency ...	5	350	...	...	2	140	3	180
Bombay Port ...	18	1,260	32	1,920	...	...	...	...
Hyderabad	} ...	...	...	...	1	70	...	...
Madras								
Total ...	70	4,900	40	2,400	5	350	7	420
Total Cotton Goods	79,647	55,25,815	108,287	62,22,035	16,690	7,18,070	22,237	9,33,070

2. Myrabolams—								
Punjab	} 27	135	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sind			...	...	...	...	...	...
N. W. Provinces & Oudh			5	20	...	...	...	...
Rajputana and Central India	...	...	...	...	25	125	81	324
Central Provinces ...	2,501	12,505	3,364	13,456	19	95	2	8
Bombay Presidency ...	79	395	4	16	14	70	221	884
Bombay Port ...	12	60	...	...	18,189	90,945	15,305	61,220
Nizam's Territory ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	182	728
Total ...	2,619	13,095	3,373	13,492	18,247	91,235	15,791	63,164
3. Aniline Dyes Nil								
4. Cutch—								
Punjab	} 1,428	35,700	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sind			...	...	...	...	...	...
N. W. Provinces & Oudh			2,102	52,550	...	...	...	...
Rajputana and Central India	69	1,725	...	...	1	25	1,566	39,150
Bengal including Calcutta	387	9,675	581	14,525	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces ...	493	12,325	612	15,300	120	3,000	201	5,025
Bombay Presidency ...	28	700	17	425	46	1,150	28	650
Bombay Port ...	124	3,100	120	3,000	3	75	1	25
Nizam's Territory ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	375
Total ...	2,529	63,225	3,432	85,800	170	4,250	1,809	45,225
5. Other Kinds—								
Punjab	} 92	2,760	...	...	...	...	185	5,550
Sind			...	...	219	6,570	...	...
N.-W. Provinces & Oudh			484	14,520	...	...	181	5,430
Rajputana & Central India	43	1,290	170	5,100	6,699	2,00,970	8,133	2,43,990
Bengal	...	...	5	150	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces ...	1,232	36,960	1,242	37,260	2,161	64,830	2,828	84,840
Bombay Presidency ...	485	14,550	1,993	59,790	1,517	45,510	1,269	38,070
Bombay Port ...	999	29,970	1,256	37,680	2,975	89,250	1,648	49,440
Nizam's Territory ...	} 56	1,680	15	450	65	1,950	74	2,220
Madras			11	330			...	...
Total ...	2,907	87,210	5,176	1,55,280	13,636	4,09,080	14,318	4,29,540
Total Dyes and Tans ...	8,497	2,84,250	12,727	3,68,472	32,090	5,10,485	31,964	5,44,829
GRAINS.								
1. Wheat—								
Rajputana and Central India	...	...	22	38	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces ...	1,699	2,973	4,648	8,134	13,893	24,313	29,409	51,466
Bombay Presidency ...	2	4	21	37	*13,887	33,052	5,651	9,889
Bombay Port ...	...	...	...	...	516,625	9,04,099	1,185,949	20,75,411
Hyderabad ...	} ...	...	...	...	2,453	4,293	...	...
Madras Presidency ...								
Total ...	1,701	2,977	4,691	8,209	551,861	9,65,757	1,221,009	21,36,766

One maund accounted for in excess in quarter ending 31st March 1886 has been adjusted here.

No. I.—*Total Rail-borne Imports and Exports of the province of Berar during the year ending 31st March 1886, compared with the Imports and Exports of the preceding year*—continued.

Articles, and whence imported or to where exported.	Imports into Berar.				Exports from Berar.			
	1884-85.		1885-86.		1884-85.		1885-86.	
	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.	Quantity in maund	Value in rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
GRAINS—continued.								
2. Rice—								
Punjab			7	24	...	...	...	...
Sind	5	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
N. W. Provinces & Oudh					...	...	...	...
Rajputana and Central India	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bengal	...	...	269	942	697	2,091	1,016	3,556
Central Provinces ...	251,431	7,54,293	331,474	11,60,159	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency ...	105	315	493	1,726	78	234	189	661
Bombay Port ...	27	81	25	87	2,266	6,798	322	1,127
Hyderabad ...					2,470	7,410	293	1,026
Madras Presidency ...	...	...	...	...	3	9	..	...
Total ...	251,569	7,54,707	332,268	11,62,938	5,514	16,542	1,820	6,370
3. Jowar and Bajra—								
Rajputana and C. India.	102	153	303	455	...	...	3	4
Central Provinces ...	169	253	194	291	22,113	33,169	8,715	13,072
Bombay Presidency ...	68	102	77	115	26,219	39,328	12,190	18,285
Bombay Port ...	...	...	..	...	29,481	44,222	58,951	88,427
Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...	39	58	...	...
Madras								
Total ...	339	508	574	861	77,852	1,16,777	79,859	1,19,788
4. Gram—								
Punjab	...	...	200	500	...	...	...	...
N. W. Provinces and Oudh ...	...	...	3,421	8,552	...	...	...	...
Rajputana and Central India	162	284	9,051	22,628	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces ...	36,783	64,370	9,568	23,920	11	19	2,596	6,490
Bombay Presidency ...	178	311	81	202	233	408	1,415	3,538
Bombay Port ...	11	19	...	...	15	26	282	705
Nizam's Territory ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	77
Total ...	37,134	64,984	22,321	55,802	259	453	4,324	10,810
5. Other Grains—								
Punjab			223	390	...	...	...	...
Sind					...	...	...	...
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	272	476	...	...	...	...	...	...
			47,556	1,00,723	...	...	...	...

Articles, and whence imported or to where exported.	Imports into Berar.				Exports from Berar.			
	1884-85.		1885-86.		1884-85.		1885-86.	
	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
4. Skins of sheep, goats and small animals, undressed—								
Punjab	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sind	...	...	...	...	25	500	...	...
N. W. Provinces & Oudh	...	...	2	32	...	...	...	...
Rajputana and Central India	...	...	...	...	3	60	...	...
Bengal	...	...	1	16	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces ...	767	15,340	698	11,168	270	5,400	85	1,360
Bombay Presidency ...	30	600	210	3,360	† 1,555	31,100	2,300	36,800
Bombay Port ...	...	...	...	...	174	3,480	32	512
Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...	5,053	1,01,060	7,067	1,13,072
Madras ...								
Total ...	797	15,940	911	14,570	7,080	1,41,600	9,484	1,51,744
Total Hides and Skins ..	1,050	21,633	1,997	34,443	17,084	3,06,825	17,313	2,74,774
HORNS—								
Punjab	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sind			...	...	...	...	...	...
N. W. Provinces & Oudh			2	30	...	...	...	...
Rajputana and Central India	8	80	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces ...	59	590	6	90	19	190	22	330
Bombay Presidency ...	1	10	...	...	43	430	21	315
Bombay Port ...	...	...	...	...	1,502	15,020	1,435	21,525
Nizam's Territory ...	...	...	...	...	15	150	2	30
Madras							5	75
Total ...	69	690	8	120	1,579	15,790	1,485	22,275
JUTE, RAW—								
Rajputana and Central India	60	270	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces ...	6	27	472	2,124	175	788	87	391
Bombay Presidency ...	77	346	197	886	29	130	6	27
Bombay Port ...	...	...	...	...	155	697	...	...
Total ...	143	643	669	3,010	359	1,615	93	418

Rajputana and Central India	1,118	1,956	1,553	2,715	7	12	22	38
Central Provinces ...	54,452	95,291	58,595	1,02,541	2,027	3,547	2,698	4,722
Bombay Presidency ...	1,732	3,031	2,929	5,110	15,007	26,262	2,245	3,929
Bombay Port ...	11	19	86	151	46,292	81,011	8,710	15,243
Nizam's Territory ...	...	...	...	...			34	59
Madras Presidency ...	...	...	...	...	789	1,381	...	...
Total ...	57,585	100,773	1,20,933	2,11,633	64,122	1,12,213	13,709	23,991
Total Grains ...	348,328	9,23,949	480,787	14,39,443	699,608	12,11,742	1,820,721	22,97,725
HIDES AND SKINS—								
1. Hides of cattle dressed—								
Punjab	1	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sind			...	...	...	...	...	...
N. W. Provinces & Oudh			55	1,650	...	...	...	...
Rajputana and Central India	2	50	4	120	6	150	21	630
Central Provinces ...	115	2,825	116	3,300	28	700	34	1,020
Bombay Presidency ...	9	225	13	390	119	2,975	6	180
Bombay Port ...	8	200	3	90	324	8,100	312	9,360
Nizam's Territory ...	...	...	3	90	...	...	...	...
Total ...	133	3,325	135	5,640	477	11,925	373	11,190
2. Hides of cattle undressed.								
Punjab	5	80	...	...	...	...	17	255
Sind			...	...	701	11,216	...	...
N. W. Provinces & Oudh			...	...	...	...	819	12,285
Rajputana and Central India	...	...	...	...	11	176	170	2,550
Bengal	...	...	...	...	...	...	136	2,040
Central Provinces ...	78	1,248	854	12,810	289	4,624	495	7,425
Bombay Presidency ...	5	80	4	60	*4,885	78,180	4,789	71,835
Bombay Port ...	...	...	4	60	1,164	18,624	555	8,325
Hyderabad	...	...	...	...	2,415	38,640	475	7,125
Madras	...	...	...	...				
Total ...	88	1,408	862	12,930	9,465	1,51,440	7,456	111,840
3. Skins of sheep, goats and small animals dressed—								
Rajputana and Central India	...	...	10	360	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces ..	11	330	25	900	3	90	...	...
Bombay Presidency ...	21	630	...	...	55	1,650	...	...
Bombay Port ...	...	...	1	30	4	120	...	...
Total ...	32	960	36	1,296	62	1,580	...	...

JUTE, GUNNY BAGS AND CLOTH—								
Punjab	44	352	...	...	...	63	...	...
Sind			...	...	...		504	...
N. W. Provinces & Oudh			83	664	...	...	58	464
Rajputana and Central India	18	144	117	936	115	920	131	1,048
Bengal including Calcutta	578	4,624	1,703	14,344	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces ...	887	7,096	1,541	12,328	4,501	36,008	4,187	33,496
Bombay Presidency ...	†2,155	17,240	1,496	11,968	1,899	15,192	2,503	20,024
Bombay Port ...	54,013	4,32,104	68,641	5,49,128	1,267	10,136	825	6,600
Nizam's Territory ...	53	424	18	144	3	24	1	8
Madras			...	...			...	...
Total ...	57,748	4,61,984	73,689	5,89,512	7,848	62,784	7,705	61,640
LAC—								
1. Stick—								
Punjab	184	3,680	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sind			...	...	...	...	...	...
N. W. Provinces & Oudh			194	3,880	...	...	6	120
Rajputana and Central India	6	120	9	180	1	20	4	80
Central Provinces ...	629	12,580	900	18,000	26	520	124	2,480
Bombay Presidency ...	...	...	5	100	76	1,520	142	2,840
Bombay Port ...	4	80	2	40	2	40	...	...
Nizam's Territory ...	...	...	...	...	478	9,560	146	2,920
Madras	...	...	...	...			24	480
Total ...	823	16,460	1,110	22,200	583	11,660	446	8,920
2. Shell—								
Punjab	1	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sind			...	...	...	...	...	...
N. W. Provinces & Oudh			2	80	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1	30	2	80	...	...	...	...
Total Lac ...	824	16,490	1,112	22,280	583	11,660	446	8,920
LEATHER—								
Manufactured—								
Punjab	60	4,800	2	160	...	...	...	...
Sind			...	...	4	320	...	...
N. W. Provinces & Oudh			61	4,880	...	...	8	640
Rajputana and Central India	32	2,560	35	2,800	30	2,400	3	240
Bengal including Calcutta	3	240	1	80	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces ...	105	8,400	117	9,360	23	1,840	11	880
Bombay Presidency ...	33	2,640	66	5,280	†19	1,520	19	1,520
Bombay Port ...	278	22,240	182	14,560	18	1,440	64	5,120
Nizam's Territory ...	3	240	6	480	10	800	1	80
Madras			1	80				
Total ...	514	41,120	471	37,660	104	8,320	106	8,480

* One maund accounted for in excess in quarter ending 31st March 1886 has been adjusted here.

† One maund less accounted for in do. do. do.

No. I.—*Total Rail-borne Imports and Exports of the province of Berar during the year ending 31st March 1886, compared with the Imports and Exports of the preceding year*—contd.

Articles, and whence imported or to where exported.	Imports into Berar.				Exports from Berar.			
	1884-85.		1885-86.		1884-85.		1885-86.	
	Quantity in mds.	Value in rupees.	Quantity in mds.	Value in rupees.	Quantity in mds.	Value in rupees.	Quantity in mds.	Value in rupees.
LIQUORS—								
1. Beer—								
Central Provinces ...	26	1,170	12	540	3	135	...	...
Bombay Presidency ...	2	90	15	675	...	...	...	...
Bombay Port ...	1,042	46,890	1,041	46,845	4	180	...	...
Nizam's Territory ..	...	...	2	90	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,070	48,150	1,070	48,150	7	315	...	...
2. Wines—								
Central Provinces ...	16	800	13	650	1	50	2	100
Bombay Presidency ...	3	150	4	200	2	100	...	...
Bombay Port ...	518	25,900	486	24,300	4	200	5	250
Total ...	537	26,850	503	25,150	7	350	7	350
3. Spirits—								
Punjab	12	300	...	..	...	...	...	...
Sind			...	...	...	...	...	..
North-West Provinces and Oudh			40	1,000	...	...	...	...
Bengal	...	...	1	25	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces ...	8	200	10	250	2	50	...	..
Bombay Presidency ...	3	75	10	250	...	...	...	...
Bombay Port ...	886	22,150	889	22,225	1	25	...	...
Total ...	909	22,725	950	23,750	3	75	...	...
Total Liquors ...	2,516	97,725	2,523	97,050	17	740	7	350
METALS—								
1. Copper, Unwrought—								
Punjab	26	1,300	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sind					30	1,500	...	...
North-West Provinces and Oudh			35	1,750	...	...	5	250
Rajputana and Central India	89	4,450	22	1,100	53	2,650	35	1,750
Bengal	...	...	2	100	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces ...	6	300	8	400	160	8,000	213	10,650
Bombay Presidency ...	774	38,700	3,492	1,74,600	91	4,550	89	4,450
Bombay Port ...	312	15,600	1,339	66,950	12	600	14	700
Nizam's Territory ...	4	200	28	1,400	13	650	3	150
Madras			...	...				
Total ...	1,211	60,550	4,926	2,46,300	359	17,950	359	17,950
2. Iron—								
Punjab	14	70	5	25	...	...	...	...
Sind			...	...	1,757	8,785	...	...
N. W. Provinces and Oudh			23	115	...	...	20	100
Rajputana and Central India	42	210	187	35	264	1,320	631	3,155

Articles, and whence imported or to where exported.	Imports into Berar.				Exports from Berar.			
	1884-85.		1885-86.		1884-85.		1885-86.	
	Quantity in mds.	Value in rupees.	Quantity in mds.	Value in rupees.	Quantity in mds.	Value in rupees.	Quantity in mds.	Value in rupees.
OILS—contd.								
3. Others—								
Punjab			...	...	...	...	...	...
Sind	7	105	...	...	237	3,555	...	...
N. W. Provinces and Oudh			12	180	...	...	145	2,175
Rajputana and Central India	1,710	25,650	3,504	52,560	80	1,200	38	570
Bengal	...	...	1	15	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces ...	658	9,870	311	4,665	470	7,050	537	8,055
Bombay Presidency ...	18,425	2,76,375	3,127	46,905	64	960	54	810
Bombay Port ...	1,881	28,215	2,031	30,465	72	1,080	218	3,270
Hyderabad	127	1,905	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Presidency ...								
Total ...	22,808	3,42,120	8,988	1,34,790	923	13,845	992	14,880
Total Oils ...	76,608	6,80,169	75,712	5,47,692	948	14,031	1,060	15,585
OIL SEEDS—								
1. Linseed—								
Rajputana and Central India	18	63	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces ...	536	1,876	2	6	...	...	38	114
Bombay Presidency ...	1	3	...	...	...	...	38	114
Bombay Port ...	...	...	...	...	14,02,735	49,09,572	12,24,856	36,74,568
Total ...	555	1,942	2	6	14,02,735	49,09,572	12,24,932	36,74,796
2. Mustard and Rape—								
Punjab			...	...	...	...	...	...
Sind	11	50	...	...	...	...	...	...
N. W. Provinces and Oudh			183	732	...	...	...	...
Rajputana and Central India	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces ...	82	309	7	28	20	90	10	40
Bombay Presidency ...	24	108	8	32	55	247	64	256
Bombay Port ...	...	...	...	...	2,323	10,454	12,633	50,532
Total ...	118	531	198	792	2,398	10,791	12,707	50,828
3. Til or Gingelly—								
Punjab			5	20	...	...	...	...
Sind	10	45	...	...	...	...	...	...
N. W. Provinces and Oudh			1	4	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces ...	35	157	35	140	3,901	17,554	4,599	18,396
Bombay Presidency ...	87	391	...	...	716	3,222	1,022	4,088
Bombay Port ...	2	9	...	...	91,133	4,10,099	1,40,118	5,60,472
Total ...	134	602	41	164	95,750	4,30,875	145,739	5,82,956

Brig & including Calcutta		90	4	20	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces ...		1,735	507	2,535	1,369	9,345	1,606	3,030
Bombay Presidency ...	*3,507	17,535	6,138	30,690	† 233	1,166	647	3,235
Bombay Port ...	76,580	3,82,900	75,300	3,76,500	252	1,260	1,891	9,455
Nizam's Territory ...	287	1,185	14	70	322	1,610	12	60
Madras			16	80			...	...
Total ...	80,755	4,03,775	82,194	4,10,970	4,697	23,495	4,807	24,035
3. Tin—								
Punjab	1	11	1	11	...	...	...	...
Sind								
N. W. Provinces and Oudh			...	...	...	...	1	11
Rajputana and Central India	3	33	4	44	30	330	21	231
Central Provinces ..	78	858	51	561	20	220	25	275
Bombay Presidency ..	130	1,430	175	1,925	16	176	4	44
Bombay Port ...	526	5,808	542	5,962	...	...	1	11
Nizam's Territory ...	1	11	1	11	...	...	...	...
Madras			2	22	...	...	...	...
Total ...	741	8,151	776	8,536	66	726	52	572
4. Others—								
Punjab	398	4,378	17	187	...	...	...	...
Sind			...	...	29	319	...	...
N. W. Provinces and Oudh			554	6,094	...	...	44	484
Rajputana and Central India	81	891	129	1,419	58	638	99	1,089
Bengal including Calcutta	2	22	5	55	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces ...	415	4,565	594	6,534	566	6,226	727	7,997
Bombay Presidency ...	3,756	41,316	6,207	68,277	*358	3,938	157	1,727
Bombay Port ...	2,549	28,039	5,906	64,966	32	352	32	352
Nizam's Territory ..	7	77	21	231	...	...	11	121
Madras			1	11	14	154	8	88
Total ...	7,208	79,288	13,434	1,47,774	1,057	11,627	1,078	11,858
Total Metals ...	89,915	5,51,764	101,330	8,18,580	6,179	53,788	6,296	54,415
OILS—								
1. Castor—								
Central Provinces ...	638	9,570	331	4,965	...	...	23	345
Bombay Presidency ...	8	120	7	105	4	60	10	150
Bombay Port ...	132	1,980	240	3,600	...	...	...	...
Nizam's Territory ...	783	11,745	816	12,240	...	...	...	...
Madras.			...	...				
Total ...	1,561	23,415	1,394	20,910	4	60	33	495
2. Kerosine—								
Central Provinces ...	38	328	...	...	16	96	29	174
Bombay Presidency ...	43	258	61	366	3	30	3	18
Bombay Port ...	52,358	3,14,148	65,271	3,91,626	...	...	3	18
Total ...	52,439	3,14,634	65,332	3,91,992	21	126	35	210

4. Castor—								
Central Provinces ...	...	...	...	...	9	31	7,513	26,296
Bombay Presidency ...	...	...	...	...	37	129	27	94
Bombay Port ...	...	...	...	...	268	939	599	2,096
Nizam's Territory ...	...	...	262	917	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	262	917	314	1,099	8,139	28,486
5. Other Oil Seeds—								
Punjab	25	75	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sind								
N. W. Provinces and Oudh			30	90	...	...	...	...
Rajputana and Central India	4,710	23,386	5,928	17,784	...	...	29	87
Central Provinces ...	3,047	9,253	1,228	3,684	276	922	994	2,982
Bombay Presidency ...	*4,201	12,607	1,666	4,998	425	1,283	364	1,092
Bombay Port ...	15	69	4	12	9,253	29,051	2,433	7,299
Nizam's Territory ...	159	477	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras								
Total ...	12,157	45,867	8,856	26,568	9,954	31,256	3,820	11,460
Total Oil Seeds ...	12,964	48,942	9,359	28,447	15,11,151	53,83,593	13,95,337	43,48,528
OPIUM—								
Rajputana and Central India	328	3,28,000	500	5,00,000	...	...	...	...
Total ...	328	3,28,000	500	5,00,000	...	...	...	...
PAPER AND PASTE-BOARD—								
Punjab	279	11,160	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sind								
N. W. Provinces and Oudh			210	3,150	...	...	...	...
Rajputana and Central India	...	..	9	135	...	...	2	30
Bengal including Calcutta	503	20,120	543	8,145	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces ...	16	640	5	75	32	1,280	54	810
Bombay Presidency ...	41	1,640	107	1,605	5	200	2	30
Bombay Port ...	1,444	57,760	1,805	27,075	1	40	1	15
Nizam's Territory ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	75
Madras	...	...	...	...	2	80	...	...
Total ...	2,283	91,320	2,679	40,185	40	1,600	64	960
PROVISIONS—								
1. Ghee—								
Punjab	37	1,110	9	270	...	...	...	...
Sind			...	...	1	30	...	...
N. W. Provinces and Oudh			68	2,040	...	...	...	...
Rajputana and Central India	142	4,260	2	60	30	900	353	10,590
Central Provinces ...	59	1,770	94	2,820	885	26,550	1,349	40,470
Bombay Presidency ...	17	510	8	240	*4,850	1,45,500	8,741	2,62,230
Bombay Port ...	...	...	...	...	10,639	3,19,170	7,366	2,20,980
Total ...	255	7,650	181	5,430	16,405	4,92,150	17,809	5,34,270

* One maund accounted for in excess in quarter ending 31st March 1886 has been adjusted here.
† One maund less accounted for in do. do. do.

No. I.—*Total Rail-borne Imports and Exports of the province of Berar during the year ending 31st March 1886, compared with the Imports and Exports of the preceding year*—continued.

Articles, and whence imported or to where exported.	Imports into Berar.				Exports from Berar.			
	1884-85.		1885-86.		1884-85.		1885-86.	
	Quantity in mds.	Value in rupees.	Quantity in mds.	Value in rupees.	Quantity in mds.	Value in rupees.	Quantity in mds.	Value in rupees.
PROVISIONS—continued.								
2. Dried Fruits and Nuts—								
Punjab			33	165	...	...	..	...
Sind	385	1,925	...	...	...	...	...	...
N. W. Provinces and Oudh			381	1,905	...	...	...	...
Rajputana and Central India	96	480	31	155	13	65	...	...
Central Provinces ...	795	3,975	511	2,555	801	4,455	38	1,900
Bombay Presidency ...	*475	2,375	415	2,075	† 87	435	1	10
Bombay Port ...	61,509	3,07,545	66,558	3,32,790	18	90	...	...
Nizam's Territory ...	1	5	73	365	...	...	4	20
Madras					...	...	...	...
Total ...	63,261	3,16,305	68,002	3,40,010	1,009	5,045	383	1,930
3. Other Kinds—								
Punjab			16	160	...	...	..	..
Sind	291	2,910	..	...	8	80	...	...
N. W. Provinces and Oudh			149	1,490	..	...	2	20
Rajputana and Central India	152	1,520	248	2,480	72	720	93	930
Bengal including Calcutta	2	20	1	10	...	..	1	10
Central Provinces ...	4,311	43,110	5,815	58,150	770	7,700	914	9,140
Bombay Presidency ...	†4,542	45,420	7,560	75,600	224	2,240	681	810
Bombay Port ...	3,918	39,180	4,997	49,970	642	6,420	91	6,910
Nizam's Territory ...	31	310	58	580	...	...	8	80
Madras			3	30	...	...	...	...
Total ...	13,247	1,32,470	18,847	1,88,470	1,716	17,160	1,790	17,900
Total Provisions ...	76,763	4,56,425	87,030	5,83,910	19,130	5,14,355	19,985	5,54,100
RAILWAY PLANT AND ROLLING STOCK—								
Central Provinces ...	57,521	1,72,563	68,223	2,72,892	26,086	78,258	16,379	65,516
Bombay Presidency ...	67,855	2,03,565	61,891	2,47,564	35,605	1,06,815	21,543	86,172
Bombay Port ...	28,424	85,272	23,880	95,520	9,437	28,311	17,230	68,852
Total ...	153,800	4,61,400	153,994	6,15,976	71,128	2,13,384	55,152	2,20,540
SALT—								
Punjab			...	...	...	...	...	...
Sind	52	182	...	...	...	...	...	...
N. W. Provinces and Oudh			46	161	...	...	...	...
Rajputana and Central India	45	157	...	...	...	...	...	...

Articles, and whence imported or to where exported.	Imports into Berar				Exports from Berar.			
	1884-85.		1885-86.		1884-85.		1885-86.	
	Quantity in mds.	Value in rupees.	Quantity in mds.	Value in rupees.	Quantity in mds.	Value in rupees.	Quantity in mds.	Value in rupees.
SILK—continued.								
4. Piece-goods (Foreign)—Bombay Port ...	2	2,000	2	2,000	...	...	...	...
Total ...	2	2,000	2	2,000	...	...	...	...
Total Silk ...	171	83,150	168	86,950	3	1,500	8	2,800
SPICES—								
Punjab	1,211	24,220	68	1,360	...	...	10	200
Sind			...	...	139	2,780	...	...
N. W. Provinces and Oudh			1,436	28,720	...	...	231	4,620
Rajputana and Central India	3,539	70,780	3,155	63,100	433	8,660	439	8,780
Bengal including Calcutta	12	240	33	660	1	20	15	300
Central Provinces ...	2,076	41,520	1,763	35,260	1,755	35,100	1,510	30,200
Bombay Presidency ...	†3,202	64,040	6,655	133,100	999	19,980	1,190	23,800
Bombay Port ...	57,978	11,59,560	66,858	13,37,160	2,273	45,460	2,894	57,880
Nizam's Territory ...	452	9,040	223	4,460	...	...	23	460
Madras			50	1,000	36	720	...	...
Total ...	68,470	13,69,400	80,241	16,04,820	5,636	1,12,720	6,312	1,26,240
STONE AND LIME—								
Rajputana and Central India	...	...	39	195	...	...	...	...
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	...	...	30	150	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces ...	3,944	19,720	555	2,775	3	15	34	170
Bombay Presidency ...	416	2,080	1,514	7,570	37	185	68	340
Bombay Port ...	2,414	12,070	25	125	...	...	...	...
Total ...	6,774	33,870	2,163	10,815	40	200	102	510
SUGAR—								
1. Drained—								
Punjab	3,217	38,604	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sind			...	...	...	...	...	...
N. W. Provinces and Oudh			5,903	70,836	...	...	...	...
Bengal including Calcutta ...	210	2,520	16	192	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces ...	93	1,116	281	3,408	652	7,824	413	4,956
Bombay Presidency ...	209	2,508	170	2,040	171	852	24	288
Bombay Port ...	36,888	4,42,296	39,418	4,73,016	...	...	...	...
Nizam's Territory ...	...	...	...	...	8	96	9	108
Madras								
Total ...	40,587	4,87,044	45,791	5,49,492	731	8,772	446	5,352

Central Provinces ...	...	...	...	...	353	1,236	533	1,781
Bombay Presidency ...	*3,55,819	12,45,360	37,913	12,87,652	25	87	...	...
Bombay Port ...	16,744	58,634	13,915	60,732	..			
Hyderabad ...	55	193	..	...	..	...	...	...
Madras Presidency ...								
Total ...	372,715	13,04,510	387,873	13,57,111	378	1,323	533	1,781
SALTPETRE—								
Punjab			13	13	...		...	
Sind								
N. W. Provinces and Oudh ...	452	4,520	...	...	..			
Rajputana and Central India ...	43	430	699	6,990				
Central Provinces ...	31	310	17	170	71	71	71	710
Bombay Presidency ...	96	960	67	670	1	10	40	400
Bombay Port ...	2,625	26,250	2,681	26,810				...
Total ...	3,247	32,470	4,402	44,020	99	990	111	1,110
SILK—								
1. Raw, Indian—								
Punjab								
Sind								
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	9	70	...	...	...			
Rajputana and Central India ...	1	35					1	350
Bengal including Calcutta ...	7	2,45		1,[illegible]				
Central Provinces ...	20	700	[illegible]	13[illegible]	1	7	[illegible]	2,1[illegible]
Bombay Presidency ...	47	16,45	2	7[illegible]			1	350
Bombay Port ...								
Hyderabad ...			1	35				
Madras ...								
Total ...	77	26,970	45	15,7[illegible]	1	707	8	2,810
2. Raw, Foreign—								
Bombay Presidency ...	36	14,40	69	27,60[illegible]				
Bombay Port ...							...	
Total ...	36	14,400	69	27,6[illegible]				...
3. Piece-goods [Indian]—								
Punjab								
Sind			...		...			
N. W. Provinces and Oudh ...	4	3,200	...	...	...			
Bengal including Calcutta ...	5	4,0[illegible]	17	1[illegible],6[illegible]	...			
Central Provinces ...	9	7,2[illegible]	1	8				
Bombay Presidency ...	3[illegible]	25,6[illegible]			1	8[illegible]		
Bombay Port ...	5	4,[illegible]	9	7,2[illegible]				
Total ...	5[illegible]	44,80	32	1,6[illegible]	1	8[illegible]		

2. Undrained—								
Punjab			6	30	...	...	...	...
Sind								
N. W. Provinces and Oudh ...	12,628	63,140	...	...	..	...	...	...
Rajputana and Central India ...	...		11,722	58,610	...	...	2	0
Bengal including Calcutta ...	...		55	275	217	1,085	56	280
Central Provinces ...	17,891	89,005	36,086	1,80,430	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency ...	919	4,595	1,024	5,120	3,248	16,240	2,863	14,315
Bombay Port ...	36,520	1,82,600	51,583	2,57,915	† 399	1,995	188	940
Nizam's Territory ...	1,325	6,625	201	1,005	...	..	16	80
Madras	2	10	83	430	...	...	...	...
			14	70	...	...	...	...
Total	69,195	3,45,975	100,777	503,885	3,834	19,320	3,125	15,625
Total Sugar ...	109,732	8,33,019	146,568	10,53,377	4,595	28,092	3,571	20,977
TEA—								
1. Indian—								
Punjab			27	2,160	...	...	...	...
Sind								
N. W. Provinces and Oudh ...	15	1,500	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency ...	1	100	5	400	..	..	...	...
Bombay Port ...	36	3,600	1	80	...	...	...	...
Hyderabad ...			39	3,120	..	...	...	...
Madras	21	2,100	14	1,120	...	...	...	...
Total ...	73	7,300	86	6,880	...	...	...	...
2. Foreign—								
Bombay Presidency ...	3	240	15	1,500	...	...	...	...
Bombay Port ...								
Total ...	3	240	15	1,500	...	...	...	...
Total Tea ...	76	7,540	101	8,380	...	...	...	...
TIMBER—								
Punjab								
Sind								
N. W. Provinces and Oudh ...	5	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rajputana and Central India ...	...	...	...	...	1	4	...	...
Central Provinces ...	54,923	2,19,712	52,269	2,09,076	140	560	21	84
Bombay Presidency ...	2,411	9,644	715	2,860	229	916	136	544
Bombay Port ...	10,383	41,532	6,598	26,392	1	4	3	12
Total ...	67,727	2,70,908	59,582	2,38,328	371	1,484	160	640

* One maund less accounted for in quarter ending 31st March 1883 has been adjusted here.
† One maund accounted for in excess in do. do. do.
‡ Two maunds accounted for in excess in do. do. do.

No. II.—*Total Rail-borne Imports and Exports of the province of Berar during the year ending 31st March* 1886, *compared with the Imports and Exports of the preceding year*—concluded.

Articles, and whence imported or to where exported.	Imports into Berar.				Exports from Berar.			
	1884-85.		1885-86.		1884-85.		1885-86.	
	Quantity in mds.	Value in rupees.	Quantity in mds.	Value in rupees.	Quantity in mds.	Value in rupees.	Quantity in mds.	Value in rupees.
TOBACCO—								
Punjab			...	..	.	.	.	.
Sind			..	..	...	.	...	...
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	44	440						
Rajputana and Central India			1,135	11,350	...	...	...	...
Bengal	10	100	78	780	54	540	44	440
Central Provinces ..	...	...	791	7,910	...	...	...	..
Bombay Presidency ...	193	1,930	1,529	15,290	5,630	56,300	6,082	60 820
Bombay Port	458	4,580	1,450	14,500	326	3,260	471	4,710
Nizam's Territory ..	50	500	56	560	...	...	2	20
Madras	296	2,960	573	5,730	...	...	1	10
			158	1,580	2	20	...	...
Total ...	1,057	10,570	5,705	57,050	6,012	60,120	6,600	66,000
UMBRELLAS—								
Bombay Presidency ...	5	250	3	150				
Bombay Port... ...	607	30,350	541	27,200	1	.. 50	...	..
Hyderabad	1	50	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Presidency ...								
Total ..	613	30,650	547	27,350	1	50	..	..
WOOL—								
1. Raw—								
Punjab								
Sind								
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	34	680	...	...	...	..	..	..
Central Provinces ..	12	240	44	880	179	3,580	139	2,780
Bombay Presidency ...	371	7,420	265	5,300	...	...	..	..
Bombay Port ...	45	900	108	2,160	...	...	13	260
Total ..	462	9,240	417	8,300	179	3,580	152	3,040
2. Piece-goods [European]								
Punjab				800	..	..	...	
Bombay Presidency ..	38	7,600	1	1,400	.	..		
Bombay Port ..								
Total ...	39	7,800	1	2,200		..	...	..
3. Piece-goods [Indian]...								
Punjab			21	1,050	...	...	...	...
Sind								
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	179	8,950	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rajputana and Central India ...			33	1,650	...	...	...	...
	73	3,650	33	1,650	...	...	...	...

Articles, and whence imported or to where exported.	Imports into Berar.				Exports from Berar.			
	1884-85.		1885-86.		1884-85.		1885-86.	
	No.	Value in rupees.	No.	Value in rupees.	No.	Value in rupees.	No.	Value in rupees.
LIVE STOCK—								
1. Horses, Ponies and Mules—								
Punjab								
Sind			...	...	...	...	...	...
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	3	900	...	..	...	1 ... 300	...	...
Rajputana and Central India ...				...	...	..	3	900
Bengal including Calcutta ...	2	600	..	.	..	...	1	300
Central Provinces ...	2	600	1	300	...	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency ...	13	3,900	30	9,000	14	4,200	22	6,600
Bombay Port ...	14	4,200	11	3,300	8	2,400	8	2,400
Nizam's Territory ...	24	7,200	27	8,100	4	1,200	5	1,500
Madras	16	1,800	2	600	10	3,000	10	3,000
			6	1,800	6	1,800	...	...
Total ...	74	22,200	77	23,100	33	9,900	49	14,700
2. Cattle—								
Central Provinces ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	100
Bombay Presidency ..	2	100	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay Port ..	...	....	...	...	6	300	...	...
Total ...	2	100	...	...	6	300	2	100
3. Sheep—								
Central Provinces ..	9	18	8	16	7	14	7	14
Bombay Presidency ...	2	4	23	46	996	1,992	1,354	2,70
Bombay Port ...	3	6	...	...	(2	4	1	2
Total ...	14	28	31	62	1,005	2,010	1,362	2,724

Bengal ...	...	...	...	1	5*	...	93	...	4,650	...	101	...	5,050
Central Provinces ..	380	18,000	304	15,2		59	2,950		114		7,230
Bombay Presidency ..	956	47,870	1,049	52,4							
Bombay Port ...	32	1,600	18	90		2	100	...	..		
Nizam's Territory ..	1,426	74,300	821	41,050		...	..	..	..		
Madras			550	27,500		..		...			
Total	3,986	1,54,330	2,830	1,41,50		154	7,700	215	12,280		
Total Wool	3,587	1,71,3 0	3,256	1,52,00		313	11,280	317	15,290		
ALL OTHER ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE—											
Punjab ...			215	1,075		..		6	30		
Sind	1,883	9,415	...	...		511	2,555	..	..		
N. W. Provinces and Oudh			1,930	9,650		..		160	800		
Rajputana and Central India	812	4,060	671	3,355		1,557	7,785	8,470	42,280		
Bengal including Calcutta ...	69	345	2 6	1,280		9	45	42	210		
Central Provinces ..	56,474	2,82,370	1,01,711	5,08,555		2,288	16,140	2,715	13,575		
Bombay Pre-idency ..	13,908	68,340	11,761	57,8		48,786	2,42,930	3 ,15	1,72,20		
Bombay Port ...	31,239	1,56,195	31,872	1,54,360		21,134	1,22, 70	47,8 0	4,31,150		
Nizam's Territory ...			341	1,730				41.	2,865		
Madras	620	3,100	502	1,010		240	1,200	2	115		
Mysore ...				...					15		
Total ...	104,763	5,28,825	1,46,614	74,33,17		78,8 5	3,94,125	91,1 2	4,70,630		
Provincial Total Goods. — Punjab ...			1,0 2	25,8 2		..	..	219	6,935		
Sind ...	28,044	4,87,198				24,316	3,29,400				
N. W. Provinces and Oudh ...											
Rajputana and Cental India ...			92,784	6,19,428		..	..	37,617	0,24,780		
Bengal including Calcutta ...	13,938	4,85,826	2 ,124	7,71,815		11,741	2,47,006	21,643	3,7 ,862		
Central Provinces ...	19,756	1,44,656	40 531	2,53,29		10	65	194	2,5 3		
Bombay Presidency ...	1,112,4 5	27,37,947	935 157	36,23,114		117,115	10,66,896	1,41,1 9	15,80,703		
Bombay Port ...	5,33,633	25,54,195	553,947	18,84,026		172,626	9,65,547	1,23,767	9,30,700		
Nizam's Territory ...	5,7 ,123	84,56,422	6 0,318	92,95,084		2,057,464	1,97,19,343	3,055,773	2,18,53,321		
Madras			3,091	71,093		..	..	1,612	41,910		
Mysore ...	4,686	1,23,84	1,412	30,8 8		12,572	1,92,345	7,0 4	1,1 ,3 5		
Grand Total ...	2,291,975	1,49,90,07	23,46,600	1,76,35,589		32,91,844	2,05,60,892	4,289,640	3,05,21,270		

4. Other kinds—									
Punjab ...	..	..	..	1	5	...	1	5	...	..	
Sind	...										
N. W. Provinces and Oudh			...							3	15
Rajputana and Central India ...	3	15				2		10	...	...	
Central Provinces ..	28	140	56	280	42	210	36	180			
Bombay Presidency ..	24	120	33	165	48	240	29	145			
Bombay Port ...	28	140	23	115	26	130	44	220			
Nizam's Territory ...	10	50	2	10	3	15	8	40			
Madras			3	15				...			
Total	93	465	118	590	122	610	120	600			
Total of Live Stock ...	183	22,793	226	23,752	1,166	12,820	1,533	18,124			
Provincial Total Live Stock:— Punjab ...	3	900	1	5	...	2	305	...	...		
Sind			..	..				...	...		
N. W. Provinces and Oudh ...			...			...	...		6	915	
Rajputana and Central India ...	5	815	..			2	10	1	300		
Bengal including Calcutta.	12	500	1	300		...	..	..	..		
Central Provinces ..	50	4,038	94	9,296	63	4,424	67	6,894			
Bombay Presidency ..	42	4,024	67	3,511	1,052	4,632	1,391	5,253			
Bombay Port ...	57	7,346	50	8,215	38	1,634	50	1,722			
Nizam's Territory ...	26	4,850	4	610	9	1,815	18	3,040			
Madras ...			9	1,815				...			
Grand Total ...	193	22,793	226	23,752	1,166	12,820	1,533	18,124			

* One maund less accounted for in quarter ending 31st March 1886 has been adjusted here.

No. II.—*Total Road-borne Imports and Exports of the province of Berar during the year ending 31st March 1886, compared with the Imports and Exports of the preceding year*—continued.

Articles, and whence imported or to where exported.	Imports into Berar.				Exports from Berar.			
	1884-85.		1885-86.		1884-85.		1885-86.	
	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.
BORAX—								
Basim District	...	..	...	.	225	2,025	3	90
CAOUTCHOUC—								
Basim District	..	..	.	..			7	4,725
COAL AND COKE—								
Amraoti District	..	123	42	..	..	..	..	..
Ellichpur do.	...	636	343	650	495	..	..	..
Total	..	759	385	650	495	..	..	...
COTTON, RAW—								
Buldana District	...	4,422	16,843	4,76	13,[illegible]	3,123	42,[illegible]	6,161	84,974
Basim do.	...	32,403	5,13,448	31,054	4,68,[illegible]			7[illegible]	63
Wun do.	...	784	8,611	813	9,[illegible]		..	..	..
Ellichpur do.	...	156	860	66	2[illegible]		..	..	..
Amraoti do.	...	4,888	77,283	14,144	2,18,8[illegible]	830	..	1,[illegible]	29	[illegible]161
Total	...	42,651	6,22,049	50,843	7,1[illegible]	3,953	49,[illegible]	6,[illegible]	85,197
COTTON, MANUFACTURED—								
1. Twist and Yarn (European)—								
Buldana District	...	78	312	.	...	675	9,[illegible]	3	114
Basim do.	..	...	...	.		4,[illegible]	1,7[illegible]	.	.
Amraoti do.		.	.	.		7	2[illegible]	[illegible]	1[illegible]
Ellichpur do.	...	.	.	2[illegible]	4[illegible]		6[illegible]	.	.
Total	.	78	312	26[illegible]	[illegible]	5[illegible]	1,[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
2. Twist and Yarn (Indian)—								
Buldana District	..	708	32,415	7[illegible]	3[illegible]				
Basim do.	...	1	41	4[illegible]	2,5[illegible]	23,522	9,4[illegible]	[illegible]	31,677
Wun do.	...	237	7,581	2[illegible]	8,[illegible]	5[illegible]	1,[illegible]	[illegible]	2,[illegible]
Amraoti do.	..	.	..	[illegible]	[illegible]315	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Total	..	946	39,836	11[illegible]	45,[illegible]	27,[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
3. Piece goods (European)—								
Buldana District	...	...	...	1[illegible]8	21,2[illegible]	.	...	..	..
Basim do.	...	...	.	6[illegible]	3,[illegible]			[illegible]	6[illegible]
Wun do.	...	[illegible]	...	...	.			.	4,[illegible]
Amraoti do.	...	21	4,073	9	86	1[illegible]	1[illegible]	43	[illegible]72[illegible]
Ellichpur do.	...	...	...	33	1[illegible]	[illegible]	9,[illegible]	..	.
Total	...	21	4,073	333	23,250	212	14,[illegible]	513	11,023[illegible]

Articles, and whence imported or to where exported.	Imports into Berar.				Exports from Berar.			
	1884-85.		1885-86.		1884-85.		1885-86.	
	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.
DYEING MATERIALS—continued.								
5. Other kinds—								
Buldana District	775	7,751	1,074	9,438	1,129	11,060	988	8,151
Wun do.	...	..	32	320	44	386	45	180
Amraoti Co.	51	115	60	491	379	2,070	182	1,000
Ellichpur Co.	707	1,479	330	624	..	...	...	...
Total	1,533	9,344	1,196	10,873	1,552	13,516	1,215	9,331
CHINESE AND JAPANESE WARE—								
Ellichpur District	..		46	80	..	...	...	...
EARTHENWARE AND PORCELAIN—								
Wun District	..	..	35		...	...	...	...
Amraoti do.	..	...	15	..	24	...	...	...
Ellichpur do.	..		95	..	403	...	...	...
Total	..		110	.	512	...	...	...
FIBROUS PRODUCTS—								
1. Jute, raw—								
Basim District	...	9	45	33	165	35	229	...	...
Amraoti do.	...	...	..	..	..	...	..	177	37
Ellichpur do.		420	2,127	1,054	5,721	...	..	...	...
Total	..	429	2,172	1,087	5,886	35	229	177	37
2. Jute, manufactured—								
Buldana District		8,696	1,924	6,740	1,623	400	60	...	...
Basim do.		280	284	...	...	201,910	1,61,911	...	3,214
Amraoti do.		104	98	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total		9,080	2,306	6,740	1,623	202,310	1,61,971	...	3,214
3. Other fibres, raw—								
Buldana District	..	...	...			2	10	...	...
Basim do.	...	671	3,355	264	1,321	1	5	...	...
Amraoti do.	...	10	38	34	143	...	...	...	...
Ellichpur do.	...	262	2,005	450	2,328	...	...	...	...
Total	...	943	5,398	748	3,792	3	15	...	...

4. Piece-goods [Indian]—								
Buldana District ...	2,538	1,80,327	1,785	1,77,276	326	36,786	303	30,981
Basim do. ...	1,316½	82,158	563	77,693	20,411	12,66,817	1,316	1,74,854
Wun do. ...	...	...	...	...	109	6,896	18	3,500
Amraoti do. ...	306	15,542	509	30,917	84	2,539	113	15,164
Ellichpur do. ...	422	3,415	44	335	...	...	...	...
Total ...	4,582½	2,81,452	2,901	2,86,221	20,930	13,13,037	1,750	2,24,399
DRUGS AND MEDICINES—								
1. Assafœtida—								
Basim District ...	...	...	...	...	15	6,000	1	180
2. Other sorts not intoxicating—								
Basim District ...	821	3,284	1	9	241	7,230	120	3,061
Amraoti do. ...	551	1,591	58	132	39	771	65	143
Ellichpur do. ...	594	12,648	4,540	9,525	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,966	17,523	4,599	9,666	280	8,001	185	3,204
3. Intoxicating drugs other than opium—								
Buldana District ...	84	1,344	64	1,160	...	...	...	...
Ba-im do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	880
Amraoti do. ...	...	...	3,236	3,530	...	...	...	...
Ellichpur do. ...	...	...	6,489	25,990	...	...	...	...
Total ...	84	1,344	9,789	30,680	...	...	5	880
DYEING MATERIALS—								
1. Indigo—								
Buldana District ...	29½	3,280	33	3,600	...	...	...	...
Basim do. ...	7	560	23	2,699	28	2,240	...	...
Amraoti do. ...	2	205	2½	239	36	4,199	155½	2,297
Total ..	38½	4,045	58½	6,439	64	6,439	155½	2,297
2. Madder or Manjil—								
Basim District ...	...	...	...	...	75	1,500	...	...
Amraoti do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	386	2,435
Total ...	...	...	...	...	75	1,500	386	2,435
3. Safflower—								
Buldana District ..	54	37	69	880	324	3,110	354	3,296
Basim do. ...	733½	10,28	55	815	7	98	1	2
Amraoti do. ...	29	341	64	1,098	...	...	...	...
Ellichpur do. ..	90	1 200	809	3,620	...	...	...	...
Total ...	906½	12,180	997	6,413	331	3,208	355	3,298
4. Turmeric—								
Buldana District ...	240½	1,701	578	3,155	96	752	39	230
Basim do. ...	8,349	75,141	10,538	1,04,152	...	...	43	344
Wun do. ...	125	1,250	62	670	20	160	...	...
Amraoti do. ...	3	16	57	310	...	...	...	...
Total ...	8,717½	78,108	11,235	1,08,557	116	912	82	604

4. Other fibres manufactured—								
Buldana District ...	43	215	43	242	11	55	45	285
Ba-im do. ...	...	...	2	24	400	2,000	...	16
Amraoti do. ...	22	167	10	92	...	...	200	40
Ellichpur do. ...	78	371	...	...	...	...	12,300	750
Total ...	143	753	55	358	411	2,055	12,545	1,091
GRAIN AND PULSE—								
1. Wheat—								
Buldana District ...	27,039	42,521	21,726	32,039	5,756	8,918	4,280	6,510
Basim do. ...	6,126	12,252	158,214	2,32,116	3,478	6,956	213	484
Wun do. ...	436	722	446	905	165	265	...	...
Amraoti do. ...	1,152	1,486	426	1,177	2	3	616	1,086
Ellichpur do. ...	9,618	16,711	5,922	11,918	4	6	298	526
Total ...	44,401	73,692	186,734	2,78,150	9,405	16,148	5,407	8,606
2. Gram and pulse—								
Buldana District ...	4,107	6,250	4,982	6,572	1,250	2,732	1,741	2,505
Ba-im do. ...	3,779	7,498½	1,682	2,956	48	96	114	285
Wun do. ...	461	715	510	944	90	142	5	10
Amraoti do. ...	254	471	303	676	69	127	145	297
Ellichpur do. ...	3,578	4,456	2,513	3,183	...	...	...	...
Total ...	12,179	19,390½	9,990	14,331	1,457	3,097	2,005	3,097
3. Other spring crops—								
Buldana District ...	48	180	63	203	151	595	357	1,001
Ba-im do. ...	49	98	60	111	51	306	...	...
Amraoti do. ...	26	26	114	252	...	...	...	...
Total ...	123	304	237	566	202	901	357	1,001
4. Rice, husked—								
Buldana District ...	2,329	7,953	1,534	4,532	1,681	5,832	2,456	8,646
Basim do. ...	60	180	263	993	7,595	22,785	37	137
Wun do. ...	120	377	101	264	486	1,492	300	932
Amraoti do. ...	801	1,914	1,280	3,680	14	40	146	227
Ellichpur do. ...	...	...	32	60	...	...	...	...
Total ...	3,310	10,424	3,210	9,529	9,776	30,149	2,939	9,942
5. Rice, unhusked—								
Buldana District ...	219	353	207	402	...	...	...	...
Basim do. ...	3	6	7	13	24	48	...	...
Wun do. ...	252	504	318	586	...	...	45	145
Amraoti do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82	95
Total ...	474	863	532	1,001	24	48	127	240

No. II.—*Total Road-borne Imports and Exports of the province of Berar during the year ending 31st March 1886, compared with the Imports and Exports of the preceding year*—contd.

Articles, and whence imported or to where exported.	Imports into Berar.				Exports from Berar.			
	1884-85.		1885-86.		1884-85.		1885-86.	
	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.
GRAIN AND PULSE—(contd.)								
6. Other grain crops—								
Buldana District ...	2,747	4,120	9,583	13,537	45	90	61	106
Basim do. ...	1,211	1,52	805	1,196	555	858	24	41
Wun do. ...	233	474	784	2,219	313	513	1,182	1,674
Amraoti do. ...	372	93	532	461	297	372	2,877	3,752
Ellichpur do. ...	6,443	9,363	6,313	13,493	82	134	2,905	4,465
Total ...	9,526½	11,616	17,284	30,907	1,293	1,967	7,069	9,438
GUMS AND RESINS—								
Buldana District ...	...	...	12	80	5	25	8	40
Basim do. ...	430	4,308	277	2,329	208	2,091	9	81
Wun do. ...	115	480	80	374	30	300	...	...
Amraoti do. ...	2,224	11,727	2,447	14,767	...	...	...	...
Ellichpur do. ...	210	927	1,062	4,787	...	...	...	...
Total ...	2,979	17,472	3,878	22,307	243	2,416	17	121
HIDES AND SKINS—								
1. Hides of Cattle—								
Basim District ...	4,872	74,583	... 2	13,767 24	15	232	12	396
Wun do. ...	4	64	...	...	...	...	...	...
Amraoti do. ...	1	19	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	4,877	74,663	2	13,791	15	232	12	396
2. Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals—								
Basim District ...	241	3,610	6	120	... 1	... 7	... 2	... 112
Amraoti do. ...	...	...	...	...				
Total ...	241	3,610	6	120	1	7	2	112
HORNS—								
Basim District ...	2,592	51,305	18	1,883	...	...	...	...
Wun do. ...	7	102	1	10	...	...	...	...
Amraoti do. ...	8.4	2	3	45	1	12	½	10
Total ...	2,599-24	51,409	22	1,943	1	12	½	1

Articles, and whence imported or to where exported.	Imports into Berar.				Exports from Berar.			
	1884-85.		1885-86.		1884-85.		1885-86.	
	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.
METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF METALS—(contd.)								
3. Other Metals—								
Buldana District ...	24	824	42	1,230	...	...	...	...
Basim do. ...	s. 17	17	...	1,700	515	5,193	...	1,150
Wun do. ...	...	...	...	...	58	3,330	38	392
Amraoti do. ...	...	...	3	16	...	...	...	...
Total ...	24-17	841	45	2,946	573	8,523	38	1,542
OILS—								
Buldana District ...	2,547	25,296	846	8,032	6,082	54,162	9,573	77,664
Basim do. ...	8,208½	82,090	7,628	79,763	3,342	22,640	11	41,673
Wun do. ...	64	853	118	1,184	...	...	1	10
Amraoti do. ...	227	1,875	162	1,320	10	56	11	39
Ellichpur do. ...	1,628	14,364	810-20	10,407	...	...	42-22	268-4
Total ...	12,674-30	1,24,478	9,564-20	1,01,006	9,433	76,858	9,638-22	1,19,654-4
OPIUM—								
Amraoti District ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	20
PAINTS AND COLOURS—								
Buldana District ...	33	330	24	810	... 7	... 350	...	... 81
Basim do. ...	...	...	...	...	6	64	12	122
Amraoti do. ...	...	...	...	...	24	320	...	...
Ellichpur do. ...	...	...	...	...				
Total ...	33	330	24	810	37	734	12	203
PROVISIONS—								
1. Ghee—								
Buldana District ...	...	...	41	1,280	62	1,124	46	1,392
Basim do. ...	471	15,842	740	22,080	...	...	...	10
Wun do. ...	111	3,637	79	2,624	...	...	...	...
Amraoti do. ...	35	811	34½	818	...	...	...	...
Ellichpur do. ...	1,334	13,354	2,767-12	11,758-12	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,951	33,644	3,661-32	38,560-12	62	1,424	46	1,402
2. Other kinds—								
Buldana District ...	...	...	9	15	...	...	...	...
Basim do. ...	9	286	...	...	...	...	...	...

LAC—									
1. Dye—									
Buldana District	...	5	200	...	...	...	...	...	...
Basim do.	...	...	...	...	...	60	1,500	...	...
Amraoti do.	...	...	...	4	14	...	...	...	...
Ellichpur do.	...	...	...	653	9,094	...	...	...	...
Total	...	5	200	657	9,108	60	1,500	...	...
2. Shells—									
Buldana District	...	...	...	7-10	200	...	...	...	...
Basim do.	...	...	...	...	...	47	705	2	40
Total	...	...	...	7-10	200	47	705	2	40
3. Stick and other kinds—									
Buldana District	...	18	270	...	...	...	...	...	...
Basim do.	...	3	18	...	...	15	225	6	150
Amraoti do.	...	...	...	9	45	...	...	...	...
Ellichpur do.	...	124	2,350	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	149	2,618	9	45	15	225	6	150
LIQUORS—									
Ellichpur District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
MATS—									
Basim District	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...
Wun do.	...	...	620	...	320	...	...	...	...
Amraoti do.	...	..	8	...	11	...	...	...	200
Total	...	..	628	...	337	...	...	...	200
METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF METALS—									
1. Brass and copper—									
Buldana District	...	681	25,125	496	20,580	...	...	...	...
Basim do.	...	23	1,120	27	1,080	1,165	46,600	348	14,704
Wun do.	...	18	620	14	620	...	...	...	...
Amraoti do.	...	52	1,650	50	1,840	1,316	11,708	1,239½	14,753
Ellichpur do.	...	34	1,350	90	3,600	...	...	...	...
Total	...	813	31,145	677	27,720	2,481	58,308	1,587½	29,457
2. Iron—									
Buldana District	...	377	2,654	497	3,629	24	192	...	...
Basim do.	...	...	...	...	...	5,240	52,400	614	6,185
Wun do.	...	10	133	...	...	100	1,000	194	638
Amraoti do.	...	32	370	...	...	293	2,117	363	3,240
Ellichpur do.	...	48	480	214	2,140	...	...	...	...
Total	...	467	3,637	711	5,769	5,747	55,718	1,171	9,983
Amraoti do.	...	5	102	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ellichpur do.	...	...	...	50·9	1,461·6	...	...	...	...
Total	...	14	390	59·9	1,476·6	...	...	...	...
SALT—									
Buldana District	...	1,508	5,018	1,578	5,755	...	...	...	...
Basim do.	...	...	...	...	...	32,407	1,29,628	39,823	1,58,120
Wun do.	...	92	368	62	284	1,013	3,948	1,495	5,838
Amraoti do.	...	5	As. 7	...	...	4,190	12,399	7,061	21,840
Ellichpur do.	...	...	...	...	...	1,935	6,156	3,171	10,114
Total	...	1,605	53,867	1,640	6,039	39,545	1,52,131	51,550	1,95,913
SALTPETRE, &c.—									
1. Saltpetre—									
Basim District	...	...	...	...	...	135	2,700	2	66
2. Other saline substances.									
Buldana District	...	...	...	...	...	43	430	74	740
Basim do.	...	...	...	...	...	238	4,235	1	26
Amraoti do.	...	36	175	16	44	91	415	114	473
Total	...	36	175	16	44	373	5,080	189	1,239
SEEDS—									
1. Oil-seeds—									
[a] Linseed—									
Buldana District	...	2,058	6,676	735	2,209	4,314	13,474	1,851	6,718
Basim do.	...	143,762	4,31,286	184,261	6,49,807	...	...	...	...
Wun do.	...	3,812	13,125	939	3,483	...	...	...	...
Amraoti do.	...	570	1,547	117	445	...	...	71	83
Ellichpur do-	...	...	...	242	726	...	...	24	64
Total	...	150,202	4,52,334	186,294	6,56,670	4,314	13,474	1,946	6,865
[b] Mustard and rape.—									
Buldana District	...	...	...	...	...	9	21	4	16
Basim do.	...	384	1,920	41	135	...	...	...	...
Wun do.	...	25	111	13	43	...	...	...	...
Amraoti do.	...	...	...	54½	48	...	...	...	...
Total	..	409	2,031	108½	226	9	21	4	16
[c] Til or gingelly—									
Buldana District	...	489	1,844	507	4,745	840	3,252	1,925	6,714
Basim do.	...	10,261	41,044	8,252	31,577	495	1,080	...	...
Wun do.	...	7,031	32,987	,376	17,825	...	...	...	...
Amraoti do.	...	180	609	368	1,146	...	...	...	...
Ellichpur do.	...	3,989	17,537	,662	17,732	...	...	...	...
Total	...	21,950	94,021	18,165	73,025	1,335	5,232	1,925	6,712

No. II.—*Total Road-borne Imports and Exports of the province of Berar during the year ending 31st March 1886, compared with the Imports and Exports of the preceding year*—contd.

Articles, and whence imported or to where exported.	Imports into Berar.				Exports from Berar.			
	1884-85.		1885-86.		1884-85.		1885-86.	
	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.
SEEDS—(contd.)—								
1. OIL-SEEDS—(contd.)—								
[d] Other oil-seeds.—								
Buldana District ...	5,998	11,348	5,909	9,273	1,191	2,106	1,407	2,572
Basim do. ...	9,062	62,679	1,957	7,399	229	3,320	502	3,814
Wun do. ...	254	698	657	1,839	101	299	146	439
Amraoti do. ...	808	1,764	1,025	1,891	937	1,321	113	163
Ellichpur do. ...	5,702	12,248	4,687	11,612-8	...	...	...	...
Total ...	21,823	88,737	14,235	32,014-8	2,449	5,046	2,172	6,988
2. Other seeds—								
[a] Indigo seed—								
Basim District ...	...	...	2	30	...	...	...	...
[b] Other kinds—								
Basim District ...	22	44	10	55	3	15	25	200
Wun do. ...	10	33	5	31	...	...	...	...
Amraoti do. ...	228	2,793	141	1,489	...	...	...	...
Ellichpur do. ...	914	1,366	....	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,174	4,236	158	1,576	3	15	25	200
SILK—								
1. Raw—								
Basim District ...	...	...	...	...	368	73,600	8	10,278
Wun do. ...	...	...	...	...	4	1,027	1	246
Total ...	...	...	...	...	372	74,627	9	10,524
2. Manufactured—								
Buldana District ...	59	67,320	62	70,520	...	...	...	...
Basim do. ...	...	...	1	2,300	26	6,500	8	4,800
Amraoti do. ...	S. 1	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ..	59-1	67,335	63	72,820	26	6,500	8	4,800

Articles, and whence imported or to where exported.	Imports into Berar.				Exports from Berar.			
	1884-85.		1885-86.		1884-85.		1885-86.	
	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.
WOOD—								
1. Timber—								
Buldana District ...	...	...	36	80	...	...	...	...
Basim do. ...	...	...	...	2,061	25	250	130	1,523
Wun do. ...	300	300	780	96	...	...	...	...
Amraoti do. ...	175	174	11,476	589	...	...	...	...
Ellichpur do. ...	...	...	1,440	240	...	...	...	...
Total ..	475	474	13,732	3,046	25	250	130	1,523
2. Firewood—								
Buldana District ..	...	...	24	80	...	...	...	...
Basim do. ...	3,122	3,122	...	...	4,273	4,273	...	...
Amraoti do. ...	10	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ellichpur do. ...	3,628	611	4,584	828	...	...	...	...
Total ...	6,760	3,734	4,608	908	4,273	4,273	...	...
3. Bamboos—								
Wun District ..	123	21	70	14	...	...	...	...
WOOL—								
1. Raw—								
Buldana District ...	51	675	123	995	...	...	...	...
Basim do. ...	...	...	4	40	205	6,150	6	60
Wun do. ...	9	144	1	20	...	...	...	13
Amraoti do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Ellichpur do. ...	...	...	...	...	450	4,208	263	5,027
Total ...	60	819	130	1,025	655	10,358	270	5,100
2. Manufactured—								
Buldana District ...	189	11,603	150	8,750	...	...	...	...
Basim do. ...	617	17,185	47	1,420	4	135	7	180
Wun do. ...	32	1,625	...	...	...	...	125½	2,921
Amraoti do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	838	30,416	197	10,179	4	135	132½	3,101

PICES—								
Buldana District ...	321	3,325	252	2,711	130	460	673	2,692
Basim do. ...	...	...	42	1,267	622	13,163	349	8,343
Wun do. ...	...	...	...	...	100	1,469	142	1,393
Amraoti do. ...	295	301	479	527	102	1,830	71	1,259
Ellichpur do. ...	951	3,664	480	2,656	424	1,851	...	...
Total ...	1,567	7,290	1,253	7,161	1,378	19,773	1,235	14,187
STONES AND MARBLES—								
Basim District ...	...	...	...	...	1,218	609	...	...
Amraoti do. ...	386	923	361	340	...	...	109	18
Ellichpur do. ...	48	223	320	640	...	...	...	...
Total ...	434	1,151	681	980	1,218	609	109	18
SUGAR—								
1. Refined—								
Buldana District ...	904	11,664	480	4,980	...	...	...	...
Basim do. ...	..	...	27	202	2,737	41,055	1,236	16,754
Wun do. ...	...	...	...	...	92	1,475	142	2,186
Amraoti do. ...	...	...	...	...	272	3,821	255	2,960
Ellichpur do. ...	...	...	...	...	129	3,123	184-32	1,803
Total ...	904	11,664	507	5,182	3,230	48,674	1,817-32	23,703
2. Unrefined—								
Buldana District ...	3,721	14,800	2,486	12,844	465	2,055	1,224	6,173
Basim do. ...	11,698	81,886	10,164	69,904	...	...	...	...
Wun do. ...	169	1,198	317	2,417	...	...	...	...
Amraoti do. ...	14,641	66,907	23,871	1,19,230	23	151	63	414
Ellichpur do. ..	18,113	1,35,968	31,691-8	1,99,198	..	...	...	...
Total ...	47,945	3,00,759	68,529-8	4,03,623	488	2,206	1,287	6,587
TEA (INDIAN)—								
Basim District ...	...	...	...	...	15	1,290	...	...
TOBACCO—								
Buldana District ...	209	2,068	207	2,040	26	260	23	194
Basim do. ...	16	640	53	907	1,440	56,300	134	2,681
Wun do. ...	552	7,393	402	6,403	54	846	...	...
Amraoti do. ..	S. 10	2	..	...	2,457	22,884	2,114	23,777
Ellichpur do. ...	...	...	...	...	553	6,795	762	12,014
Total ...	807½	10,093	662	9,350	4,530	67,085	3,033	38,666

ALL OTHER ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE—								
1. Unmanufactured—								
Buldana District	60,481	...	49,904	...	960	...	1,998	
Basim do.	4,232	...	3,460	...	6,595	...	1,146	
Wun do.	1,994	...	4,696	...	1,053	...	1,731	
Amraoti do.	4,083	...	3,185	...	1,025	...	551	
Ellichpur do.	20,435	...	18,856	...	...	...	42	
Total	91,225	...	80,101	...	9,633	...	468	
2. Manufactured—								
Buldana District	383	...	179	...	41	...	18	
Basim do.	14,730	...	9,914	...	23,941	...	18,864	
Wun do.	826	...	600	...	2,474	...	3,852	
Amraoti do.	3,821	...	1,522	...	1,695	...	1,724	
Ellichpur do.	284	...	704	...	...	...	197	
Total	20,044	...	12,919	...	28,151	...	24,155	
LEATHER—								
1. Unmanufactured—								
Basim District	2,160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wun do.	...	2	30	...	...	...	...	...
Total	2,160	2	30	...	...	...	...	...
2. Manufactured—								
Buldana District	2,145	...	2,041	...	...	...	...	...
Basim do.	634	...	2,626	...	...	...	...	22
Wun do.	1,910	...	1,549	...	...	...	...	...
Amraoti do.	131	...	208	...	100	...	...	...
Ellichpur do.	70	...	35	...	...	...	...	...
Total	4,890	...	7,359	...	100	...	...	22
FRUITS AND NUTS—	No.		No.		No.		No.	
1. Cocoanuts—								
Buldana District ...	64,415	3,281	63,370	3,168	...	...	...	...
Basim do. ...	...	...	...	...	56,909	3,511	...	506
Wun do. ...	...	...	...	...	1,390	93	4,410	294
Amraoti do. ...	...	...	...	...	178,430	6,799	213,812	8,475
Ellichpur do. ..	...	...	...	...	147,550	6,080	207,375	8,565
Total ...	64,415	3,281	63,370	3,168	384,279	16,088	425,597	17,840

No. II.—*Total Road-borne Imports and Exports of the province of Berar during the year ending 31st March 1886, compared with the Imports and Exports of the preceding year*—concluded.

Articles, and whence imported or to where exported.	Imports into Berar.				Exports from Berar.			
	1884-85.		1885-86.		1884-85.		1885-86.	
FRUITS AND NUTS—*contd.*	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.
2. All other kinds—								
Buldana District ...	72	836	96	276	802	1,074	...	...
Basim do. ...	218	8,540	12	52	4,392	1,38,669	2,469	49,625
Wun do. ...	30	50	...	...	136	3,020	54	1,099
Amraoti do. ...	22	1,594	64,261	1,017	886	6,912	8601	9,866
Ellichpur do. ...	9,618	16,711	892	11,201	695	7,832	3,124	32,385
Total ...	9,960	26,731	65,261	12,546	6,916	1,57,447	6,513½	92,975
TOTAL—								
Buldana District ...	64,081	5,50,016	67,753-10	5,39,652	27,732	1,97,540	32,931	2,45,507
Basim do. ...	251,345-7	16,23,891-8	417,915	18,14,412	121,602	32,59,479	48,965-10	5,77,881
Wun do. ...	15,448	89,479	11,2[illegible]	63,199	3,058	31,806	3,939	32,100
Amraoti do. ...	28,506-15	2,05,335-7	125,432	4,13,791	11,767-30	1,00,758½	18,227	1,20,262½
Ellichpur do. ...	68,997	2,97,049	83,962-39	3,86,899-10	4,449	38,652	23,074-14	76,340¼
Total ...	428,377-22	27,74,770-15	706,335-9	32,22,953-10	168,608¾	36,28,237½	127,136-24	10,52,090¼
ANIMALS, LIVING [FOR SALE]—								
1. Horses, ponies and mules—	No.		No.		No.		No.	
Buldana District ...	926	29,334	850	26,891	59	802	9	147
Basim do. ...	16	1,892	11	193	61	6,756	32	1,243
Wun do. ...	11	472	7	297	59	4,961	71	6,794
Amraoti do. ...	3	129	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ellichpur do. ...	97	1,130	59	462	52	1,137	...	...
Total ...	1,053	32,957	927	27,842	234	15,656	112	8,184

Articles, and whence imported or to where exported.	Imports into Berar.				Exports from Berar.			
	1884-85.		1885-86.		1884-85.		1885-86.	
ANIMALS, LIVING—*contd.*	No.		No.		No.		No.	
2. Cattle—	197	4,808	208	6,098	919	8,816	243	2,907
Buldana District ...	504	14,031	825	35,146	292	4,624	145	12,601
Basim do. ...	239	6,545	406	10,795	5	739	86	2,693
Wun do. ...	209	3,235	148	2,149	119	2,026	967	11,428
Amraoti do. ...	1,162	6,893	1,352	11,539	188	1,683	333	9,231
Ellichpur do. ...								
Total ...	2,311	35,512	2,939	65,727	1,523	17,388	1,774	38,860
3. Sheep and goats—								
Buldana District ...	499	1,065	462	1,014	58	131	178	389
Basim do. ...	528	692	2,025	2,886	170	507	186	258
Wun do. ...	334	894	365	917	41	91	82	164
Amraoti do. ...	1,836	3,337	1,497	2,875	44	70	48	80
Ellichpur do. ...	393	985	419	1,170	...	...	...	...
Total ...	3,590	6,968	4,708	8,862	313	799	494	891
4. Other kinds—								
Buldana District ...	422	4,120	578	2,978	12	3	3	8
Basim do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	911
Wun do. ...	3	5,000	...	...	...	...	2	60
Ellichpur do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	1,372
Total ...	425	9,120	578	2,978	12	3	48	2,351
TOTAL—								
Buldana District ...	2,044	39,827	2,098	36,981	1,048	9,252	433	3,452
Basim do. ...	1,048	16,615	2,861	37,724	526	13,887	363	15,013
Wun do. ...	587	12,911	778	12,009	105	5,791	241	9,711
Amraoti do. ...	2,048	6,701	1,585	5,024	163	2,096	1,015	11,508
Ellichpur do. ...	1,652	9,008	1,830	13,171	240	2,820	376	10,603
Total ...	7,379	84,562	9,152	104,909	2,082	33,846	2,428	50,286
Grand Total ...	Mds. 428,377-2	28,59,332-15	Mds. 706,335-9	38,27,862-10	Mds. 168,608¾	36,62,083½	Mds. 127,136-24	11,02,376¼

K.—COINAGE AND CURRENCY.

I.—*Coinage.*

Nil.

II.—*Paper Currency.*

Nil.

L.—CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS.

Charitable Institutions in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in 1885.

Class and object of Institution.	Number of institutions.	Average number of persons daily aided.	Number aided in the year.	Income.					Number of institutions which afforded relief.			In what shape.
				Paid by Government.		Endowments.		Subscriptions and donations.	In-door.	Out-door.	General.	
				Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	In land.	In money.					
				Rs.	Rs.			Rs.				
Government Institutions.												
Dispensaries and Civil Hospitals ...	42	1800·59	226,652	72,731	8,920	...	...	4,444	...	...	42	Medical aid and diet.

IV.—Statistics of Instruction.

A.—ECCLESIASTICAL.

Return of persons according to religious denominations in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year 1885-86.

1	2		3	4	5	6
Denomination.	Number of persons.		Number of ministers or priests.	Number of churches or buildings designated or used for worship.	Total annual income from Government.	Remarks.
	A. Natives.	B. Others.				
					Rs.	
Episcopalian	143	440	1	3	7,805	
Roman Catholic	372	248	1	3	...	
Presbyterian	31	40	2	...	...	
Wesleyan	...	3	...	...	...	
Methodist	1	4	...	...	...	
Congregationalist	9	9	...	...	...	
Lutheran	...	5	...	...	...	
Undenominational Union	7	3	...	...	...	
Mission Church	16	2	...	...	...	
Fatalist	...	1	...	...	...	
Rationalist	...	1	...	...	...	
Hindus	2,425,654	...	...	...	...	
Sikhs	525	...	...	...	...	
Mahomedans	187,555	...	...	...	...	
Buddhists	1	...	...	...	...	
Jains	20,020	...	...	...	...	
Jews	3	...	...	...	...	
Parsis	242	...	...	...	...	
Aborigines	37,338	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	2,671,917	756	4	6	7,805	

B.—EDUCATION.

B.—EDUCATION.

No. I.—*Abstract Return of Colleges, Schools, and Scholars in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts at the end of the official year* 1885-86.
(*For details see* GENERAL TABLE III.)

Area and Population.				Public Institutions.							Private Institutions.		Grand total.	Percentage of.	Remarks.
				University Education.		School Education, General.		School Education, Special.		Total of Public Institutions.					
Total area in square miles.	No. of towns* and villages.	Population.		Arts Colleges.	Professional Colleges	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools.	All other Special Schools.		Advanced.	Elementary.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17,711	Towns ... 34 Villages 5,551 Total... 5,585	Males ... 1,330,492 Females 1,292,181 Total... 2,672,673	Institutions... For males..	...	...	26	863	1	...	890	3	24	917	16·4 Institutions to number of towns and villages ·6	
			Institutions... For females	...	...	...	31	...	...	31	...	3	34		
			Total ...	...	...	26	894	1	...	921	3	27	951	17	
			Scholars Males ...	...	...	(a) 4,599	(b) 34,735	(c) 102	...	39,436	61	319	39,816	Male scholars to male population of school-going age† ... 19·2	
			Scholars Females ...	...	...	7	1,104	...	...	1,111	7	84	1,202	Female scholars to female population of school-going age† ·6	
			Total ...	...	...	4,606	35,839	102	...	40,547	68	403	41,018	10·2	

* A town contains 5,000 inhabitants or upwards. A village contains less than 5,000 inhabitants. A municipality, whatever its population, should be entered as a town.

† The population of school-going age is taken at 15 per cent. of the whole population.

(a) Excludes 5 pupil-teachers attached to the Anglo-Marathi-school, Mehkar.
(b) Excludes 20 pupil-teachers attached to 4 of the Departmental schools.
(c) Includes 25 pupil-teachers attached to 5 of the other Départmental schools.

B.—EDUCATION.

No. II.—*Abstract Return of Expenditure on Public Instruction in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the official year* 1885-86.

(*For details see* GENERAL TABLE IV.)

	Total direct expenditure on Public Instruction.§							Total indirect expenditure on Public Instruction. §									Remarks.
	University Education.		School Education, General.		School Education, Special.		Total.	University.	Direction.	Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Special grants for furniture and apparatus.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	Total expenditure on Public Instruction	
	Arts Colleges.	Professional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training School.	All other special schools.											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1. Institutions ... For males	...	...	Rs. 74,458	Rs. 1,92,850	Rs. 9,343	Rs. ...	Rs. 2,76,651	Rs. ...	Rs. 18,801	Rs. 30,054	Rs. 9,128	Rs. 53,056	Rs. 8,914	Rs. 6,824	Rs. 1,26,777	Rs. 4,10,319	
For females	...	...	...	6,891	...	...	6,891										
Total ...	...	...	74,458	1,99,741	9,343	...	2,83,542	...	18,801	30,054	9,128	53,056	8,914	6,824	1,26,777	4,10,319	
2. [a.] Percentages* of Provincial expenditure included in columns 2—17 to total Provincial expenditure on Public Instruction ...	...	...	27·5	36·4	4·03	...	67·9	...	8·1	12·7	3·9	5·6	...	1·4	32·03	...	
[b.] Percentages* of Local Fund expenditure included in columns 2—17 to total Local Fund expenditure on Public Instruction ...	...	...	·06	63·4	...	...	63·5	...	..	·3	...	34·9	...	1·1	36·4	...	
[c.] Percentages* of Municipal expenditure included in columns 2—17 to total Municipal expenditure on Public Instruction ...	...	...	5·5	87·8	...	...	93·4	...	...	...	...	1·9	...	4·5	6·5	...	
[d.] Percentages of total expenditure in columns 2—17 to total expenditure on Public Instruction	...	...	18·1	48·6	2·2	...	69·1	...	4·5	7·3	2·2	12·9	2·1	1·6	30·9	...	
3. Average annual cost† of educating each pupil in,			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.										
Departmental Institutions. { Cost to Provincial Revenues ...	...	...	14 8 11	2 14 1	99 6 3	..	4 12 5										
Cost to Local and Municipal Funds.	...	...	0 1 6	2 9 2	...	...	2 3 7										
Total cost ...	...	...	17 0 6	6 0 6	99 6 3	...	7 13 3										
Municipal Schools.‡ { Cost to Provincial Revenues ...	...	...	...	0 0 5	...	...	0 0 5										
Cost to Municipal Funds ..	...	...	...	2 0 3	...	...	2 0 3										
Total cost ...	...	...	...	5 0 4	...	...	5 0 4										
Aided Institutions. { Cost to Provincial Revenues ...	...	...	...	1 5 9	...	...	1 5 9										
Cost to Local and Municipal Funds.	...	...	...	0 0 5	...	...	0 0 5										
Total cost ...	...	...	...	5 3 9	...	...	5 3 9										
Unaided Institutions ... Total cost ...	...	...	...	3 15 4	...	...	3 15 4										
All Institutions. { Cost to Provincial Revenues ...	...	..	14 8 11	2 7 3	99 6 3	...	4 0 8										
Cost to Local and Municipal Funds.	...	...	0 1 6	2 4 2	...	...	2 0 2										
Total cost ...	...	..	17 0 6	5 13 0	99 6 3	..	7 4 11										

* The percentages required for 2 [*a*], 2 [*b*], 2 [*c*], are to be calculated from the figures given in columns 7*a*, 7*b*, 7*c*, respectively, of General Table IV.

† The annual cost is calculated on the direct expenditure only. The average cost of educating each pupil is obtained by dividing the direct expenditure by the average number on the rolls monthly during the year.

‡ The average cost of each pupil in Local Fund and Municipal Schools is to be obtained from the figures given in General Table VII.

§ Fractions of a rupee should be omitted, except in the columns showing the average annual cost of educating each pupil.

No. III.—*Return of Colleges, Schools and Scholars in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the official year* 1885-86.

Class of Institutions.	Public Institutions.																				Grand Total of Public Institutions.	Grand Total of Scholars on the 31st of March.	No. of Scholars on the 31st of March learning			Classification of Scholars on the 31st of March according to race and creed.						
	Under Public Management.												Under Private Management.																		
	Maintained by the Department.				Maintained by Local Fund and Municipal Boards.				Maintained by Native States.				Aided by the Department or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards.				Unaided.						English.	A classical language.	A vernacular language.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.			
	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average No. on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average No. on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average No. on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average No. of the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average No. on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27-a	27-b	27-c	27-d	27-e	27-f	27-g
Secondary Schools.																															
School Education, General. For Boys—English.	26	[a] 4,606	4,371	3,397	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	26	4,606	1,883	563	4,606	1	11	4,305	276	12	1	...
Total ...	26	4,606	4,371	3,397	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	26	4,606	1,883	563	4,606	1	11	4,305	276	12	1	...
Primary Schools.																															
For Boys ...	532	[b] 27,574	26,479	19,427	13	[c] 1,623	1,566	1,176	...	...	...	...	226	[d] 4,476	4,265	3,343	92	1,213	1,140	959	863	34,886	11	...	34,875	...	24	29,701	5,150	9	2	...
For Girls ...	27	758	723	439	4	195	172	117	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	31	953	...	...	953	...	...	802	151	...	..	...
Total ...	559	28,332	27,202	19,866	17	1,818	1,738	1,293	...	..	...	...	226	4,476	4,255	3,343	92	1,213	1,140	959	894	35,839	11	...	35,828	...	24	30,503	5,301	9	2	...
Schools for Special Instruction.																															
School Education, Special—Training Schools for Masters ...	1	[e] 102	94	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	102	5	16	102	...	..	85	17	...	..	...
Total ...	1	102	94	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	102	5	16	102	...	..	85	17	...	..	..
Total of Colleges and Schools of Public Instruction	586	33,040	31,667	23,343	17	1,818	1,738	1,293	...	...	..	...	226	4,476	4,255	3,343	92	1,213	1,140	959	921	[g] 40,547	1,899	579	40,536	1	35	34,893	5,594	21	3	...
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS ... 1. ADVANCED TEACHING— [a] Arabic or Persian																					3	[f] 68	...	68	...	...	...	...	68	...	...	...
2. ELEMENTARY TEACHING, a Vernacular only or mainly { For Boys ...																					24	319	...	...	319	...	...	169	150	...	...	...
For Girls ...																					3	84	...	...	84	...	...	...	84	...	...	...
Total ...																					30	[h] 471	...	68	403	...	...	169	302	...	..	..
Grand Total ...																					951	41,018	1,899	647	40,939	1	35	35,062	5,896	21	3	...

[a] Includes 7 girls and excludes 5 pupil-teachers attached to the Anglo-Marathi school at Mehkar.
[b] Includes 144 girls and excludes 20 pupil-teachers attached to four of the Primary boys schools.
[c] Includes 2 girls.
[d] Includes 5 girls.
[e] Includes 25 pupil-teachers attached to other institutions.
[f] Includes 7 girls.
[g] Includes 158 girls in boys' schools.
[h] Includes 7 Do. do.
165 Total girls in boys' schools.

B.—EDUCA

No. IV.—*Return of Expenditure on Public Instruction*

Objects of Expenditure.	Public																
	Under Public Management.																
	Maintained by the Department.							Maintained by Local Fund and Municipal Boards.							Main		
	Provincial Revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Provincial Revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Native State Revenues.	Local rates or cesses levied in Native States.	
1	2-a	2-b	2-c	2-d	2-e	2-f	2	3-a	3-b	3-c	3-d	3-e	3-f	3	4-a	4-b	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
SECONDARY SCHOOLS.																	
School Education—General. For Boys—English ...	63,651	72	351	10,180	204	...	74,458	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	63,651	72	351	10,180	204	...	74,458	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
PRIMARY SCHOOLS.																	
For Boys	77,457	64,541	1,385	14,149	1,147	...	1,58,679	...	3,231	3,231	808	37	...	7,447	...	...	
For Girls	948	3,812	320	400	41	...	5,521	48	499	524	211	6	...	1,288	...	...	
Total ...	78,405	68,353	1,705	14,549	1,188	...	1,64,200	48	3,730	3,805	1,109	43	...	8,735	...	...	
SCHOOL EDUCATION,—SPECIAL.																	
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL INSTRUCTION.																	
Training Schools for Masters.	9,343	...	...	...	...	...	9,343	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	9,343	...	...	...	...	...	9,343	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Direction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Scholarships held in Arts Colleges	(a) 1,860	...	...	...	...	...	1,860	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Scholarships held in Secondary Schools ...	7,136	...	...	...	...	...	7,136	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Scholarships held in Special Schools other than Training Schools.	(b) 132	...	...	...	...	...	132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Buildings	13,129	39,771	...	...	...	...	52,900	...	...	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Furniture and apparatus (special grants only.)	...	...	...	8,500	414	...	8,914	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Miscellaneous	(c) 3,470	(d) 1,311	...	1,382	373	...	6,536	...	...	288	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	25,727	41,082	...	9,882	787	...	77,478	...	...	408	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total Expenditure on Public Instruction	1,77,126	1,09,507	2,056	34,611	2,179	...	3,25,479	48	3,730	4,213	1,109	43	...	8,735	...	...	

(*a*) Scholarships in the Art Colleges of the Bombay Presidency.

(*b*) Scholarships in the Madras Agricultural Class.

(*c*) Includes—

	Rs.
Encouragement to Vernacular Literature ...	25
Book Depot	3,053
Printing...	392
Total ...	3,470

TION.

in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the official year 1885-86.

Institutions.																					
tained by Native States.					Under Private Management.										Total Expenditure from					Grand Total.
					Aided by the Department or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards.							Unaided.									
Municipal Funds raised in Native States.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Provincial Revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Provincial Revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	All other sources.	
4-c	4-d	4-e	4-f	4	5-a	5-b	5-c	5-d	5-e	5-f	5	6-a	6-b	6-c	6	7-a	7-b	7-c	7-d	7-e	7
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	..	63,651	72	351	10,180	204	74,458
...	...	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	63,651	72	351	10,180	204	74,458
...	...	...	...	...	5,795	120	...	15,894	484	...	22,293	4,431	...	...	4,431	83,252	67,892	4,666	35,372	1,668	1,92,850
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82	...	...	82	996	4,311	844	693	47	6,891
...	...	...	...	...	5,795	120	...	15,894	484	...	22,293	4,513	...	...	4,513	84,248	72,203	5,510	36,065	1,715	1,99,741
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,343	...	...	...	...	9,343
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,343	...	...	...	...	9,343
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,801	...	...	...	...	18,801
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29,599	455	...	...	...	30,054
..	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,860	...	...	...	...	1,860
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	7,136	...	...	...	...	7,136
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	132	...	...	...	...	132
...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	..	36	36	..	..	...	...	13,129	39,771	120	...	36	53,056
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	8,500	414	8,914
...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,470	1,311	288	1,382	373	6,824
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	36	...	...	...	...	74,127	41,537	408	9,882	823	1,26,777
...	...	...	...	...	5,795	120	...	15,894	484	36	22,329	4,513	...	...	4,513	2,31,369	1,13,812	6,269	56,127	2,742	4,10,319

(*d*)—Includes—

	Rs.
Clerks in Deputy Commissioners' Offices ...	497
Pensions and Gratuities	497
Miscellaneous	317
Total ...	1,311

No. V.—*Return of the Stages of Instruction of Pupils in Public Schools for General Education in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts at the end of the official year* 1885-86.

Class of schools.	No. of schools.	No. of pupils on the rolls on 31st March.	High Stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the lower secondary (middle) stage, but have not passed the Matriculation examination. 1			Middle Stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the upper primary stage, but have not passed beyond the lower secondary (middle) stage. 2			Upper Primary Stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the lower primary stage, but have not passed beyond the upper primary stage. 3			Lower Primary Stage. Comprising all pupils who have not passed beyond the lower primary stage.						Total.		
													Reading printed books. 4			Not reading printed books. 5					
			Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Secondary Schools.																				
For Boys—Deptl.—English ...	26	(*a*) 4,611	363	...	363	1,600	...	1,600	1,109	...	1,109	1,069	...	1,009	523	7	530	4,604	7	4,611
Primary Schools.																				
For Boys ... Departmental ...	532	(*b*) 27,594	...	...	...	840	...	840	7,546	6	7,552	11,706	97	11,803	7,358	41	7,399	27,450	144	27,594
For Boys ... Municipal ...	13	1,623	...	...	...	11	...	11	537	...	537	830	...	830	243	2	245	1,621	2	1,623
For Boys ... Aided ...	226	4,476	...	...	...	12	...	12	1,121	5	1,126	1,687	...	1,687	1,651	...	1,651	4,471	5	4,476
For Boys ... Unaided ...	92	1,213	...	...	...	...	...	...	134	...	134	296	...	296	783	...	783	1,213	...	1,213
Total ...	863	34,906	...	...	...	863	...	863	9,338	11	9,349	14,519	97	14,616	10,035	43	10,078	34,755	151	34,906
For Girls ... Departmental ...	27	758	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87	87	...	415	415	...	256	256	...	758	758
For Girls ... Municipal ...	4	195	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	21	...	91	91	...	83	83	...	195	195
Total ..	31	953	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108	108	...	506	506	...	339	339	...	953	953
Total Primary Schools ...	894	35,859	...	...	...	863	...	863	9,338	119	9,457	14,519	603	15,122	10,035	382	10,417	34,755	1,104	35,859
Grand Total ...	920	40,470	363	...	363	2,463	...	2,463	10,447	119	10,566	15,528	603	16,131	10,558	389	10,947	39,359	1,111	40,470

(*a*.) Includes 5 pupil-teachers attached to the Anglo-Marathi school at Mehkar.
(*b*.) Do. 20 do. to 4 of the Primary schools.

No. VI.—*Return showing the Results of Prescribed Examinations in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the official year* 1885-86.

Nature of Examination.	No. of Institutions sending Examinees.				No. of Examinees.					No. passed.					Race or creed of passed scholars.			
	Institutions under public management.	Aided Institutions.	Other Institutions.	Total.	Institutions under public management.	Aided Institutions.	Other Institutions.	Private Students.	Total.	Institutions under public management.	Aided Institutions.	Other Institutions.	Private Students.	Total.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16-a.	16-b.	16-c.	16-d.
Schools of General Education.																		
Matriculation—Boys ...	2	...	...	2	21	...	...	...	21	14	...	...	...	14	...	...	14	...
Schools of Special Instruction.																		
Training School Examination for Masters ... Upper.	1	...	...	1	28	...	...	...	28	13	...	...	...	13	...	...	8	5
Training School Examination for Masters ... Lower.					39	...	...	...	39	35	...	...	...	35	...	...	27	8
School of Art Examination (*a*) ...	1	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	6	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...

(*a*).—Sir Jamsetji Jijibhoy School of Art Examination for Certificates and Prizes.

No. VII.—*Return showing the Distribution of Local Fund and Municipal Expenditure on Public Instruction in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the official year* 1885-86.

Objects of Expenditure.	Expenditure of Local Fund Boards on Public Instruction.															Expenditure of Municipal Boards on Public Instruction.															Total Expenditure of Local Fund and Municipal Boards on Public Instruction.	Remarks.
	In Institutions maintained by Local Fund Boards.											In Institutions maintained by			Total Local Fund Expenditure on Public Instruction.	In Institutions maintained by Municipal Boards.											In Institutions maintained by			Total Municipal Expenditure on Public Instruction.		
	No. of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on the 31st of March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial grants.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	The Department.	Municipal Boards.	Private persons or Associations.		No. of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on the 31st of March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial Grants.	Municipal Rates.	Local Fund Grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	The Department.	Local Fund Boards.	Private persons or Associations.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
												Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.*																																
For Boys—English ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72	...	...	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	351	...	...	351	423	
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72	...	...	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	351	...	...	351	423	
Primary Schools.																																
For Boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64,541	3,231	120	67,892	13	1,623	1,566	1,176	...	3,281	3,231	898	37	...	7,447	1,385	...	...	4,666	72,558	
For Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,812	499	...	4,311	4	195	172	117	48	524	499	211	6	...	1,288	320	...	...	844	5,155	
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68,353	3,730	120	72,203	17	1,818	1,738	1,293	48	3,805	3,730	1,109	43	...	8,735	1,705	...	...	5,510	77,713	
Inspection	...	..	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	455	...	...	455	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	455	
Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39,771	...	...	39,771	...	...	...	...	...	120	..	...	..	...	120	...	...	...	120	39,891	
Miscellaneous ...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,311	...	...	1,311	...	...	...	...	...	288	...	...	..	...	288	...	...	...	288	1,599	
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41,537	...	...	41,537	...	...	...	...	...	408	...	...	...	...	408	...	...	...	408	41,945	
Grand Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,09,962	3,730	120	1,13,812	17	1,818	1,738	1,293	48	4,213	3,730	1,109	43	..	9,143	2,056	..	...	6,269	1,20,081	

C.—SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY.

I.—*Societies in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for* 1885-86.

Name.	Object.	Income.		No.	When established.	Remarks.
		From endowment.	From subscription.			
			Rs. a. p.			
"Berar Vaktrutwotejak Sabha," Amraoti.	The object of the institution has been to encourage and foster the habits of delivering public lectures on popular and current literary and scientific subjects, and thereby to revive and to improve upon the rather neglected or forgotten art of speech among the native societies.	...	291 10 0	1	1874	This sabha or society has been established in connection with the Amraoti City Library, and is considered a part of the institution. The balance, if any, after deducting the expenses, is carried to the library's account. But when the expenses exceed the income they are paid from the Library Fund.

C.—SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY.

II.—*Presses in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for* 1885-86.

Districts.	Name of Press.	Name of Publisher.	Publications thereat.		Remarks.
			Newspapers.	Periodicals.	
1	2	3	4		5
Akola ...	Varhad Samachar...	Narayan Khanderao ...	Varhad Samachar ...	None	Weekly paper; annual subscription Rs. 5
	Vaidarbha ...	Venkatish Ramchandra ...	Vaidarbha	Do.	Do. do. „ 4
Amraoti ...	Pramoda Sindhu ...	Yeshwant Govind ...	Pramoda Sindhu ...	1. Shetkari ...	Do. do. „ 3 Shetkari, a monthly magazine on agriculture; annual subscription Rs. 2.
				2. Berar School Paper	Berar School Paper, a monthly magazine published by the Berar Educational Department.
	Albion Press ...	Bapurao Vithal ...	None	None ...	
Ellichpur ...	Suryakant ...	Waman Narayan ...	Suryakant	Do. ...	Weekly paper; annual subscription Rs. 2-8-0

V.—Statistics of Life.

A.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

No. I.—*Births and Deaths registered in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1885.

1	2	3	4			5	6			7
No.	Districts.	Population according to census of 1881.	Number of births registered.			No. of males born to every 100 females born.	No. of deaths registered.			No. of males died to every 100 deaths of females.
			Male.	Female.	Total.		Male.	Female.	Total.	
1	Amraoti	575,328	13,478	12,548	26,026	107·4	10,462	9,137	19,599	114·5
2	Ellichpur	271,150	5,846	5,624	11,470	103·9	5,428	4,915	10,343	110·4
3	Wun	392,102	8,537	7,735	16,272	110·3	5,258	4,596	9,854	114·4
4	Basim	358,883	7,687	7,079	14,766	108·6	5,799	5,092	10,891	113·9
5	Akola	595,472	11,990	11,355	23,345	105·6	11,702	10,124	21,826	115·6
6	Buldana	437,083	10,827	10,075	20,902	107·5	9,105	7,940	17,045	114·7
	Total for the Province ...	2,630,018	58,365	54,416	112,781	107·3	47,754	41,804	89,558	114·2

No. II.—*Deaths registered from different causes in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1885.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8					9	10	11						
							Injuries.							Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population.						
No.	Districts.	Population.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fevers.	Bowel-complaints.	Suicide.		Wounding or accidents.	Snake bite or killed by wild beasts.	Total.	All other causes.	Total deaths from all causes.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fevers.	Bowel-complaints.	Injuries.	All other causes.	From all causes for the year.
							Male.	Female.												
1	Amraoti ...	575,328	423	37	7,103	3,209	25	22	190	42	279	8,548	19,599	·7	·06	12·3	5·6	·5	14·8	34·0
2	Ellichpur ...	271,150	102	2	4,463	2,935	12	14	50	22	98	2,743	10,343	·4	·008	16·5	10·8	·4	10·1	38·1
3	Wun ...	392,102	574	95	7,378	513	13	14	71	52	150	1,144	9,854	1·5	·2	18·8	1·3	·4	2·9	25·1
4	Basim ...	358,883	588	50	3,049	1,813	13	17	84	43	157	5,231	10,891	1·6	·1	8·5	5·0	·4	14·6	30·9
5	Akola ...	595,472	1,029	24	9,782	4,434	35	36	149	30	250	6,307	21,826	1·7	·04	16·4	7·4	·4	10·6	36·7
6	Buldana ...	437,083	967	51	5,564	2,881	11	18	74	23	126	7,456	17,045	2·2	·1	12·5	6·6	·3	17·0	38·10
	Total ...	2,630,018	3,683	259	37,339	15,785	109	121	618	212	1,060	31,432	89,558	1·4	·09	14·1	6	·4	12·0	34·0

B.—DISPENSARY STATISTICS.

No. I.—*Showing the number of Dispensaries in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during* 1885.

1		2	3	4	5	6	7
District.	Population of the district.	Dispensaries.	Number on 31st December.	Number open during the year.	Number closed during the year.	Number open on last day of the year.	Remarks.
Akola	595,472	1st Class.		...	...	8	
Basim	358,883		5	...	...	5	
Buldana	437,083		8	...	...	8	
Amraoti	575,328		8	...	...	8	
Ellichpur	271,150*		7	...	...	7	
Wun	392,102		6	...	...	6	
Total	2,630,018	...	42	...	...	42	

* Population of Melghat excluded.

B.—DISPENSARY STATISTICS.

No. II.—*Showing the number of In-door and Out-door Patients treated in the Dispensaries of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1885.

1	2	3	4												5				6
			In-door patients.												Out-door patients.				
			A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.		H.				A.	B.	C.	D.	
Name of District.	Name of Dispensary.	Of what class.	Total treated during the year.	No. cured.	No. relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	Ratio of deaths per cent. of total treated.	No. of beds available.		Daily average number.				Number treated.			Average daily attendance	Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.
									Male.	Female.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Attended personally.	Represented by friends.	Total treated.		
Akola.	Akola Civil Hospital	...	335	322	...	...	4	1·2	20	...	8·82	...	·03	8·85	1,878	874	2,752	22·27	3,087
	Akola Charitable Dispensary	...	129	114	...	...	12	9·2	12	4	3·29	·22	·16	3·67	6,840	3,316	10,156	61·75	10,285
	Khamgaon do.	...	44	31	...	6	7	15·9	6	...	1·33	·10	...	1·43	6,135	1,088	7,223	49·69	7,267
	Balapur do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,663	1,249	6,912	55·80	6,912
	Akot do.	...	13	9	...	3	1	7·7	6	...	·48	·03	·02	·53	6,720	586	7,306	83·29	7,319
	Jalgaon do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	7,235	1,450	8,685	55·60	8,685
	Shegaon do.	...	17	16	1	...	...	...	1	1	·65	·04	...	·69	5,965	826	6,791	44 38	6,808
	Telhara do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,369	529	1,898	21·73	1,898
	Total	...	538	492	1	9	24	4·5	45	5	14·57	·39	·21	15·17	41,865	9,918	51,723	394·51	52,261
Basim.	Basim Civil Hospital	...	136	125	...	4	4	2·9	8	2	4·68	·03	...	4·71	4,203	2,747	6,950	42·67	7,086
	Pusad Charitable Dispensary	...	7	4	...	...	1	14·3	3	1	·27	...	...	·27	4,303	943	5,246	41·50	5,253
	Umarkhed do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	5,842	418	6,260	48·10	6,260
	Risod do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,621	440	4,061	37·70	4,061
	Mangrul do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	3,936	1,081	4,967	39·35	4,967
	Total	...	143	129	...	4	5	3·5	18	6	4·95	·03	...	4·98	21,905	5,579	27,484	209·32	27,627
Buldana.	Buldana Civil Hospital	...	204	198	1	...	1	·5	17	4	6·59	·01	...	6·60	4,247	971	5,218	26·33	5,422
	Malkapur Charitable Dispensary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,884	986	5,870	42·49	5,870
	Nandura do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,784	698	6,482	42·70	6,482
	Pimpalgaon Raja do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,978	545	3,523	29·77	3,523
	Chikhli do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,453	1,675	6,128	44·30	6,128
	Deulgaon Raja do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,745	345	4,090	36·01	4,090
	Mehkar do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,384	584	5,968	55·91	5,968
	Dongaon do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,793	672	4,465	39·90	4,465
	Total	...	204	198	1	...	1	·5	17	4	6·59	·01	...	6·60	35,268	6,476	41,744	317·41	41,948

Amraoti.	Amraoti Civil Hospital	...	...	368	348	6	7	...	...	12	...	10·98	·10	·87	11·45	3,768	1,546	5,314	26·68	5,682
	Amraoti Charitable Dispensary	...	...	135	74	35	...	21	15·5	10	4	4·55	·46	·01	5·02	10,101	631	10,732	57·61	10,867
	Morsi do.	...	...	8	6	...	1	1	12·5	4	...	1·22	·00	·07	1·29	3,522	417	3,939	36·91	3,947
	Karanja do.	...	...	12	9	1	...	1	8·3	4	2	·33	·04	..	·37	7,680	1,950	9,630	82·39	9,642
	Chandur do.	...	...	9	7	1	...	1	11·1	...	...	·14	·20	·50	·84	4,094	1,542	5,636	52·11	5,645
	Murtazapur do.	...	...	7	4	...	...	1	14·2	...	...	·41	·06	...	·47	3,551	1,235	4,786	45·93	4,793
	Kholapur do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,828	1,207	3,035	30·37	3,035
	Burrur do.	...	...	14	13	...	...	1	7·1	...	...	·41	·04	·07	·52	4,438	947	5,385	36·69	5,399
	Total	...	...	553	461	43	8	26	4·7	30	6	18·04	·90	1·02	19·96	38,982	9,475	48,457	368·69	49,010
Ellichpur.	Ellichpur Civil Hospital	...	...	217	195	...	5	5	2·3	10	..	8·83	·33	·23	9·39	4,222	928	5,150	30·53	5,367
	Ellichpur Charitable Dispensary	...	...	119	101	3	6	9	7·6	2	2	3·40	·70	...	4·10	7,990	1,490	9,480	78·80	9,599
	Daryapur do.	...	...	28	20	...	4	1	3·6	4	...	·68	·12	·00	·80	3,381	876	4,257	31·10	4,285
	Anjangaon do.	...	...	8	5	...	2	1	12·5	2	...	·77	·03	·00	·80	5,127	1,100	6,227	53·36	6,235
	Chandur do.	...	...	8	8	...	...	...	..	3	...	·39	·05	...	·44	3,185	408	3,593	38·78	3,601
	Chikalda do.	...	...	26	23	2	1	...	..	6	...	1·26	...	...	1·26	848	212	1,060	9·34	1,086
	Kalamkheir Hospital	...	...	151	144	...	4	1	·7	6	...	3·00	...	...	3·00	692	235	927	6·80	1,078
	Total	...	...	557	496	5	22	17	3·1	33	2	18·33	1·23	·23	19·79	25,445	5,249	30,694	248·71	31,251
Wun.	Civil Hospital, Yeotmal	...	...	161	148	...	3	5	3·1	8	2	6·57	·19	·00	6·76	4,141	1,068	5,209	33·83	5,376
	Wun Charitable Dispensary	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	2	...	·05	·05	·00	·10	2,734	1,184	3,918	37·41	3,923
	Darwha do.	...	...	14	12	...	...	2	14·3	2	...	·76	·00	·00	·76	3,206	1,244	4,450	40·83	4,464
	Panderkowra do.	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	...	2	...	·15	·18	·00	·33	2,025	577	2,602	20·06	2,608
	Digras do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,735	910	3,645	25·12	3,645
	Ner do.	...	...	4	3	...	...	1	25·0	2	...	·92	...	..	·92	3,700	841	4,541	29·33	4,545
	Total	...	...	190	174	...	3	8	4·2	16	2	8·45	·42	·00	8·87	18,541	5,824	24,365	186·58	24,555
	Abstract:—																			
	Akola		...	...	538	492	1	9	24	4·5	45	5	14·57	·39	·21	15·17	41,805	9,918	51,723	394·51	52,261
	Basim		...	...	143	129	...	4	5	3·5	18	6	4·95	·03	...	4·98	21,905	5,579	27,484	209·32	27,627
	Buldana ...		...	...	204	198	1	...	1	·5	17	4	6·59	·01	...	6·60	35,268	6,476	41,744	317·41	41,948
	Amraoti ...		...	...	553	461	43	8	26	4·7	30	6	18·04	·90	1·02	19·96	38,982	9,475	48,457	368·69	49,010
	Ellichpur ...		...	...	557	496	5	22	17	3·1	33	2	18·33	1·23	·23	19·79	25,445	5,249	30,694	248·71	31,251
	Wun		...	...	190	174	...	3	8	4·2	16	2	8·45	·42	·00	8·87	18,541	5,824	24,365	186·58	24,555
	Grand Total		...		2,185	1,950	50	46	81	3·7	159	25	70·93	2·98	1·46	75·37	181,946	42,521	224,467	1,725·22	226,652

B.—DISPENSARY

No. III.—*Showing the Diseases of the In-door and Out-door Patients*

1	2																			Dis
				General diseases.																
				Order A. Febrile or zymotic diseases.				Order B. Constitutional diseases.												
District.	Name of Dispensary.			Small-pox.	Malarious ague, fever, & remittent.	Cholera.	Other diseases of this order.	Rheumatic affections.	Syphilitic affections.	Scrofula.	Anæmia.	Leprosy.	Phthisis.	Dropsy.	Other diseases of this order.	Ophthalmia.	Inflammation of the external ear.	
Akola.	Civil Hospital, Akola	I	...	...	154	7	...	21	5	...	3	...	...	...	2	12	...	
		O	...	...	623	26	...	131	56	1	49	1	5	...	12	54	...	56
	Akola Charitable Dispensary	I	...	1	31	8	...	6	8	...	1	...	...	1	4	1	...	
		O	...	1	2,085	176	20	235	69	4	66	1	...	1	120	688	...	98
	Khamgaon do.	I	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	
		O	...	...	1,713	61	61	180	62	1	70	12	5	6	20	392	...	202
	Balapur do.	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		O	...	...	1,588	159	21	141	12	...	15	...	...	8	16	497	...	175
	Akot do.	I	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		O	...	...	1,955	95	22	219	26	18	13	14	18	4	2	364	...	150
	Jalgaon do.	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		O	...	...	2,789	...	6	80	22	1	6	...	3	11	2	553	...	194
	Shegaon do.	I	...	...	3	...	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	
		O	...	...	1,450	1	61	123	40	1	...	...	...	...	93	616	...	155
	Telhara do.	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		O	...	...	298	22	20	46	12	1	13	3	...	2	3	96	...	36
		Total	...	2	12,706	575	211	1,193	315	27	236	31	26	34	275	3,123	1,066	
Basim.	Civil Hospital, Basim	I	...	...	47	...	...	4	7	...	...	...	...	3	4	4	...	
		O	...	...	997	...	...	182	34	24	11	13	1	5	340	851	...	158
	Pusad Charitable Dispensary	I	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		O	...	1	597	67	128	145	23	3	2	1	3	1	9	1,155	...	151
	Umarkhed do.	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		O	...	...	868	5	...	145	9	...	...	8	...	...	2	2,207	...	124
	Risod do.	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		O	...	...	495	...	9	93	14	1	...	1	4	...	54	923	...	141
	Mangrul do.	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		O	...	...	689	32	10	99	20	3	12	3	...	10	30	399	...	109
		Total	...	1	3,695	104	147	668	107	31	25	26	8	19	449	5,539	683	
Buldana.	Civil Hospital, Buldana	I	...	...	118	...	1	5	2	1	...	1	...	1	...	9	...	
		O	...	...	1,097	7	1	30	19	3	..	3	...	3	12	628	...	69
	Malkapur Charitable Dispensary	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		O	...	...	918	37	12	79	24	1	5	3	...	2	1	807	...	206
	Nandura do.	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		O	...	...	975	59	...	67	25	1	7	8	...	2	...	845	...	159
	Pimpalgaon Raja do.	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		O	...	...	846	28	104	63	7	...	17	...	...	6	2	581	...	109
	Chikhli do.	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		O	...	...	815	29	93	107	11	3	...	2	...	5	1	777	...	149
	Deulgaon Raja do.	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		O	...	...	320	4	13	44	14	3	...	1	1	...	...	1,761	...	90
	Mehkar do.	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		O	...	...	1,272	51	205	75	21	4	22	...	4	14	49	1,378	...	146
	Dongaon do.	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		O	...	...	462	7	19	79	11	6	13	1	1	2	84	1,081	...	105
		Total	...	...	6,823	222	448	549	134	22	64	19	6	35	149	7,867	1,033	
Amraoti.	Civil Hospital, Amraoti	I	...	...	162	...	...	21	3	1	...	...	2	1	11	5	3	
		O	...	...	1,257	16	37	184	113	6	4	2	6	8	27	189	70	
	Amraoti Charitable Dispensary	I	...	...	22	4	...	10	4	3	3	...	1	1	3	...	...	
		O	...	...	2,236	54	1	319	85	18	127	25	...	14	5	434	326	
	Morsi do.	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		O	...	...	848	...	8	61	49	2	1	1	...	2	...	928	...	64
	Karanja do.	I	...	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		O	...	...	1,062	...	297	210	78	3	6	24	...	4	38	1,464	...	293
	Chandur do.	I	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		O	...	...	786	10	11	214	69	6	2	12	1	...	3	1,002	...	91
	Murtazapur do.	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		O	...	1	629	29	38	129	58	7	1	1	3	1	88	305	116	
	Kholapur do.	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		O	...	...	511	179	24	88	...	...	10	5	...	...	2	167	68	
	Burrur do.	I	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		O	...	...	795	...	...	179	8	...	8	...	...	6	...	266	122	
		Total	...	2	8,319	292	417	1,415	467	46	162	70	13	37	176	4,760	1,152	
Ellichpur.	Civil Hospital, Ellichpur	I	...	...	142	...	1	6	6	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	
		O	...	...	1,353	...	10	136	35	6	17	3	1	8	2	275	102	
	Ellichpur City Charitable Dispensary	I	...	...	52	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	5	2	
		O	...	...	3,281	...	16	107	40	18	73	15	1	12	38	424	343	
	Daryapur do.	I	...	...	12	1	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		O	...	...	833	41	18	76	38	2	66	1	1	1	...	520	103	
	Anjangaon do.	I	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		O	...	...	1,808	21	23	123	31	8	3	19	...	3	2	421	235	
	Chandur do.	I	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		O	...	...	899	11	2	131	17	2	...	1	3	5	24	184	84	
	Chikalda do.	I	...	...	11	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	
		O	...	...	444	...	4	39	7	...	1	...	1	...	4	21	5	
	Kalamkheir do.	I	...	...	111	4	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		O	...	...	310	27	...	25	10	1	13	1	...	2	4	35	15	
		Total	...	...	9,259	105	74	652	165	37	173	41	7	34	75	1,889	889	
Wun.	Civil Hospital, Yeotmal	I	...	...	70	...	...	11	9	...	2	...	...	1	2	4	1	
		O	...	1	988	20	33	150	35	3	47	6	...	2	92	310	136	
	Wun Charitable Dispensary	I	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		O	...	...	909	...	44	158	12	...	38	...	...	2	68	1,004	127	
	Darwha do.	I	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		O	...	...	668	6	53	57	22	11	23	...	...	...	107	836	149	
	Panderkowra do.	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		O	...	2	617	...	4	92	19	...	10	5	...	1	5	409	50	
	Digras do.	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		O	...	...	483	...	...	132	26	5	19	4	...	2	318	165	75	
	Ner do.	I	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		O	...	2	613	16	43	129	73	...	46	9	...	19	2	266	149	
		Total	...	5	4,349	42	178	729	197	19	185	24	...	27	594	3,000	687	
	ABSTRACT—																	
	Akola	... ...	...	2	12,706	555	211	1,193	315	27	236	31	26	34	275	3,123	1,066	
	Basim	... ...	...	1	3,695	104	147	668	107	31	25	26	8	19	449	5,539	683	
	Buldana	... ...	...	...	6,823	222	448	549	134	22	64	19	6	35	149	7,867	1,033	
	Amraoti	... ...	...	2	8,319	292	417	1,415	467	46	162	70	13	37	176	4,760	1,152	
	Ellichpur	... ...	...	...	9,259	105	74	652	165	37	173	41	7	34	75	1,889	889	
	Wun	... ...	...	5	4,349	42	178	729	197	19	185	24	...	27	594	3,000	687	
		Total	...	10	45,151	1,320	1,475	5,206	1,405	182	845	211	60	186	1,708	26,178	5,510	

STATISTICS.

treated in the Dispensaries of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1885.

3																	4	5	
cases.																		Operations.	
Local diseases.																			
Goitre.	Respiratory affections.	Heart diseases.	Dysentery.	Diarrhœa.	Worms.	Liver diseases.	Spleen diseases.	Gonorrhœa and its complications.	Abscess, boils, and withlow.	Skin diseases.	Ulcer.	Labour premature, natural, and difficult.	Other local diseases.	Debility and old age.	Poisons and poisoned wounds.	Injuries.	Total number of in-door and out-door patients treated in each dispensary.	Major.	Minor.
...	24	...	23	3	...	1	3	1	17	3	7	...	23	5	6	15	3,087	10	187
...	291	18	156	163	76	31	28	71	192	50	40	...	514	64	18	26			
...	8	...	7	16	...	...	1	4	4	1	6	...	8	2	...	9	10,285	12	545
...	541	6	254	477	180	19	25	160	422	572	652	6	2,898	66	82	232			
...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	13	...	1	7	7,267	18	275
...	498	...	165	201	159	16	92	62	313	1,047	46	4	1,484	6	17	328			
...	493	...	105	281	468	29	15	45	89	980	833	...	878	83	45	26	6,912	3	106
...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6			
...	695	...	244	322	385	20	49	84	162	391	363	...	1,509	64	4	119	7,319	4	72
...	698	1	175	271	111	44	68	29	303	1,231	560	...	1,437	14	5	71			
...	1	...	2	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	8,685	6	303
1	630	4	96	205	252	15	40	99	217	640	496	...	1,331	1	34	185	6,808	7	69
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	84	...	49	32	50	5	13	24	124	289	119	3	446	17	39	112	1,898	8	197
1	3,965	29	1,280	1,973	1,681	180	386	579	1,845	5,204	3,123	14	10,541	322	251	1,137	52,261	68	1,754
...	6	...	5	3	...	3	1	7	8	4	4	...	10	7	1	8			
1	270	1	101	107	993	13	31	54	94	612	659	...	1,200	33	32	133	7,086	12	53
...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1			
...	271	...	43	170	212	25	8	51	144	414	446	1	948	20	46	161	5,253	14	128
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	277	...	92	83	428	3	16	38	114	320	547	...	814	27	24	109	6,260	8	101
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	66	1	104	86	394	1	8	19	166	301	382	4	570	13	30	181	4,061	1	80
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	304	1	143	219	538	8	13	42	158	400	495	...	1,055	30	27	118	4,967	7	200
1	1,194	3	489	669	2,565	53	77	211	684	2,051	2,533	5	4,599	130	160	711	27,627	42	562
...	5	...	3	5	...	...	4	3	10	8	1	...	18	1	...	8			
...	471	...	43	90	812	3	25	25	87	231	216	3	1,291	4	...	45	5,422	7	66
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	228	...	169	237	72	3	34	31	140	1,030	386	1	1,283	24	54	83	5,870	14	167
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	250	...	84	336	384	9	31	61	151	961	566	2	1,246	63	54	136	6,492	5	121
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	142	...	37	109	21	...	18	18	118	355	85	...	680	1	51	125	3,523	6	206
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	308	...	62	230	837	9	27	21	224	369	467	1	1,453	2	5	121	6,128	3	85
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
5	142	...	40	45	246	11	5	11	101	315	258	...	563	12	33	52	4,090	3	101
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	398	10	228	211	600	16	52	25	319	215	348	11	242	13	11	28	5,068	7	265
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	391	1	125	41	240	11	16	20	136	413	289	...	791	24	121	75	4,465	5	97
5	2,235	11	791	1,304	3,212	62	212	215	1,298	3,897	2,616	18	7,567	144	329	673	41,948	50	1,108
...	6	...	10	8	...	1	5	6	21	11	11	...	54	3	3	22			
3	421	3	116	152	151	29	50	101	124	234	338	4	1,463	52	19	130	5,632	17	245
...	4	...	4	10	...	...	...	6	5	2	9	...	9	8	1	27			
...	691	9	125	376	87	13	25	253	547	784	626	...	3,008	29	62	454	10,867	16	246
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8			
...	197	...	51	49	42	15	36	14	88	494	166	...	599	9	10	205	3,047	19	327
...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	3			
...	919	2	337	398	456	35	16	92	247	1,411	604	3	1,273	72	86	203	,642	11	171
...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2			
...	397	3	58	72	216	8	12	89	118	1,167	329	...	806	26	47	81	5,645	4	328
...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	4			
...	298	1	133	82	107	15	17	58	310	794	148	1	1,157	23	55	181	4,793	11	48
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	337	...	87	181	41	7	8	18	59	327	280	...	489	13	38	96	3,035	4	53
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	7			
...	272	...	53	236	476	12	21	31	261	833	140	...	1,246	...	58	312	5,399	6	123
3	3,542	18	979	1,615	1,576	133	190	668	1,787	6,058	2,652	7	10,105	235	379	1,735	49,010	88	1,647
...	6	...	6	6	...	...	2	3	6	...	6	1	7	4	1	9			
...	328	3	82	209	129	3	16	39	93	347	454	4	1,344	24	19	108	5,367	13	285
...	2	...	3	1	...	2	...	2	4	...	6	...	7	1	10	17			
...	737	15	515	432	432	38	79	99	426	374	626	1	979	55	42	252	9,599	16	277
...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	5	...	...	2			
...	367	2	91	208	86	34	7	29	187	227	280	...	960	30	8	41	4,283	8	233
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4			
...	269	...	162	158	115	6	29	72	151	639	527	...	1,198	41	32	131	6,235	1	151
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	3			
...	340	1	101	133	80	7	12	34	101	355	354	130	463	36	8	75	3,601	3	545
...	2	...	1	...	...	1	2	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	4			
...	99	...	20	10	7	7	34	5	8	31	89	...	102	7	5	20	1,086	1	9
...	5	...	15	1	...	2	1	...	3	2	...	...	1	...	...	3			
...	58	...	44	41	10	10	14	20	44	55	39	...	85	3	2	59	1,078	...	47
...	2,214	22	1,042	1,199	859	111	196	304	1,025	2,032	2,331	136	5,243	201	128	738	31,251	42	1,547
...	3	...	5	1	...	1	...	7	6	8	2	...	9	8	2	9			
...	341	8	121	108	477	30	15	56	220	423	276	3	1,099	38	25	137	5,370	8	509
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...			
...	100	1	71	73	479	...	17	26	97	159	290	2	334	...	56	51	8,923	6	200
...	2	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4			
...	387	4	76	100	482	29	15	49	210	442	270	...	381	12	35	31	4,464	8	111
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	2			
...	196	...	59	22	251	16	18	31	61	100	195	...	348	32	2	57	2,608	2	48
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	243	3	53	177	583	19	16	79	136	218	258	...	552	37	26	19	3,645	...	121
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1			
...	259	3	112	128	395	33	15	79	281	385	308	1	1,032	2	125	17	4,545	6	60
...	1,531	19	500	609	2,467	131	99	327	1,009	1,735	1,600	14	3,757	130	271	328	24,555	30	1,049
1	3,965	29	1,280	1,973	1,681	180	386	579	1,845	5,204	3,123	5	10,541	322	251	1,137	52,261	68	1,754
1	1,194	3	489	669	2,565	53	77	211	684	2,051	2,533	18	4,599	130	160	711	27,627	42	562
5	2,235	11	791	1,304	3,212	62	212	215	1,298	3,897	2,616	7	7,567	144	329	673	41,948	50	1,108
3	3,542	18	979	1,615	1,576	133	190	668	1,787	6,058	2,652	136	10,105	235	379	1,735	49,010	88	1,647
...	2,214	22	1,042	1,199	859	111	196	304	1,025	2,032	2,331	6	5,243	201	128	738	31,251	42	1,547
...	1,531	19	500	609	2,467	131	99	327	1,009	1,735	1,600	..	3,757	130	271	328	24,555	30	1,049
10	14,681	102	5,081	7,369	12,360	670	1,110	2,304	7,636	20,977	14,905	186	41,812	1,162	1,518	5,322	226,652	320	7,567

B.—DISPENSARY STATISTICS.

No. 3.-A.—*Showing the results of the major Surgical Operations performed in the Dispensaries in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year* 1885.

Nature of operation.	Remaining on 31st December.	Performed during the year.	Total.	Result. Cured.	Relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.
Operations on the Eye and its appendages.								
Operation for cataract	...	3	3	1	...	...	...	2
Removal of tumours from the neighbourhood of the eye	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Foreign body in the eye	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Excision pterygium	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Total	...	6	6	4	...	...	...	2
Operation on Joints.								
Reduction of dislocation of shoulder	...	23	23	22	...	...	...	1
Do. lower jaw	...	29	29	29	...	...	...	...
Do. elbow	...	22	22	22	...	...	...	...
Do. wrist	...	9	9	8	...	...	...	1
Do. thumb	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...
Do. clavicle	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...
Do. finger	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...
Do. toe	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Total	...	90	90	88	...	...	...	2
Operation on Bones.								
Fracture of clavicle	...	24	25	23	1	1	...	...
Do. arm	...	8	8	8	...	...	...	...
Do. forearm	...	58	59	57	1	1	...	...
Compound fracture of forearm	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...
Do. metacarpal bones	...	3	3	3	...	...	...	...
Do. ulna	...	4	6	6	...	...	...	...
Do. femur	...	10	12	8	2	2	...	...
Do. leg	...	12	12	9	...	1	...	2
Compound fracture	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...
Do. rib	...	4	4	4	...	...	...	...
Do. humerus	...	14	14	12	...	1	1	...
Do. radius	...	7	9	9	...	...	...	...
Do. thigh	...	2	2	1	...	...	1	...
Do. Colles fracture	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Compound and comminuted fracture of tibia	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Lower third of tibia	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Do. scapula	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Do. nasal bone	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Excision of bone	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...
Total	...	155	163	147	4	7	3	2

Nature of operation.	Remaining on 31st December.	Performed during the year.	Total.	Result. Cured.	Relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.
Amputations.								
Amputation of leg	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Do. finger	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1
Do. 2nd phalanges hand	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Do. 1st phalanges	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Do. forearm	...	3	3	1	...	1	...	1
Total	...	7	7	4	...	1	...	2
Removal of Tumours.								
Fatty tumours	1	16	17	16	...	...	...	1
Fibrous do.	..	5	5	5	...	...	...	...
Cystic do.	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Cartilaginous tumours	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Sarcoma	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...
Total	1	25	26	25	...	...	...	1
Removal of Calculi.								
By lithotomy	...	5	5	5	...	...	...	...
Incisions.								
Removal of fœtal remains	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Do. dead fœtus	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...
Do. large abscesses	...	7	7	6	1	...	...	...
Perineal abscess opened	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...
For strangulated hernia	...	2	2	1	1	...	...	...
For tenotomy	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
For artificial anus	...	2	2	1	...	1	...	...
Removal of testicle	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Total	...	17	17	13	2	1	1	...
Reparative Operations.								
Protrusion of testes.	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Trachea	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Total	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...
Operations not classified.								
Operation on internal piles	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Paracentesis of abdomen	...	3	3	1	1	...	1	...
Total	...	4	4	2	1	..	1	...
Grand Total	9	311	320	290	7	9	5	9

B.—DISPENSARY STATISTICS.

No. IV.—*Showing the Classes and Sexes of the In-door and Out-door Patients treated in the Dispensaries of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1885.

1	2	3				4							5							
District	Serial number.	Name of Dispensary.	Total treated during the year.				Classes.							Daily attendance.						
							A.	B.	C.	D.	E	F	G.	Average number.				Ratio per cent. of			
			Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Europeans.	Eurasians.	Hindoos.	Mussulmen.			Other classes.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
Akola.	1	Civil Hospital, Akola	2,187	530	370	3,087	75	84	1,280	990			658	23	5·	3·	31·	74·	16	10	100
	2	Akola Charitable Dispensary ...	5,473	1,601	3,211	10,285	8	405	4,829	2,848			2,200	33	10·	22.	65·	51·	15	34	100
	3	Khamgaon do. ...	3,236	1,152	2,879	7,267	38	170	5,494	1,497			68	23·	8·	20.	51·	45	16	39	100
	4	Balapur do. ...	2,936	1,095	2,881	6,912	...	...	3,030	3,882			...	24·	9·	23.	56	43	16	41	100
	5	Akot do. ...	3,029	886	3,394	7,319	15	32	4,109	3,113			50	86·	12·	36.	84	43	14	43	100
	6	Jalgaon do. ...	4,390	1,395	2,900	8,685	1	2	6,276	2,136			270	30·	10·	16.	56	54	18	28	100
	7	Shegaon do. ...	3,674	1,046	2,088	6,808	13	143	4,431	1,681			540	23·	7·	15.	45	51	16	33	100
	8	Telhara do. ...	1,290	246	362	1,898	1	...	1,498	324			75	15·	3·	4.	22	68	14	18	100
		Total ...	26,215	7,961	18,085	52,261	146	836	30,947	16,471			3,861	207·	64·	139·	410	50	16	34	100
Basim.	9	Civil Hospital, Basim ...	3,756	674	2,656	7,086	26	50	3,598	2,629			783	30·	4·	13·	47·	64	8	28	100
	10	Pusad Charitable Dispensary ...	2,368	699	2,186	5,253	1	3	2,691	1,945			613	19·	6·	17·	42·	45	14	41	100
	11	Umarkhed do. ...	2,361	918	2,981	6,260	2	1	3,918	2,024			315	19·	7·	22·	48·	40	14	46	100
	12	Risod do. ...	1,507	680	1,874	4,061	1	1	2,728	872			459	15·	7·	16·	38·	40	18	42	100
	13	Mangrul Pir do. ...	2,255	591	2,121	4,967	....	15	2,459	2,444			49	18·	5·	16·	39·	46	13	41	100
		Total ...	12,247	3,562	11,818	27,627	30	70	15,394	9,914			2,219	101·	29·	84·	214·	47	14	39	100
Buldana.	14	Civil Hospital, Buldana ...	2,933	503	1,986	5,422	30	58	3,508	1,732			94	21·	3·	6·	33·	64	9	27	100
	15	Malkapur Charitable Dispensary ...	2,615	835	2,420	5,870	19	3	3,530	2,305			13	18·	6·	18·	42·	43	14	43	100
	16	Nandura do. ...	3,166	909	2,407	6,482	...	12	4,511	1,813			146	20·	7·	16·	43·	47	16	37	100
	17	Pimpalgaon Raja Charitable Dispy.	1,738	481	1,304	3,523	...	...	1,748	1,775			...	14·	4·	12·	30·	47	13	40	100
	18	Chikhli do.	2,392	822	2,914	6,128	3	5	4,151	1,967			2	18·	6·	20·	44·	41	14	45	100
	19	Deulgaon Raja do.	1,568	569	1,953	4,090	4	2	3,229	849			6	14·	5·	17·	36·	39	14	47	100
	20	Mehkar do.	2,154	1,763	2,051	5,968	...	...	3,776	1,856			336	21·	16·	19·	56·	37	29	34	100
	21	Dongaon do.	1,813	783	1,869	4,465	...	...	3,506	883			76	15·	8·	17·	40·	38	20	42	100
		Total ...	18,379	6,665	16,904	41,948	56	80	27,959	13,180			673	141·	55·	128·	324·	43	17	40	100
Amraoti.	22	Civil Hospital, Amraoti ...	3,361	956	1,365	5,682	232	484	3,345	1,277			344	25·	6·	7·	38·	66	16	18	100
	23	Amraoti Charitable Dispensary ...	6,463	2,064	2,340	10,867	50	201	7,191	2,935			490	38·	11·	14·	63·	61	17	22	100
	24	Morsi do. ...	1,950	332	1,665	3,947	...	...	2,646	1,055			246	20·	3·	15·	38·	53	8	39	100
	25	Karanja do. ...	3,692	1,523	4,427	9,642	2	...	6,360	3,036			244	31·	16·	36·	83·	37	19	44	100
	26	Chandur do. ...	2,915	799	1,931	5,645	...	1	4,501	766			287	26·	8·	19·	53·	49	15	36	100
	27	Murtazapur do. ...	2,795	617	1,381	4,793	...	74	3,131	1,468			130	27·	6·	13·	46·	59	13	28	100
	28	Kholapur do. ...	1,191	627	1,217	3,035	...	...	1,555	1,468			12	11·	7·	12·	30·	37	23	40	100
	29	Burrur do. ...	2,592	544	2,263	5,399	...	...	3,488	1,687			224	19·	4·	14·	37·	51	11	38	100
		Total ...	24,959	7,462	16,589	49,010	284	760	32,297	13,692			1,977	197·	61·	130·	388·	51	16	33	100
Ellichpur.	30	Civil Hospital Ellichpur ...	3,118	719	1,530	5,367	5	16.	3,950	1,250			...	25·	5·	10·	40·	63	12	25	100
	31	Ellichpur City Charitable Dispy.	4,080	1,910	3,609	9,599	...	...	4,215	5,384			...	37·	18·	28·	83·	45	22	33	100
	32	Daryapur do. ...	2,231	558	1,496	4,285	...	...	3,151	1,134			...	17·	5·	10·	32·	53	16	31	100
	33	Anjangaon do. ...	2,768	881	2,586	6,235	..	...	3,750	2,483			2	24·	8·	22·	54·	44	15	41	100
	34	Chandur do. ...	1,937	617	1,047	3,601	...	...	2,223	1,109			269	21·	7·	11·	39·	54	18	28	100
	35	Chikalda do. ...	820	113	153	1,086	36	17	684	130			169	8·	1·	1·	10·	80	10	10	100
	36	Kalamkheir do. ...	751	180	147	1,078	1	...	823	122			132	8·	1·	1·	10·	80	10	10	100
		Total ...	15,705	4,978	10,568	31,251	42	179	18,796	11,662			572	140·	45·	83·	268·	52	17	31	100
Wun.	37	Civil Hospital, Yeotmal ...	3,010	573	1,787	5,370	33	129	3,143	1,455			610	27·	4·	10·	41·	66	10	24	100
	38	Wun Charitable Dispensary ...	1,947	539	1,437	3,923	1	3	3,065	525			329	20·	6·	12·	38·	52	16	32	100
	39	Darwha do. ...	2,041	476	1,947	4,464	...	...	2,178	2,108			178	20·	5·	17·	42·	48	12	40	100
	40	Panderkowra do. ...	1,342	338	928	2,608	2	5	1,550	765			286	11·	3·	6·	20·	55	15	30	100
	41	Digrus do. ...	1,579	620	1,146	3,345	...	...	1,935	1,544			146	14·	5·	6·	25·	56	20	24	100
	42	Ner do. ...	2,262	679	1,604	4,545	...	...	2,160	1,701			684	16·	4·	10·	30·	54	13	33	100
		Total ...	12,481	3,225	8,849	24,555	36	137	14,031	8,098			2,253	108·	27·	61·	196·	55	14	31	100
		Abstract :—																			
		Akola ...	26,215	7,961	18,085	52,261	146	836	30,947	16,471			3,861	207·	64·	139·	410·	50	16	34	100
		Basim ...	12,247	3,562	11,818	27,627	30	70	15,394	9,914			2,219	101·	29·	84·	214·	47	14	39	100
		Buldana ...	18,379	6,665	16,904	41,948	56	80	27,959	13,180			673	141·	55·	128·	324·	43	17	40	100
		Amraoti ...	24,959	7,462	16,589	49,010	284	760	32,297	13,692			1,977	197·	61·	130·	388·	51	16	33	100
		Ellichpur ...	15,705	4,978	10,568	31,251	42	179	18,796	11,662			572	140·	45·	83·	268·	52	17	31	100
		Wun ...	12,481	3,225	8,849	24,555	36	137	14,031	8,098			2,253	108·	27·	61·	196·	55	14	31	100
		Grand Total ...	109,986	33,853	82,813	226,652	594	2,062	139,424	73,017			11,555	894·	281·	625·	1800·	49	16	35	100

B.—DISPENSARY

No. V.—Part I.—*Showing the current Income and Expenditure on account*

1		2												
			a.											
District.	Serial number.	Name of Dispensary.	Cash balance on 1st January 1884.			From								
						As salaries.			As registers and forms.	As European medicines.		
			Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.		Rs.	a.	p.
Akola.	1	Akola Civil Hospital ...	...			7,344	0	0	...	230	13	9
	2	Akola Charitable Dispensary ...	85	14	0	617	0	0	...	475	12	1
	3	Khamgaon do. ...	...			572	14	6	...	153	1	8
	4	Balapur do. ...	1,592	9	1	840	0	0	...	168	5	1
	5	Akot do. ...	5	10	2	906	2	0	...	102	8	1
	6	Jalgaon do. ...	200	5	6	540	0	0	...	88	5	4
	7	Shegaon do. ...	...			774	0	0	...	114	10	1
	8	Telhara do. ...	516	9	0	625	0	0	...	55	10	1
		Total ...	2,400	15	9	12,219	0	6	...	1,389	2	2
Basim.	9	Basim Civil Hospital ...	...			6,364	0	0	...	400	7	11
	10	Pusad Charitable Dispensary ...	6	12	6	804	0	0	...	132	0	9
	11	Umarkhed do. ...	274	10	11	576	0	0	...	150	15	9
	12	Risod do. ...	360	1	6	309	6	9	...	99	7	2
	13	Mangrul Pir do. ...	219	12	8	398	0	0	...	243	8	3
		Total ...	861	5	7	8,451	6	9	...	1,026	7	10
Buldana.	14	Buldana Civil Hospital ...	...			4,960	6	0	...	209	0	10
	15	Malkapur Charitable Dispensary ...	3,827	3	2	840	0	0	...	81	1	7
	16	Nandura do. ...	3,387	7	11	501	0	0	...	85	11	10
	17	Pimpalgaon Raja do. ...	3,571	3	6	388	8	0	...	57	2	1
	18	Chikhli do. ...	1,579	12	5	574	0	0	...	103	5	10
	19	Deulgaon Raja do. ...	1,565	13	5	385	10	8	...	97	2	10
	20	Mehkar do. ...	1,056	1	3	840	0	0	...	65	7	3
	21	Dongaon do. ...	1,369	10	2	396	0	0	...	30	15	1
		Total ...	16,357	3	10	8,885	8	8	...	729	15	4
Amraoti.	22	Amraoti Civil Hospital ...	...			8,688	0	0	...	441	14	9
	23	Do. Charitable Dispensary ...	16	14	3	852	0	0	...	377	0	5
	24	Morsi do. ...	111	11	5	840	0	0	...	73	9	0
	25	Karanja do. ...	30	11	3	948	1	7	...	262	0	6
	26	Chandur do. ...	...			718	2	0	...	147	15	10
	27	Murtazapur do. ...	1,411	2	4	600	0	0	...	96	8	0
	28	Kholapur do. ...	67	14	0	840	0	0	...	63	15	4
	29	Burrur do. ...	1,572	7	8	397	15	6	...	69	1	4
	30	Talegaon do. ...	543	2	0	...			...	...		
		Total ...	3,753	14	11	13,884	3	1	...	1,532	1	2
Ellichpur.	31	Ellichpur Civil Hospital ...	...			2,700	0	0	...	191	14	4
	32	Ellichpur City Charitable Dispensary	...			852	0	0	...	94	11	3
	33	Daryapur do. ...	47	3	1	600	0	0	...	118	8	4
	34	Anjangaon do. ...	2,367	9	5	499	10	8	...	140	6	0
	35	Chandur do. ...	938	5	8	615	0	0	...	167	7	1
	36	Chikalda Forest Dispensary ...	...			760	6	10	...	116	8	5
	37	Kalamkheir Charitable Dispensary.	...			567	0	0	...	112	13	1
		Total ...	3,353	2	2	6,594	1	6	...	942	4	6
Wun.	38	Yeotmal Civil Hospital ...	...			5,062	8	5	...	334	5	10
	39	Wun Charitable Dispensary ...	1,416	9	9	840	0	0	...	145	12	7
	40	Darwha do. ...	616	7	3	720	0	0	...	181	7	1
	41	Panderkowra do. ...	256	14	8	467	12	11	...	79	0	8
	42	Digras do. ...	463	6	9	420	0	0	...	245	7	5
	43	Ner do. ...	381	11	4	420	0	0	...	84	14	10
		Total ...	3,135	1	9	7,930	5	4	...	1,071	0	5
		Abstract:—										
		Akola	2,400	15	9	12,219	0	6	...	1,389	2	2
		Basim	861	5	7	8,451	6	9	...	1,026	7	10
		Buldana	16,357	3	10	8,885	8	8	...	729	15	4
		Amraoti	3,753	14	11	13,884	3	1	...	1,532	1	2
		Ellichpur	3,353	2	2	6,594	1	6	...	942	4	6
		Wun	3,135	1	9	7,930	5	4	...	1,071	0	5
		Grand Total ...	29,861	12	0	57,964	9	10	...	6,690	15	5

STATISTICS.

of the Dispensaries in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1885.

3																							
Income.																							
b.										c.			c½.			d.			d½.				
Government.																							
As diet of police cases.			Sale of medicines.			Special allowance given by Government.			Total.				From local or other funds.			From municipal funds.			Interest on investments.			Sale of securities or withdrawal of deposits.		
Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
...			...			829	4	2	8,404	1	11		...			...			...			...		
...			...			392	1	6	1,484	13	7		...			543	3	9	...			...		
...			...			576	0	7	1,302	0	9		...			974	11	0	14	1	0	...		
...			...			2	6	0	1,010	11	1		329	8	0	...			144	1	0	...		
...			...			20	10	0	1,029	4	1		10	0	0	443	14	8	94	4	9	...		
...			...			355	4	0	983	9	4		389	8	0	...			60	10	6	...		
...			...			60	0	0	948	10	1		...			251	12	10	120	0	0	...		
...			...			42	12	0	723	6	1		389	8	0	...			14	14	3	...		
...			...			2,278	6	3	15,886	8	11		1,118	8	0	2,213	10	3	447	15	6	...		
...			...			116	10	3	6,881	2	2		...			...			...			...		
...			...			...			936	0	9		299	3	3	...			46	2	8	...		
...			...			17	0	0	743	15	9		238	0	0	...			25	5	3	300	0	0
...			...			6	4	0	415	1	11		238	0	0	...			67	11	7	355	0	0
...			...			15	0	0	656	8	3		238	0	0	...			236	2	10	238	0	0
...			...			154	14	3	9,632	12	10		1,013	3	3	..			375	6	4	893	0	0
...			...			878	14	11	6,048	5	9		...			...			...			...		
...			...			21	0	0	942	1	7		55	0	0	...			143	9	3	...		
...			...			3	0	0	589	11	10		55	0	0	...			126	7	4	...		
..			...			69	9	0	515	3	1		115	0	0	...			133	6	4	...		
...			...			17	8	0	694	13	10		140	0	0	...			59	3	6	...		
...			3	6	0	51	8	0	537	11	6		80	0	0	...			58	0	11	...		
...			...			28	0	0	933	7	3		105	0	0	...			37	15	3	...		
...			0	6	0	...			427	5	1		150	0	0	...			49	14	10	...		
...			3	12	0	1,069	7	11	10,688	11	11		700	0	0	...			608	9	5	...		
50	8	9	...			977	3	8	10,157	11	2		...			...			...			...		
...			...			243	8	0	1,472	8	5		...			996	10	0	...			...		
...			...			...			913	9	0		201	8	0	...			207	5	9	...		
...			...			48	0	6	1,258	2	7		403	5	0	...			77	7	9	...		
...			...			...			866	1	10		200	1	6	...			61	11	0	...		
...			...			...			696	8	0		216	3	6	...			53	13	7	...		
...			...			...			903	15	4		102	10	9	...			10	13	9	...		
...			...			45	12	0	512	12	10		221	4	8	...			61	12	0	...		
...			...			...			...				...			...			41	2	0	...		
50	8	9	...			1,314	8	2	16,781	5	2		1,345	1	5	996	10	0	514	1	10	...		
36	0	9	...			758	14	9	3,686	13	10		...			...			...			...		
...			...			180	0	0	1,126	11	3		...			265	4	1	...			...		
...			...			234	0	6	952	8	10		108	0	0	...			98	7	9	...		
...			14	0	3	83	4	0	737	4	11		72	0	0	...			87	7	3	...		
...			13	8	9	175	8	0	971	7	10		108	0	0	...			33	0	0	...		
...			...			203	6	9	1,080	6	0		...			...			...			...		
...			...			232	1	9	911	14	10		...			...			...			...		
36	0	9	27	9	0	1,867	3	9	9,467	3	6		288	0	0	265	4	1	218	15	0	...		
...			...			1,221	2	5	6,618	0	8		45	7	0	...			...			...		
..			0	0	3	...			985	12	10		150	0	0	...			..			...		
...			...			6	2	0	907	9	1		150	0	0	...			...			...		
..			3	4	9	24	7	0	574	9	4		150	0	0	...			...			...		
...			...			...			665	7	5		230	0	0	...			...			...		
...			...			18	0	0	522	14	10		254	0	0	...			...			...		
...			3	5	0	1,269	11	5	10,274	6	2		979	7	0	..			...			...		
...			...			2,278	6	3	15,886	8	11		1,118	8	0	221,3	10	3	447	15	6	...		
...			...			154	14	3	9,632	12	10		1,013	3	3	...			375	6	4	893	0	0
...			3	12	0	1,069	7	11	10,688	11	11		700	0	0	...			608	9	5	....		
50	8	9	...			1,314	8	2	16,781	5	2		1,345	1	5	996	10	0	514	1	10	...		
36	0	9	27	9	0	1,867	3	9	9,467	3	6		288	0	0	265	4	1	218	15	0	...		
...			3	5	0	1,269	11	5	10,274	6	2		979	7	0	...			...			...		
86	9	6	34	10	0	7,954	3	9	72,731	0	6		5,444	3	8	3,475	8	4	2,165	0	1	893	0	

B.—DISPENSARY

No. V.—PART I.—*Showing the current Income and Expenditure on account*

1		2	3					
			Income—*continued.*					
			e.		f.	a.	b.	
			Subscription.					
District.	Serial number.	Name of Dispensary.	From Europeans.	From Natives.	Total income.	On establishment.	On bazaar medicines.	
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Akola.	1	Akola Civil Hospital ...	...	...	8,404 1 11	7,344 0 0	41 10 10	
	2	Akola Charitable Dispensary ...	129 8 0	82 4 0	2,325 11 4	1,397 1 6	99 7 7	
	3	Khamgaon do. ...	...	...	2,290 12 9	1,844 15 1	6 10 0	
	4	Balapur do. ...	...	...	3,076 13 2	922 6 0	47 9 7	
	5	Akot do. ...	...	70 8 0	1,653 9 8	1,022 12 0	62 1 9	
	6	Jalgaon do. ...	...	81 0 0	1,715 1 4	979 4 0	30 3 1	
	7	Shegaon do. ...	...	...	1,320 6 11	942 0 0	20 6 1	
	8	Telhara do. ...	...	29 0 0	1,673 5 4	727 12 0	26 8 6	
		Total ...	129 8 0	262 12 0	22,459 14 5	15,180 2 7	334 9 5	
Basim.	9	Basim Civil Hospital ...	...	...	6,881 2 2	6,364 0 0	12 7 0	
	10	Pusad Charitable Dispensary ...	...	319 0 0	1,607 3 2	898 12 9	18 11 4	
	11	Umarkhed do. ...	...	875 8 0	2,457 7 11	699 7 3	10 12 0	
	12	Risod do. ...	...	364 8 0	1,800 7 0	458 7 9	12 9 9	
	13	Mangrul Pir do. ...	...	41 12 6	1,630 4 3	461 0 0	20 14 4	
		Total ...	...	1,600 12 6	14,376 8 6	8,881 11 9	75 6 5	
Buldana.	14	Buldana Civil Hospital ...	...	...	6,048 5 9	5,660 15 7	26 5 6	
	15	Malkapur Charitable Dispensary	...	...	4,967 14 0	921 0 0	33 3 0	
	16	Nandura do. ...	...	...	4,158 11 1	564 0 0	52 14 3	
	17	Pimpalgaon Raja do. ...	...	...	4,334 12 11	518 1 0	27 1 9	
	18	Chikhli do. ...	...	...	2,473 13 9	651 8 0	14 0 4	
	19	Deulgaon Raja do. ...	...	...	2,241 9 10	497 2 3	11 8 8	
	20	Mehkar do. ...	...	...	2,132 7 9	928 0 0	19 6 6	
	21	Dongaon do. ...	...	...	1,996 14 1	456 0 0	15 0 3	
		Total ...	...	...	28,354 9 2	10,196 11 3	199 8 3	
Amraoti.	22	Amraoti Civil Hospital ...	91 0 0	...	10,248 11 2	8,808 0 0	44 15 3	
	23	Amraoti Charitable Dispensary...	...	...	2,486 0 8	1,479 8 0	96 12 6	
	24	Morsi do. ...	...	259 4 7	1,693 6 9	928 0 0	44 4 8	
	25	Karanja do. ...	...	162 8 0	1,932 2 7	996 1 7	36 3 10	
	26	Chandur do. ...	...	232 13 6	1,360 11 10	802 2 0	54 5 5	
	27	Murtazapur do. ...	...	482 10 6	2,860 5 11	696 0 0	48 3 4	
	28	Kholapur do. ...	...	394 8 0	1,479 13 10	936 0 0	29 9 9	
	29	Burrur do. ...	...	130 0 0	2,498 5 2	497 11 6	16 11 4	
	30	Talegaon do. ...	...	...	584 4 0	...	...	
		Total ...	91 0 0	1,661 12 7	25,143 13 11	15,143 7 1	371 2 1	
Ellichpur.	31	Ellichpur Civil Hospital ...	9 0 0	2 0 0	3,697 13 10	3,268 15 5	13 0 7	
	32	Ellichpur City Charitable Dispy.	...	...	1,391 15 4	1,164 0 0	26 9 10	
	33	Daryapur do. ...	...	490 0 0	1,696 3 8	942 0 6	21 4 11	
	34	Anjangaon do. ...	...	242 12 0	3,507 1 7	660 14 8	21 7 9	
	35	Chandur do. ...	...	97 0 0	2,147 13 6	880 8 0	15 15 0	
	36	Chikalda Forest Dispensary ...	...	...	1,080 6 0	766 4 10	8 0 4	
	37	Kalamkheir Charitable Dispensary	...	...	911 14 10	747 0 0	30 12 6	
		Total ...	9 0 0	831 12 0	14,433 4 9	8,429 11 5	137 2 11	
Wun.	38	Yeotmal Civil Hospital ...	...	...	6,663 7 8	5,883 10 5	52 12 3	
	39	Wun Charitable Dispensary ...	...	87 0 0	2,639 6 7	924 0 0	19 4 9	
	40	Darwha do. ...	...	...	1,674 0 4	810 2 0	32 5 0	
	41	Panderkowra do. ...	...	...	981 8 9	576 3 11	14 13 8	
	42	Digras do. ...	...	...	1,358 14 2	528 0 0	55 10 10	
	43	Ner do. ...	...	...	1,158 10 2	546 0 0	32 5 6	
		Total ...	...	87 0 0	14,475 14 11	9,268 0 4	207 4 0	
		Abstract :—						
		Akola	129 8 0	262 12 0	22,459 14 5	15,180 2 7	334 9 5	
		Basim	...	1,600 12 6	14,376 8 6	8,881 11 9	75 6 5	
		Buldana	...	...	28,354 9 2	10,196 11 3	199 8 3	
		Amraoti	91 0 0	1,661 12 7	25,143 13 11	15,143 7 1	371 2 1	
		Ellichpur	9 0 0	831 12 0	14,433 4 9	8,429 11 5	137 2 11	
		Wun	...	87 0 0	14,475 14 11	9,268 0 4	207 4 0	
		Grand Total ...	229 8 0	4,444 1 1	119,244 1 8	67,099 12 5	1,325 1 1	

STATISTICS.

of the Dispensaries in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1885—continued.

4																		5			6			7		
Expenditure.																										
c.			d.			e.			f.			g.			h.											
On European medicines whether from Government store or purchased.			On diet.			On miscellaneous charges.			On building or repairs.			Invested during the year.			Total expenditure during the year.			Cash balance on 31st December 1885.			Average cost of each diet.			Percentage of total cost paid by Government.		
Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
230	13	9	24	14	8	631	7	0	131	3	8	...			8,404	1	11	...			0	2	0	100	0	0
499	8	1	97	12	5	151	0	0	80	13	9	...			2,325	11	4	...			0	1	2	63	13	5
168	6	8	35	4	6	195	6	11	26	0	7	14	1	0	2,290	12	9	...			0	1	6	56	13	3
188	9	1	...			192	15	2	77	9	0	...			1,429	0	10	1,647	12	4	...			70	12	0
102	8	1	1	3	3	150	13	9	237	15	11	76	2	11	1,653	9	8	...			0	1	7	62	3	4
91	12	4	...			101	11	5	75	0	0	437	2	6	1,715	1	4	...			...			57	6	0
114	10	1	...			93	6	9	30	0	0	120	0	0	1,320	6	11	...			...			71	14	3
55	10	1	...			209	9	4	8	13	0	...			1,028	4	11	645	0	5	...			70	5	3
1,451	14	2	159	2	10	1,726	6	4	667	7	11	647	6	5	20,167	1	8	2,292	12	9	0	1	7	78	12	5
400	7	11	22	12	3	81	7	0	...			...			6,881	2	2	...			0	1	6	100	0	0
132	0	9	2	9	9	141	0	9	37	7	5	345	5	11	1,576	0	8	31	2	6	0	1	2	59	6	3
150	15	9	...			293	3	6	202	12	0	1,062	5	3	2,419	7	9	38	0	2	...			30	12	1
99	7	2	...			136	14	3	355	0	0	305	11	7	1,368	2	6	432	4	6	...			30	5	4
243	8	3	...			146	15	0	151	14	6	474	2	10	1,498	6	11	131	13	4	...			43	13	8
1,026	7	10	25	6	0	799	8	6	747	1	11	2,187	9	7	13,743	4	0	633	4	6	0	1	4	70	1	5
209	0	10	11	15	8	140	0	2	...			...			6,048	5	9	...			0	1	9	100	0	0
81	1	7	...			55	14	8	3	10	0	...			1,094	13	3	3,873	0	9	...			86	0	5
85	11	10	...			154	1	2	...			...			856	11	3	3,301	15	10	...			68	11	7
57	2	1	...			175	4	6	...			...			777	9	4	3,557	3	7	...			66	3	1
103	5	10	...			158	4	3	...			...			927	2	5	1,546	11	4	...			74	15	6
97	2	10	...			131	0	6*a*	...			...			736	14	8	1,504	11	2	...			73	0	0
65	7	3	...			134	4	7	...			...			1,147	2	4	985	5	5	...			81	5	5
30	15	1	...			91	13	3*b*	...			...			593	12	7	1,403	1	6	...			71	14	2
729	15	4	11	15	8	1,040	11	1	3	10	0	...			12,182	7	7	16,172	1	7	0	1	9	87	11	10
441	14	9	50	8	9	811	4	5*c*	92	0	0	...			10,218	11	2	...			0	1	8	100	0	0
377	0	5	143	1	2	193	10	4	176	9	4	...			2,466	9	9	19	6	11	0	1	7	59	11	3
73	9	0	32	4	2	93	7	5	81	10	0	402	12	0	1,655	15	3	37	7	6	0	1	3	55	3	1
262	0	6	2	8	7	108	11	8	40	4	3	480	12	9	1,926	11	2	5	7	5	0	1	5	65	4	6
147	15	10	3	12	9	86	10	7	4	2	3	261	11	0	1,360	11	10	...			0	1	1	63	10	1
96	8	0	5	9	0	71	14	2	29	12	0	...			947	14	6	1,912	7	5	0	1	5	73	8	4
63	15	4	...			37	15	7	45	0	0	346	6	0	1,458	14	8	20	15	2	...			61	15	4
69	1	4	1	6	0	36	7	9	200	0	0	...			821	5	11	1,676	15	3	0	1	3	62	7	9
...			...			1	4	0	...			...			1	4	0	583	0	0	...			...		
1,532	1	2	239	2	5	1,441	5	11	669	5	10	1,491	9	9	20,888	2	3	4,255	11	8	0	1	5	80	5	4
191	14	4	36	0	9	187	14	9*d*	...			...			3,697	13	10	...			0	1	4	100	0	0
94	11	3	39	0	11	67	9	4	...			...			1,391	15	4	...			0	1	2	80	15	4
118	8	4	5	5	11	62	9	10	61	13	6	...			1,211	11	0	484	8	8	0	1	3	78	10	1
140	6	0	1	3	5	99	8	0*e*	15	2	6	...			938	10	4	2,568	7	3	0	1	3	78	7	9
167	7	1	6	10	5	82	13	6*f*	40	0	0	...			1,193	6	0	954	7	6	0	2	4	81	6	3
116	8	5	12	11	6	176	12	11	...			...			1,080	6	0	...			0	3	7	100	0	0
112	13	1	...			21	5	3	...			...			911	14	10	...			...			100	0	0
942	4	6	101	0	11	698	9	7	117	0	0	...			10,425	13	4	4,007	7	5	0	1	10	90	12	9
334	5	10	31	12	3	248	9	5	112	5	6	...			6,663	7	8	...			0	2	8	100	0	0
145	12	7	...			25	2	1*g*	182	3	9	...			1,296	7	2	1,342	15	5	...			76	1	3
181	7	1	23	6	11	50	2	7	...			...			1,097	7	7	576	8	9	0	1	9	82	12	4
79	0	8	8	5	3	54	5	9*h*	...			...			732	13	3	248	10	9	0	1	11	78	7	11
245	7	5	...			49	12	9	...			...			878	15	0	479	15	2	...			75	10	5
84	14	10	3	15	2	77	9	7	48	0	0	...			792	13	1	365	13	1	0	1	11	65	15	3
1,071	0	5	67	7	7	505	10	2	342	9	3	...			11,461	15	9	3,013	15	2	0	2	1	89	10	1
1,451	14	2	159	2	10	1,726	6	4	667	7	11	647	6	5	20,167	1	8	2,292	12	9	0	1	7	78	12	5
1,026	7	10	25	6	0	799	8	6	747	1	11	2,187	9	7	13,743	4	0	633	4	6	0	1	4	70	1	5
729	15	4	11	15	8	1,040	11	1	3	10	0	...			12,182	7	7	16,172	1	7	0	1	9	87	11	10
1,532	1	2	239	2	5	1,441	5	11	669	5	10	1,491	9	9	20,888	2	3	4,255	11	8	0	1	5	80	5	4
942	4	6	101	0	11	698	9	7	117	0	0	...			10,425	13	4	4,007	7	5	0	1	10	90	12	9
1,071	0	5	67	7	7	505	10	2	342	9	3	...			11,461	15	9	3,013	15	2	0	2	1	89	10	1
6,753	11	5	604	3	5	6,212	3	7	2,547	2	11	4,326	9	9	88,868	12	7	30,375	5	1	0	1	8	81	13	5

a. Include Rs. 3-6-0, value of articles sold, remitted to Treasury.
b. Include 6 annas, value of articles sold, remitted to Treasury.
c. Include Rs. 91, subscriptions, remitted to Treasury.
d. Include Rs. 11, subscriptions, remitted to Treasury.
e. Include Rs. 14-3-0, value of articles sold, remitted to Treasury.
f. Include Rs. 13-8-0, value of articles sold, remitted to Treasury.
g. Include 3 pies, value of articles sold, remitted to Treasury.
h. Include Rs. 3-4-9, value of articles sold, remitted to Treasury.

C.—VACCINE DEPARTMENT.

STATEMENT No. 1.—*Showing particulars of Vaccination in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1885-86.

No.	Districts.	Population of district according to census of 1881.	Average population per square mile.	Average No. of vaccinators employed throughout the season.	Total No. of persons vaccinated.			Average No. of persons vaccinated by each vaccinator.	Primary vaccination.				Re-vaccination.		Percentage of successful cases.		Persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population.	Average annual No. of persons successfully vaccinated during previous 5 years.		Average annual No. of deaths from small-pox during previous 5 years.	
									Total.	Successful.			Total.	Successful.	Primary.	Re-vaccination.		No.	Ratio per 1,000.	No.	Ratio per 1,000.
					Male.	Female.	Total.			Under 1 year.	Over 1 and under 6 years.	Total of all ages.									
1	2	3	4	5	6			7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1	Amraoti ...	537,289	208	9	10,235	10,085	20,320	2,258	20,296	15,015	4,547	19,665	24	4	96·9	16·4	36·6	17,633	32·1	299	·52
2	Ellichpur ...	232,484	278	4	4,744	4,618	9,362	2,340	9,361	7,968	1,016	8,992	1	...	96·0	...	38·6	8,686	34·6	114	·42
3	Wun	370,004	100	7	7,415	7,211	14,626	2,089	14,617	11,629	2,202	14,004	9	4	95·8	44·4	37·8	13,066	35·2	53	·13
4	Basim	338,713	121	6	6,925	6,686	13,611	2,268	13,611	8,966	3,625	12,904	...	...	94·8	...	38·1	11,428	34·5	76	·21
5	Akola	532,593	223	9	9,313	8,800	18,113	2,013	18,109	13,552	3,646	17,299	4	2	95·5	50	32·5	16,928	30·8	271	·45
6	Buldana ...	394,791	157	7	7,523	7,539	15,062	2,152	15,062	10,946	3,177	14,241	...	...	94·5	...	36·1	13,755	33·6	210	·47
	Totals of Province...	2,405,874	164	42	46,155	44,939	91,094	2,169	91,056	68,076	18,213	87,105	38	10	95·6	26·3	36·2	81,496	33·2	1,023	·38

C.—VACCINE DEPARTMENT.

STATEMENT No. II.—*Showing the cost of the Department in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1885-86.

Number.	Circles and Districts.	Establishment.										Expenditure.				Paid from					Total.	Number of all successful vaccination and re-vaccination.	Average cost of each successful case.
		Superintendent General.	Superintendents of Circles.	Deputy Superintendents.	Native Superintendents.	Vaccinators. Head Vaccinators.	Vaccinators. 1st Class Vaccinators.	Vaccinators. 2nd Class Vaccinators.	Vaccinators. 3rd Class Vaccinators.	Apprentices.	Chaprasees and other servants.	Pay of Establishment.	Travelling allowance.	Contingencies.	Total cost.	Imperial Funds.	Provincial Funds.	Local Funds.	Municipalities.	Native States.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
												Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.
1	Amraoti ...	...	..	..	1	...	2	1	6	1	1	2,763 4 11	...	114 3 11	2,877 8 10	...	2,877 8 10	...	...	...	2,877 8 10	19,669	0 2 3
2	Ellichpur ...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	2	1	1	1,940 0 0	...	114 3 10	2,054 3 10	...	2,054 3 10	...	...	..	2,054 3 10	8,992	0 3 7
3	Wun ...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	2,536 8 3	...	114 3 10	2,650 12 1	...	2,650 12 1	...	...	...	2,650 12 1	14,008	0 3 0
4	Basim ...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	5	1	1	1,937 0 0	...	114 3 10	2,051 3 10	...	2,051 3 10	...	...	...	2,051 3 10	12,904	0 2 6
5	Akola ...	...	...	...	1	2	...	4	3	1	1	3,144 8 4	...	114 3 11	3,258 12 3	...	3,258 12 3	...	...	...	3,258 12 3	17,301	0 3 0
6	Buldana ...	...	...	...	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	2,532 13 8	...	114 3 11	2,647 1 7	...	2,647 1 7	...	...	...	2,647 1 7	14,241	0 3 0
7	With Superintendent of Vaccination, Hyderabad Assigned Districts ...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	1,488 0 0	...	...	1,488 0 0	...	1,488 0 0	...	...	...	1,488 0 0	...	...
	Totals of Province.	1	...	...	7	5	5	12	21	6	7	16,342 3 2	...	685 7 3	17,027 10 5	...	17,027 10 5	...	...	...	17,027 10 5	87,115	0 3 1

C.—DISPENSARY VACCINATION.

STATEMENT No. III.—*Showing Dispensary Vaccination in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1885-86.

Districts.	No. of dispensaries in each district to which a vaccinator is attached.	Average No. of vaccinators attached to dispensaries during the season.	Total No. of persons vaccinated.	Average No. of persons vaccinated by each vaccinator.	Primary vaccination.				Re-vaccination.		Percentage of successful cases.	
					Total.	Successful.			Total.	Successful.	Primary.	Re-vaccination.
						Under 1 year.	One and under 6.	Total of all ages.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Amraoti	...	...	1,179	...	1,157	948	126	1,074	22	20	92·8	90·9
Ellichpur	...	...	846	...	839	686	94	782	7	2	93·2	28·5
Wun	...	...	753	...	753	553	167	733	...	...	97·3	...
Basim	...	...	778	...	730	519	138	657	48	37	90·	77·1
Akola	...	...	1,470	...	1,470	1,150	210	1,360	...	...	92·5	...
Buldana	...	...	1,534	...	1,534	928	388	1,316	...	...	85·8	...
Total ...	...	...	6,560	...	6,483	4,784	1,123	5,922	77	59	91·4	76·6

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